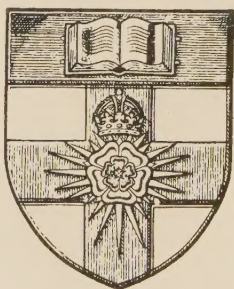


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TRANSACTIONS.

VOL. LIX.

SESSION 1926-1927.



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(The names of those deceased are printed in italics.)

TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

SURVEYORS' INSTITUTION

SESSION 1926-1927.

PAPER 503.

THE OPENING ADDRESS.

By Dendy Watney (President).

Read at the Ordinary General Meeting of The Surveyors' Institution, 8th November, 1926.

ELECTION OF FOUR HONORARY MEMBERS.

The PRESIDENT proposed the election of the following four gentlemen as Honorary Members of The Institution :—

Sir Francis Floud, K.C.B., Permanent Secretary of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries ;

Monsieur J. S. Roupcinsky, President d'Honneur, International Federation of Surveyors ;

Monsieur René Danger, President of the International Federation of Surveyors ;

Colonel Butaut, Secretary-General of the International Federation of Surveyors.

He stated that Sir Francis Floud was well known to them all. He had held for several years with great distinction the responsible position of Permanent Secretary to a Department in close touch with The Institution, and one with

which their relations had always been of a most friendly character. The other three gentlemen would be known to a smaller number of members in the country, but they occupied leading positions in their own countries, France and Belgium, and at the International Congress of Surveyors recently held in Paris. At that Congress The Institution had been represented by Mr. J. E. Drower, C.B.E., one of the Vice-Presidents of the International Federation and a Fellow of The Institution, Colonel H. C. Cole, C.B.E., a Member of Council, Mr. W. R. Davidge, and Mr. C. S. Wootton. Colonel Cole had that day proposed to the Council that the above three leading members of the International Congress, gentlemen who were surveyors of outstanding importance on the continent of Europe, should be elected as Honorary Members of The Institution.

The names of the four gentlemen were then submitted to the meeting for election as Honorary Members, and they were unanimously elected with acclamation.

The PRESIDENT then delivered his Presidential Address as follows:—

It is impossible to occupy this chair for the first time as the representative head of The Institution without some feelings of diffidence and misgiving. A glance at the names of my predecessors on the board behind me, and at the portraits which hang on the walls of this room, brings home to one very closely the responsibilities attaching to the presidency of a great professional society, the need of upholding the traditions established by previous occupants of the chair, and the importance of guiding the policy of The Institution in the right direction, so far as it is in the power of the President for the time being to do so. The position is one of which any person must feel proud, and I am very grateful to those who have thought me worthy to fill it; I hope, with your assistance and that of my colleagues on the Council, to hand on the reins of office to my successor at the end of the year without serious departure from the high ideals of the past. At least I can claim one attribute, which

may be looked upon as a qualification, a life-long interest in The Institution and its work. I have lived in its atmosphere all my life. My father, as you know, was one of its original members, and for very many years devoted much of his time to its advancement both as a Member of Council and also when he was President.

The field covered by the fifty-eight Presidential Addresses of my predecessors is so wide that I could hardly expect to find new ground to break this evening. I have, therefore, turned to my late father's Addresses when President of The Institution in 1895 and 1896 in the hope of finding a text for my discourse. Among other matters he referred to the changes which London was undergoing, or about to undergo, and it occurs to me that some comparison of the conditions then and now may prove of interest. His practice, as shown by his Address, embraced both urban and rural matters. The present, however, is a day of greater specialisation, and I propose, therefore, to confine my remarks more particularly to matters coming within the scope of the urban side of the profession with which my own practice is principally concerned.

For the individual of a speculative turn of mind, I would suggest as an interesting sphere of conjecture the feelings of an exiled Londoner who had just returned to his beloved city after an absence of thirty years. How many and great would be the changes he would find. My father in his Address referred to the then recently defunct Metropolitan Board of Works, and the phoenix which had arisen from its ashes in the then newly constituted London County Council; to the much discussed Strand and Holborn improvements, then the subject of somewhat acrimonious differences of opinion, though still apparently not much beyond the contemplative stage; and to the increases in population, rateable value, and traffic, which were even at that time the subject of comment and, possibly, of some apprehension.

Taking the censuses for 1891 and 1921, the two nearest to the period with which I am dealing, we find the following figures for the Administrative County of London, *i.e.*, the area of the London County Council; Greater London, the

area within the outer boundaries of the Metropolitan Police district; and Outer London, the zone between the boundaries of the Administrative County of London and Greater London :—

Year.	Administrative County of London.	Outer London.	Greater London.
1891 	4,227,954	1,405,852	5,633,806
1921 	4,484,523	2,995,678	7,480,201
Increase 	256,569 6·07 %	1,589,826 113·09 %	1,846,395 32·8 %

The assessable value figures for the same period and areas were as follow :—

Year.	Administrative County of London.	Outer London.	Greater London.
1891 	£ 33,004,612	£ 7,909,628	£ 40,914,240
1921 	48,382,502	18,517,710	66,900,212
Increase 	£15,377,830	£10,608,082	£25,985,972

or for the nearest quinquennial years :—

Year.	Administrative County of London.	Outer London.	Greater London.
1895 	£ 34,221,830	£ 8,706,389	£ 42,928,219
1925 	50,394,005	20,469,580	70,863,585
Increase 	16,172,175 47·26 %	11,763,191 135·11 %	27,935,366 65·07 %

In 1901 the population of Central London, as measured by the area of the administrative county, reached its highest point, 4,536,267. The figures show that the tendency to decrease, already noticeable in the City proper before the beginning of the new century, had, by 1921, extended to other central districts, the drop in population for the whole administrative county amounting to 51,744 by the date of the 1921 census.

This movement is of great interest to us as surveyors as having a direct bearing upon the use, and consequently the value, of property in the central districts. Will the decline in population already begun be accentuated by the trend of future development? Will Central London gradually become like the City is to-day, almost wholly a place of business, with an enormous day population pouring in and out each morning and evening, straining the machinery of transport by road, rail and tube to the utmost, and with a quite insignificant night population? Provided that the trade and manufactures of the country regain their ascendancy, and London retains the financial and commercial position it has so long enjoyed—and happily we may still feel optimistic on this score—there seems no difficulty in answering these questions in the affirmative, and for two reasons.

In the first place, the demand for office, shopping and business accommodation will continue to increase, and necessitate still further encroachment on what have been residential areas; and, in the second, transport has been revolutionised during the present century by the introduction of the petrol engine and the electric railway. Thirty years ago the tradition still held that the Londoner walked to his work. Now vast numbers, owing to improvements in transport facilities, are able to live thirty or forty miles from it. The census figures I have quoted above show that the suburbs of Outer London are increasingly becoming the dormitory districts of those who make their livelihood daily in the central area. Little wonder that those responsible for the regulation of traffic in London are looking anxiously ahead. Already, during the busy hours in central districts,

it may prove quicker to walk from one point to another than to hire a taxi, and there must be some limit to the traffic which our streets, even if gradually widened under improvement schemes, will carry.

There would seem to be two directions in which we must mainly look for a solution of this problem: (1) A considerable extension of the tube system with express as well as stopping trains; and (2) public control of the future development both of built-up areas and areas still undeveloped.

The exercise of planning control over areas at present undeveloped is already possible under existing statutes. Town planning schemes are in course of preparation for all the growing districts surrounding London, and, perhaps still more important, provision is being made for co-operation between adjoining districts by means of joint committees for regional planning.

Built-up areas, however, present greater difficulties. Such land does not come within the scope of the Town Planning Act, unless so situated with respect to any land likely to be used for building purposes that the general object of the scheme would be better secured by its inclusion.

Opinion, however, appears to be crystallising in favour of some further control of built-up areas. On this subject Mr. Topham-Forrest's Report of May, 1925, to the London County Council would well repay perusal. It deals more particularly with the ordinances adopted by some of the larger American cities; and though, doubtless, differences of opinion will arise here as to the extent to which the principles underlying such ordinances could usefully be adapted to meet the requirements of the far older towns of this country, it contains much matter which might well be digested by those who are responsible for the management of urban property. The County of London, for example, comprises 74,816 acres. In this great expanse of town the most difficult traffic and administrative problems arise, and it is almost inconceivable that the gradual redevelopment of so large and congested an area should be permitted to con-

tinue without some central supervision for safeguarding the health, moral and physical, of the inhabitants, for meeting the traffic requirements, and for preventing the deterioration of districts therein.

The direction in which control or supervision may be needed can be divided under (a) town planning proper, or the lay-out of the principal arterial and secondary roads required for facilitating traffic, and (b) zoning, or the segregation of areas for special user.

Of these the former should not give rise to any insuperable difficulty. An extension of the existing Town Planning Acts to built-up areas, with special provisions to obviate hardship on individuals where the formation of open spaces or new streets, or the widening of old ones, might prevent the redevelopment of their property, should meet the case. Provided that the new lay-out maps were prepared in good time, and with the collaboration of property-owners and other persons interested, it should be possible in future to provide for this class of improvement without any undue burden upon the ratepayer, certainly at considerably less cost than is practicable under existing conditions.

With regard to zoning, however, I feel that I am touching on rather delicate ground. Nearly two years ago a Committee, set up by the Council in response to a request by the London County Council for the views of The Institution on zoning in the metropolis, presented a somewhat inconclusive report. It was agreed that if a form of control over user, or changes in user, were to be exercised, it should be applied as part of a general plan in the preparation of which the views of owners, lessees and occupiers should receive careful consideration; that the constitution of the controlling authority was of supreme importance if its decisions were to inspire confidence among the various classes concerned; that the controlling authority should be either the London County Council itself or an *ad hoc* body representative of all interests; and that there should be some form of appeal, as in the case of the London Building Acts, from the decisions of the authority.

There was, however, considerable divergence of opinion

as to the desirability of zoning in an old-established community such as London. Those in favour of such a policy claimed that it would check the formation of slums; preserve buildings from premature obsolescence owing to changing fashion and user; simplify traffic problems by the segregation of user; and stabilise values by preventing the introduction of unsuitable trades or businesses into residential or shopping centres. Those taking the contrary view were influenced by the enormous changes they had themselves seen in London during the past thirty years, changes not only in the aspect of a street or square, as in Regent Street, Finsbury Circus, or the Strand, but still more in the user of whole quarters of the town. They feared that a zoning policy would either place a check upon the elasticity necessary to permit of changes required in the public interest, or would prove so flexible as to defeat the object at which it was aimed. They pointed out that when once towns had become established, the greater they were in size and in age, and the more they were broken up into small parcels as regards the ownership of the freehold and leasehold interests, the more difficult must it become to place restrictions on the user, more particularly in a town like London where the diversity of uses is so great. It is often, of course, almost impossible to say with any certainty when a district is ripe for an alteration of user. Its ripeness for a change may not be discovered until some individual of initiative and foresight introduces a new element into an old district, where his success may originate a rush to follow his lead, with the result that within a few years the whole aspect and character of the neighbourhood may be changed.

In a Presidential Address, which is not usually looked upon as open for discussion, but rather as a review of subjects of interest to the profession at the time of its delivery, I should not venture to offer an opinion as to which of these conflicting views may be correct. It is, however, fairly obvious that the old time of *laissez faire* in these matters is passing, and that in future some measure of control may be anticipated. It is for members of our pro-

fession, with their practical experience and wide knowledge, to think out these matters, and to guide in the right direction the attempts which are being made to find some more definite and satisfactory method of dealing with them in the future than has been employed in the past.

May I now turn from the general to the particular; from the changes of user which have converted the residential districts of the 'nineties—Holborn, South Islington, Clerkenwell, Finsbury, and the like—almost wholly to business and commercial purposes, to the more spectacular changes which have taken place in the actual aspect of the town.

Among the more important of these is the Kingsway and Aldwych improvement, by means of which not only has a fine through route connecting the Strand with Holborn and North London been provided, but architectural distinction has been extended to what was a district of poor and squalid streets. At the time this improvement, with its sub-way under the Strand from the Embankment, was under discussion, considerable apprehension was expressed as to the danger of concentrating a large volume of traffic at one point. These fears, on the whole, have not been justified, though the position at the point of juncture has, perhaps, been eased by the closing, or semi-closing, of Waterloo Bridge. The subsidence of Waterloo Bridge and the diversity in the views entertained by experts as to the most suitable method of dealing with the matter, has fortunately had one good effect. It has directed attention to the inadequacy of the connections between the north and south banks of the river, and we can only hope that the Royal Commission, which has recently been set up to enquire into and report upon this burning question, may result in something tangible. The London County Council, following the example of St. Thomas's Hospital many years ago, gave a lead towards improving the southern side of the river when they selected the site of their imposing and handsome offices. Better facilities for crossing the river should not only result in the general improvement of this large area both in value and in appearance, but should do something towards meeting the traffic problem.

The Victoria Memorial in front of Buckingham Palace, with the reconstructed Mall terminating in the Admiralty Arch, is another improvement which has helped to beautify London during the present century, but perhaps the greatest change which would strike our returned exile would be the rebuilding of Regent Street.

I must confess to a sentimental affection for the old street, with its pleasant cohesion of design; but the increasing value of floor space in leading shopping centres was bound to lead to the disappearance of four-storey buildings, and their replacement by the magnificent stone buildings which are now nearing completion. There may possibly be differences of opinion as to the appearance of new Regent Street; but, taking the street as a whole, I am inclined to think that it affords marked testimony to the efficiency of our friends in Conduit Street.

From the point of view of the surveyor, however, the advantages of the change from a material point of view are even more important. The widening of Beak Street and Glasshouse Street to 40 feet, the closing of Warwick Street, the provision of a through connection to Bond Street by the widening of Vigo Street, and the reconstruction of Piccadilly Circus, all tend to the improvement of the district. How great and how speedy this has been may to some extent be measured in cash by the increase in the rental return to the Crown. In 1913 the total gross rentals from the Crown property in Regent Street, including three or four premises, such as the Piccadilly Hotel, which had already been rebuilt, amounted to £44,070; last year, on the new or renewed leases coming into operation, the total gross rentals, including some peppercorn and half-rents, amounted to £315,229. This enormous increase in value is confirmed by an examination of the quinquennial valuations for 1910 and 1925. The assessments from Langham Place to Piccadilly Circus, not including the Louvre building and Peter Robinson, Limited, which are rated as Oxford Street, in the years mentioned were:—

		Gross Assessment.		Rateable Assessment.
1910	...	£247,352	...	£206,189
1925	...	£551,260	...	£454,765

In comparing these assessments something approaching 25 to 30 per cent. should be added to the 1925 figures in respect of premises not yet completed or occupied.

Figures such as these point to the difficulty confronting surveyors in making valuations. What of the future? Has the limit of the retailer in the way of rent been reached, or will the profits he is able to make from his trade give rise to still further competition for sites in the principal shopping streets? Here, again, I must resist the temptation to offer an opinion on so controversial a subject, and leave it to my professional brethren to form their own views.

I may, however, be permitted to suggest two points to which they might with advantage direct their thoughts before arriving at those opinions. In the first place, in view of the high rental values of floor space in central business districts, is any amendment of the London building by-laws desirable in order to permit of more intensive development; and in the second, is the English law with regard to the acquisition of rights of light under the Prescription Act, 1832, or under the common law fiction of a lost grant, which differs from that prevailing in Scotland and the United States, prejudicial or otherwise to building development? Much, doubtless, might be said on either side with regard to both these questions, but they are likely to become more insistent in the future, and our profession is one very largely concerned in providing the right answer.

Although I have been speaking more particularly of London, the problems I have referred to as arising there will, to a greater or less extent, present themselves for solution in practically every large centre of population.

In the comparatively short time still at our disposal I propose to ask you to consider the housing position, and, incidentally, its effect upon the rent restriction legislation which, under present conditions, is due to terminate at the end of next year.

I think that the country is to be congratulated on the efforts which have been made during the last few years to meet the housing shortage which had gradually accumulated from 1910, through the years of the war, until 1919,

when the urgency of the matter caused it to be taken in hand by the Government. In a few cases the requirements of the district have, I understand, practically been met, while in other localities good headway to meet the deficiency is being made. In the Seventh Annual Report (Housing) of the Ministry of Health the number of houses completed is given as follows:—

1923-24	...	...	...	86,210
1924-25	...	...	...	136,889
1925-26	...	...	...	173,426

During the six months ended 30th September, 1926, it is estimated that over 105,000 houses were completed in England and Wales.

These figures are exclusive of houses built for rehousing purposes in connection with the clearance of slum areas, and the figure given for the last mentioned year is largely in excess of any housing provision made in any one year before the war.

The number of houses stated to be in course of erection on 1st April in the last three years were:—

1924	...	...	...	72,118
1925	...	...	...	91,370
1926	...	...	...	117,588

So far as I have been able to ascertain, there are no statistics as to the number of houses built by private enterprise without State aid before October, 1922, but it is assumed that up to that date some 30,000 were built. The number of houses built with State aid since the end of the war is 466,000, and the number built without State aid since October, 1922, is about 257,000, making a total of 723,000. By adding the estimated number of 30,000 above referred to, the total number of houses built since the war may be estimated at 753,000.

Of the 257,000 built without State assistance since October, 1922, 186,000 did not exceed a rateable value of £26 per annum (or £35 in the Metropolitan Police District).

The extent of the revival of private enterprise in houses

built during the last three years is shown by the following table:—

—	Houses built by private enterprise.		Houses built by Local Authorities with State assistance.	Total.
	With State assistance.	Without State assistance.		
1923-24 ...	4,311	67,546	14,353	86,210
1924-25 ...	47,045	69,220	20,624	136,889
1925-26 ...	62,769	66,439	44,218	173,426
6 months to Sept., 1926	38,631	30,000 (estimated)	36,732	105,363

Of the 69,220 houses built by private enterprise without State assistance in 1924-25, 50,171 were of a rateable value not exceeding £25 (or in the Metropolitan Police District £35), 16,859 were of a rateable value between £26 and £52 (in the Metropolitan Police District £35 and £70), and 2,190 houses were of a rateable value exceeding £52 but not exceeding £78 (in the Metropolitan Police District £70 and £105).

No statistics are available as to the rateable value of the State-assisted houses, but they may all be placed at less than £50 gross value.

There is every reason to anticipate that the annual increase in the number of houses erected shown in the above tables will be continued during the year 1926-27.

Before turning to the Rent Restriction Acts, I should like to refer shortly to a problem which must increasingly present itself in large industrial and commercial centres, and, particularly in London, with regard to the rebuilding of working-class property. In such areas it is obvious that a certain amount of the land now occupied by houses will, when the existing buildings are pulled down, be redeveloped for commercial purposes owing to the fact that the land is too valuable to be economically used for housing, especially having regard to the greater requirements for open spaces and playgrounds demanded by modern ideas as to improved housing amenities.

Notwithstanding the increased transit facilities which are being provided, there comes a point, which seems already to be nearly reached in London, where it is impossible to convey more people from their dormitory districts to their work in the central area. Moreover, in certain trades, the work people have to be on the spot. In these circumstances, it would appear to me that we shall have seriously to consider the erection in central areas of much higher blocks of tenements than have been customary. It may be that in the not far distant future we shall be forced to put up working-class dwellings of eight or even ten stories, equipped with lifts, central heating, and other modern conveniences which are not usual under existing conditions. If a movement in this direction is likely to develop, we shall, as I have already suggested in an earlier part of my Address, have to consider whether it may not be necessary to adopt some form of town planning for built-up areas. There are at present in working-class districts thousands of small houses backing on to one another with gardens of perhaps 40 feet to 80 feet in depth, fronting on to a series of narrow streets, and a scheme of redevelopment, such as I have outlined, would be impossible under such conditions. The streets would have to be widened and situated further apart in order to obtain the space necessary for a more intensive development of the property for housing or commercial purposes.

Turning now to the Rent Restrictions Acts, what will be the effect of the strenuous efforts made within the last few years to meet the housing shortage? Will it be possible to withdraw all control at the end of next year when the 1925 Act is due automatically to come to an end?

Perhaps I may be allowed to deal shortly with the three principal provisions of this legislation: (1) Rent control; (2) security of tenure; and (3) control of mortgages.

The provisions with regard to rent control are, without doubt, the most important in the view of the great majority of occupiers, and therefore the most difficult to withdraw. They are, at the same time, the most unsatisfactory in that they are based upon standard rents which were not con-

sistent with each other in different parts of the country, nor, indeed, even in the same district, at the date when this basis of reckoning was adopted. Since then various additions to the standard rent have been permitted, but there has been no uniformity among house-owners in putting their powers with regard to these increases into force. I think it probable that where the full 40 per cent. authorised under the 1920 Act has been added to standard rent based upon a full pre-war rent, the rents now paid would frequently be found to be too high. Trade depression and present-day conditions with regard to work and wages would seem in such cases to point to a reduction of rent rather than to its increase. As the shortage of houses is overcome, moreover, it is, in my opinion, not unlikely that the rentals of the older houses may show a tendency to fall. My reason for taking this view is that, as more accommodation is provided, the sanitary authorities will take steps to enforce the regulations with regard to overcrowding. Under existing conditions, however desirable such action may be, it is frequently impracticable owing to lack of alternative accommodation for the displaced occupants. As, however, overcrowding is stopped, tenants who had formerly sub-let may find themselves unable to meet the rents previously paid, and the owners will have to be content to accept rents within the reduced means of their tenants.

For these reasons I am of opinion that so far as the lower-rented houses are concerned, say up to £50 to £60 gross, a withdrawal of the restrictions would not result in a general attempt to increase the rents. The position, however, would be different with regard to the higher-rented houses now protected. In connection with these I think it probable that increases might be general until the shortage was made good.

One thing, however, is self-evident; the present position is haphazard and unfair. It unduly favours house-owners who before the war extracted the highest possible rents from their tenants, while more considerate owners are prejudiced. Not only have the standard rents of their property been stabilised at a low datum level for many years, but

the amount of increase allowed, being calculated upon a percentage of the standard rent, is proportionately reduced. In the case of such properties as these a withdrawal of restrictions might be attended by demands for increases of rent, which, though right and proper in comparison with those paid for similar houses in the neighbourhood, might arouse considerable opposition and disturbance.

Security of tenure, although the term appears in some quarters to possess the comforting qualities attached to the word "Mesopotamia" by the old lady in the story, presents fewer difficulties to persons of experience and knowledge. Apart from any question of rent, the withdrawal from the owner of the general control of his property means that, in spite of the safeguards set out in Section 5 of the 1920 Act, he finds it almost impossible in practice to get rid of undesirable tenants, to put to more valuable uses land at present occupied by working-class property, to carry out works which may be highly desirable in the public interest, or to secure possession of a house for his own occupation. It seems essential that these drawbacks should be removed. Unless undesirable tenants can be dispossessed, good estate management becomes impracticable, while the obstacle to the redevelopment of land occupied by defective working-class houses seriously interferes with the improvement of particular areas and the development of business. Improved rateable value is lost, and the provision of superior housing accommodation prevented. I have already touched upon the difficulties attending the systematic redevelopment of our old towns in an earlier part of my Address, but I would suggest as a worthy subject for exploration in a Paper devoted to the subject the possibility of closer co-operation between owners and local authorities for this purpose. The possibility of merger of ownership, and of the authority accepting the responsibility of the removal of the tenants on payment of suitable compensation by the owners who would thereby be enabled to redevelop their property on better lines, might be discussed.

The security of tenure given under the Acts has also a tendency to prevent movement of labour, even where hous-

ing accommodation has been provided in other neighbourhoods. The workman hesitates to leave his present house where he feels secure. The removal of control might tend, in this respect, to promote the building of new houses, and should, therefore, do something towards effecting a revision of rents.

There is little I need say with regard to the control of mortgages. While control has doubtless caused much inconvenience, particularly where trusts have to be wound up, it might appear illogical to remove it while the control of rents, &c., remains; but I am inclined to think that the time is now approaching when the restrictive legislation on mortgages might be withdrawn without inflicting undue hardship on the borrower, who, it will be remembered, has been able to increase his rents by 40 per cent., and should, therefore, have little difficulty in obtaining another advance if required.

What, then, must we look for at the end of next year? The Council in their many reports on the subject and in the evidence given on behalf of The Institution have repeatedly stated that a permanent remedy can be found only by removing the causes of the housing shortage, and by the restoration of confidence to those whose business it has been to supply houses. Taking a long view, therefore, the profession would probably be almost unanimously in favour of no further extension of the 1925 Act, even if that course gave rise to some temporary difficulty and disturbance.

One must remember, however, that neither the Government nor Parliament are altogether free to adopt the course they may look upon as ideally the best. As the Mitcham electorate showed in 1923, the constituencies have the last word, and they, after all, are made up of individuals who, as a rule, look upon the bird in the hand as preferable to any number in less substantial custody. It may therefore be found impracticable even in 1927, nine years after the cessation of war, to bring this war legislation to a close. If this proves to be the case, I venture to hope that all control, except temporarily that over rents, may be withdrawn. For the reasons I have given, together with the

way in which the house shortage is being overhauled, I am inclined to think that experience would soon show that this, too, might be removed without serious apprehension as to the result.

The above comments on the working of the Rent Restriction Acts must be read as applying to England and Wales only. I cannot pretend to a personal knowledge of the conditions prevailing in Scotland, though from the information I have received, and from the reports of industrial depression in the Clyde area which appear in the press, I have a shrewd suspicion that the reasons I have advanced why increases in the rents of working-class dwellings in most districts in England and Wales would prove impracticable would also obtain in Scotland. I should, however, remind members that in one important point, at any rate, the house-owner over the border is in a worse position than his confrère in this country, where increases in rates can be added to the rent. In Scotland a portion of the rates, the proportion varying in the areas of different rating authorities, is borne by the owner.

In Glasgow, for instance, the total rate in the £ in 1919-20 was 12s. 2·970*d.*, 4s. 3·409*d.* being paid by the owner, and 7s. 9·561*d.* by the tenant. For 1926-27 the total rate was 13s. 11·698*d.* in the £, 5s. 11·975*d.* falling upon the owner and 7s. 11·723*d.* on the tenant—*i.e.*, the owner's rate increased by 1s. 8·566*d.* in the £, and the tenant's, which alone could be added to the rent under the provisions of the 1920 Act, by 2·162*d.* Applying these figures to actual rentals, it is at once obvious that the percentage of the total permitted increases in Scotland are much less than those allowed in England and Wales. This, in my opinion, is a matter which should not be overlooked if the present statutes are subjected to amendment instead of being allowed to lapse.

It is usual for the President to make some reference to domestic matters in concluding his Opening Address; but at the moment there is little change contemplated in our domestic policy which appears to call for special comment.

There is, however, one matter to which I attach great

importance, and on which I may be permitted to say a few words.

The education system, qualifying for membership, has now been in operation for 45 years, and has without question fully justified the anticipations of those responsible for its introduction in 1881. Since that date 17,700 candidates have presented themselves for the professional examinations, and of these 11,400 or 64 per cent. have satisfied the examiners and secured a pass. It would be difficult to over-estimate the effect of the concentration and study indicated by these figures in raising the standard of knowledge in the profession during the past generation, but an eloquent tribute was paid to the work of The Institution in this respect by the Agricultural Reconstruction Committee, of which Lord Selborne was Chairman, in their Report of 1918.

Of late the Council have been somewhat exercised by the diminution in the percentage of passes in the Intermediate and Final Examinations. For the last five years these have been in the neighbourhood of 55 per cent. in place of the average of 64 per cent. for the whole period. A question therefore arises as to the reason for this decrease. Must it be attributed to the examinations themselves, or to some shortcoming on the part of the candidates? There can, to my mind, be no doubt that recent legislation in matters such as rating, taxation, town planning, public health, agricultural tenure, and the like, have made greater and greater demands upon the knowledge and understanding of candidates, and that an alert and active brain has become more and more necessary if essential principles are to be properly grasped. To secure this, the brain should be thoroughly trained by means of a sound course of general education before the professional studies are begun. A scrutiny of the examiners' reports points to the conclusion that the advance in the preliminary education of candidates has not kept pace with the demands with which they must, under existing strenuous conditions, inevitably be faced later. In our profession, equally with the so-called learned professions of law and medicine, the active and well-drilled

mind is becoming more and more an essential to success, and it is for this reason that the Council has made a first step in requiring all candidates for the Intermediate after 1928 to pass a test of general education. The time may come when something approaching matriculation standard may be required for this purpose.

In conclusion I must thank those present for the patience with which they have listened to me to-night, and invite both them and the larger circle who may read the Address in the *Transactions* to do their utmost to co-operate with me during the coming year in furthering the interests of The Institution and its members.

Mr. J. D. WALLIS (Past-President) said he rose with great pleasure to propose a vote of thanks to the President for the able and thoughtful Address which he had just delivered. That Address was a valuable contribution to the literature of The Institution.

All the members were extremely pleased to see a Watney again in the Chair of The Institution. They all revered the name of the late Daniel Watney, whose portrait hung on the wall of their Lecture Hall; and it hung there because the members had had the determination that there should be a permanent record of the great work which that gentleman had done for The Institution. They were all very glad, indeed, to see the present Mr. Watney following in the steps of his father. But they welcomed him as President, not only because he was the son of his father, but because he was Dendy Watney. That evening those present had heard Mr. Dendy Watney impress upon the new members' coming up for introduction the necessity of maintaining the highest standards of professional knowledge, professional skill, and professional honour and etiquette. He could personally testify to the fact that Mr. Dendy Watney had throughout his life lived up to and acted upon those standards. The Institution was indebted to Mr. Dendy Watney for the valuable work he had done on the Council, and especially for his efforts in connection with the Benevolent Fund.

He turned to the subject of the Address with some diffi-

dence, not that he had any criticism to make or any difference of opinion to express, but because the President had so much greater knowledge on all the matters therein referred to than he himself had. He was not the exiled Londoner of whom mention was made by the President; but he was a Londoner who had spent some thirty years of his professional life in the north of England, and he could carry his recollection vividly back to the London of fifty years ago. The Address referred to the improvements which had taken place during the past, and it referred to the future problems connected with the development yet to come. That was the part of the Address which was of the greatest interest to himself. What was the future of London going to be? It was very difficult to get a correct vision of what was meant by the term "London"; it was so vast. Disregarding Outer London and the suburban areas, there was a solidly built-up area extending from Hornsey in the north to Brixton in the south, and from East Ham in the east to Hammersmith in the west, in which there was practically no more room for expansion. It was an area which roughly corresponded, but not exactly, with the administrative area of the London County Council, which the President had stated contained an area of 74,816 acres.

The Address contained much interesting information and tables referring to population and assessable values. It did seem, at first sight, rather a remarkable thing that the population should be decreasing in the area named; but it was obvious, on reflection, that that must be so in an area which was pretty well built up, where greater and greater demands were arising for business and commercial premises, and where the population was going further out. Having full regard to all that, however, one must not be so rash as to suppose that London would cease to be a residential city; there must always be a large resident population of all classes in the different areas of London. Thus they were faced with the problems of future development, and of transport for those who had left the City. Within the administrative area was the City and the West End, and it must not be forgotten that there was also the East End of London. People could congratulate themselves on the great

improvements which had taken place in London ; for instance, Shaftesbury Avenue, Kingsway and Aldwych, and the transformation of the Mall. They could criticise the rebuilding of Regent Street, and they could anticipate further improvements in the West End, in the Strand and Westminster ; but what was going to be done about Stepney, and Poplar, and Bermondsey ? It was a very vast, very costly, and very difficult problem, and no doubt the authorities were doing all they could to improve and remove the slum areas, but a great deal yet remained to be done. He would like to look forward to the time when it could be said of the whole of London that there was no part of it of which they need be ashamed.

Having those ideas in his mind, he welcomed the President's reference to the town planning of built-up areas, because until there was a well thought-out and well considered scheme for the future development of London as a whole, matters would not go on in the way they should. Consideration should be given to what the future development of London should be, north, south, east, and west.

The President had thrown out a very valuable suggestion, namely, that local authorities should collaborate with property-owners. A very great deal could be done in that direction ; and by means of concessions on either side, there should be expedition in the carrying out of improvements, and saving in the cost of improvements.

Further, closer co-ordination between the authorities themselves was desirable, and he hoped, too, that some time in the future it would be possible to have a fewer number of authorities, and that there would be some central supervision. In those directions a brighter future with regard to the development of London might come about.

With regard to zoning, that was a matter which involved different considerations. He entirely agreed with the views expressed by the President. The whole subject was very difficult, and it was easy to make mistakes in attempting to lay down for all time the purpose for which land should be used.

There were many other matters of interest in the Address,

but it was not right that he should occupy more of the members' time. He would only repeat, in conclusion, the words of the President; that, in all matters affecting the future development of London, it was for the members of the surveyors' profession, with their expert knowledge and skill, to guide in the right direction the attempts which were being made to find some more definite and satisfactory method of dealing with the problem in the future than had been employed in the past.

He had the greatest pleasure in proposing a most cordial and hearty vote of thanks to the President for his very able Address.

Mr. E. S. Cox (Senior Vice-President), in seconding the motion, said that as a Provincial Member it had been most interesting to him to have heard of the alterations which had taken place in London. The same thing had been going on in their country towns for many years past; residential houses had been turned into offices and places of business. There was one thing which he had noticed very frequently in the country towns, namely, that the main shopping streets had been spoiled by the presence in them of multiple shops, and he perceived that the same thing was going on in London, where the streets were now composed mostly of huge stores, which did not add to the beauty of the thoroughfare, and which did away with the old-time individuality of the shopkeeper.

The President in his Address had touched upon the subject of education. That was a matter in which personally he took a great interest. He thought the reason why the percentage of passes had decreased lately in connection with The Institution's examinations was owing to the fact that there was something entirely wrong with the system of education in our schools. It might be perhaps that there was a scarcity of teachers; that the classes were too large; that the youths were taught in the mass, and that they did not get that individual attention which they ought to have. He felt convinced that if the youths of this country could

receive more individual attention, the percentage of passes would greatly increase.

He had great pleasure in seconding the vote of thanks to the President.

Mr. F. H. REX (Fellow) (President of the Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Institute), said that for two reasons it gave him extreme pleasure to support the vote of thanks to the President. The first reason was a purely personal one. Owing to the kindness of Mr. Goddard he had been able to look up his application form for election to The Surveyors' Institution, and he had found, unfortunately, that it was dated 1890—36 years ago. He had found on it the name of Mr. Daniel Watney and eight or nine other gentlemen whose names were household words among the members of The Institution. His own father had been one of the original members of The Institution in 1868, so that he and Mr. Daniel Watney had been contemporaries. Being the son of his father, it was a great pleasure to him to be present that night and see Mr. Dendy Watney, the son of his father, in the Presidential Chair of The Institution, which was the highest honour the profession could bestow upon any of its members.

The second reason why it gave him pleasure to support the vote of thanks was that it gave him the opportunity of conveying to Mr. Dendy Watney (the President) and to the Council of The Surveyors' Institution, his own Institute's great sense of appreciation of the very brotherly way in which The Institution had supported the application of the Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Institute for a charter. The fact that that charter had not been granted did not in any way detract from the fraternal feeling which the Auctioneers' Institute had towards The Surveyors' Institution for the support and the kind consideration which the latter body had so generously bestowed upon the former body. The two bodies were working together in many ways; they worked together in the College of Estate Management; in points of practice; in points of etiquette; and they even worked together in such mundane matters as their scales of charges.

Though the Auctioneers' Institute might be considered as a humble sister of The Surveyors' Institution, at the same time the members of the former body were highly delighted that The Institution had met them in the friendly way they had, and he desired to convey to its members the Institute's great appreciation of their attitude towards them.

He had read the President's Address with great interest. He thought, with Mr. Wallis, that it would be a splendid addition to the literature of The Surveyors' Institution. He was extremely pleased to see that Mr. Dendy Watney had formed the opinion that the Rent Acts might be allowed to expire next year. It was plain, to himself at any rate, in going about the country and seeing the enormous extent to which building was going on in most unlikely places (some of which were certainly not as good as others) and from the statistics which the President had tabulated, that the time had come when the present restrictions might be taken off and the provision of houses left to private enterprise, as it had been for centuries past.

He would conclude by heartily supporting the vote of thanks to the President for his Address, and by wishing him a happy, though it might be a busy, year of office.

The SECRETARY remarked that Mr. Rex had been much too modest in claiming only 36 years' membership of The Institution. He had been a member for $44\frac{1}{2}$ years. He was elected a Professional Associate in 1882 and transferred to the Fellowship in 1890.

Mr. RALPH ELLIS (Fellow), Chairman of the London (City and Eastern) Branch, said that as chairman of the Branch, of which the President was the most eminent member, it gave him the greatest pleasure to support the vote of thanks. In that connection he thought it must be a great satisfaction to Mr. Dendy Watney that the County Branches, which he had taken a prominent part in organising, had proved such a great success, and had so much increased the efficiency of The Institution. Naturally the

members of his Branch were very proud that the President for the year should have come from it. He did not wish to suggest that Mr. Dendy Watney's present position was in any way founded on such a narrow basis; it was founded on a very much wider basis, wider, in fact, perhaps than even The Institution itself.

One of the subjects mentioned in the Address was the change that had taken place in London during the past thirty years, and reference was made to the fact that Mr. Watney's father had been associated with proposed improvements which were then burning questions of the day. One could not be sure of the hypothetical Londoner any more than one could be sure of their rating friend, the hypothetical tenant, but personally he felt quite certain that if such a person returned to London nowadays, after an absence of thirty years, one of the first questions he would ask would be, "What has become of my old friend Mr. Daniel Watney?" because Mr. Daniel Watney had become a landmark as well as a land agent. Unfortunately the reply would have to be made that he had passed, like so many other of their old associations; but, happily, it would be possible to point out to the enquirer that The Institution, which Mr. Daniel Watney had taken so large a part in establishing, had flourished and had grown in at least as great proportions as London, and that Mr. Daniel Watney's place had been taken by his son, who this year occupied the position of President as his father had done before him.

The members could feel quite certain that Mr. Watney would maintain past traditions in the best possible manner.

He desired to say how much he appreciated the privilege of being allowed to take part in the welcome to the President, Mr. Dendy Watney.

The vote of thanks was then put, and carried with acclamation.

The PRESIDENT, in acknowledging the vote, thanked the members very much indeed for the kind way in which they

had received his Address and for the vote of thanks they had passed. He could only hope that what he had said might perhaps cause members to direct their thoughts to certain of the urgent questions affecting land and buildings which might well be the subject of Papers and discussions in that room. By preparing Papers on some of the problems he had referred to as needing solution, they could give The Institution more detailed information than he himself had been able to do.

The meeting then terminated.

PAPER 504.

LAND DRAINAGE.

By T. Ward Whitfield, F.G.S. (Fellow).

To be read at the Ordinary General Meeting of The Surveyors' Institution on Monday, 6th December, 1926.

It is with considerable diffidence I endeavour to show that while water is one of the first essentials for plant and animal life, yet its presence on land in excess of requirements is detrimental not only to agriculture but to the community.

Nature's provision for distribution of fresh water over the earth's surface may be described as a ceaseless cycle of operations, commencing with evaporation of water from land and sea, its discharge as rainfall, and the subsequent return to sea of water, over and above the requirements of the land. This surplus consists of water unabsorbed by plant growth, lost by evaporation, or infiltration.

The general purpose of land drainage, or the third section of the cycle, may be defined as the process by which surplus water is collected and conveyed towards the sea from areas where its presence causes loss and inconvenience to the general community. To this extent drainage and flood prevention works have much in common. An interesting Paper on "Rivers Conservancy and Flood Prevention" was read at The Institution in May, 1882; the general opinion as expressed in the ensuing discussion appears to have been that drainage and flood prevention works, although undertaken for a different purpose, are often identical and inseparable.

With conditions varying as they do, the proportion of "run off" to rainfall varies considerably. The average discharge to sea from England and Wales has been estimated at 50 per cent. of total rainfall and flood discharge requirements at 30-inch rainfall in 24 hours, average rainfall being about 32 inches per annum. Average figures are

of little practical value, and unfortunately rainfall and resulting flood statistics are seldom available. The important factor is the period within which the rain falls and the amount of water in the soil at the time. It should be remembered that the period of maximum rainfall generally coincides with minimum evaporation and absorption.

The agricultural purpose of drainage is to free the land of surplus water, in order to obtain a moist as distinct from a waterlogged soil. To consider the influence and effect of drainage we can describe the soil as a layer of matter lying on the earth's surface formed by the disintegration of subsoil and rock by various agencies continuously at work. The soil may vary in depth from a few inches to a few feet, yet it is on this comparatively shallow layer that all plant and animal growth is dependent. The object of drainage is to assure that as much as possible of this layer shall be available for the plant. I would emphasise the fact that plant growth depends, not so much on the depth of soil as on the superficial area of the film-coated soil particles, which is increased by efficient drainage, and as a result the root system is encouraged to ramify in its search for food. The importance of drainage is appreciated only when we remember that the ability of land to produce a crop is influenced more by soil texture, temperature, and water supply, than by manures or any other factor, for practically all soils contain constituents essential for plant requirements. Waterlogging, or, indeed, any condition that checks root development, automatically checks the growth of the plant, and may actually cause the plant to die for want of water. Therefore we find crops grown on well-drained land are better able to withstand a continuous drought than those grown on ill-drained land, for on badly drained land the roots of the plant can only go down to the water table, which remains at or near the surface during the winter and early spring. On such land we must not expect to find a good crop however dry the land may become later in the summer, for the plant has been checked and starved during the first period of its existence.

The mechanical action of drainage is of the utmost im-

portance; it improves the soil texture, and so sets it free to benefit by the contractive and expansive influences due to alterations of temperature. The activities of the earth worm are stimulated. Darwin tells us that worm casts on well-drained land may amount to as much as 10 tons per acre per annum. Drainage increases the heat permeability of the soil, and so enables crops to commence their growth earlier in the spring and to continue later in the autumn. By prevention of stagnation, drainage encourages aerobic bacterial action and checks the growth of the harmful anaerobic organisms which thrive in soils deprived of aeration. Plant food is rendered more readily available by drainage, which assists decomposition and assimilation of mineral and organic substances in the soil and in the fertilisers applied to it.

The quality of the herbage is improved, finer natural grasses taking the place of rushes and other aquatic weeds. On well-drained land, tillages are less expensive and more effective, and it is possible to work the land during a greater number of days in the year. Seed and manure can be used to better advantage, a greater variety of crops can be grown; earlier, larger and better harvests are obtained. The risk of damage to crops due to early and late frosts is reduced by drainage, a matter of considerable importance to the market gardener and the fruit grower.

Land drainage brings about a decided improvement in the health of live-stock, it enables their being turned out to grass earlier in the year, and reduces the risk of injury to pasture by poaching. On well-drained land the ravages of insects and fungoid attacks are less serious to crops which are better able to resist disease. Certain diseases of animals thrive best on waterlogged land, including husk, liver-rot, and foot-rot; such land is the breeding ground of the fluke, mosquito, horse fly, ox warble fly, the adder, and other pests.

It was noticeable during the serious outbreaks of foot-and-mouth disease that although the disease was so prevalent in Shropshire, the higher lying lands to the west of the county remained immune. Unfortunately little is known of the disease or the conditions under which it thrives; it may be a coincidence that the contour at the

edge of the lower lying lands followed by the Great Western Railway appeared as a well-defined disease boundary.

It is sometimes asserted that floods are beneficial to agriculture rather than detrimental. I readily concede that winter floods on grass land do good, provided the duration of the flood is short and the water has not become contaminated during its passage through industrial areas. A crop of young wheat may survive submersion for a week, but after about the ninth day the wheat disappears. In the same way a flood of long duration is detrimental to grass land; in fact, the whole system of successful irrigation is dependent on the water being under perfect control, so that it can be withdrawn within a reasonable period of time to avoid stagnation. So much for winter floods; but what is the value of a crop of grass flooded at the end of May or the beginning of June either for mowing or grazing purposes? It has been suggested that foot-and-mouth disease is carried from one area to another by water and deposited during flood conditions. Be this as it may, it is within the knowledge of the writer that a tanning company with works adjoining a stream in the West of England have been obliged to accept responsibility for loss of any beast certified to have died of anthrax on land adjoining the stream within some few miles of the tanneries.

The value of efficient drainage has probably been appreciated since the time man began to cultivate the soil; our forefathers would certainly select those fertile tracks of land adjacent to the rivers and streams. It is therefore reasonable to assume that they would experience some of our present-day difficulties, although our troubles have increased with the advance of civilisation as a result of man's interference with the provisions of nature, a matter referred to later.

We know that land drainage was practised in this country by the Romans; the work appears to have been continued by the Normans, for Kingsley says of the tomb of Richard de Rulos, Chamberlain to William the Conqueror, who undertook the reclamation of Deeping Fen, "here lies " the first of the new English who by the inspiration of God

"began to drain the fens." The religious houses of Ely, Peterborough, Crowland, Chatteris, Glastonbury, and elsewhere, concentrated much thought and wealth upon the drainage and reclamation of land, for which they were amply repaid.

From the thirteenth century onwards numerous general and local drainage Acts were passed, most of them relating to the constitution, powers and duties of Commissions of Sewers, Corporations, and Drainage Boards. One of the earliest and apparently most successful Commission of Sewers was the Romney Marsh Commission set up in the reign of Henry III. As a result of its work the district was relieved of ague. This Commission was subsequently taken as a standard under the Bill of Sewers, 1531.

The Commissions were often unpopular, and appear to have acted in a very high-handed manner, for we find the following reference in the Magna Carta :—

"No town or freeman shall be distrained to make bridges or banks, nor should any banks be defended, but such as were in defence in the time of King Henry our Grandfather, by the same places and bounds as they were wont to be in his time."

Perhaps because the works of man may assist the operations of nature or thwart them, public opinion has always appeared to be prejudiced against new works as distinct from works of maintenance. They have been separately classified under the several statutes. This attitude is founded on something deeper than sentiment or respect for the works of our ancestors. The roar of flood-waters as they bound over a weir or other like obstruction may well recall the immortal lines of Tennyson, "men may come and men may go, but I go on for ever."

New drainage works are generally a departure from the laws of nature, and often from the line of least resistance, although the diversion of streams, cutting of acute bends, erection of dams, tidal sluice gates, &c., may be considered absolutely necessary by experts of one generation; yet, as the results become apparent, opinion may change, only to find the physical features of the landscape altered and the

damage irreparable. Records show that elaborate artificial works have failed again and again when man has ignored nature's forces.

When rivers such as the Euphrates and the Tiber have in the past overflowed their banks, the most obvious remedy appeared to be partial diversion through the low-lying lands to one or more auxiliary channel in order to obtain increased reservoir capacity. The fact appears to have been overlooked that any increased sectional area obtained in this way is accompanied by an increased wetted perimeter, increased surface resistance and reduced scour, whereas the elementary rule in field drainage is to collect the water as quickly as possible into one main channel, and so increase volume velocity and scour, in order that the water itself may cleanse and deepen the channel and thereby make drainage more efficient.

It would ill behove the writer to attempt to criticise works of so eminent an engineer as Sir Cornelius Vermuyden. Reference to Dugdale's map of the Fens made before the reclamation scheme shows the value of the works, and the difficulties that had to be contended with. Yet in the basin of the Ouse to-day we have upland water conveyed across the Fens by three main channels viz., The Old West, the Ouse, and the Ten Mile, the discharge being controlled at Denver Sluice, by the New Bedford River, or the Hundred Foot, and by the Old Bedford River, or Forty Foot. The level of the fen becomes lower as a result of internal drainage, cultivation and fen burning, whilst in the absence of continuous dredging, the bed of these embanked rivers becomes higher.

If our rivers were uniform pipes, we could accurately determine the laws of motion and resistance; but faced with varying volume, gradients, tides, shifting river beds, and numerous other difficulties, the question becomes a physical rather than a mathematical problem. Results of mere theory are of little use, and may be at variance with the truth. According to them, motion should be greatest at the bottom, velocity should increase towards the outfall and the river should follow a straight line. Our rivers and streams meander

for a purpose; if a short cut is made through rising ground, it will be detrimental to the drainage of adjoining land. The most sinuous sections of our rivers are found as they approach the plain after leaving the hillside; this is nature's provision or safeguard, which increases reservoir capacity, and tends to check the rapid flow of water from the hill on to the plain where the velocity becomes much lower. There appears to be much wisdom in the statement made by Piso, when in the Roman Senate he opposed the construction of an auxiliary channel intended to reduce floods in the Valley of the Tiber: "Nature had known how to provide for our wants much better than Art, in assigning to rivers those spring, courses, boundaries and limits which were the most apposite."

The first important statute relating to drainage was 6 Hen. VI., c. 5; it provided for the casual setting up of Commissions of Sewers. Further statutes followed in the reigns of Edward IV. and Henry VII.

The Commissioners were invested with extensive although somewhat vague powers and duties, which were cumulative and in addition to and not in derogation of powers conferred by Act of Parliament, law, or custom.

These Commissions and Boards were responsible for the drainage of more or less defined areas, often intended to meet purely local needs. Whilst many of them did much valuable work, others for various reasons failed to meet the requirements of the district; efficiency was and still is sometimes impossible owing to the limited area of jurisdiction. There is no doubt that dominant interests ruled, often irrespective of the common welfare.

I well remember an instance where the powers of a Commission were grossly misdirected. Following a heavy snow-fall and rapid thaw, serious floods were experienced in the Fen district in February, 1919. These floods were the immediate impellant force which led up to the formation of the Ouse Drainage District. Under pressure of flood water, one of the river embankments "blew" from the base; many acres of valuable fen land were inundated. The Cambridgeshire Drainage Committee had previously called the Commissioners' attention to the condition of the embank-

ment, and the fact that unless it was strengthened it would probably go with the first big flood. Having necessary equipment and prisoner labour at its disposal, the county committee offered assistance to the district commissioners, at whose request I took charge of the operations.

Whilst the occupier of the farm immediately inundated—himself a member of the Commission—was engaged waist deep in water removing his family and live-stock to a place of safety, other Commissioners, for the protection of their own lands, blocked up the mouth of the small but only available outlet culvert, through which all drainage water from the inundated area naturally flowed under the embanked river to the pumping station. After investigation I asked for the removal of the obstruction, but the request was emphatically refused. The whole discharge of the river continued to flow into and extend over the upper portion of the drainage district, on which was the produce of over 100 acres of potatoes stored in “clamps”; the entire crop was ruined within a few hours. I reported the position, and acting under special emergency powers issued under Defence of the Realm Regulations, removed the obstruction from the mouth of the culvert, under protest of the Chairman and other Commissioners, and in so doing proved it was unnecessary, for by keeping the pumps working the engine drain was able to take all the water that could pass through the culvert.

Working in relays by day and night for 16 days, the breach was repaired and successfully resisted the head of flood water, which, owing to the condition of the Ouse and unfavourable tides, did not subside in the embanked river for several weeks. To repair the embankment, piles 14 inches by 14 inches by 22 feet were used; behind these, beams were placed, round which was twisted stout flexible wire which was carried over to the opposite bank of the river and secured to the trunks of withy trees. The breach and a hole 15 feet deep scoured out in the fen were filled in with blue Gault, conveyed to the breach on a light railway; a central opening was left for the passage of water from river to fen. When the opening was finally filled in, the water level in the

embanked river rose, and, as increased pressure was exerted on the new embankment, the strands of wire tightened like so many strings of a violin; but this reinforcement served its purpose until the flood abated and the new embankment consolidated. The whole of the inundated area was freed of water by natural drainage through the culvert referred to, by auxiliary pumping plant, and by a drying wind—nature's remedy—which usually follows a flood. Although the young wheat was killed, practically the whole of the area was recropped that season—most of it with mustard for seed.

Returning to the history of drainage, in 1531 the Bill of Sewers was passed—23 Hen. VIII., c. 5. This Act set up a standard of uniformity, it was a comprehensive measure, and appears to have dealt with the subject from all aspects. The intention of the Act, although clear, is expressed in a somewhat loose and vague manner, with the result that the interpretations given by the Courts of Law have considerably reduced its scope. This Act is the foundation of all subsequent legislation; on it is based the principle of present day rating, under which all persons whose property situated within the Commission or drainage district derives benefit or avoids danger as a result of the execution of the works are liable to be rated. The Act of Henry VIII. has been amended by the Sewers Acts of 1833, 1841, and 1849, and the Land Drainage Acts of 1861, 1918, and 1926.

The Land Drainage Act of 1861 applies to all Commissions of Sewers in England, the powers conferred being cumulative. The Act provides for the constitution of elective drainage boards. Unlike the preceding statutes referred to as Bills of Sewers, this Act is described as "An Act to amend the Law relating to the Drainage of Land for Agricultural Purposes," as are also the Land Drainage Acts of 1918 and 1926. It is difficult to understand the reason for this departure, which appears to be unfortunate, in that agriculture cannot reasonably be expected to provide for the maintenance of the arterial drainage channels of the country, on which all other drainage and so many other interests depend.

It has been recognised since the earliest times that the King was bound to provide for the safety and preservation of

the realm, to see and foresee that it be neither drowned nor wasted, to provide that his subjects pass by all ways through the kingdom with safety. For this purpose the King, in exercise of his Royal prerogative, at common law and apart from statute, issued commissions directing certain persons to defend the coast against inroads of the sea and to drain land within defined areas. The Act of Henry VIII. refers to "the advancing of the common profit, wealth and commodity of this his realm."

Prior to the formation of the Salisbury and Fordingbridge Drainage District in 1923, a local inquiry meeting was held. Evidence showed that the primary reason for the establishment of the Drainage Board was the desire to improve and maintain the condition of the River Avon and to control flood waters, in order to reduce the frequency and duration of floods, which caused considerable loss and hardship to the community in the towns of Salisbury and Fordinbridge and intermittent villages. Apparently the Land Drainage Act, 1861, was the only procedure under which this could be accomplished. The absence of floods since the formation of the Board shows that the action was justified, and that arterial drainage works are not exclusively an agricultural matter.

History is said to repeat itself. The recent trouble in the basin of the Great Ouse referred to by the daily press as civil war between the farmers of Huntingdon and Cambridge and the newly constituted Ouse Drainage Board, which last year gave rise to the appointment of a Commission to investigate and advise, leads one to think that a few pages of the history book had turned back. For in 1600 the General Drainage Act made it possible to extinguish common rights to facilitate the drainage of marshy land, giving to the owners of such lands power to make contracts with persons who would undertake drainage. It made such contracts and conveyances good in law against the lords of the soil and the commoners. The much-needed work was put in hand; the fen peasant, who lived to a great extent by fishing and fowling, being deprived of his livelihood, became aroused, and petitioned the King to restrain acts of

alleged injustice. Quarrels, free-fights and law-suits were numerous.

"The Powtes Complaint," or what might well be described as the fenman's "Hymn of Hate," said to have been chanted in the fen villages, gives an idea of the fierce opposition offered to drainage works in the Ouse basin during the 17th century:—

"THE POWTES COMPLAINT."

Come, brethren of the water, and let us all assemble,
To treat upon this matter, which makes us quake and tremble ;
For we shall rue it, if 't be true, that Fens be undertaken,
And where we feed in Fen and Reed, they'll feed both Beef and
Bacon.

They'll sow both Beans and Oats, where never man yet thought it,
Where men did row in boats, ere undertakers bought it ;
But, Ceres, thou behold us now, let wild oats be their venture,
Oh, let the frogs and miry bogs destroy where they do enter.

Behold the great design, which they do now determine,
Will make our bodies pine, a prey to crows and vermine ;
For they do mean all Fens to drain, and waters overmaster,
All will be dry, and we must die, 'cause Essex calves want pasture.

Away with boasted rudder, farewell both boots and skatches,
No need for one, nor th'other, men now make better matches ;
Stilt makers all and tanners shall complain of this disaster,
For they will make each muddy lake for Essex calves a pasture.

The feather'd fowls have wings, to fly to other nations,
But we have no such things to help our transportations ;
We must give place (oh, grievous case !) to horned beasts and cattle,
Except that we can all agree to drive them out by battle.

Wherefore let us entreat our ancient water nurses,
To show their power so great as t'help to drain their purses ;
And send us good old Captain Flood, to lead us out to battle,
Then twopenny Jack, with scales on's back, will drive out all the
cattle.

This noble Captain yet was never known to fail us,
But did the conquest get of all that did assail us ;
His furious rage none could assuage ; but to the world's great wonder,
He bears down banks, and breaks their cranks and whirligigs asunder.

Good Eolus, we do thee pray, that thou wilt not be wanting,
Thou never saidst us nay, now listen to our canting ;
Do thou deride their hope and pride, that purpose our confusion,
And send a blast, that they in haste may work no good conclusion.

Great Neptune (God of Seas) this work must needs provoke thee,
They mean thee to disease, and with Fen water choak thee ;
But with thy mace do thou deface, and quite confound this matter,
And send thy sands to make dry lands, when they shall want fresh
water.

And eke we pray thee, Moon, that thou will be propitious,
To see that nought be done to prosper the malicious ;
Though summer's heat hath wrought a feat, whereby themselves they
flatter,
Yet be so good as send a flood, lest Essex calves want water.

James I. after much opposition from the fenman declared himself the principal undertaker. Subsequently after Francis Earl of Bedford, assisted by the Dutch engineer Vermuyden, had experienced further difficulty, Charles I. took the matter up, declaring himself the undertaker. Cromwell experienced no difficulty in raising a united body of men recruited from the Fen country, ready to rise against the King. On the assumption that human nature remains very much the same to-day as it was in the 17th century, it seems reasonable to assume that the men who formed the nucleus of Cromwell's army were originally more concerned with the drainage of the Fens, which deprived them of their livelihood, than they were with politics or even religion.

History attributes many faults to the Stuarts; there can be little doubt that they were badly advised in attempting to force the scheme. For however sound a scheme may be, it is doomed to failure if it has to be carried through against the opposition of those concerned. No drainage scheme is ripe for development until all concerned understand the proposal, and the majority of those who will have to pay for it are in its favour. Education in such matters may be slow, but it is the only sure process; the demand should come from within, and will be forthcoming only by creating and maintaining local interest in the work.

The British farmer is conservative in his business, and has reason to be; he does not take kindly to anything in the nature of an experiment; he seldom keeps elaborate accounts; but satisfy him that he may reasonably expect a fair return for capital invested, and he is with you. For several years the farming community has been told by the

man in the street that the remedy for most of its difficulties will be found in co-operation. So far as land drainage is concerned, the farmer, as a result of bitter experience, knows that co-operation is essential; the very nature of the work demands continuity, and herein lies the difficulty. It is useless to tell him to co-operate until the necessary machinery exists for the co-ordination of the several interests.

Agriculture of all industries is unable to bear burdens other than its own, especially when the controlling factors are beyond its reach. In this connection interests other than agriculture often derive considerable benefit as the result of drainage operations. Public health, transport, including highways, railroads and navigations, benefit by the prevention or reduction of floods brought about by drainage works. The value of milling, water supply, irrigation and fishing is sometimes increased. Drainage works are of direct value to both local and imperial exchequer in that they increase the assessable value of property. To this must be added the value of the work to the State, including increased employment in rural areas as a direct and indirect result, and the resulting increase in food production.

During the war, when the food supply of the nation was in a precarious position owing to enemy submarine menace, county agricultural committees were set up and called upon to break up pasture, to increase the acreage under corn. The Cambridgeshire Committee, and no doubt many others, realised that it was useless to break up grass land and sow cereals on land that was waterlogged if only for a few months every year. In 1917 a drainage sub-committee was set up for the county of Cambridge, and much useful work was done with prisoner-of-war labour; but it was soon recognised that the real difficulty was the inability of the Ouse to convey the water to the sea, and that it was useless to relieve the uplands at the expense of the fens. As the result of a conference held at Cambridge on the 8th October, 1918, the County Councils of Norfolk, Isle of Ely, Bedford, Huntingdon and Cambridge petitioned the Board of Agriculture to form one joint authority for the Great Ouse and its tributaries.

Before the Armistice, drainage was recognised to be a matter vital to the existence of the State. The Land Drainage Act, 1918, became law, and the Government appointed a Director of Land Drainage. The country was assured by politicians of the day that agriculture would never be allowed to drift into the condition in which it was found to be at the outbreak of the war.

The Act of 1918 proceeded on the principle that the provision of a proper system of land drainage is a duty of the State. Part I. of the Act facilitated the establishment of new drainage boards and the extension of the older ones, but it made no change in the incidence of rating.

Part II. was intended to provide means of enforcing duties and liabilities neglected by drainage authorities and individuals. Provision was made for the Minister of Agriculture to delegate powers to county councils and county boroughs, the State bearing any irrecoverable expense. Several county councils, through their agricultural committees, set up drainage sub-committees. It was generally found that better results could be obtained under organised voluntary co-operative drainage schemes than under the provisions of Section 16 of the 1918 Act, which proved clumsy and unworkable; in fact, in 1921 the Treasury refused to advance further funds for schemes under that section.

Owing to the unsatisfactory position, a few counties, including Middlesex, Lancashire, the West Riding of Yorkshire, and Surrey, obtained necessary powers by promoting private legislation. It will be observed that these counties are industrial or wealthy areas, on which the cost of promoting private legislation would not inflict the same financial hardship as would be the case in purely agricultural counties with low rateable areas.

Between 1919 and 1921, prior to the unemployment relief schemes, £26,000 was expended in Wiltshire on voluntary drainage schemes. The entire cost of the work was borne by the several parties interested, the State accepting responsibility for the administrative expenses. In the autumn of 1921 the Government offered financial assistance for drainage schemes on which unemployed labour

could be utilised. These grants were available for work carried out by commissions, drainage boards, and county councils. Much work was done in many parts of the country.

Since 1919, 228 drainage schemes have been organised and carried out in Wiltshire, under which 996 miles of watercourses have been systematically cleared and freed from obstructions at a cost of £98,926. The whole of this work was done without any compulsion, voluntary co-operation being obtained from over 5,000 landowners, farmers, millers, railway and canal undertakings, urban, rural and county highway authorities, who contributed towards the cost of the work in consideration of the benefits derived. Speaking from personal experience as surveyor and engineer to one of the newly constituted drainage boards, and having also held similar office under the Cambs: and Wilts: County Councils, I have no hesitation in expressing the opinion that for efficiency and smooth working county administration on the voluntary basis has much in its favour, although it certainly has disadvantages. Under voluntary co-operative schemes, no scheme matures until those concerned consider it desirable; the man who benefits by the work pays for it. This cannot always be said where the cost of drainage works are defrayed by rates levied on lands within a defined arbitrary line.

When the County Council receives intimation that a watercourse requires attention, investigations are made. If a co-operative scheme is necessary, a local enquiry meeting is usually held, over which the chairman or other member of the county committee generally presides. The proposed works are explained, estimates given, and the matter is discussed. The meeting expresses its opinion in the form of a resolution, either that no action is necessary, or that the county authority be asked to organise a voluntary co-operative scheme.

If the scheme proceeds, a local management committee is appointed, generally consisting of interested parties. The local committee appoints an honorary supervisor, who works in close conjunction with the county committee, assisting in

such matters as the selection of labour and supervision of the work.

The county authority remains responsible for the scheme. Before any work is done, agreements are obtained from the interested parties undertaking to repay their share of the cost of the scheme, based on actual expenditure incurred on the several frontages, which is recorded daily as the work proceeds. Depreciation of tools, insurances and administration form a general charge to the scheme, and on completion are apportioned between the several parties in proportion to actual expenditure in wages.

Any contribution made by local authorities in respect of benefit to health or highways are credited to the scheme.

Although voluntary schemes have much in their favour, they have one serious defect, for however desirable a scheme may be, it may be rendered impossible by a 1 per cent. minority refusing to co-operate.

In May, 1920, the Wilts County Council called the attention of the Ministry of Agriculture to the serious defects in the then existing law relating to the drainage of land and suggested—

“That powers be sought to give to the County Drainage Committees authority to serve orders on persons responsible for the maintenance of watercourses to carry out the necessary improvements.”

The matter was again taken up in 1923 by the County Councils Association.

The Land Drainage Act, 1926, came into operation on 1st October; it places the onus for the maintenance of any drain within the meaning of the Act on the person having control, provided the condition is not attributable to subsidence caused by mining operations.

Prior to the passing of this Act, unless the liability of a riparian owner was based on a statutory obligation or founded on custom or prescription, there was no liability resting upon him at common law. The obligation on a frontager was purely passive; and if water escaped, in consequence of the neglected state of the channel, there was no common law obligation on the frontager to repair damage

or remove the obstruction. Indeed, such an obligation would not be equitable, for the streams often serve the drainage of a very considerable area.

Section 2 (2) confers new powers on county councils and county boroughs. Where by act or default of any person the condition of a drain impedes the flow of water to the detriment of agricultural land belonging to another person, the council is authorised to serve a notice upon the defaulter requiring him to put the drain in proper order, "provided that no such notice shall be given in any case where the works required can conveniently be dealt with by a scheme under Section 16 of the Land Drainage Act of 1918, as amended by this Act."

Whilst there could be no objection to the transfer from the Ministry to the county of the powers contained in Part II. of the 1918 Act as an alternative to the new powers, this proviso that procedure shall be under Section 16 whenever possible may reduce the value of the Act, for Section 16 was always difficult, and there is no reason why the section should be of any more practical use when county councils are able to proceed on their own initiative than it was when the county acted on behalf of the Ministry of Agriculture.

Appeal against a notice under Section 2, the grounds of which are defined in the Act, is to a court of summary jurisdiction or to a single arbitrator to be appointed in default of agreement by the President of The Surveyors' Institution.

Unlike the 1918 Act, under the new Act the whole of the expenses, so far as they are not recoverable, fall on the council, although under the provisions of the 1918 Act the Imperial Exchequer accepted this responsibility.

During the passage of the Bill through the House of Lords its scope was considerably reduced. The expression "drain" in the Bill as introduced included any river, stream, ditch, drain, cut, culvert, dyke, or sluice, but the Act does not extend to rivers, and the point will doubtless arise When does a stream become a river? Apparently tributary streams may be cleared, while the main rivers, through which all water must pass, may remain obstructed. The uplands will be improved to the detriment of the lower-lying areas.

In the meantime the State has voted a million sterling for arterial drainage work, expenditure being confined to areas where drainage boards or commissions are in existence.

It is understood that further legislation is contemplated next year. If the recommendations of the Ouse Commission are carefully considered and taken as a basis for general legislation, much good should result.

On matters of general policy it appears that each catchment area should be considered as a separate unit, for success depends on continuity. Although justified at common law, it is undesirable from a national point of view that one area shall be improved to the detriment of another. In practice, however, there is little in common between the conditions or requirements of areas near the headwaters and the outfall. It was, in fact, the attempt to combine the interests of the Fens with those of the uplands which gave rise to the trouble experienced by the Ouse Drainage Board.

Few, if any, of the newly constituted drainage boards serve the entire drainage system, nor are county boundaries identical with river basins; but there would appear to be nothing to prevent an extension of the co-operative system under which two or more counties would, if necessary, work together; in fact such arrangements have in the past been made between Gloucestershire, Hampshire and Dorset with Wiltshire. The utilisation of county administration would prevent overlapping, and avoid the necessity of creating new drainage authorities, some of which would be too small to allow of economic administration, whilst others would be too large and unwieldy.

Whilst it is not difficult to obtain organised voluntary co-operation for any necessary drainage work, there undoubtedly exists amongst agriculturists and others a deep-rooted objection to statutory drainage boards, except in areas where continuous pumping or other such works are vital for existence; of necessity in such areas boards are in existence, and, provided they carry out their duties to the satisfaction of the district, it appears desirable that they should continue.

The incidence of rating on assumed benefit, and diffi-

culties in the collection of rates, are responsible for much of the trouble experienced by many of the new drainage boards. Prior to the confirmation of the Order constituting a drainage board, a survey is made by the Ministry of Agriculture, and the rateable area defined; this is shown on the sealed map which accompanies the Order; the area includes land within a contour line approximately 8 feet above the height of the highest known flood.

Benefit will generally be greatest near the river and diminish towards the ridge of the watershed; but who can say with any degree of certainty that benefit will extend to a given line and cease at that line? Drainage water will continue to be collected from the same catchment area, and much of the work inside the drainage district will have a beneficial influence on land outside. On the other hand it is often impossible to convince a ratepayer that he will derive any benefit from works executed ten miles down stream. The best one can do is to point out that each unit, however small, is dependent on the unit immediately below, and so in turn on the efficiency of the whole system.

The owners and occupiers of land included within a drainage district sometimes object to the creation of this new liability or charge on land which is contrary to common law and custom, not because they are unmindful of benefit derived, but because they are called upon to pay for works which would not be necessary but for the existence of other lands and interests which make no contribution.

When rates are levied on an acreage basis they become less equitable, for inherent fertility is an important factor, the poorer lands being unable to respond to drainage works to the same extent as the more fertile.

Benefits derived will depend on the ability of the occupier to turn the work to advantage, whether the land has been underdrained or not, whilst soil, sub-soil, existing water rights and physical features are all-important factors.

It has been said that drainage boards once established continue to exist, although local conditions and public opinion as to their necessity may change. Instances have been known where land has been rated to a statutory drain-

age board for twenty years, during which period no appreciable benefit has been detected, and no works executed within several miles of the land.

Difficulties do exist, but they are not of an insurmountable nature, but rather due to the fact that over the greater portion of the country no authority exercises any jurisdiction in the matter, either to encourage or enforce necessary action. What is anybody's duty is in effect nobody's.

A glance from the window of a railway carriage travelling in almost any direction will suffice to show the most casual observer that impediments exist in our rivers and streams, and are still the cause of "inestimable damages" to the commonwealth of the realm" as in the time of Henry VIII. This in spite of the advances made in agricultural science and engineering.

Obstructions both of a deliberate and permissive nature check and turn the natural flow—trees fall from the banks, lie across the stream and rot away very slowly; prolific bush growth continues unchecked from each bank extending towards mid-stream, until our rivers often resemble a belt of partially submerged woodland; these obstructions, small in themselves, collectively do much damage.

Occasionally we find bridges and culverts, totally inadequate for the passage of water, obviously designed to provide a way over the stream rather than to provide an unobstructed passage for the water.

Embankments carrying highways, railroads and canals of necessity cross our valleys; waterways considered adequate for the stream and the safety of the embankments were generally provided. Many of these embankments divert the passage of flood water and interfere with the internal drainage.

Railway enterprise has nearly destroyed navigation; little expenditure is incurred on watercourses which were formerly maintained for this purpose. Notwithstanding the fact that navigation authorities have statutory rights and duties which they cannot forego at will, canals are abandoned, and then they become a serious nuisance to the countryside. As far as drainage of land is concerned, the last state is worse than the first.

In Wiltshire we have two such disused and abandoned undertakings—the Wilts and Berks and the Thames and Severn Canals. At the present time the Great Western Railway Company, as owners of the Kennett and Avon Canal and River Navigations, have just given notice of intention to apply to the Ministry of Transport for an abandonment warrant, on the grounds that the undertaking has become unnecessary for navigation.

If artificial waterways are constructed for any purpose, they should not be abandoned until adequate provision has been made to prevent them becoming a nuisance. Few, other than those whose property adjoin such waterways, realise what a detrimental effect abandonment may have. Excessive soakage takes place through the embankments; soak-dykes at the foot of the embankments cease to function; culverts and aqueducts constructed over streams and rivers collapse and fall in. The canal itself becomes a quagmire in which vermin thrive and stock are lost. Four years ago the writer prepared and carried out a reclamation scheme promoted by several landowners, who under the provisions of the Wilts and Berks Canal Abandonment Act had become the unwilling owners. The principal object of the scheme was to abate the nuisance; to do so it cost £2,064 per mile.

An interesting case arose a few years ago where a railway company, by arrangement with the owner of land immediately adjoining the railway, diverted the course of a natural stream which served the drainage of a considerable area. The stream was diverted from its culvert under the railway embankment, with a sectional area of 38 feet to a culvert with a sectional area of 6 feet 54 inches, although flood requirements of the stream were proved to be 31 feet. On behalf of the several owners of land situated above the embankment, the county drainage committee took the matter up with the railway company. Although the diversion was admitted, it was maintained because the county committee had no statutory powers. In another instance it was found that a local highway authority during a road widening scheme had filled in one of the five arches of a bridge through which

river water formerly flowed. Under another road improvement scheme a high-back bridge over a disused canal was removed; an inverted culvert through which a watercourse formerly flowed under the canal had ceased to function. It therefore was necessary to maintain a passage for this water in the canal under the new road. Pipes were laid for this purpose, but on completion the invert of the pipe was found to be 5 inches above the level of the water it was intended to take.

Water-mills, many of them dating back to manorial times, exist on the banks of our rivers and streams. To obtain a head of water, a section of the stream was embanked and fitted with mechanical and other controls, designed to regulate the level and flow. Unfortunately for the countryside, and particularly for the drainage of land, many of these undertakings have fallen into disuse. The milling head is often maintained, although little is done to maintain the embankments. The mill-leet, constructed at too high a level to allow of natural scour, becomes silted, and where hatches and other controls are in working order they are seldom drawn except in times of flood; and then, perhaps, only after the flood has been localised. The saturation level in the soil has been raised, and is maintained at an abnormal level for no useful purpose; as a result valuable meadow land is converted to swamp. In order to obtain an increased head of water for milling and other purposes, instances are known where the level of a weir or automatic spill waterway—the safety valve of the level—has been raised irrespective of damage to agricultural land. A few inches may make all the difference between efficient drainage and water-logging.

The water-level of a stream is often lowered as the result of systematic improvements. Instead of lowering the level of the cattle drinking place, occasionally one finds a dam thrown across the stream, to raise the water-level for stock; as a result, a settling pond is created and the stream deprived of its natural scour.

On many rivers and streams serving the drainage of perhaps the greater part of one or two counties, there appears to be nothing other than action at law by an injured

party to prevent deliberate obstructions being placed in a stream to the detriment of the district. If the obstruction or enhancement is maintained, a prescriptive right is eventually acquired. A riparian owner may extend his frontage towards midstream, weirs may be raised, sluice gates and other controls allowed to fall into disuse. Yet, if the same man desires to add a lean-to shed to his house or buildings, he has generally first to submit plans to an authority. In order to remedy this state of affairs the Wilts County Council in 1920 made the following suggestion to the Ministry of Agriculture :—

“That the law as it affects the control of artificial structures and mechanical appliances erected in or across watercourses be amended, enabling county drainage committees and statutory drainage boards to enforce the proper working and control of such structures; that the plans of any such new structure or mechanical appliances be submitted to the county land drainage committee and approved before erection.”

It is not the maintenance and use of water rights that are detrimental to land drainage, but their disuse and resulting abuse.

Although no Paper on this subject would be complete without reference to field drainage, I fear I have already exhausted the patience of many with my remarks on arterial drainage, and by so doing have precluded the possibility of anything but brief reference to field and under-drainage.

Unlike arterial drainage, field drainage is a matter that concerns landlord and tenant and is one of little interest to the community, apart from its influence on food production. The efficiency of field drainage depends on arterial drainage, for an outfall is the first essential. Occasionally it is found that, as a result of failure to maintain field ditches, under-drainage works cease to function; indeed, their existence may become unknown. Suffice to say that the importance of maintaining open drains and ditches is generally appreciated

by the successful farmer, but unfortunately is one of the first things to be neglected in times of depression.

Little under-drainage work was done in this country prior to 1830. Since then various methods have been adopted, including tile or pipe drainage, which is still considered to be the most efficient but unfortunately the most expensive method. Much money was wasted owing to lack of knowledge and resulting controversy as to the correct depth at which the pipes should be laid ; thousands of pipes were literally buried in the clay. No fixed rule can be laid down as to the correct depth or distance apart, for this will depend on the outfall available, the nature of the soil, sub-soil, and the physical features. But in my opinion drains laid in clay soil should not exceed 36 inches, and are often effective at a much less depth.

In ordinary circumstances tile drainage is generally considered prohibitive to-day. Mr. Parkes, the advocate of deep drainage in 1846, referred to the cost of tile drainage as varying from about £2 to £5 per acre. For some years before the war such work as was done cost £7 to £10. To-day the cost would probably be anything from £15 to £20 an acre. The need for under-drainage still remains, but we are obliged to look for a cheaper method. Various substitutes have been tried, including drains made of brushwood, straw, stones, slates, poles, wooden tubes, and turf. It has generally been found that these methods compare unfavourably with tile drainage.

There appears to be a big field for profitable investigation and research. On suitable land the mole drainage plough will probably be found to be a business proposition.

There are several types of mole ploughs, propelled by steam tackle, tractors, and horses ; the draught may be direct or by cable on a drum. The principle is the same ; a mole or steel plug is fixed on an adjustable coulter, attached to a beam or frame of a specially constructed carriage. As the carriage is drawn over the surface of the field, it pulls the mole through the soil leaving an open channel behind, to serve as a drain. The depth at which the mole is set can be regulated within rather restricted limits, depth depending

on the motive power and mechanical advantages made use of. The discharge end of each mole should be carefully cleared and slightly enlarged to allow the insertion of a single pipe ; this adds to efficiency, and makes location easier should it become necessary. If the main tile drain into which the mole discharges is laid a few inches below the level of the mole drains, so that the discharge is above or over the main, it will be possible after the moles cease to be effective to mole drain again without disturbing the main.

If mole drainage is to be encouraged and brought within the reach of all heavy land grass farms, some form of co-operative scheme organised by private enterprise or through county agricultural committees appears necessary. For few farmers would be justified in purchasing equipment which they may only require for draining a few acres perhaps twice in a lifetime.

I have endeavoured to show that land drainage has played an important part not only in the annals of agriculture, but in the history of the country itself. That the root of the trouble is the obstructed condition of our rivers and streams which is responsible for inestimable loss and damage to agriculture and the general community. It seems unlikely that the remedy will be found in nationalisation of rivers or by an undue interference with existing riparian rights and liabilities ; on the other hand, any extension of drainage legislation on the present basis will tend to fix a burden on agriculture which the industry is unable to bear.

A stricter application and, if necessary, an extension of the broad principles laid down in the Act of Henry VIII. might well be considered in order that all interests which derive benefit, avoid danger or increased difficulties, shall contribute in proportion to the extent of their interest. Details of administration will of necessity vary with the requirements of the district, but it appears desirable that there should be one uniform policy providing for the co-ordination of the several interests and for continuity of the work. The general problem of land drainage remains unsolved, and will do until it is tackled under a bold, comprehensive and well-considered national policy.

TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

SURVEYORS' INSTITUTION

SESSION 1926-1927.

AT THE ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

Held on Monday, 6th December, 1926,

A DISCUSSION took place on a Paper entitled

LAND DRAINAGE,

By T. W. Ward Whitfield, F.G.S. (Fellow).

Mr. DENDY WATNEY (President) in the Chair.

NEW MEMBERS.

The following new members, attending the Ordinary General Meetings in November and December, were presented by the President for formal admission to membership under Bye-law 21, and signed the Register:—

Fellow :

BOWEN, A. J.

Professional Associates:

ALLEN, B. S.	KEEBLE, H. L.
BARROW, M. P.	KNOWLTON, J. A.
BOORMAN, R. W.	LAMB, L. C.
BOOTH, A.	LINAY, R. C.
BRISULDEN, F. G. A.	MARCUCCI, D.
BROCKWAY, W. H.	MATKINS, A. C.
BUTTON, F. C.	MATTHEWS, A. C.
CLARKE, A. J.	MAXFIELD, S. C.
COSTER, A. E.	MAY, H. G.
DAVIES, W. V.	MAYNARD, G. E.
DESBOROUGH, D. P.	MONTEFIORE, O. S.
EASDALE, R. G.	OLLIFF, G. L.
EASON, E. B.	PEAK, W. E.
EASTICK, C. W.	PEARSON, J. P.
EDWARDS, G. F.	PECK, F. E.
ELLIOTT, S. T. G.	PENDRY, J. H.
FOSTER, H. E.	PLASKETT, F. W.
FRAMPTON, L. A.	POLACK, D.
GARRARD, N. A.	PRATLEY, R. E.
GATWARD, R. M.	ROBINSON, S. J.
GRIFFITHS, A.	SHEERINGTON, W. A.
HADFIELD, C. N.	STACEY, J. D.
HANKINSON, R. J.	STANHAM, A. F. G.
HARMAN, E. J.	STANHAM, H. G.
HAWKER, A.	STANLEY, K. B.
HAWKINS, W. V.	SYMMONS, G. R.
HODDY, A. A. V.	THOMPSON, W.
HOWARD, G.	TILLEY, H. G.
HUNT, C.	TRUMPER, F. J.
JACKSON, R. G.	TURNER, B. J.
JOHNSON, F. E.	VINSON, R. A.
JONES, H. N.	WOODLOCK, G. E.

Associates:

KONSTAM, E. M., K.C., C.B.E.	ALLEN, W.
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Sir JOHN OAKLEY (Past-President), in proposing a hearty vote of thanks to the author of the Paper, said that Mr. Whitfield had brought before the members a subject which was very much in the minds of the public at the present time, as it had been for some few years past. Therefore it was necessarily an important subject for The Surveyors' Institution to consider.

The Paper might be divided into four or five headings. In the first place the author dealt with the benefit to agriculture, in all its branches, of proper drainage; in the second place he gave a sketch of the history of drainage and legislation dealing therewith; in the third place he dealt with more or less small or local drainage schemes; in the next place he took the large drainage schemes or areas, such as that of the Ouse Valley, with which he dealt at some length; and lastly, though quite shortly, he dealt with field drainage.

With regard to the first point, he had very little to say, except that he was in absolute agreement with the author's views. There was no question that drainage had an important effect on agricultural production. The author had stated that it dated back to the Romans. It certainly was still with us. He had instanced Romney Marshes in the speaker's own district as one of the original development schemes in the way of drainage. Personally he had only one further remark to make on that branch of the Paper, namely, that he knew of certain cases in which drainage could be overdone. The water level on certain lands and areas must not be lowered beyond a certain point.

With reference to the second point—the history of drainage and legislation dealing therewith—he would refer especially to the Act of 1531, because it was still in force, and it dealt with the question of “benefit.” Benefit had been one of the great troubles in the Ouse district, and not only there but also in those districts in which there were large schemes for which a very large amount of money had to be raised. It was a result of the Act of 1531 that the assessment to provide those moneys was based on “benefit.”

The next point was the smaller or local areas, and he would take in that connection the author's own examples in Wiltshire. He wished to support in every way the benefit that could be derived from small schemes, which were founded on uniform views and local co-operation; but he thought the author would agree with him when he said that it was not possible to apply that system to a large drainage scheme such as the Ouse and similar areas, where he feared

that one would not get uniform support and co-operation. The author had stated that in his district they had dealt with 228 drainage schemes. If those 228 drainage schemes were divided over the length of the streams and the rivers affected, it would be found that the average mileage of watercourse was four miles per scheme, and that the total cost averaged £450 per scheme. Those cases were convincing evidence that in such small areas it was possible to carry out county council and other such schemes on a very satisfactory basis, and he thought that they should be adopted progressively throughout the country. On the other hand it was equally evident that the same basis could not be applied to the Ouse and similar large areas.

The fourth point of the Paper dealt with large areas in which personally at the moment the speaker was more directly interested as having been the surveyor representative on the Ouse Drainage Commission of four. He was glad to see that the author had dealt with the matter at some length.

The present Ouse Drainage Board area embraced 469,000 acres, of which there were 364,000 acres below high tide level. It included 144 miles of main river, besides tributaries, and excluding the Hundred Foot River. Further, the catchment area extended to two million acres. That showed the more or less gigantic scheme which had to be dealt with. That position was aggravated by the fact that, in addition to the main drainage commissioners like the south and middle levels, there were over 80 internal drainage authorities. Those drainage authorities had been created many years ago. He believed the origin of their creation had been that a certain small number of people had got together, and had developed a scheme by which they intended to look after and provide the drainage for their own immediate wants, on the same lines as those to which the author had referred, and which could be carried out by mutual co-operation. That had increased the commissioners' difficulty, and it gave an example of the point which Mr. Whitfield had touched upon, namely, "dominant interests." If the drainage board were largely constituted by members of small bodies like that, it would be quite evident that there

would be a clashing of interests, which interests, with the best intentions in the world, would not see eye to eye. Therefore the voluntary co-operation basis was impossible. That being so, his humble opinion was that the conclusion to which the Commission had come was a correct one, namely, that there was no alternative but to recommend the setting up of a controlling body though on rather different lines to that which now constituted the drainage board.

There were two or three other points he would like to deal with as arising from the Paper. The author referred to benefit. Under the Act of 1531 the measure of liability for payment was direct benefit, and that, the Commission had been advised, had been the controlling gauge of contribution throughout all the Drainage Acts. He was a little doubtful as to whether the author was adverse to benefit or whether he thought that benefit should still be the controlling factor. The Commission had not abandoned benefit altogether, but had come to the conclusion that a benefit as a sole measure of assessment of liability to pay was impossible with a scheme of that kind. It had come to the conclusion that a man who benefited directly should pay more than a man who only benefited indirectly, and those who were acquainted with the Commission's Report would know the recommendation was that the assessment should be graded in a way so that those inside a certain area contributed to a higher degree than those outside that area; but the Commission had definitely recommended, rightly or wrongly, that limitation to direct benefit could not be upheld.

Then there came the question of the basis of assessment as the means for collecting the drainage rate. Under the existing Ouse Drainage Board (and he thought it was common to most drainage boards) the basis of assessment was acreage. He was glad to see the author supported the view which the Commission had taken in abandoning acreage and substituting annual value. Personally he had been, and still was, very strongly of the opinion that annual value was the right basis. The Commission had come across cases where the land was practically of merely nominal value, in

some cases even down to sporting value only, which were called upon to pay a rate owing to it being an acreage basis, which absolutely cancelled any value at all in the land. More than that, it even came to the point that the owners were prepared to surrender their land rather than pay the rate. Whereas if the annual value were taken, if a benefit were obtained from drainage works, the rental or rating for ordinary purposes of that land must increase, and therefore the owner would pay a higher drainage rate, and as they benefited so they would pay for it.

Then there came the question of cost. The Commission had at a very early date come to the conclusion that it was impossible for the Ouse drainage area to bear the cost. They had also early come to the conclusion that no patching up scheme was of any use whatever. No palliative would meet the circumstances and put the ship in good sailing order. They had therefore come to the decision—as he thought rightly—that they must take a bold view, and they had therefore, with the great assistance of Mr. Binnie, formed an estimate of what was the total expenditure required. That being so, they had to provide for meeting that cost. They had then taken another view, which he thought the author supported, namely, bringing in to contribute to the cost the watershed area, and other bodies such as highways authorities, and even, in certain eventualities, the Harbour Board of King's Lynn, being bodies who had contributed nothing before. He supported the view that in a case like the Ouse, and in similar cases, the assessment must, and could rightly be, spread over a much bigger area, and that indirect benefit as well as direct benefit should be taken into consideration.

There was only one other point he would like to mention. He did not think the author actually touched upon it. When one came to a scheme of that kind, where one was satisfied that it could not support itself, the question of an absolute grant from the Treasury arose. There were all kinds of loans which had been made by the Treasury which were repayable by sinking funds over a certain number of years, but in the case of the Ouse drainage—and it would

possibly have to be adopted in other similar cases—the Commission had made a strong recommendation that the Treasury should make an absolute grant. The proportion of the grant in this case was $1\frac{1}{4}$ millions out of a total estimated expenditure of $2\frac{1}{2}$ millions. That was a new departure, but it was the only means in that case of maintaining that large area, a very large percentage of which was composed of highly productive agricultural land, which was a national asset and justified national assistance.

He had nothing more to say except again to thank the author for his Paper, and especially thank him for having been kind enough to say that if the recommendations of the Commission were accepted, much good would be done. He thought that probably some of the members might have seen that reference had been made to it in the House by the Minister of Agriculture a short time ago, and even within the last few days the usual notices had appeared in the press to the effect that the Government were going to take steps to introduce legislation which—it was a very great relief to him, and he thought it would be to Mr. Binnie to see—purported to be very largely on the lines of the Commission's Report. If that were carried through, it would show that, at any rate, the Commission's labours had been of some use, and that its Report had not been pigeon-holed, as, unfortunately, had been the experience of more than one member with regard to other reports which had been made.

He had much pleasure in moving a hearty vote of thanks to the author for his Paper.

Mr. J. E. BIDWELL (Member of Council), in seconding the vote of thanks, said the Paper was a very valuable contribution to the subject of drainage. Sir John Oakley had said that the question of drainage was very much in the public mind. Personally he did not think it could be too much in the public mind. Certainly it could not be too much in the minds of agriculturists. The more the necessity of drainage of all kinds, both arterial and other, was realised, the better it would be for the welfare of the community at large.

No doubt the reason why he had been asked to second the vote of thanks was that he came from that somewhat troubled area of the Fens, the Ouse district. He desired to say that locally in the Fens public opinion was very strongly in favour of the Commission's Report. It was felt that that Report was a very sound one; and that if it were adopted, probably the prevailing difficulties would be largely at an end.

One of the main troubles was the question of the incidence of rating. An acreage basis of assessment was obviously entirely unfair. He knew of plenty of cases where land, which was worth to rent 5s. an acre, paid the same drainage rate as land which was worth 45s. or 50s. an acre. That was in itself a sufficient proof of the unfairness of such a basis. There was, of course, the question of direct and indirect benefit. He thought that one must certainly take into account indirect benefit, and bring in a large area, which might deny deriving any indirect benefit from a drainage scheme, yet could be clearly proved to have indirectly benefited therefrom.

On the question of the fen drainage, there was one point in the Paper to which he would like to refer, and that was the flood which had occurred at the end of the war in 1919. He would like to bear his tribute to what had been done (and the author had been responsible for the engineering work which had then been accomplished) in saving the bank. It had been an important piece of engineering, and had proved very successful.

The author had referred to the question of the discussion which might follow his Paper. The subject, however, was not a controversial one, and most of the members who were interested in drainage (and all who had anything to do with land were interested in it) would agree in the main with what Mr. Whitfield had said. The importance of draining in all its aspects was not really open to argument. The author had brought out very strongly the fact that well-drained land would stand a drought better than land which was insufficiently drained. Everyone knew, or should know, that that was demonstrable in most cases. He had often

seen it proved, in fact, in the crops that were growing. Well-drained land would stand a drought. At first sight it might be thought it would be otherwise—that where the water-level was high and where the land was not entirely waterlogged, the land would be able to stand a drought better; but that was not so. The author had explained the reason, and personally he was not going into it in detail.

Another point on which the author had touched was that of outbreaks of foot-and-mouth disease. He was quite prepared to follow Mr. Whitfield's view that there might be some connection between insufficient drainage and waterlogged land and outbreaks of foot-and-mouth disease. To some extent there might be cases which bore that out, although it might not be open to actual proof.

The author had also referred to the question of attempting to alter the course of nature. Many of the members had known of such attempts being made, and of new works which had been carried out, and had had apparently something to recommend them, but eventually had proved inefficient. There was such a case in the Stour district—the Suffolk Stour, where, during the war, German prisoners had been put on to clear the tributary streams of the Stour when they had been banked up against the river. In a particular area known as Stour Mere connecting dykes had been allowed to grow up; in the past they had been banked up against the river. It had been held that if the river was allowed to circulate into the Mere, and those dykes were opened up, it would improve the drainage. Events had proved the contrary. The scour of the river had been diverted, with the result that the main watercourse had become blocked, and the effect of the scour which should have been there had been lost. That was the kind of thing which was easily done, and on the face of it had something to recommend it, but which any practical engineer would have known better than to do.

He would like to touch on the rather interesting "Hymn of Hate," which apparently emanated from the Fens. He thought it was a thing worthy of being placed in the records

of The Institution. It was certainly an interesting survival, and he had never met it before.

Another point to which he would refer was the question of watermills. The author stressed that in his Paper, and he agreed entirely with him. Watermills in most cases had now served their purpose. They might do a little grist work, but in the ordinary course they earned very little, and they were hardly a commercial proposition. Yet they were allowed to block the flow of main streams, to the great detriment of the drainage of the district. Many of the members must know instances of that.

On the question of field or under-drainage he would like to say much, but it was a big subject. He felt sure that most of the members knew hundreds—he might say thousands—of acres where under-drainage, proper under-drainage, was an absolute necessity to the cultivation of the land; in these days, however, it was an economic impossibility to get the work done. In the first place the arterial drainage which should carry off the water was probably unsatisfactory, and, as the author had mentioned in the Paper, the cost of pipe or tile drainage, was now practically prohibitive. On clay soils mole or steam drainage was carried out as far as possible, and he was a great believer in it. He had known cases carried out now for over twenty years where the drainage was as good now as it had been the day it was put in; that was, if the right subsoil was available; but one could not do that everywhere, and even that cost money. But apart from the Fen and Ouse districts, the question of the drainage of agricultural land throughout the country was a very real problem, and a matter to which The Institution, as far as it was able, should call the attention of the public, and educate public opinion upon the urgent necessities of the case. It was not a thing, perhaps, for which they should expect Government money to be found. It was very difficult to see where they could find money, for instance, for steam or mole draining, but some means should be found to improve the drainage of the country.

He had very great pleasure in seconding the vote of thanks to the author for his very excellent Paper. It was

excellent in form and language, and gave a most concise account of the necessity of the drainage of land.

Sir JOHN RUSSELL (Visitor) (Director of Rothamsted) said he desired first of all to thank The Institution for its kind invitation to him to attend the meeting in order to hear Mr. Whitfield's interesting account of the subject of land drainage. The Paper was one which agriculturists would read with pleasure and profit. The author was favourably known on account of the work he had done in the Fens, to which reference had already been made, and his Paper was fully up to the expectations which had been formed about it.

He would follow on from what Mr. Bidwell had said, and speak about field or under-drainage, the aspect of the subject which appealed to agriculturists, and was, moreover, one justification for adequate arterial drainage. Without arterial drainage one could not have successful field drainage, and, conversely, without field drainage much of the purpose of arterial drainage was lost. The necessity of field drainage arose from the large quantities of water which reached the surface of the land. Ordinarily English people measured rainfall in inches, but on the land one had to think of it as total quantity, and, broadly speaking, one-inch of rain was 100 tons of water per acre; in an ordinary sized 20-acre field that meant 2,000 tons of water. During the five or six weeks preceding the present week we had been getting regularly on a 20-acre field 2,000 tons of water every week. Much of the land had soon become waterlogged, but, nevertheless, there had been coming with embarrassing persistence that vast additional quantity of water every week. Some of that land was sown with winter corn; the plant was young and in a tender, susceptible stage, in which it could not suffer adverse conditions for long.

The drainage records at Rothamsted showed that over the whole year about half of the rainfall water had to get away through the soil somehow or other; the other half might be taken up by the plants if the land was covered with crops,

or evaporated from the surface by wind or warm weather. In winter, however, more than half passed through the soil, though less than that in the summer.

Drainage would be better dealt with as a big problem taking the catchment area as the unit. The author argued in favour of voluntary co-operation, a sound principle bearing in mind the psychology of the country-side, and the intense dislike of the countryman to any form of compulsion; but voluntary co-operation could not entirely solve the problem, because there would always be one or two people standing out who would not co-operate. Sir John Oakley had instanced a region where on the one catchment area there were 80 different bodies concerned with arterial drainage, but if one turned to land drainage one might find that every single farm was working on its own system. A useful reform, if it were practicable, would be to get some kind of uniformity into the system of farm drainage. On a large estate an enlightened agent could effect that and so achieve the best results; but in many instances not only was there lack of uniformity, but the farmer himself did not know exactly how his land had been drained, and there was no map of the drains. He urged upon those younger members who were just entering the profession, and might have to manage large estates, to ensure the preparation, if they were not already in existence, of maps of the drains of the farms; without them the drainage systems could not be improved.

Wet land did not always need drainage. Some of the members might know of an interesting region in Northumberland on the coal measures—a region of bad pasture land, much of which was wet and looked as if it wanted draining, but it did not. Professor Gilchrist had shown that the wetness was due to a mat of dead vegetation which had accumulated in consequence of the acid soil. When that mat was removed by a dressing of basic slag the water could get away, and underdraining became unnecessary. That was a condition of grass land which did sometimes arise, and might easily cause a mistake to arise in regard to the need for drainage.

Another factor sometimes overlooked was the shrinkage

that set in on peat or fen soils as soon as water was removed. Many of the members would know that in the Whittlesea district a stake had been driven into the land many years ago when it had first been drained, the top of which was level with the surface of the soil. As the result of drainage that soil had shrunk in accordance with a well-known physical property, till ultimately the top of the stake was considerably above the soil surface. Many of the peat moors had shrunk a good deal since drainage had been introduced. That was a problem which might affect the Fens, because as the land level got lower the difficulty of drainage would become greater. However, that was a problem for their descendants and not for themselves.

Mole drainage greatly interested agriculturists, because at present it was the only practical proposition, pipe and tile drainage being, in general, impracticable on account of cost. An enterprising ploughing company and an enterprising estate agent could together achieve great things in draining large areas of land at moderate cost, though, as Mr. Bidwell had pointed out, not every type of soil could be treated adequately in that way. Whether all the cost should be borne by the estate, or whether there should be some other means of doing it, was not a question to be discussed that evening.

In the Soil Physics Department at Rothamsted a method had been found of making a map showing the type of soil through which the mole drain was passing. In pipe draining one opened up the trench and saw exactly what the soil was like underneath, and so the position of clay and gravel could be noted. With the mole drain this method would not answer, for one never saw what was below. The Rothamsted workers had put a dynamometer between the mole and the traction engine and recorded the draw-bar pull; where the pull was high, the sub-soil was gravelly, and where it was low the sub-soil was clay. Charts were made in this way of sub-soils of areas which had been mole drained. If one of the moles became blocked, a reference to the chart would show the nature of the sub-soil through which the mole was passing, and so one could form an idea of where

the blockage was likely to be taking place. That was one instance of the value of the research work for which the author argued in his Paper. There was need for research now into modern methods of drainage, mole ploughing, and other similar methods.

Mr. W. J. E. BINNIE (Visitor) said the Paper was an excellent one, and he had read it with the greatest interest. His own knowledge of land drainage questions was practically confined to the work which he had done in connection with the Ouse Drainage Commission Report, and he thought he might perhaps be forgiven if he added a few remarks, more particularly in relation to that Report, to those which had fallen from the lips of Sir John Oakley.

First of all, the question of benefit had been the great difficulty which had confronted the old Ouse Drainage Board. Their original area had embraced upland areas, which could be only hypothetically assumed to derive any benefit from the drainage works. The contention of the uplanders had been : " It does not matter to us at all whether " these drainage works are carried out or not. In the old " days our water, before any drainage works existed, used " to flow out into the fens and lagoons at the upper end of " the Wash, and we got rid of it quite satisfactorily. Now " because drainage works have been carried out on this flat " area, why have we got to contribute ? " That had been a very difficult argument to meet, because the boundaries of the old Ouse drainage district, where they extended up to the uplands, were not fixed in relation to floods which were due in any way to the works carried out in the Fens, but they were really floods due to local obstructions such as were formed by old weirs across the river. In thinking it over, the conclusion was arrived at that if it were considered what would take place supposing the whole of the embankments in the low-lying fen lands were to be removed, that that would really give a logical boundary to the drainage district. The spring tides rose to about 17 feet 6 inches above Ordnance datum, and the roots of the plants would go down to a greater depth than that. Supposing for a

moment that all the embankments which had been erected since the time of the Romans were removed, the sea would again inundate that land and convert it into brackish lagoon water where it would be impossible to carry out any agriculture at all. That, therefore, would form a logical datum which one could take in establishing the drainage area of that district; and it had been decided to take 20 feet above Ordnance datum as the boundary line of what one might call the district which was directly benefited. Having established that area, further assistance was required, and the county councils had been looked to to contribute assistance of two kinds—one, in the way of a wayleave for discharging their upland water to the sea through those drainage channels; and two, as an insurance. Supposing for a moment that in any county there were, say, 100,000 acres of valuable agricultural land, and supposing that the sea came in again and destroyed the value of all of that land, the county council would lose that proportion of their rateable value, and therefore it was only fair that they should pay some contribution in order to preserve that rateable value. That had appeared to be a logical basis on which one could claim assistance from the county councils. There had been a meeting with all the county councils, and he was bound to say that that view had not been favourably received. The fight would come in the ensuing Session of Parliament, but he did think it was only logical that they should be called to contribute. There was not only the question of insurance, but there were the county roads, and there were many other subsidiary considerations, such as the general health of the district and the improvement of the channel up to King's Lynn. That had been another thing which the Commission had had to consider—how to treat that problem. Of course the King's Lynn Dock and Harbour Company would naturally take the view, "Oh, you really cannot do us much good whatever you do in improving the channel." Therefore it had been decided that the contribution from that source should depend upon proved benefit derived from improving the outfall channel.

He would like to pass now to the purely engineering side of the question. The Ouse presented very great difficulties. The channels had been well described in the Paper, but perhaps he might again draw attention to the way in which the water was discharged from the uplands down to the sea. The Ouse started off in the uplands and passed down through Bedford, Huntingdon, and St. Ives, where it began to flow through flat country till it reached a place called Brown's Hill Staunch, situated nearly 40 miles from the sea. Brown's Hill Staunch marked the end of the tidal portion of the River Ouse. The rise and fall was not noticeable at neap tides, and only slightly noticeable at spring tides. As one passed down below Brown's Hill Staunch one came to a place called Earith, where the Ouse entered the One Hundred Foot River, which was the main channel cut by Vermuyden to straighten the course of the Ouse to the sea. That was a tidal channel, and was about 20 miles in length. It cut off the bend of the old Ouse with many sinuosities which received the waters of the Cam, the Lark, the Wissey, and the Little Ouse. The main tidal river had no connection with that bend. It was blocked off by means of a sluice at Earith, and the bend was also isolated from the tidal portion by means of a sluice at the lower end called Denver sluice.

The difficulty of getting rid of the water in the Fen district was very much bound up with the low water which could be got in the tidal portion of the river. The tide ran up and down the One Hundred Foot River, and there were sluices called the Seven Hole sluices, situated at Earith, by means of which flood water could be discharged on to what were called the Wash lands. The Wash lands lay between the Old Bedford River and the One Hundred Foot River, which were situated an average distance of about one-fifth of a mile apart, so that one got an area of land for the disposal of flood water nearly 20 miles long and about one-fifth of a mile broad between the two rivers. Originally there appeared to be no restriction on the floods which were passed on to that area; afterwards the land became partially cultivated, and under an Act of

Parliament, the date of which he had forgotten, the operation of the Seven Hole sluices, which admitted the water on to the Wash lands, was put under very peculiar regulations. At certain times of the year when the water rose to a certain height one could open the sluices and discharge it on to the Wash lands. In the summer the level of discharge was 2 feet higher than in the winter, and also the sluices had to be opened and closed, so that there was very little appreciable variation of water level. Two alternatives had to be considered. One was "Are we to improve the One Hundred Foot River"—and that river was in a very neglected state—"so as to allow of the more rapid discharge of the upland waters down the One Hundred Foot River to the sea, or is it more advisable to make better use of the Wash lands to divert the floods coming from the upper river on to the Wash lands and then let that flood water off gradually to the sea afterwards?" That question in itself was bound up with the discharge from the old bend of the River Ouse into which the Cam, the Wissey, the Lark and the Little Ouse discharged, and was controlled by the Denver sluices at the outlet. Denver sluice was erected right across the stream and prevented the tide running up. The consequence was that the quantity of accumulated flood water which could be discharged from behind the sluice would depend largely on the water level in the river at low tide. If one got a lower level at low tide, there was a longer period during which the sluices could be opened for discharge, and a greater storage capacity in the channel itself—the old bend with the tributary rivers. Therefore the first consideration had been to keep that water level as low as possible. Supposing the One Hundred Foot River was improved, it would have the effect of bringing the upland water down the One Hundred Foot River and discharging it nearly opposite Denver sluice at a greater rate, and obviously that would have the effect of raising the low-water level. Therefore, although it had been very strongly urged before the Commission that the One Hundred Foot River should be improved, it was considered dangerous to promote a rapid discharge of upland water down the channel

delivering opposite Denver sluice, so as to raise the water level there, shorten the period during which the sluices could be opened, and also reduce the storage capacity in the channel for the accumulation of the flood water behind the sluice. The Commission came to the conclusion that it would be much better to remove the old Seven Hole sluice, which was a bottle neck on the flood water, and allow only a small proportion to go through the Hundred Foot River, and to improve the old Bedford River to take the flood water on to the Wash land, establishing a weir there which would allow of the discharge of flood water on to the Wash lands when the flood had reached a certain level. Another consideration which had also pointed to that as the best solution had been the fact that the height of the tidal wave now fell off above Denver sluice. It could be taken that the spring tides rose to about the same height at King's Lynn as they did at Denver sluice; but, owing to the obstruction formed by the One Hundred Foot River, the friction was so great as the tidal wave passed up the One Hundred Foot River that the height of the tidal wave decreased, so that by the time the tide had reached Earith it never rose to within about 4 feet of its height at Denver sluice. Supposing that the One Hundred Foot River were improved, the channel would be so enlarged that the friction would be reduced, and the height of the tidal wave would be perhaps 2 or 3 feet higher at Earith than it was to-day. That had been another consideration which had led to the Commission's recommendation to leave the One Hundred Foot River alone and to use the Wash lands for the discharge of flood water.

He gave those points as illustrations of the difficulties with which one was confronted in dealing with drainage questions, which had been very complicated in the case of the Ouse.

The other engineering work of importance which the Commission had recommended had been with regard to the improvement of the outfall at King's Lynn into the Wash. As the tide came up from King's Lynn the spring tides lasted for about three to four hours, and the ebb lasted for

about seven to eight hours. The consequence was that the velocities were very much higher on the spring tide, on the water entering the river, than they were on the ebb. In consequence more silt was carried in suspension up river than could flow out again on the ebb tide, and the bed of the Ouse continually tended to rise, so that some years ago it was something like 12 feet higher than it had been in 1856. That accumulation of silt was occasionally disturbed by heavy upland floods which scoured it out again to the sea, but those floods were only few and far between. As the silt rose in the bed of the river the water levels rose with it, and the difficulties of drainage from the land were increased. To get rid of that state of affairs had been one of the problems set to the Commission. Obviously one had, as far as possible, to prevent silt-laden water having access to the river, and also to carry out training walls into the Wash to promote as rapid an ebb as possible by confining the waters on the ebb in a definite channel.

Experiments had been carried out in order to ascertain at what distance from the present discharge of the river those walls should be carried, taking samples of the silt in suspension in the water, which varied at different stages of the tide. Finally, a point had been fixed where the quantity of silt in the water which might enter the Ouse would be reduced to about 25 per cent. of what it was at present, and where the ebb, which was now dissipated through various channels through the shoals, would be confined into one channel so as to get a good scouring velocity.

He thought he had dealt with most of the engineering difficulties which had to be overcome, and in conclusion wished to express his thanks for being invited to take part in the discussion.

Mr. ALAN ARNOLD (Professional Associate Member of Council) said that as a country practitioner he had been very interested in the discussion, and being an old friend of the President, who knew that he had spent most of his time in the mud, he had thought he might be called upon to make a short speech.

The author had written a most excellent Paper, and he was quite certain that all the members must have learned much from it. He had spent the greater part of the previous afternoon in trying to find in what the author had written something to criticise; he failed to do so, but he had found something to criticise in which the author had not written. He noticed that none of the speakers that evening had had the temerity to blame anybody for the condition in which agriculture was found to-day. There must be somebody to blame for the fact that no attempt seemed to be made to cleanse ditches or water-courses. There were three classes of persons who were responsible for that neglect. First of all there was the landowner, who always stated that he had not the money to spend on land drainage—and he thought the audience's sympathies were entirely with the landowner in that respect. Then there was the farmer, who was always bound down by a tightly drawn agreement under which he covenanted to cleanse every ditch at least once in a year, but never did so. Thirdly, there were the land agents or surveyors, whose duty it was to see that that tenant cleansed his ditches. If he might say so, he thought that that was one point in their professional duties which they sadly neglected.

He had had a somewhat long experience in dealing with agriculturists, and he must say that, excellent as they were as a class, they were most neglectful in carrying out their obligations under their tenancy agreements. It was up to all land agents to see that the conditions of those agricultural leases were as properly carried out as they could be. The expense of cleansing a ditch might appear to a Londoner a very simple matter, but, as a matter of fact, in these days it was very expensive indeed. In the county in which he lived and practised he had paid as much as 7s. a chain for cleaning a ditch, and when it was realised that a chain was only the length of a cricket pitch it would be seen that not very much work was done for a good deal of money. The importance of drainage had been spoken of by all the speakers that evening. One could not overestimate

the value of good drainage. The author, in his Paper, had pointed out the benefit to cattle where they existed in well-drained soils, and those who practised in the country would thoroughly endorse all that he had written in that respect. There was one other point about which land agents were sometimes neglectful, and that was when they were valuing country estates either for sale or purchase; they did neglect what seemed to him a very important point, and that was to set aside a sufficient sum of value for the undrained portions of the estate being dealt with. It was a fact that when they were dealing with house property they first of all arrived at their gross value, and, if they were acting for the purchaser, they were careful to deduct a certain sum for the present condition of the dilapidations. But it was also a fact that that side of the argument was very seldom dealt with when they were dealing with the sale or purchase of a country estate. He had never come across an instance when he had met a man from London who had come down to assist him who had said "You must knock off so much because of the ill condition of the drainage system." It did appear to him that that was a matter to which land agents ought to give more time and thought than they did.

It was getting late, so he would not take up any more time, but he would like to give his most hearty thanks to the author for his very excellent Paper, and to assure him that country practitioners would benefit very much from what he had written.

Mr. J. WHITTON ARIS (Fellow) said that on the few occasions on which he had risen to take part in the discussions at The Institution he had never done so with a greater sense of pleasure than he did that evening in order to thank the author for his Paper. He did so not so much for what the author had written as for the great services which he had rendered to the part of the country from which he (the speaker) came. At the time of the Armistice, and even before that, the word "reconstruction" was in everyone's mouth. It was like the blessed word "Mesopotamia,"

which meant as little or as much as the person who used it intended. At that time the sub-committee of the Wilts Agricultural Committee thought that their best services in the way of reconstruction would be to appoint a drainage officer. As Wiltshire was an inland county that at first seemed a very daring proposition, but he ventured to say that the magnificent result of appointing the author to that post had been proved by the results. First of all the author had had to deal with the larger question of the river clearings, and instead of adopting any hectoring or compulsory methods he had chosen to carry out the work by means of voluntary assistance. The result had been that he had gained a good deal of confidence amongst all agriculturists, and when the time had come for the Government to offer grants for unemployment towards smaller drainage schemes and water supply schemes, the author's opinions and recommendations had been listened to with great respect. If he might make a few remarks on that point, it might perhaps show why he was particularly thankful to the author. In the part of Wiltshire with which he had to deal they were not troubled so much with the question of getting water off as of drawing it from the bowels of the earth for agricultural purposes on the hills. He had not the particulars of the number of schemes which had been approved by the Ministry either for drainage or for water supply; but he thought it would be found that Wiltshire had been leading in both. At any rate, in the Report in the last Journal of the Ministry of Agriculture there was a summary of the proceedings for the past year, and in the water supply schemes he noticed there were 61 schemes passed and approved, and of that number 42 were for the Wilts and Somerset district. A good deal of that was due to the author. He was one of those people who went out of his way to take the keenest interest in the work, and to smooth out of the way any difficulties or obstructions. Red tape was unknown to him. The author had helped him to get 18 schemes through. They varied from large schemes of £1,300 or £1,400 down to quite small ones of £20. On those 18 schemes about £11,000 had been spent, and they had received in Govern-

ment grants about £2,600, about 23 per cent. of the cost, which was a very useful contribution. It meant practically 1 per cent. reduction on the loan interest by having that grant given. It was on those grounds that he wished to thank the author for his past actions and his present Paper.

Mr. C. B. FISHER, C.B.E. (Member of Council), said that what the author had stated proved the necessity of a great deal of work being carried out some time in the future with reference to water questions from the source to the outfall. It affected not only agricultural, but urban districts. The question which was at the root of the evil was that of ways and means; how the work was to be done; how it was to be paid for; and who should contribute towards it. Personally he felt very strongly that the towns should contribute as well as the country districts, for the reason more especially that the rain which fell upon the town districts found its way into the rivers and watercourses far more quickly than the rain which fell upon the land. It fell upon the roofs and roads, and all went directly into the watercourses, whereas what fell on to the land was to a large extent absorbed by the soil itself. Under those circumstances he thought it was fair that any scheme should be made wide enough to embrace contributions from the urban districts. The fact of the new method of making roads also tended to show that that principle should be adopted, because hard roads sent off the water at a much greater pace than hitherto. Road surveyors, very wisely, had grasped the situation, inasmuch as they knew now that it was no good to make a road unless it was impervious to water, and unless the under-drainage was such that the water did not stand underneath. In his own county the surveyor had, very wisely, advocated and persuaded the roads committee to clean out the ditches by the sides of the main roads so that they could get the water away quickly. That all tended to prove that it was essential from all points of view that the question of who was to contribute and in what proportion should be very fully considered.

With reference to land drainage, he had had in the past considerable experience. At one time, about thirty years ago, they were spending as much as £800 a year upon one estate, but in those days the work could be done economically. There were plenty of skilled drainers, and the price of pipes was very considerably less. Now pipe draining was prohibitive, and consequently mole draining with pipe drains for mains was the only possible method. The deep draining of heavy clay land in the past was money thrown away, and thousands of pounds were wasted some forty or fifty years ago.

A great deal had been said about the Ouse. He knew something about the Nene. There were Nene Commissioners now who were collecting taxes from people who were supposed to have benefited in the past, on whose adjoining rivers nothing whatever had been spent, because the whole of the money had to be spent at the outfall. That was in consequence of the estimates in the first instance having been wrongly made out. The errors of the past must be borne in mind. It was a very large question, and it was only with the assistance of such gentlemen as the author that money would be able to be spent economically and well in the future.

The vote of thanks was then put and carried with acclamation.

MR. WHITFIELD, in acknowledging the vote, said he would reply to the discussion in writing, but he thought he owed the members an explanation as to why he had not dealt in more detail with under-drainage, but had rather confined his remarks to arterial drainage. It had been for two reasons. Under-drainage, except mole drainage, was admitted to be impossible because it was not economical, and, secondly, that any under-drainage to-day which would improve agricultural conditions could only aggravate conditions lower down.

The following written communications have been received :—

From Mr. ROBERT COBB—

As I was unable to take part in the discussion on Monday evening, I now send you a few notes and suggestions, in case Mr. Whitfield might like to deal with them in his reply.

As all speakers emphasised, the great difficulty of field drainage is the present cost. Mr. Whitfield in his Paper estimates this at £20 an acre, but I should doubt if it can be done for this, at any rate on the very heavy lands. Landlords to-day are more commercial than human institutions and have very little of the old spirit of landlordism in them (of course there are exceptions), so that if the drainage costs, say, £20 an acre, this will mean an increase of 20s. per acre in the rent. I doubt if there are many rents which could be increased to such an extent, and hence the reason for endeavouring to find somebody who will pay the balance. I should like to see some scheme evolved whereby the State could be asked to shoulder this balance. Mr. Whitfield himself points out that drainage not only benefits the land, but benefits the immediate neighbourhood by improving the climatic conditions, the transport, the general health in getting rid of surplus water, &c.; and there is a further point, that if land is rendered more fit to grow produce, it will save some of the money going abroad to buy foreign produce. In these circumstances it does not strike my mind, uninitiated on financial matters, as unfair to ask the State to pay, not the cost, which it obviously would not do for improving the land belonging to a private owner, but to pay the excess of the cost over and above the increase in rental value, as such benefit accrues to the general community.

My second point was made by Sir John Oakley when he suggested that all rates for drainage works should be assessed on the rateable value and not on the acreage basis. This, I think, is a very important point, and one I should like to see made compulsory in a new comprehensive Bill. There can be no objection to it, as, after all, the benefit of the

protection or improvement will accrue to the owner on the basis of the value of his property and not necessarily on the size of it. I may say that I am a commissioner of sewers in a part of Kent, and we changed our method to rateable value without any objection whatever from the payees; it was brought about by a large powder factory being erected in the area, which paid under the old assessment a few pounds a year on the area of the ground occupied, but when this was changed, it was assessed on many thousands of pounds rateable value, and paid a very large proportion of the rate, incidentally, to the great relief of the agriculturists in the area.

Possibly both my suggestions are impracticable, but I certainly think it is quite time the agricultural community gave up carrying the town on their backs, which they have done for many years.

From MR. A. R. HAYNES (Fellow)—

I regret that I cannot attend the meeting at The Institution on Monday evening next. May I, therefore, thank Mr. Whitfield, through you, for his very interesting and valuable Paper on "Land Drainage"?

I imagine that the members of The Institution who are surveyors or engineers to drainage boards or commissioners of sewers are comparatively few in number, and as one of these I am particularly interested in the Paper. It will be kept in a handy place in my office for future reference.

Mr. Whitfield says that "New drainage works are generally a departure from the laws of nature," and later "Records show that elaborate artificial works have failed again and again when man has ignored nature's forces." This no doubt is true, and I think a case in point occurs in the Isle of Axholme. Here Sir Cornelius Vermuyden diverted the outfall of the old River Don from a point near to the mouth of the River Trent to a point some miles up that river, with the result that valuable "fall" was lost, and the drainage is not for that reason so efficient as it might otherwise be.

With regard to the maintenance of main channels, it is

almost impossible to keep them in proper order where, under old liabilities, frontage occupiers cleanse to mid-stream. I know of a case where as many as fifty separate people cleanse a small frontage of a few yards each to mid-stream. These methods are quite unworkable at the present time, and the only sure way of keeping a channel in proper order is to cleanse it as a whole, and not in small sections.

The upkeep of tidal river banks and foreshore protection is also another difficulty. On the right bank of the lower portion of the River Trent the liability to repair is, by custom, upon the owner of the land fronting the river, and at times this operates very unfairly.

One owner may have a comparatively long frontage to the river, with little depth of land, and in the event of a "blow" in the bank his land would probably not suffer so much as the land further away from the river, because the land nearer to the river usually lies at a higher level than the back land. The owner, therefore, whose land suffers the most does not contribute at all to the cost of maintaining the flood bank. It may conceivably happen that the cost of repair work is actually more than the value of the land upon which such cost falls.

It would, in my opinion, be better if the repair work were done as a whole by one authority over its whole length of river frontage, and the cost met by a rate charged over the whole area receiving benefit by the work.

The vexed question of highlands being rated for drainage purposes is probably receiving more attention now than it has ever done before, and I strongly believe that the highlands should contribute something towards keeping the lower drainage channels clear.

In my opinion the man below does not worry much about the water coming down from the highlands; he is far more concerned about the sand and other material coming down with the water.

In the River Ancholme valley, which is comparatively narrow, enormous quantities of sand, &c., are washed down from the Wolds, and the expense of removing this sand

from the level drains is a very heavy burden on the men in the rateable area.

Long lengths, too, of highland drains into which not one square yard of land in the rateable area has an outfall, have to be cleansed by the men in the rateable area in order to keep the main channel from silting up.

Recent legislation has helped in only a small way, and I agree with Mr. Whitfield that if the recommendations of the Ouse Commission are considered and taken as a basis for further legislation, much good should result.

Mr. Whitfield says that the importance of maintaining open drains and ditches is generally appreciated by the successful farmer, but unfortunately this is one of the first things to be neglected in times of depression. The present time is no doubt one of depression, and I know fairly large areas of valuable land which are now waterlogged simply because the field ditches have not been cleansed for years, although the main channels are well cleansed and in a very good state of repair.

These few notes have been prepared very hurriedly, and I wish that I could have had more time to spend on them. I shall, however, look forward to reading in the *Journal* the discussion on Mr. Whitfield's able and interesting Paper.

From Mr. D. T. THRING (Fellow)—

I should like to congratulate Mr. Whitfield on his Paper, and also on the general results of his drainage works in Wiltshire, of which I have some little personal acquaintance.

The Drainage Act of 1926 gives the county councils very large powers, and I cannot help thinking that these powers should be used very sparingly. My experience of drainage boards and actual drainage works in several counties is that the drainage is improved but very little, and that a very large rate is for ever placed on the land, the result being that the net value of the land is very often less than it was before the works were carried out.

The country as a whole has now decided that crops have to be grown on a commercial basis, *i.e.*, that the

country is not prepared to help in the production of the largest possible crops.

This principle is also recognised by the Ministry of Health's declaration as to the enforcement of the new cowshed regulations, *i.e.*, they have to be reasonably enforced so as not to hurt the industry for the production of milk.

I venture to think that the same principle should apply to the efficient working of arterial drainage.

The subject which I believe to be more important than arterial drainage, and in which I am deeply interested, is the subject of land drainage.

Nearly all the field drains in England are either worn out, or nearly worn out. The cost of pipe draining is absolutely prohibitive; it is necessary, therefore, to find some other method. At present mole draining seems the only solution.

Mole draining by means of a steam engine is not very cheap, even in those districts where machinery is available. It is very effective on heavy clays where drainage is most required.

If draining is to be carried out on a large scale, as it was in the 'eighties, it is absolutely necessary that very favourable borrowing terms should be granted. The Lands Improvement Company at present, I believe, refuses to give a charge for a longer period than four to six years for mole draining. I think that on suitable land this could be well raised to twenty years. I have known mole drains run effectively when forty years old.

The fees chargeable on a loan under the Lands Improvement Acts are far too high, and some method should be devised to enable landowners to drain their land at a less cost than is now possible.

There is a wide field for investigation and research in land drainage. What is required is a method by which a farmer can drain the fields that he occupies without the aid of a steam engine.

The Ministry of Agriculture should, I think, be induced to spend a certain amount of money with a view to ascertaining—

- (1) The shallowest depth that a drain is effectual;

- (2) The effective life of such a drain ;
- (3) The effect of a timber wagon or a traction engine on a drain ;
- (4) The best effective length of a drain ;
- (5) The possibility and cost of mole draining with a tractor ;
- (6) The desirability of pulling a mole plough by means of a rope and stationary tractor ;
- (7) The cost of the old horse windlass and rope method ;
- (8) The number of years' extra life that a pipe main will give ;
- (9) Where it is at all desirable to use a mole drain as a main.

May I again express my appreciation of the importance of Mr. Whitfield's Paper.

From Mr. JOHN WATSON (Fellow)—

I am very sorry that I shall not be able to attend the meeting on Monday to hear this interesting Paper read, and to take part in the discussion which will follow.

There are one or two points which I should particularly have liked to hear thoroughly discussed.

In laying out a drainage scheme it appears to me that the first point always is to make sure that the water will have an adequate outlet; but in all our legislation and drainage arrangements set up by that legislation we appear to have shirked the matter of the large arterial drains in the form of rivers.

The West Riding County Council have obtained powers to enforce the carrying out of their obligations by various persons and bodies who ought to keep certain drains in order; but, again, there is no power apparently to insure that the large rivers which drain the West Riding area are kept free in their channels or safe by their embankments from flooding the adjoining areas.

It may be true that riparian owners and occupiers are

liable to keep adjacent banks in order; but it is physically impossible for them to do so as they have not the means to undertake these large works, and they can only control the small piece of bank adjoining their land. The result is that from time to time in case of high tides, and a large rainfall happening at the same time, banks which are in a bad condition will undoubtedly continue to be broken through by water, to the great detriment of large areas of agricultural land. I am satisfied that the only feasible way of dealing with these rivers is by means of a National Rivers Board, which should control the whole of the rivers from the source to the sea.

The cost of the necessary works should fall to some extent upon those who directly benefit; but the large towns which contribute great flushes of water from their impervious road surfaces and roofs, and also contribute an appreciable quantity of solid matter to the streams, should, in my opinion, most certainly contribute too.

There is a further question: the rights which these authorities obtain to draw water from one watershed and discharge it into another without making any contribution towards the cost of maintaining the channels and banks of the rivers into which they discharge. This matter is still further complicated in the West Riding by subsidence and contemplated subsidence from coal-mining operations.

I am aware that rating on assumed benefit has become a customary system, and to some extent I agree that it is right. The assumed benefit might, in fact, very easily apply to the cities or towns themselves; but whether that be the case or not, the town should contribute to the cost of undoing the damage that they inflict on the others. I am afraid that I am only repeating, in another way, what Mr. Whitfield has put very well indeed in several paragraphs of his excellent Paper.

I notice on page 35 he describes the repair of a breach in the River Ouse. It would be interesting to know who paid the costs of this work. I presume that the River Ouse Commissioners are now responsible for maintaining these banks.

It is interesting to notice that our political reformers

appear to have been consistently in opposition to drainage operations.

As quoted by Mr. Whitfield, the Magna Carta provided that no banks or bridges not in existence in the time of "King Henry our Grandfather" should be maintained for the future, unless we are to understand that they might be maintained at the King's personal expense!

Also it appears that Cromwell obtained the aid of poachers and others who were opposing drainage to help himself and John Hampden, who wished to avoid paying taxes for the navy, in their revolutionary operations!

From Mr. A. R. WHITE (Visitor)—

It was with interest and pleasure that I availed myself of the kind invitation of The Institution to hear the debate on Mr. Whitfield's Paper on "Land Drainage." As chairman of the Wiltshire Agricultural Committee I should like to have referred to one or two points raised during the discussion, but as a visitor I refrained, for it was evident that within the walls of The Institution the importance of efficient land drainage was fully appreciated.

Mr. Aris referred to the post-war decision of the Wilts County Council to set up a land reclamation department as its contribution to reconstruction, and said that this at first seemed a daring venture for an inland county to take. He was very complimentary in his reference to the lead the county gave in establishing, by demonstration, the fact that drainage improvements can be successfully carried out under properly organised voluntary co-operative schemes.

The Committee had not confined its activities to arterial drainage, although they realised that without it under-drainage might be impossible. Their drainage surveyor had organised two successful land improvement demonstrations at Longford Park and Bushton; at the last demonstration they had work in progress on a main watercourse adjoining the demonstration field, the use of explosives for the removal of fallen trees from river banks was demonstrated, and on

the adjoining land under-drainage machinery was at work. The interest taken in the work was shown by the large attendance. They had, therefore, decided to organise a further demonstration on the 11th January, when the Minister of Agriculture hoped to be present. At this demonstration they hoped to have several types of mole drainage machinery at work under the same conditions. On behalf of the Wilts Agricultural Committee, I extend a cordial invitation to all members of The Institution interested in the drainage of land. The site selected for the demonstration adjoins a main road about three miles from the town of Swindon.

There undoubtedly exists a big field for investigation and research as to the possibilities of mole drainage. Like other good things, arterial and under-drainage works can be overdone; it is entirely a matter of judicial discrimination as to the ability of the land to respond, and it is here that members of The Institution are able to advise.

Sir John Russell and other speakers referred to the necessity for the making and preservation of plans recording drainage works. In clearing the watercourses in Wiltshire hundreds of outlets were discovered to be completely blocked, the present owners and occupiers having no knowledge of their existence. The large expenditure on land drainage work incurred fifty or sixty years ago, when a considerable number of schemes were carried out, had been more or less wasted. When I purchased my farm some years ago I noticed a marked difference between the herbage of the land where the drains were at work and that on the undrained land, but it was impossible to trace the drains. I assumed that a plan was in existence, and obtained the plans when I wrote for them. It would seem desirable that such plans should always accompany the title-deeds, and when an estate is broken up, if such plans are placed in the charge of the county agricultural committees, they will be preserved with other county records and always available.

Sir John Oakley, in proposing the vote of thanks to Mr. Whitfield, referred to the fact that in seven years

228 drainage schemes had been executed in Wiltshire, and by deduction, based on the total cost of the work, mentioned that the Wilts schemes were small ones, averaging four miles at a cost of £450, and as such were not comparable with work in the basin of the Great Ouse. Without further explanation these figures are perhaps misleading. Taking advantage of the Government's unemployment relief scheme, to comply with the Ministry of Agriculture's requirements, the Committee was obliged, for administrative purposes, to treat work done each year on the several rivers and streams as a separate scheme. Starting at the lower end and working up-stream, the work often extended over three or four years; as the tributary streams were reached, the number of the schemes increased.

In the case of the Semington Brook and its tributaries, something over 100 miles of main watercourse had been cleared and freed from obstructions which had been accumulating for many years. When a scheme was first put forward, it was often found impossible, owing to opposition, to make immediate provision for the improvement of the entire system; but with the valuable assistance of their local management committees as the work proceeded, that co-operation was generally obtained. If they met an obstructionist who refused to co-operate, they were obliged to cease work and give him the benefit of what they had done below.

He did not know the number of voluntary agreements that were obtained for the Semington scheme, but perhaps 200 or more. At the original inquiry meeting they had had a bare majority in favour of the scheme, but at the finish there had been only one man who had withheld his co-operation. It was to meet such cases as that that the Wiltshire Committee had petitioned the Government for improved legislation.

The cost per mile of the work in Wiltshire, an upland county, may be small when compared with the cost of work in the basin of the Ouse, where agriculture owed its existence to drainage. Yet the fact that something over 900 miles of watercourses have been cleansed and freed from obstructions in seven years, at an expenditure of £100,000, without any

form of compulsion, coupled with the fact that the demand for the work has increased each year, may, I think, be said to show that our small schemes are an economic proposition, and that those who were called upon to contribute are satisfied that they obtain good value for money.

Mr. W. WHITFIELD has forwarded the following written reply to the discussion on his Paper:—

I wish to acknowledge with gratitude the vote of thanks, and desire to express my appreciation for the kind reception the Paper has received. I should like to say how much I appreciated the support of Mr. A. R. White, chairman of the Wilts Agricultural Committee, and Major F. H. T. Jervoise, a member of the Salisbury and Fordingbridge Drainage Board.

In the main I am in agreement with all of the speakers who contributed to the discussion, but the references to my work in the fens of Cambridge and the uplands of Wiltshire were far too complimentary.

There appears to have been a general consensus of opinion on the following points:—

That drainage is beneficial to, and in some areas essential for, the existence of agriculture; or, to use the expression made on more than one occasion by the chairman of the Roads and Bridges Committee of the Wilts County Council, "The cleansing and maintenance of our rivers and brooks is "as essential to agriculture as the maintenance of the highway is to commerce."

That the benefits of drainage extend far beyond the agricultural interest, and for this reason other interests which derive benefit must contribute towards the cost of maintenance if our arterial waterways, the rivers of England, are to be maintained.

That indifference and apathy is due to lack of co-ordination between the several interests, and is largely responsible for the obstructed condition of our rivers, streams, and field ditches. That this condition causes waterlogging of agricultural land and gives rise to floods in urban and rural areas, which cause loss, hardship and inconvenience to the general public.

That drainage may be overdone, for even agriculture can have too much of a good thing.

That where drainage rates are collected over any area, the basis of assessment should be on annual value and not acreage basis.

That agriculture in this country is seriously handicapped by the neglect of field and under-drainage, which are essential if the land is to produce its full quota of food and to provide productive employment, so necessary if the rural areas are to retain their population.

That tile drainage is prohibitive on account of cost, but on suitable land mole drainage forms a substitute.

That field and under-drainage work should be encouraged in every possible way by scientific research and by the development and improvement of machinery for the cleansing of ditches and drains, and for the extension of under-drainage work.

I heartily endorse the point made by Mr. Alan Arnold that the profession should pay greater attention to drainage, for compensation and dilapidation is often totally inadequate when compared with the cost or result of the work.

Much as one would wish to agree with Mr. Robert Cobb, I cannot see on what grounds the State can be expected to contribute towards the cost of field drainage, at least until it recognises its responsibility with regard to arterial drainage, which is the root of the trouble. Admittedly the community does benefit, but the amount of benefit it derives is comparatively small when compared with arterial drainage. The fact that the owner or occupier, whose business it is to understand the land he cultivates, will only do the work when it is an economic proposition, in itself prevents money being wasted. This safeguard, in my humble opinion, is a valuable national asset. It is for this reason that I am still of opinion that properly organised voluntary co-operative schemes founded on uniform views and local opinion are, when possible, always desirable, and should be encouraged.

If there is to be any preferential treatment in such matters as between one area and another, the State should

give preference to schemes which are supported by the unanimous agreement of the district. By doing so, desirable work would be encouraged by the stipulation of co-operation within the area and by competition between the areas.

Unity and co-operation so essential for drainage will never be obtained by compulsion; nor can it be created by legislation, but it could be facilitated. I think Sir John Oakley will agree that much of the trouble in the basin of the Ouse would disappear if those concerned could unite, and that the difficulties experienced by the Ouse Drainage Board are largely due to the fact that the area, with the river basin as the unit, is too big and unwieldy, and has therefore not yet been able to combine the several interests. Success is impossible until those opposed interests realise the necessity for unity. I realise the difficulty; but knowing a little of the fenman and the uplander, I see no reason why their interests should not be brought together for their common good. It appears to be a matter of education. If unity and co-operation can be obtained in the west, it should be possible in the eastern counties, where the value of efficient drainage was appreciated centuries before the war. Returning to field drainage, the Ministry of Agriculture might well consider the desirability of giving advice where required as to lay-out and levels, and assist in obtaining necessary co-operation to secure an efficient outfall. It has been suggested to the Ministry that it should provide mole drainage equipment through county agricultural committees; such a scheme, if necessary, should be self-supporting. County drainage surveyors are often asked for advice on under-drainage works, but if they give it they exceed their duties.

Eliminating the points referred to above, the main theme of the discussion veered over to what has so long been the storm centre of land drainage, the consideration of the exhaustive Report of the Ouse Commission, so lucidly explained by Sir John Oakley and Mr. Binnie.

In the course of the discussion, drainage legislation, together with methods of administration past and present, were referred to, with a view to ascertaining the requirements of the future.

Although drainage within the basin of the Ouse is a matter of enormous importance to the Ouse and the nation, it must be remembered that the Ouse serves but seven counties, most of them only in part. Yet it must be agreed that the meeting was fully justified in taking the Report of the Ouse Commission as the basis for discussion, for Sir John Oakley told us that within the last few days notice had been given by the Government of its intention to introduce further legislation, presumably general legislation, which is to be based very largely on the lines of the Commission's Report.

Anyone who has read the Report will be obliged to agree that so far as it affects the Ouse it is probably the most valuable document ever written, and it is good to hear from Mr. Bidwell that the Report has the support of public opinion in the Fens. What is the opinion of the uplands? The fenman would be ungrateful if he failed to realise its value, for the Commission has appreciated the fact that the incidence of rating, which statutory drainage boards are obliged to adopt under existing legislation, is responsible for much of the trouble they experience.

Sir John Oakley said that he was a little doubtful as to whether I was entirely adverse to benefits or whether I thought benefits should still be a controlling factor. I am entirely in favour of contributions being collected from those who derive benefit or avoid danger or increase difficulties, for on such a basis interests other than agriculture will be obliged to contribute in proportion to the benefits they derive.

If this basis be adopted, the injustice which appears to have been established by the Land Drainage Act of 1861 will automatically be removed. We shall not be obliged to go back to the Bill of Sewers, 1531, for guidance every time difficulties are experienced.

Anything in the nature of a consolidating Bill—and such a measure would seem to be very much overdue—should renew, in a form applicable to the twentieth century, the provisions contained in the Act of Henry VIII., which were evidently intended to prevent the abuse of water rights and

undue interference with the forces of nature, which is the cause of much of our trouble.

Mr. Bidwell referred to the stress I placed on the obstruction caused by watermills, and referred to the fact that many of these mills are of little commercial value. As this is a very important matter in upland districts, I should like to make it quite clear that I do not suggest that where such structures or mechanical appliances are of value for the purpose which they were erected they should be removed without adequate compensation, but that existing water rights should not be increased or abused at will, nor should the owner be permitted to maintain an unnatural head of water for no useful purpose, to the detriment of other interests. If he desires to abandon, he should first remove the nuisance. He should recognise his liabilities as well as his rights.

Sir John Oakley referred to the value of the smaller or what he described as local area schemes that have been carried out in other parts of the country by several county councils, and said he thought I would agree with him that such a system could not be applied to a large drainage area such as the Ouse. If this is so, I think Sir John Oakley will agree that as conditions are so different in the Ouse to those in other parts of England and Wales, the Ouse Report, excellent, though it is, for the purpose it was intended, may not be applicable to areas outside the Ouse basin.

If we examine the terms of reference we find the Ouse Commission was appointed "to investigate the whole problem of the drainage connected with the River Ouse, with a view to advising the Ministry on the following points."

The points enumerated make no mention of any drainage problem outside the Ouse basin. Therefore the Commission confined its inquiries and investigations to the basin of the Ouse.

Although land drainage calls for immediate attention, the position is somewhat complicated, for so many interests other than agriculture are involved. The needs of the country demand reform, which is much overdue, yet it is to be hoped that the next General Drainage Act will be the last for some

years to come. Why does not the Government give immediate effect to the recommendations of the Ouse Commission so far as they affect the Ouse, and appoint Sir John Oakley and his colleagues to continue their investigations outside the Ouse basin? Is the Government satisfied that the recommendations of the Ouse Commission are applicable to the rest of the country, and that they will meet the requirements of the country? Mr. Binnie told us that even the county councils concerned with the Ouse were not favourably disposed, and that the fight would come in the ensuing Session of Parliament. I agree with Mr. Binnie that the county council and all other interests that derive benefit should contribute in proportion to the benefit derived, and for this reason they should be consulted, and their views fully considered. The Commission realised the necessity for this, and met those county councils concerned with the Ouse, but under the terms of reference they could not carry their investigations beyond the Ouse.

Sir John Oakley referred to the fact that my Paper made no reference to the recommendation of the Ouse Commission that the State should make an absolute grant of $1\frac{1}{4}$ million, being half the expenditure the Commission considers necessary. I appreciate the fact that such a contribution is necessary, but do not like reference to it as a grant or subsidy. Unfortunately the burden of maintaining land drainage rests on agriculture; therefore to this extent it is an agricultural matter. Agriculture has said emphatically, and, I believe, sincerely, that it requires no subsidy, but demands fair play. If we accept the principle laid down by the Henry VIII. and recommended by the Ouse Commission that contributions should be in respect of benefit, why not assess the State and every other interest on this basis?

That drainage is a matter of national importance, not confined to the basin of the Ouse, will be fully realised by anyone who may have seen flood water extend on to the floor of Salisbury Cathedral, or witnessed the plight of the inhabitants of the city when business in one of the main streets was suspended for a week. It will be equally

apparent to those who from the English Bridge at Shrewsbury may have seen furniture on its way to the sea; the more so if they realise that the furniture probably comes from an area where it is sometimes necessary to rescue a flock of sheep collected on surrounded ground, while the flood waters of the Severn and Vyrnwy continue to rise.

Mr. Binnie told us the reason why the Commission advised that the county councils should contribute. He explained that they were very largely interested, and gave two illustrations as to how they derive benefit. He instanced the fact that they should pay for the wayleave necessary for the discharge of upland water. I imagine the county councils would reply that upland water follows its natural course. Yet I entirely agree that if existing conditions are to be improved for the benefit of the county ratepayers, they should contribute. In fact, county and local authorities have done so for some years in Wiltshire, as no doubt they have in other counties.

Mr. Binnie referred to the loss to county funds in the event of the Fens going out of cultivation. Would not the same argument hold good in respect of the loss to the Imperial Exchequer? Has the State no interest in the highways and byways of the country? Even in the case of our small schemes complaints have been received that floods caused by the obstructed condition of our streams prevent children from attending school.

The agricultural industry has endeavoured to shoulder the burden too long. If drainage is to be maintained by those who derive benefit, and I agree it should be, will not the same argument as to State contribution hold good in districts outside the basin of the Ouse? It is hardly to be expected that the country will tolerate preferential treatment of one area over another, but will look for the encouragement not only of co-operation but of competition. One can imagine Yorkshire seeking assistance to remedy land drainage difficulties caused by subsidence due to mining operations. Essex would probably like to have a contribution for her sea walls. Hants and Wilts may suggest to the Treasury that it should make a handsome contribution

towards the cost of improving the lower reaches of the River Avon, on the ground that its obstructed condition is the cause of floods; and that the New Forest land is not so fertile as the Fens, and therefore unable to bear the cost of the necessary work without State assistance.

I fully appreciate the difficulty county councils have in the past experienced, due to the fact that they have been obliged to administer without the assistance of any Act of Parliament. Yet Gloucester, Warwick, Dorset, Wilts and many other counties have been able to obtain 100 per cent. agreement on a frontage basis, supplemented by contributions from those who may be prepared to admit that they derive benefit. Presumably the 1926 Act is intended to meet the difficulty, but this Act does not apply to any river, and so the county council cannot proceed even where it may have obtained a 99 per cent. voluntary agreement. Unless a very large number of statutory drainage boards are created, work will be impossible over perhaps the greater portion of the country.

The basis of contribution recommended by the Ouse Commission appears to be a just one, yet unless the area, large or small, is prepared to establish and maintain a statutory drainage board to meet local requirements, the county drainage committee cannot assist with a voluntary scheme except on the frontage basis, and can only do this where custom of the district will permit.

Mr. Binnie spoke of what local interest may do if left to itself to work out the drainage of the district when he referred to the abuse of water rights at Earith, brought about by the altered regulations effecting the control of the Seven Hole sluices; this abuse was supported by an Act of Parliament. Its purpose was to improve a small area at the expense of a larger one; the Act of Parliament defeated the purpose for which the sluice was constructed.

I have referred to another instance where a Commission of Sewers misdirected its powers to the detriment of its own area without the support of statute or common law, custom of the district, or equity.

Whether drainage administration is by a statutory

board or county committee through local drainage sub-committees, the river basin as such will always remain the unit, although there may be little in common between the requirements of two districts 20 miles apart, even if they are in the same river basin. The nature and amount of work necessary will vary only with the requirements of the district, rather than with the form of administration. I understand that there are already in existence over four hundred drainage boards and commissions of sewers, many of them serving comparatively small areas, often irrespective of other interests up or down stream. Due to the rigid statutory Order or Act of Parliament on which the constitution depends, few, if any, are able to exercise authority over the entire river basin should necessity arise.

Mr. Binnie referred to the difficulties experienced due to the existence of some eighty drainage authorities in the basin of the Ouse, and that several of these statutory boards had been in existence for many years; yet it remained for the Cambridge County Council to approach the neighbouring counties with a view to obtaining unity. From the Ouse Report it appears that the Ouse Board, through no fault of its own making, has failed to unite the several interests.

Sixty-two county councils cover the whole of England and Wales; many of them, as a result of proved requirements of the nation during the war, have set up their drainage committees. If the county councils are vested with powers similar to those held by drainage boards, as amended by the recommendations of the Ouse Report, they should be able to deal with difficulties as they arise in any part of the country.

Under such a scheme any district committee, as distinct from a statutory drainage board, could be disbanded if it failed to meet the requirements of the district, or suspended where as a result of improvements it was no longer required. Local interest would be stimulated, local knowledge utilised, under such conditions; the dominant or any other interest would hesitate to abuse water rights to the detriment of the country-side. There need be no overlapping, for though a drainage district committee may in certain cases owe its

existence to two or more counties, it would remain the unit of administration.

I fully appreciate the difficulty of obtaining 100 per cent. voluntary agreement, even on our smaller schemes. It was to meet this difficulty the county councils asked for powers to deal with obstructing minorities.

Although drainage is not a parochial matter, we cannot afford to ignore local opinion. I do not suggest it is desirable that any arterial drainage works should be carried out without the supervision of an engineer, or that the local committee should tell him what to do or how to do it; yet the central authority must take heed of local requirements if only to prevent necessary work being held up by opposition.

I hoped Mr. Binnie would have expressed his opinion as to the effect of the diversion of the Ouse, more particularly as to the value of Denver sluice. With a limited knowledge of engineering, and a local knowledge of the Ouse confined to the administrative county of Cambridge, I hesitate to express any opinion; but I have always thought that Denver sluice, if necessary at all, for the exclusion of the tide, would serve this purpose better if it obstructed the tidal flow at King's Lynn or nearer the outfall. In its present position it appears to give preferential treatment to the waters from Huntingdon and Bedford which pass down Vermuyden's artificial cut known as the Hundred Foot. The sluice prevents the free discharge of drainage water from Cambridge and West Suffolk. It has converted what should be a river into a settling pond, and so increased the cost of annual maintenance, both in dredging and maintenance of embankments.

Not until I read the communication of Mr. A. R. Haynes was I aware that Sir Cornelius Vermuyden was responsible for diversion of the River Don. I gather that, in Mr. Haynes' opinion, drainage in the Isle of Axholme would be better to-day if Vermuyden had never landed in England. We cannot overestimate the value of local opposition, whether it is from the lowlands or the uplands. It is possible that we may some day be obliged to recognise that the "poachers" of the fen country, the opponents of

Vermuyden, who had acquired a knowledge in the art of trapping wild-fowl, also knew something of nature's forces and their influence on land drainage.

Many interesting points arise on the discussion, but I fear I have already monopolised the *Journal*. In conclusion I would refer to the points mentioned by Sir John Oakley as to the way recommendations and reports have been pigeon-holed in the past. I am sure that he will agree that it is even more disastrous when legislation has to be set back or is placed on the Statute Book after it has been deprived of its most valuable assets. If this should be the fate of drainage legislation now promised, it would be nothing less than a national catastrophe. It is therefore to be hoped that Parliament will realise it is dealing with a matter of national importance. Should the efforts of The Institution result in bringing into cultivation any one of these water-logged areas or do anything to prevent hardship and inconvenience caused by floods, the nation will have cause to realise its debt to The Institution.

PAPER No. 505.

EFFECT ON VALUES OF TOWN PLANNING SCHEMES IN THEIR VARIOUS STAGES.

By F. G. Baxendale (Fellow).

*To be read at the Ordinary General Meeting of The Surveyors'
Institution on Monday, 10th January, 1927.*

NOTE.—It is necessary to emphasise that statements as to fact, law and practice, in this Paper, represent the personal opinions of the writer, and must not be taken to represent any official view.]

The principal Acts and documents referred to are:—

Town Planning Act, 1925;

Public Health Acts, 1875–1925;

Private Street Works Act, 1892;

Statutory Rules and Orders, 1922 (No. 927) (General Interim Development);

Model Clauses, 1926;

“Memorandum on Town Planning,” prepared by the Council; with Notes by Mr. William Allen.

The stages to be referred may be summarised in periods of time:—

- (1) *Resolution*.—Date of resolution by Council to prepare scheme, to date of adoption of preliminary statement.
- (2) *Preliminary Statement*.—Date of preliminary statement, to date of approval of same by Minister of Health.
- (3) *Draft Scheme*.—Date of draft scheme, to date of approval of same by Minister of Health.
- (4) *Scheme*.

The authorities responsible for carrying out town planning

schemes in England and Wales are, in London the County Council, and elsewhere the council of any borough, urban or rural district, or a joint committee, formed by more than one such authority. It is compulsory for urban districts with over 20,000 inhabitants. In the case of failure to function on the part of an authorised authority, the Minister of Health may make a scheme.

The promoting authority is referred to herein as the "Council," and the Town Planning Act, 1925, as the "Act."

STAGE I.—RESOLUTION.

A town planing scheme is inaugurated by resolution of the council, to the effect, that they propose to apply to a defined area shown on plan No. 1 the provisions of the Act.

From the date of such a resolution this area is definitely earmarked for subsequent detailed planning, according to the Act, and subject to regulations which the Minister is authorised to lay down. The effect upon values will depend upon the wisdom and propriety of the scheme, adopted after consideration by, and consultation between, the council, the owner, and the Ministry of Health with their expert advisors.

This stage has no effect which can be measured upon the value of land in the selected area. The power to include land, outside the boundaries of the council,* may affect its value to a marked extent. A rural belt may be linked to a developed or urban area, with facilities for roads, drainage, &c., which otherwise would be excluded from the provisions and undoubted benefits of the Act, because it forms part of a Local Government area where town planning is not at present compulsory.

Similarly developed land may be shown within the scheme "to secure the general object of the scheme."† Inclusion of such land in normal circumstances presupposes interference with its present condition, to bring uniformity into a proposed zone, to ensure the widening of streets, or to complete the site of an arterial road.

* Town Planning Act, 1925, Section 2 (1), proviso (1).

† Section 1 (1).

The "Model Clauses," which represent the official guide, disclose restrictions as to density, space about buildings, and height of buildings, which, while capable of modification in different circumstances, are of general application. They must, of necessity, result in the development and use of a much larger area of land, for the same number of buildings, than has been the case in the past.

If the amount of land withdrawn from agricultural user is taken for the decade before the war, it is possible to forecast that, provided development proceeds at the same rate for the next 1,000 years, there will be no land left which is suitable for agriculture. The restrictions in town planning schemes, at a modest estimate, will increase the demand for land by from 25 to 30 per cent. and thus accelerate the covering of land by buildings in that ratio, if other factors such as population and trade expansion remain constant.

The writer does not desire to deprive members of sleep by raising this bogey, but to emphasise the fact that by the passing of this Act and of each resolution thereunder, land has become a much scarcer, and therefore more valuable, commodity owing to its strictly limited extent.

If the effect, in some cases, is to reduce the price that will be paid for land which is ripe for development, because a greater area for each building is required, this must result in an increase in value of land which is more remote, by reduction in the period of deferment.

It is certain, therefore, that values will be redistributed, and it is more than possible that the general result will be advantageous.

Surveyors will, no doubt, ascertain at the earliest date whether their clients, or their own land, is included in the scheduled area by examining plan No. 1 at the council's offices, taking the opportunity of leaving their cards with the surveyor or other expert, who will then be busy upon the preparation of the preliminary statement.

It is at this stage that owners can protect their own interests and at the same time help the local authority by considering the possibilities, drawbacks, and especially the

means of communication, possessed by their estates and the works that would be beneficial, either upon their own lands or the lands of their neighbours.

Questions which, *inter alia*, will occur to you are:—

How can the distance to the main roads, shopping centres, &c., be shortened?

Is the land suitable for houses, shops, industries, &c., and which user will result in the best price?

It is desirable to consider, whether you can collaborate with adjacent owners, in a joint scheme of development to your mutual advantage. If other owners will not collaborate, it may be desirable to urge the council to take power in the scheme to carry out works necessary for inter-development which they may be authorised to execute.*

Where land is ripe for development, it is desirable to prepare a plot plan of the estate in order that discussion may be immediately initiated on the provisions of the scheme as to density, roads, &c. If your requirements are known to the council, they may be made to fit in at this stage, whereas at a later stage it may be more difficult.

This is the stage in which the scheme is actually prepared and the best results will be obtained by close co-operation between the council, the owners, and their surveyors.

No claim for compensation or betterment can arise at this stage. It may be likened to the fall of the barometer foretelling rain, possibly of compensation to the owner, of betterment to the council, and, one may hope, satisfaction to all.

STAGES 2 AND 3.—PRELIMINARY STATEMENT TO CONFIRMATION OF SCHEME.

For our present purpose these two stages may be dealt with together, especially as the Council sometimes omit Stage 2, proceeding direct from resolution stage to draft scheme. During both stages, the scheme is gradually being modified and modelled into the final form. At Stage 2 the public

* Model Clauses, 6 (5).

local enquiry is always held, and the owner has his first formal opportunity of expressing his views, although he will, if wisely advised, have been in touch with the local authority in Stage 1. A second local inquiry is also held before the draft scheme is approved.

Immediately the council pass a resolution adopting the preliminary statement, the value of all the land in the scheme is affected, in some cases to a marked degree. From that point of time the land is subject to specified restrictions, some obviously beneficial, some from the owner's standpoint prejudicial, but all in theory devised in the interests of the community.

No right to claim compensation yet arises, although some of the provisions carry with them a right to compensation on the final confirmation of the scheme, some carry no such advantage.

If all the land in the selected area belonged to one owner, a well thought-out scheme would no doubt enhance the aggregate value of the whole. The preservation of the amenities of residential zones, the grouping of industries into zones, with facilities for transport by land or water, the centralisation of sources of power, and the proper planning of roads, must all tend to stabilise and increase the value of land with such advantages.

In so far as a *prima facie* claim for compensation will arise upon the confirmation of the scheme, the position would appear to be that if a parcel of land of x value is decreased by y and increased by z , the value during the stages may be expressed theoretically by the formula $x - y + z$, but as y can be recovered only at a time which cannot be accurately estimated, the value is liable to be depressed until the provisions of the scheme are settled. In other words, value largely depends upon freedom of the market, and may be modified by the inability of the vendor to sell without compliance with indefinite provisions.

To provide for this difficulty the Minister of Health has issued an order* whereby an owner may apply to the authority for permission to proceed with development before

* Statutory Rules and Orders, 1922 (No. 927).

the scheme is confirmed. These rules provide for an appeal to the Minister, if the owner is dissatisfied with the council's decision, and a permission issued under these rules preserves the owner's right to claim compensation at a later date.

In order to make these notes intelligible it is proposed to leave questions of compensation and betterment to be dealt with in observations upon the stage following confirmation, observing, however, that it may be far better in most cases to negotiate agreements with the promoting authority during Stages 2 and 3 than to rely upon the statutory right to claim compensation under the Act.

The Act, however, directs that property shall not be considered to be injuriously affected by provisions relating to—

Zoning : Character, Density ;

Space about Buildings ;

Height of Buildings.

The considerations that arise in respect of these provisions are of vital importance, and can be remodelled only during the period now under discussion. If the requirements are considered unjust, the remedies are, firstly, agreement with the promoting authority, and, secondly, appeal to the Minister. It is true that a scheme may be revoked in whole or in part, and a fresh scheme substituted, but this machinery is intended primarily to cover cases of development calling for modification after confirmation and to provide a way out for the local authority if the cost proves prohibitive.

It is now proposed to suggest a few points upon these provisions for which compensation is *not* claimable.

Zoning : Character.

Considerable difficulty is felt in compressing observations upon this subject into the space and time available ; those interested might care to refer to the writer's Paper on the subject before the Town Planning Institute.*

* Town Planning Institute, Vol. VIII., No. 7.

As the character of a building is dependent upon its use, it has been assumed that the restrictions imposed will affect not only the style of its construction, but its subsequent user.

The council are empowered to consent to certain exceptions in the character of building erected in certain zones,* and can consent to modifications of user.†

The selection of the position and area to be allocated to each character will affect the value of land, especially if the zone as planned by the council precludes the use of the land for the class of building which would command the highest site price; but it is clear that if the zones are wisely chosen and conform to natural features and economic factors, the effect must be rather to enhance than deteriorate the value, by controlling the negligent owner or the man who wilfully disregards the interests of his neighbours and cares nothing for the general amenity of the district.

In addition to plan No. 2, the table of character zones shown in the preliminary statement and draft should be carefully studied as to whether it is advisable to suggest modifications to the schedules under the headings "Buildings which may be erected with council's consent" or "Buildings which may not be erected," as well as to the general provisions of the zone.

In examining these schedules, one wonders where the person who desires to erect a building for a "noxious trade" will find a site free from restriction, but it must be remembered that such trades are subject to restrictions apart from this Act.

The owner of minerals should examine the zoning provisions and the exceptions allowed; for, although the scheme may not prohibit the extraction of minerals, either in or under the surface (at any rate without compensation), the character of buildings necessary for storage, power or conversion may be precluded under the scheme.

The mineral-owner will be well advised to consider the question of new surface works, necessary for the extraction of his minerals, including wayleaves, necessary to convey them to roads or railways.

* Model Clauses, 29 (4) (b). † Act, Section 1 (1).

The main difficulties in connection with zoning arise from the complexities of our system of land tenure, the large number of owners, and the limited area available for certain necessary industries.

The owner of a large area may be able to arrange matters so that what he loses on the swings, he gains on the roundabouts; but the small owner may suffer by character zoning. He may even be precluded from using his land for a purpose to which he is restricted by covenant, but the Ministry would, no doubt, take such matters into account before approving the scheme. It should also be noted that obsolete covenants may be removed by procedure under the Law of Property Act.

The effect of unwise selection of zones may be to sterilise land values, and the provision in the Model Clauses for an "undetermined" zone appears to be one that should be widely adopted and advocated by owners in suitable cases.*

The frontages of arterial roads, whether constructed or only planned, appear in many cases to come within this category, and in cases of doubt the owner should endeavour to obtain the widest possible latitude in the character prescribed.

The provision of an industrial zone, where no demand exists for factory sites, may involve the owners in serious loss; as although zoning for such a purpose may not preclude the use of the land for dwelling-houses, its selling value in such a zone may be badly damaged. This is a matter that should be taken up with the council, or, if necessary, the Ministry of Health.

The boundaries of zones need special attention; one may be acting for an owner whose plots are just outside the shopping zone shown in the preliminary statement; getting inside may add 100 per cent. or more to the value of his land. The objection to the inclusion of a built-up area may be entirely removed if you can redevelop the land for business premises.

Alternatively the land may be included in a belt, reserved as an open space, and compensation on the basis of the

* Model Clauses : Illustration Table, f. 17.

value of the land may be less favourable than adjustments possible by negotiations with the council.

If an owner's land is on one side only of a road and the character zones on the two sides differ, he should have a good case for urging uniformity, as zones should in normal circumstances cross lines of communications at right angles.

One must anticipate great reluctance on the part of councils to attempt variation in the scheme when once it is settled, even where they have the power to consent to variation from the general character.

An optimistic view may easily be taken of the amount of land required for domestic buildings; especially small houses, and for reasons relating to amenity reluctance to provide spaces for necessary trades may be shown even where such trades would enhance the value of land as well as the receipts from rates.

Zoning : Density.

The requirements of the scheme as to density will normally relate to dwelling-houses only, the density of other buildings being regulated under the provisions as to space about buildings.* In the scheme and on plan 2 the density zones are denoted by colours, with index showing the number of houses to the acre. This does not mean that the specified number is all that can be built upon any one acre.

The density is measured in terms of "land units" as determined by the local authority, subject to appeal. A land unit may represent one plot, one owner's land, or even the land of a group of owners but limited to a maximum of 7 acres. The sum of the dwelling-houses on all the land units in a zone will equal the total area of the zone, multiplied by the number per acre prescribed in the scheme.†

If, however, the owner having, say, 2 acres to develop (in an area zoned at 10 to the acre), would desire to place 20

* Model Clauses ; Explanatory Memoranda, 18.

† Model Clauses, 22 (1).

houses on 1 acre, and permanently restrict the other acres to allotments or sport he can do so.

Sites of buildings erected before the scheme are excluded from land units unless the owner desires that they should be included. Roads, whether private streets or public highways, may be included in the gross area: thus in a zone of 10 to the acre, an acre of land may have 11 houses placed upon it, *i.e.*, if it has 200-ft. frontage to a road 40 feet wide; the addition to the area will be 200 feet $\times$ 20 feet (half-road) = 4,000 super feet or one-tenth of an acre, justifying one additional house.

It would appear that, in some cases, the owner would be well advised to accept higher densities than he would himself impose, as the adoption of such densities in the scheme does not preclude him from imposing any conditions that he considers necessary for preserving the amenities of his estate.

There is room for considerable difference of opinion upon the question of the effect upon the value of land of varying densities imposed under these schemes, and the injurious effect may be easily exaggerated.

Modification of bye-law roads permitted under the Act tend to compensate for the possibility of larger yield obtained by high density, and larger plots ensure quicker turnover. If these advantages, with the additional amenity obtained by open development, are taken into account, the difference in yield is believed to be negligible; at least, this is the case with land which in bulk is of the value of under £500 per acre.

While this may be true in relation to an estate, it is clear that the developer of small areas, of a few plots, will be able to obtain something less for his land, unless the density is relatively high. In certain areas where population is dense and land expensive, the difference in yield between densities of, say, 8 and 6 will be material.

The council may authorise a reasonable increase in the number of building units permitted to be erected on the land of a small owner, and the earlier this is arranged the better, as it may be more difficult when an adjoining owner has set a lower standard.

As the building unit means a "single-family" dwelling, the effect upon blocks of flats and dwellings over shops may be to necessitate a larger area of site than is usually allocated to such buildings; and although the council have much latitude, this effect is in the nature of a restriction affecting value that may be easily overlooked.

Space about Buildings.

The requirements of the schemes under this heading will relate also to the use of land for purposes other than housing, which are difficult to deal with under the regulations as to density.

In normal circumstances, the scheme will provide that only a part of the site shall be covered, varying with the height of the buildings. The proportion varies in different schemes, but in schemes already confirmed the maxima of $\frac{3}{4}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$ have been provided in respect of buildings for trade. Special regulations are sometimes included in regard to buildings facing two streets.

These provisions will profoundly modify the planning of new industrial centres, and must of necessity affect land values to some extent; they involve the acquisition of more land for each industrial building, and, while tending to increase the amount of land sold and the consequent turnover, may result in reducing the price. The effect of these requirements has not yet been felt, and it is hoped will not form a deterrent to the tendency to move industry into rural and urban surroundings.

Owners will no doubt endeavour to obtain modification of such requirements where they consider them to be onerous, and should move to do so while the draft scheme is being considered.

It is desirable to consider the effect of building lines, at the same time as provisions under this heading; where the incidence of both is exceptional, it may be possible to obtain a modification of either one or the other, or in the case of shops the council may permit projection beyond the general building line.

Height of Buildings.

Regulations under the draft scheme may fix a maximum height of buildings, a maximum number of storeys, or a restriction prohibiting the erection of a building beyond a line drawn at an angle from the centre of the road, upon which the building abuts.

These regulations will not generally apply to industrial buildings in the industrial areas, and the effect upon land zoned for domestic buildings may be negligible, but they will affect the value of land used for shops, offices, and business premises.

The restriction dependent upon an angle drawn from the centre of the street is the most important. The angles suggested in the Model Clauses are: Roads of bye-law standard, 56° ; roads of less standard, 45° .* Under this regulation the main front of a shop or a business building may have to be set back to obtain economical height notwithstanding that no building line is prescribed.

If x = height: y = set-back z = half-road

height = $\tan. \angle (y + z)$

set-back = $x \cot. \angle - z$.

If the adopted angle is 45° , the height is limited to 20 feet on a 40-ft. road, without building line, and the necessary set-back will be height - 20. If a building 60 feet high is desired, it must be set back 40 feet.

Similarly, for an angle of 56° (and this is the angle generally prescribed), the set-back for a 40-ft. road will be $\frac{2}{3}$ height - 20, or a building 60 feet high must be set back 20, but may be erected without set-back on a road of 80 feet.

In view of the objections that are generally felt to the ground floor of business premises projecting in front of main buildings, these lines governing height need careful consideration to avoid damage to land values, especially as they are included in the class for which compensation cannot be claimed. Onerous restrictions under this head may nullify the effect of a favourable building line. This regu-

* Model Clauses, 31.

lation if applied to land occupied by existing buildings will affect the value of reversionary interests and make re-development difficult.

Compensation cannot be claimed in respect of any requirements of a scheme which would have been enforceable by bye-law or in respect of any building erected or contract made or other thing done without permission after the resolution to prepare a scheme has been passed by the council.

The effect upon values of the requirements for which no compensation is payable may be, in very many cases, modified to the owner's advantage by even minor amendments in these stages of the scheme. Instances will occur where the damage cannot be foreseen by the Council but is obvious to the owner; it is for him to formulate his objections, and, failing agreement with the Council, appeal to the Minister.

STAGE IV.—SCHEME.

A town planning scheme when confirmed by the Minister has all the force of an Act of Parliament, and in certain respects, may override the bye-laws current in the district. Moreover, it does not prevent the Council from putting into practice any local or general Act under which they are authorised to proceed.

Compensation is claimable within the time stated in the Act, calculated from the date of confirmation except where the scheme otherwise directs. The period named is usually 12 months.

In view of the difficulty of assessing compensation at that time, for works to be executed, or action to be taken by the council at a later date, provision is made for the deferment of claims for either compensation or betterment in respect of certain matters.

Within the period fixed, the owner must present his claim in respect of all other injurious affection he may believe himself to suffer.

In the absence of case law, it is assumed that the well-known limitations to compensation, where no land is taken, will apply as in the Lands Clauses Acts procedure. The damage must presumably be to lands and not to the person, and must result from the construction of authorised works and not by their user, subject to the reservation that the damage would have been actionable but for statutory powers.

In addition to the matters already mentioned, for which compensation is not claimable, the following provisions of a scheme may affect the value of land either upon the confirmation or when the works are executed or action is taken :—

Streets and Widenings ;
 Building Lines ;
 Restrictions upon User ;
 Prohibition of Advertisement ;
 Preservation of Trees.

Streets and Widenings.

The scheme will indicate by red colour on map No. 3 the new streets and widenings planned for the development of the area. They may be grouped into two main classes :—

(A).—Sites of main thoroughfares and widenings.

(B).—Sites of streets necessary for development of land.

The scheme will confer upon the local authority power, at any time after the confirmation of the scheme, to “declare” (A) streets as highways repairable by the inhabitants at large, or (B) streets as private streets.

(A) STREETS.

This class embraces the sites of those streets, or widenings, which are required in the interests of the general public, and are denoted by numbers, specially referred to in the scheme. No time is given for their construction, but the council obtain power, after three months’ notice, to enter and construct the street, without, however, making any charge against the adjacent owner in respect of the works they execute.

(B) STREETS.

This class includes the sites of all other streets and widenings, coloured and numbered on the plan, which the council may, at any time after confirmation, "declare" to be new streets and which may be constructed by the owner or by the council.

If the council construct streets in this class, they may put into operation their powers under the Public Health Acts or the Private Street Works Act, 1892, charging upon the owners the cost of a normal bye-law road. When this procedure has been adopted, the owner can call upon the council to take the street over.*

The council may charge under this head the cost of a sewer, laid by them, before the street is "declared," but the provision would not affect the owner's right to claim compensation in respect of the imposition of the easement if a notice under the Public Health Act had been served; but presumably this would have been settled at the time the work was executed.

The power to construct a private street under this Act, whether the owners request it or not, and even if a builder's road has *not* been laid out, is new.

The provisions relating to Class (B) streets may apply to existing highways, which are of less than bye-law width or insufficient for traffic. Where the council "declare" such a street, they may charge the cost of a bye-law road upon the owners on both sides if at the date of the apportionment the abutting land is rated as agricultural land only. In other words, a charge will not be made on developed land paying rates as such.

Charges in respect of such works cannot in either of the last two cases, be recoverable by the council, until the land is rated *as other than agricultural land*, and no interest can be claimed by the council in respect of the intervening period.

It is no answer to a charge under this section, that the owner was not aware that the council had taken power to

* Model Clauses Memorandum, 8.

declare the road as a new street. Such questions must be raised and adjusted before the scheme is confirmed

Effect on land values at the making of the scheme.

The scheme sterilises the land coloured red, reserved for streets in both classes, and this includes the widenings indicated on map No. 3. Buildings, permanent works, and the working of surface minerals are precluded without the council's consent, although the use of land for purposes not inconsistent with the restriction as to user is not interfered with.

The sterilised land may include land necessary for cuttings, embankments and incidental works which are not shown on the plan. As the removal of mountains is a minor matter to modern engineers, and easy gradients are aimed at regardless of consequences, the land that may be required for these works may be of material extent. It may be necessary to find out more about the street than is shown on the plan before formulating a claim. On the other hand, the contours of road and necessary works can be considerably reduced, and gradients can be eased, when planning is not hampered by limitation due to ownership, and councils may be grateful for suggestions tending to minimise the cost.

The measure of injurious affection or increase in value, upon the making of the scheme, will in normal circumstances, be represented by the difference in value of the claimant's land or interest before and after the imposition of the restriction.

If all an owner's land is sterilised or so large a proportion as to render the balance incapable of development, the damage would appear to be the market value of his holding less the value for a hypothetical period based on use subject to the restriction. In the absence of a possible user, the council will no doubt proceed to purchase. Power is given to the council to deal with useless fragments by exchange between owners, either by agreement or compulsion.*

* Model Clauses, 43.

Where the sterilisation affects a moderate portion of a building site, it is possible that the land is quite as valuable as before, owing to the widened street; if injurious affection does accrue, it appears to be represented by the value of back land, rather than front land.

From this extreme one can foresee an infinite variety of cases, varying chiefly on the ground of the exigencies of ownership, until the case is met where the roads are so well planned and so necessary for inter-communication and development that betterment alone is indicated.

Damage will occur through excessive width of streets and interference with estate lay-outs, by severance, and consequential damage to farm lands.

Injurious affection may be claimed in respect of additional sewers, occasioned by streets of more than bye-law width. Considerable difficulty will be found in formulating a convincing claim in respect of hypothetical connections at some future time which is impossible to estimate with accuracy. The measure is not the discounted cost, but the damage to land. The effect of the requirement will "run with the land," and in all but exceptional circumstances, will be passed on to the purchaser, who is unlikely to modify his price, if at all, to an extent equivalent to cost.

Let us venture in this one instance to suggest an amendment or alteration to these otherwise model "Model Clauses": it seems clear that the Minister has power to authorise councils to retain the option to construct such connections, as and when required, in lieu of paying compensation.* The local authority can equip itself with modern machinery for digging, boring, and laying, not available to the owner or local contractors, and could, if they chose, carry out these works without disturbing the carriage-way, if the sewer laid in the pathway. Under the analogy of statutory powers held by authorities, providing light and water, the Council might be allowed to charge the building owner with a standard charge varying with circumstances.

There is the additional reason for the inclusion of such provisions in schemes under this Act, that wide powers in

* Town Planning Act (First Schedule, No. 5).

these matters are given to councils under Section 37 to 38 of the Public Health Act, 1925.

If injurious affection is claimed, in respect of sterilisation of land upon the making of a scheme, the owner must expect a counterclaim for the effect of provisions in the scheme as to modified roads. This counterclaim might be pressed in respect of a claim for sterilisation, even though the claimant alleges that he does not propose to avail himself of such provisions. Compensation is not payable in respect of damage which is self-inflicted, and arguments in favour of wider minor roads may be equally relevant to the main traffic roads.

In rare instances sites of streets may be occupied by existing buildings, which cannot subsequently be rebuilt without the council's consent; the claim at this stage would be for the effect upon the value of the property due to the restriction.

In assessing the damage it appears equitable to assume that those restrictions are in perpetuity, as there is no guarantee under the scheme that either the council or any other person will proceed to make the road.

In the case of widenings involving existing buildings, the effect of the set-back, coupled with regulations as to space about buildings, may render a site incapable of development, but the council may permit an increase in the proportion of site that may be covered by buildings in exceptional cases.*

Effect of construction of streets.

Certain items of claim are allowed to be deferred, on the ground that the damage will not accrue until works are carried out, and in most cases the owner will be well advised to agree to deferment. Where the council, after the confirmation of the scheme, proceed to enter and construct a street of *bye-law width*, it is difficult to foresee how a claim can arise except where buildings or fully developed land are involved; in any case the damage falls to be ascertained

* Model Clauses, 32 (b).

subject to the restrictions imposed which might have formed the subject of a claim (if any) on the making of the scheme.

The council may, however, elect to construct part only of such a street in the first instance. This may throw upon the owner the necessity of providing suitable paths or carriage-ways, as the land is developed for vehicles across the reserved but unmade strips, over which he is entitled to access. A claim in such circumstances appears justified, if only as a basis of negotiation as to the facilities to be provided and to arrange a proper apportionment of the cost.

Where development is expected immediately, or buildings exist, it may be desirable to press the council to execute the works.

Where the *Council* proceed to make an (A) street, *i.e.*, a street which is required in the interests of the public, it may be undesirable to claim for loss of land unless the street is of exceptional width. Such a claim may prompt a counter-claim for betterment, and the balance may easily be against the owner. If he leaves it alone, he may get a valuable street frontage without executing road works himself. Where, however, buildings are interfered with, he is entitled to compensation for loss of site and buildings, and either value or works necessary to make good the damage. In certain cases the council may elect to purchase the whole curtilage.

Where the *Council* proceeds to construct a "declared" *private* street (B) which is of greater than bye-law width, or where they carry out a widening of a private street, a *primâ facie* claim to compensation arises. But the measure of damage does not appear to be the value of additional land taken, but the effect upon the land remaining in the owner's hands, with a possible set-off for betterment and road charges under the appropriate statute. Where buildings are interfered with, the position appears to be the same as in the last paragraph.

Where the *owner* proceeds to construct a *private* street (B) of greater than bye-law width under the scheme, he may, on deposit of his plans, be liable to a notice under Section 31 (1) of the Public Health Act, 1925. Under this section,

injurious affection is not recoverable unless the private street is more than 20 feet wider than a bye-law road; the additional cost of the street works, however, would fall, in normal circumstances, upon the council.

The full effect of this provision does not appear to have been fully realised; it may be invoked also in respect of a street, part of which the owner proposes to construct before the confirmation of the scheme.

Building Lines.

The imposition of a building line may be the subject of a claim for compensation. The decision in the *Ellis v. Ruislip Northwood* case* does not mean that a substantive claim for compensation lies merely because a building line is prescribed, but that the sterilisation of land by the imposition of a building line cannot be considered to be a regulation as to the space about buildings, and therefore, if damage accrues, a claim can be substantiated on the making of the scheme.

Where a building line is shown across an existing building, damage depends upon the particular circumstances that obtain with regard to re-development.

The remarks already made with regard to extra sewers, on wide roads, apply to the same effect produced by exceptional building lines.

The council may lay down improvement and building lines after the scheme is confirmed, with similar liability for damage done, in which case the provisions of the Public Health Act, 1925, Section 33, and the Roads Improvement Act, 1925, may be invoked by adopting the procedure laid down in those Acts. With regard to prescribing improvement lines, an interesting provision in the former Act, which is new, relates to land affected by an improvement line which belongs to a statutory authority, whose consent to the requirement "shall not be unreasonably withheld," and any question as to whether such is the case may be determined by the Minister of Health.

* 1 K.B., 343 ; 122 L.T., 98.

The council can purchase any land between the street and the improvement line that is not occupied by buildings, by compulsion or agreement.

Whether the procedure adopted is under the scheme, the Public Health Act, or the Roads Improvement Act, the basis of compensation appears to be practically the same.

Restrictions upon User.

Land may be restricted to use as a private or public open space or for use as allotments.

A claim may be made, upon the making of the scheme, for the effect of the restriction, without prejudice to a subsequent claim for acquisition, if the council proceed to purchase.

Considerable difficulty may be experienced in dealing with land subject to such restrictions during the period preceding confirmation, when the land is subject to such restrictions, without any immediate right to claim compensation, but the council are not precluded from purchasing at any stage if the Ministry of Health concur.

In many cases increase in value may occur to neighbouring land, not necessarily belonging to the same owner, and may be claimed as betterment.

In the case of private open spaces, such as golf clubs, sports grounds, &c., the owner may deal with the land in any way not inconsistent with the restrictions imposed, and may appeal to the Minister upon their imposition.

Prohibition of Advertisements.

The scheme may provide that, the display of an advertisement "in such a position or manner as to injure the amenity of any part of the area" is a direct contravention of the scheme.

Such a clause would no doubt have no effect upon advertisements already displayed before the date of resolution. The Model Clauses provide that a person desiring to advertise upon land may apply to the council for permission

Failure to refuse within one month may be taken as

consent, and in the case of refusal there is an appeal to Petty Sessions.

Such a prohibition would no doubt carry with it a right to claim compensation, unless the advertisement was upon a building or a structure which is legally a building, when compensation might not be payable, on the ground that the use for advertising was contrary to the user prescribed in the zone.

The council are given the power to make regulations, exempting generally certain classes of advertisement.

One would like to believe that the complete prohibition of objectionable advertisements in rural and urban districts could be brought about under the Act. Even if profit is obtained by the person displaying the advertisements, damage may be done to neighbouring land. In view of possible attempts to evade the scheme, this might well have been included in the category of restrictions for which compensation was not payable.

Preservation of Trees.

The council may register trees within the area of the scheme which, in their opinion, should be preserved to secure amenity; this register may be included in the scheme or can be made *at any time*.

If the owner considers that the preservation of such trees does not affect the value of his land, he can claim, presumably for loss of timber, or he may, in this instance, appeal to Petty Sessions for permission to fell.

This regulation, if adopted, would, according to modern ideas, tend to enhance the value, at any rate of residential neighbourhoods zoned for domestic buildings, and a claim would appear difficult to substantiate.

Betterment.

It will be observed that the Act places no limitation upon the provisions in the scheme in respect of which betterment may be claimed.

The "property" which is increased in value may be

either in or out of the scheme, and the betterment may be due to those provisions for which a claim for compensation is not allowed.

If the Lands Clauses Act interpretations are applied to "injurious affection," they must presumably be applied to "increase in value," otherwise a claim might be substantiated in respect of saving of tyre wear and motor upkeep, due to shortening of distance by and superior surface of arterial roads.

If the Courts determine otherwise, it would appear to benefit the councils rather than the claimants.

The authorities, no doubt, will use the betterment clause as a defensive rather than offensive weapon; but as it is clear that a particular clause may damage Jones and benefit Smith, one must anticipate claims for betterment *per se*.

The following may be cited *inter alia* :—

<i>Zoning character</i>	...	...	Selection of shops, sites, &c.
<i>Streets (A) construction</i>	...	...	Promenade along sea front.
„ (B) „	...	...	Street through several owner-ships giving access to station, &c. Removal of obstructive buildings.
<i>Widenings and building lines</i>			Set-back of projecting buildings.
<i>Restrictions on user</i>	...	...	Sterilisation of land for open spaces.
<i>Stopping up of highways and private rights of way</i>	...	...	Merging of severed lands.

Theoretically the value of all the land is affected by the establishment in principle of the doctrine that half the increase in value due to works executed and things done by the council can be recovered; but where these schemes, with their manifold advantages, are considered on broad lines, one may express the opinion that (if cases of hardship are dealt with by adequate compensation) the effect must be to enhance the value of all interests.

The betterment due to the laying down of lines of new

streets may be difficult and perhaps impossible to estimate; but not so increase due to action taken under the new power the Council obtain to construct both private and public streets at their *own time and discretion*.

It should be noted that under the Public Health Act betterment can only be "set off" against compensation, while under town planning it may be claimed apart from compensation.

Purchase of Lands.

The scheme does not vest any land in the council, but gives them power to acquire certain portions for particular purposes.

Now that the procedure of purchase has been brought within the regulations under the Acquisition of Land Act, 1919, it does not appear necessary to make more than a passing reference to the question. Where compensation has been paid on the making of the scheme in respect of any matter, the value of the land upon purchase falls to be ascertained subject to the restriction or regulation imposed under the scheme.

Revocation.

The scheme may be revoked, in whole or in part, and a new scheme may be approved by the Minister. In such circumstances compensation is payable, limited to expenditure incurred by the owner in conforming to the original scheme.

These are the main points which occur to the writer on these somewhat complicated and difficult provisions. It is easy to state them in this empirical way, but much more difficult to deal with them in practice. It is hoped that they may be provocative of plenty of discussion. The more these schemes are studied, the more obvious it seems to be that owners of land are likely to obtain better results by obtaining reasonable modifications of the scheme than by relying upon claims for compensation.

A prominent member of our Council has expressed the opinion that surveyors may find it necessary in future to take out policies at Lloyds insuring against the possible reflex effect of advice given to their clients. We may all express our sympathy with official and other arbitrators who are called upon to decide these novel and knotty problems. But are these "novel" problems? It is possible there is nothing new in them, as evidence of which I close these remarks with the translation of a tablet of Sargon, King of Babylon (B.C. 720):—

"In accordance with the name I bear, and which the Gods gave me that I might be the guardian of right and justice, govern the powerless nor harm the weak, I paid the price for the land for the city, after the tablets appraising its value, to the owners thereof, and in order to do no wrong I gave to those who did not wish to take money, field for field, wherever they chose."

NOTE.—By the kindness of the Ministry of Health a complete scheme, in each stage, including Maps 1, 2, and 3, will be on exhibition, and may be inspected by members before and after the meeting.

TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

SURVEYORS' INSTITUTION

SESSION 1926-1927.

AT THE ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

Held on Monday, 10th January, 1927.

NEW MEMBERS.

The following new members were presented by the PRESIDENT for formal admission to membership under Byelaw 21, and signed the Register :—

Professional Associates :

ANDERSON, J. H.	LANGRAN, J. G.	SALTER, C. R.
BETTESWORTH, S. A.	PRICE, E. H.	SANDFORD, H.
CLARK, A. G.	RUBENS, A.	SHERIDAN, F. S.

A DISCUSSION took place on a Paper entitled

EFFECT ON VALUES OF TOWN PLANNING SCHEMES IN THEIR VARIOUS STAGES,

By F. G. Baxendale (Fellow).

Mr. DENDY WATNEY (President) in the Chair.

Mr. BAXENDALE stated that in accordance with custom he did not propose to read his Paper, which had been in the hands of members for some time. He explained the exhibited

plans of the schemes already confirmed at Loughton and Croydon, and in relation to these plans continued :—

It is possible that the most important effect of these schemes is due to the plans themselves considered as schemes of development. There is a great deal of evidence that good development creates value. Where the supply of a commodity such as land is greater than the demand, action taken by the owner to make his estate attractive, and ready for building operations, enhances the price.

Value is created not only by wise planning, but by preserving, as far as possible, the beauty with which nature is so prodigal.

Appreciation of these factors has led to a marked improvement in private estate development in recent times, and it may be said with safety that all the natural and artificial features, upon which value is placed in connection with town planning propaganda, are found in existence upon estates developed and managed by members of The Institution before the words "town plan" ever saw the light.

One might, if time permitted, develop this subject from the historical aspect. Zoning for character and density and regulations as to height of buildings and roads existed in ancient Egypt and Assyria, and in the latter country the person responsible was the surveyor or *jan-gid-da*, as he was called, literally the man who measures with a cord.

Many plans, surveys and valuations, dealing with the town plans, have been discovered.

One is surprised, therefore, to read in the report of a recent meeting of the Town Planning Institute an eminent architect claiming in connection with town planning that "What really puzzled him was where to place the surveyor, who was not, presumably, constructive, but surveyed what was already done. This function seemed to place them in the position of critics."

We always desire to treat our colleagues of other professions with respect, but as *critics* we may be pardoned for pointing out that the surveyor has for long been fully qualified in questions dealing with the development of land, and

that the only difference between town planning of unbuilt-upon land and estate development consists in the treatment of the local government area as one ownership.

Moreover, if town planning fails and schemes have to be revoked, it will be generally because the plans and provisions of the scheme have been devised without proper regard to their effect upon land values.

There appear to be three essentials in the preparation and carrying out of the plan: efficiency, economy, and elasticity. These can be assured if surveyors accustomed to land development, and with a knowledge of local land values, are fully consulted in the preparation of the town plan.

Mr. SYDNEY A. SMITH (Fellow), in proposing a very hearty vote of thanks to the author for his Paper, said that he had had the advantage of knowing Mr. Baxendale for more than a quarter of a century, and in common with most people who knew him liked him greatly. He thought he liked him most of all when he used his great abilities in elucidating difficult problems for the benefit of his brother professionals. He was a man of known ability and of great experience on the particular subject with which the Paper dealt, and his Paper was, as the members would naturally expect, a most comprehensive one, dealing with the subject from a very practical point of view and in a way which was likely to be of the greatest benefit and assistance to all the practising members of The Institution.

As the subject came before ordinary practising surveyors they seemed to meet it in four different ways. They met it, firstly, when they were advising owners on draft schemes, and the effect of the proposed schemes upon the lands which they possessed. Secondly, they had to deal with proposals of that kind when they were selling estates or buying them for clients. Thirdly, and perhaps rather differently, they had to deal with the same proposals when buying and selling under compulsory powers; and, fourthly, they had to consider the actual compensation provisions of the schemes themselves. Different owners, when they came to consult

surveyors, naturally had different points of view, and raised widely divergent questions.

One of the most doubtful new points which seemed not easily intelligible to the average layman was the meaning of the green land on the plan which was intended to be devoted to a private open space. Owners wanted to know what it meant, whether, for instance, they could develop that private open space, which, of course, they could not. As far as he understood, a private open space might be used for any purpose of sport or recreation provided no buildings were erected except in connection with sport; and the local authority, or the town planning authority, might, if they liked, buy the land; but in any event, when the scheme was complete, they must pay compensation for the limited user which was thus put on the land. The question of the measure of the compensation was an interesting point. It seemed to him that if an area of land, being the entire area possessed by a particular owner, was put under that restriction, that particular owner might quite fairly claim the difference between the value of the land as building land and its restricted value as a private open space. The problem sometimes arose in cases where one owner possessed not only the open space, the restricted land to be used, but also a large area of land around. It might be the case that the betterment resulting from the dedication of that land to a restricted purpose would have some effect on the reduction of compensation. The question of compensation for set-off for betterment was one that he desired to discuss closely a little later on. Cases arose in arbitration in which, under a draft scheme, a proposal was made to use land for a private open space, and an owner came along and found he could sell that particular piece of land for building, but was prevented from doing so by the draft scheme. It might be pointed out, however, that the owner had an opportunity provided of objecting to the proposal at the public inquiry, and also of putting forward a proposal as a kind of interim scheme to build on that piece of land, placing in substitution another area.

There appeared to be no claim whatever for character

zoning. A class of complaint he had met with a number of times in practice was where a petrol station was sought to be established on one of the new arterial roads where the zoning provisions would prevent such a thing being done. At times the subject became very acute, because the owner thought he could get a large price for land of that kind which he was prevented from using for trade by character-zoning provisions. There seemed to be no means of overcoming that difficulty, because zoning was never the subject of compensation. Another question often put by owners related to the restrictions which were placed on the land which was hypothecated for an (A) road, or even for a (B) road. Owners wanted to know when the land for the (A) road was likely to be bought, and what compensation would be received. So far as he could judge, the compensation was to be assessed under the 1919 Acquisition of Land Act, which provided for the ordinary market value of the land acquired, and which did not exclude compensation for losses suffered to adjacent land. The Act did not provide for a set-off for betterment, but provided for a claim for betterment. The question of compensation for land required for roads was one which caused considerable difficulty, and on which he desired to ask the author to give some help. (A) roads were at the present time commonly acquired under the Development and Road Improvement Act, which included betterment set-off to the full extent of the betterment which accrued, but was naturally limited by the value of the land, because the acquiring authority could not set-off for betterment more than the value of the land taken. As he read the Town Planning Act, the betterment which the town planning authority could claim, if limited by the 1925 Act, was one-half, and not the full betterment. He thought the Paper was silent on that point, and for that reason he desired to pay special attention to the point. As he read it, the authority was clearly limited to one-half of the betterment, and it was better described as a claim rather than as a set-off against the value of the land taken, so that the two things under the Act stood by themselves. If land for (A) roads was acquired under the Act, it seemed to him that the

full value must be paid, and that the value of the betterment was a separate matter; it was only one-half instead of the whole amount which would be the case under the Development and Road Improvement Act. Surveyors were also asked very often when the town planning authority would buy the land. The local authority, or town planning authority, would buy the land when they wanted it. In some cases it might be a long time before they wanted it. In cases such as that, owners of land fronting upon the proposed road were in some difficulty in that they could not develop without making the road themselves, and were under the necessity of applying to the local authority for permission to make, say, a 36-foot road with a view to developing their land. Difficulties were then likely to arise as to the position of sewers, because an owner developing land on each side would not want to put in a sewer on each side unless he were compelled to do so. It seemed to him, however, there was nothing else to be done under the scheme. It was rather a problem to know what could be done in the way of developing frontages to a proposed wide road of that type. The same sort of problem had arisen recently in a case, particulars of which had been supplied to him by Mr. Gerald Eve, where a corner piece of land was intended to be used for the widening of a road under a town planning scheme. But the owner, desirous of using that particular piece of land for building, had the opportunity of submitting a plan to the local authority and applying for an interim scheme, so that the local authority was bound either to assent to the buildings or else to buy in advance of their requirements.

That procedure was well worth bearing in mind as it enabled rather difficult cases to be dealt with. The second case in which they were faced with the town planning Acts was where land was being sold by auction or privately. It was a question for the agent to decide whether or not he would attempt to indicate to the purchaser the proposals of the authority as to town planning, because very often cases arose where agents had had land for sale, perhaps for a number of years, had got out their own plan of development, and

were rather inclined to sell the land, indicating the lines of development they thought desirable. It might be the case sometimes that a scheme of development existing in an office was very different from what the town planning authority would propose when the time came. He wondered what would be the position of an agent who had put forward a scheme of development which was not one that was approved by the local authority. That caused one to consider to what extent an agent should utilise the proposals of the town planning authority in his particulars of sale. After all, town planning was something which was quite public, and the purchaser might, perhaps, be required to make his own enquiries. On the other hand, the mere existence of a town planning scheme often gave the colour of building land to land which was otherwise agricultural. Town planning was apt to be rather a nuisance at the present time in cases in which large areas of land were about to be acquired or were in process of being acquired by statutory companies or public authorities apart from the town planning scheme. He had been told of a case of a large estate which had been the subject of arbitration proceedings. In an appropriate position on that estate there was an area devoted to a public open space. But for the town planning proposals that particular piece of land, in common with the rest of the estate, would have been shown as land to be cut up for building.

The evidence, he understood, for the claimant was that while the land was, as it were, struck with sterility, yet the value of the estate as a whole was exactly as it was before, or, at any rate, not less, because the provision of that land for an open space might benefit the surrounding land, and if it did not benefit the surrounding land, then there was a claim against the town planning authority in due course. So that in one way or the other it was contended that the owner was entitled to the full value of the land. But the purchasing body adopted a different argument, and said that the area of land limited to this purpose should be eliminated, or at least valued on the restricted basis, and demurred to any additional value being placed on the adjacent plots. That was a type of valuation in regard to

which town planning proposals made the procedure difficult. Another case to which he wished to refer, again not one of his own but of Mr. Gerald Eve's, was of an old highway which, on the town planning scheme, was shown to be traversed by one of the (A) roads. The effect was to take away from the highway frontage certain building plots which otherwise might have been developed. The owner naturally said that those plots had their value and should be paid for. The acquiring authority said that was not the case, that the site was hypothecated for a road, and the value could never be realised. That, again, was a great problem. In his humble judgment it seemed to him that the value should be paid in full, and the purchasing body would have their claim. If the purchasing body had so arranged their lay-out as to utilise the new road, they should bear the loss if the highway were robbed of plots by the town planning. That sort of query led to the proposition that the value of an estate was not to be considered to be depreciated in value by a town planning scheme, because the object of the scheme was to preserve all the amenities of the estate, and to lay it out in conjunction with adjacent estates, to the best advantage, any individual losses incurred for the general good being met by compensation.

There were certain points that a valuer should consider when he was studying the Acts. He thought he should make a list of those things which were the subject of compensation and those things which were not. Some matters in a town planning scheme were subject to compensation directly the scheme was made, and others at a later date. For those things perhaps less time need be given, but to the other items which were not the subject of compensation the surveyors advising the owner should give a great deal of consideration, such as character and density zoning, surface minerals, building lines, and other points. All those needed most careful consideration, because an opportunity was afforded of amending the provisions, or attempting to get them amended, if they were likely to work disadvantageously towards one's clients or the benefit of the scheme as a whole. Matters which merely increased or

decreased the amount likely to be paid and received by individual owners less affected the general scheme.

One of the items to which he had referred, surface minerals, seemed to need consideration in connection with zoning in the vicinity of London. Mines, such as coal mines were bigger propositions, and opportunities for outlet were always afforded. But with surface minerals an owner might possess a comparatively small area of land, perhaps 20 or 30 acres, and if it happened to be in a zone for a non-industrial purpose, there would seem to be no means by which gravel, ballast or sand could be excavated on a commercial scale. The zoning provisions would not prevent gravel being dug in small portions, but directly any attempt was made to erect surface buildings with a view to dealing with the ballast in a wholesale manner, the owner would be contravening the regulations as to zoning. That seemed to be a point which needed attention in certain areas.

He was not quite satisfied with the author's remarks on injurious affection and the probability of the procedure following Section 68 of the Lands Clauses Acts. As he read it, Section 10 of the Town Planning Act gave a very full and comprehensive right to the owner for compensation for any loss he suffered. He saw no analogy between that section and Section 68 of the Lands Clauses Acts in cases where no land was taken. As was well known, if no land was taken, the injury had to be suffered by the land and not by the person, and he quite agreed with that. But in his judgment there was no restriction to damage by construction alone. He thought the claim, as given by Section 10, was complete and unambiguous. He had already referred to the question of betterment. He was uncertain as to the procedure under which the sites of (A) roads were likely to be acquired, but if it was restricted to the procedure of the Act, he thought it was only half of the betterment that could be taken into account, and he agreed that the betterment could exceed the value of the land taken. There was one statement made in the Paper that he would like the author to elaborate, namely, that if the council made an (A) road, he recommended the owner not to claim for the land, as it might prompt a

claim for betterment, and the balance might be against the owner. Personally he had rather formed the opinion that the claim for betterment under the Act was detached and independent from the claim an owner might make for the land. Under the Roads Improvement Act of 1909 he agreed that it would be necessary for the claimant to claim for the land before the set-off for betterment could be made, but in that case it could not exceed the value of the land.

He had subjected the Paper to a great deal of scrutiny, and had also had the benefit of hearing the result of Mr. Gerald Eve's examination of it. Unfortunately Mr. Gerald Eve had lost his voice and was unable to speak at the meeting. Some of his (Mr. Smith's) remarks—he left the members to judge how much of them—were due to Mr. Gerald Eve's brilliance, but both Mr. Gerald Eve and he thought the Paper that had been produced by the author was one of the best they had had the pleasure of reading for a very long time, and they therefore commended it to the consideration of members with the greatest confidence.

Mr. J. J. DONE (Fellow) said that it was his pleasant duty to second the vote of thanks to the author for a Paper which he was sure, it would be agreed, was one of exceptional benefit and value to those members of The Institution who were concerned with the practical working of the Town Planning Act. From his own point of view he did not think any more appropriate person could have been found to second the resolution than himself, because he did not think anybody present was likely to benefit from the Paper more than he. What with the wear and tear of his brain of over 70 years, and the orgy of legislation which had been experienced in recent years, consisting of Acts of Parliament, Provisional Orders, rules and regulations, and all the rest of it, he confessed quite frankly that his brain was in an absolute whirl on the subject of town planning. In the first place, its magnitude rather took his breath away. An eminent authority was of the opinion that in fifty years' time London would spread—he forgot exactly the dimensions—but something like from Watford to Beckenham, and from

Brentwood to Hampton Court, and certainly provision had been made, or was being made, for an extremely large-sized London. He had had to examine schemes which he was sure, as far as his land was concerned, would not operate until the population of London consisted of about 100 millions of people. Fortunately he would not be alive then to see them in existence, although some of the younger members might. When he heard the sanguine expectations in regard to the enormous growth of London, he could not help bearing in mind an extremely acute saying of that great man Goethe, the German poet, "There is always something that prevents the trees from growing into the sky." He felt quite safe in prophesying (because he would be dead and gone long before his words could be proved to be false) that long before fifty years had expired something would have prevented the London tree from growing into the sky. In the first place was it not a fact that transport was getting almost impossible? It was difficult to imagine how people would get about in the future. Of course they might fly from one place to another before long, but however that might be, transport did, to an old-fashioned person like himself, present a problem of tremendous magnitude which, he confessed, absolutely baffled him.

He had much pleasure in seconding the vote of thanks to the author, and in consideration of his courtesies in that respect he was going to suck the author's brains. That was his reason for attending the meeting. If the author could only throw some light upon the problems that vexed his intellect, he would be an extremely grateful man. He was the proud possessor of a number of extremely beautiful works on the subject of town planning. So far as he was a judge of rhetoric he would say that they were very admirable as specimen of rhetoric, but he did not think there was much illumination in them. In fact, they struck him as being very much like Jack Falstaff's hotel bill: there was a very small amount of nutritious bread compared with an unconscionable amount of very intoxicating sack. He was one of those unfortunate persons who nearly every day of his life came up against the hidden difficulties of the Town

Planning Act, and there were numberless problems puzzling him at the present time upon which he hoped the author would be able to throw some light. If the author could not, he was sure all the younger members of The Institution could. That was the reason for their existence. He desired to glance through the Paper, and, as rapidly as possible, to deal with points on which he desired further information. The author stated that "the restrictions in town planning schemes, at a modest estimate, will increase the demand for land by from 25 to 30 per cent., and thus accelerate the covering of land by buildings in that ratio, if other factors such as population and trade expansion remain constant." He could only say that he hoped the author would not suffer the same disappointment that he had.

Years ago he laid out some land for what he thought was rather a nice class of house, certainly a better house than existed in the surrounding neighbourhood. There was a nice open space in front, and broad roads; he laid out the estate in a very nice way. Unfortunately however, when all that had been done, the people when he wanted to come and live there would not do so, with the result that at the present time there were three families in each of the houses, one on each floor. If those lines were adopted, people might be spread out as much as one liked; but if they herded together, the community would not be much better off in the matter of spreading the land out. As far as he personally was concerned, the question of forcing development outwards, *i.e.*, bringing land further out into use, was one that compensated his particular clients for any loss they might suffer nearer in town, because the estates for which he acted extended from the county of London for ten miles out. He foresaw that if the effect of the town planning schemes was to compel the widening of the building belt, what he would lose on the swings he would make up on the roundabouts, because his land farther out would gain in value. But there were a number of people who owned small pieces of land who would unquestionably suffer seriously owing to the existence of town planning. He knew of one or two such cases—fortunately, he was not personally concerned—

of people who had so suffered and could ill afford to lose the money. What would happen to them he did not know, but he had no doubt they would go to Mr. Sydney Smith, who would put them right. But cases certainly existed in which the effect of the town planning scheme would be disadvantageous and not advantageous.

In discussing such a question it was necessary to look at it from one point of view, and one point of view only, namely, the national point of view. If people would only adopt that point of view in considering the question, a better result would be obtained. If the British nation felt that it was necessary to have some burden placed upon individuals, be they great or small, surely the nation had sufficient sense of honour and sufficient sense of decency to see that those people were adequately and properly compensated. One could only imagine that that would be so. It always had been so in the past, and he hoped it would be so in the future. One of the complaints he had to make as a practical man was that he had very great difficulty in keeping in touch with the various stages of the schemes. Perhaps that was his own fault. Notices of particular things appeared in the papers, but what was to happen if the surveyor did not see the advertisement in the paper? It might be said that that was his own fault, but he emphasised that the burdens that had been placed on land agents of recent years had been very heavy, and a certain amount of consideration must be shown to such people. It did seem to him that the practice in that particular respect was not all that could be desired. He remembered some years ago ascertaining that a meeting was to be held at a certain time and at a certain place to consider the preliminary stages or stage (2), or whatever it was, of a scheme. He attended the meeting and found there were only four people present. He informed the inspector that he was quite sure the remainder of the landowners did not know what was going on, because if they did he was certain that strong opposition to the scheme would be forthcoming. The inspector was good enough to request the engineer to send notices to the principal landowners, with the result that, as he anticipated,

very strong opposition was forthcoming. The scheme was rejected in its entirety, and although it was something like fifteen years ago since that town planning scheme was prepared for that particular district, the scheme was still only in its preliminary stages.

Another point which caused him very great concern was when was that sort of thing going to end, and when were landowners going to know where they were? He was the victim of town planning schemes which had been in progress for many years. He remembered, in particular, one case which occurred immediately after Mr. John Burns took the question up. The representative of the Local Government Board came down to the district and went round it with the engineer; and the engineer informed him afterwards that the impression of the inspector was that there was not very much scope for town planning in that district. Nor was there; the fact of the matter was that the parish was very largely in the hands of three landowners who had been carrying out their own town planning ever since he could remember, certainly for fifty years. There were through roads, and so on, and he did not think any town planning scheme could have improved upon the existing state of affairs. Yet, although the idea in that case started as far back as 1906, the scheme was still in the preliminary stage. There were other cases in which there was a great deal of building going on, and yet he could not get any answer to his question of what was going to happen. In one particular case a road was marked on the town planning map, to which as far as he was concerned—although it ran through his estate—he offered no particular objection. But before the scheme got out of the preliminary stage the road was obsolete. Why? Because the county council had made a road close to it which practically went from the same place to the same place, and the particular road in question therefore became unnecessary. He had tried to get an answer to the question whether the owners of the land were to regard it as obsolete and whether the matter was to be regarded as concluded, but all the answer that was given was “We cannot say.” He could not get any

answer other than that. In that case a piece of land was lying idle and was useless, simply because there seemed to be no means of arriving at a decision whether the road was to be abandoned or not. With regard to the question of compensation, he hoped some of the members would tell him what he was to do in the following case: Land which was worth anything up to £1,500 an acre had been scheduled as an open space. Supposing the scheme went on as it might very well go on for another six or ten years before the final confirmation order, the land would be held up all that time. Ten years hence there might be a slump in land values. He would certainly sell the land for £1,200 an acre, and perhaps more, at the present time; but it might prove to be the case in ten years' time that the land would be worth only £800 or £1,000. From the compensation point of view he was clearly entitled to the price which he had been deprived of getting, plus *n* years' interest from the time when he could have got that price up to the time when the council bought it, or whatever happened. Some of the land, he believed, was to be used for allotment purposes. What was the value of land for allotment purposes, the present value of which was £1,500 an acre, plus ten years' interest at 5 per cent. upon it? He would like some of his allotment friends to tell him how much an acre they would expect to let that land at. As far as he could ascertain, it would work out at about 10s. a pole, and he thought he could buy potatoes very much cheaper than by using land at that price for their cultivation. What he wanted to know was whether he was right in assuming that that was the way in which compensation would be ascertained.

He could not quite follow the author's remarks on that subject, but he hoped he had made the point clear, and would not elaborate it further. He was sure all the members felt, as Mr. Smith had already emphasised, the very great difficulty of knowing what was going to happen in the future. Roads were marked out across land in an irresponsible sort of way. The roads might never be made. He knew of roads on land which came within the sphere of his own practice which would never be made up to the Day

of Judgment. In one case the road went through a railway company's land. They were likely people, were they not, to make a road for the development of other people's estates! How were such cases to be dealt with? Were such roads to be left as derelict land? Another illustration he wished to give was of a road marked on a town planning map, the object of which he simply could not understand. It led from nowhere in particular to nowhere in particular, but eventually it transpired that the council was going to run a public sewer in that direction, so they carefully made it a public road first of all, and then informed the owner that he could not receive compensation because it was a public road. The council had put its sewer in, but as for the road itself, it did not exist. The town planning had served its purpose; it was of no interest to the council to make the road, and it never would be made, for the very good reason that in the meantime there had been other developments in the neighbourhood which had put the road entirely out of practice. Another question he desired to ask was what was going to happen when a piece of land had been scheduled as an open space, and the council suddenly realised that the expense involved was more than they could tackle? They could not then say to the owner "Take it; we cannot do anything with it," because once schemes had been passed they became Acts of Parliament with which it was impossible to play fast and loose. Perhaps some of the younger members would be able to tell him what happened in such a case.

He did not propose to add anything further to the discussion except to say that that he was sure he expressed the feelings of the members when he said that a hearty vote of thanks was due to the author for the trouble he had taken in preparing the Paper. The author had stated that there were three important qualities in every scheme. The first two were efficiency and economy, their dear old friends which they always saw at election times, and the third was elasticity, which he felt was of immense importance. All surveyors were in such matters more or less feeling their way. At the present moment the way was an extremely

awkward and difficult one to traverse. He felt certain, however, that if any good was going to be done, and if town planning schemes were to be really effectual, something much more elastic would have to be produced than had been the case up to the present time. He had in his office beautiful pictures, prepared thirty or forty years ago, of estates which were to be developed. They were not developed at once, and in ten years' time they were obsolete. He was perfectly certain from his own experience of the last fifty years that, before many of the present schemes began to operate, circumstances would have so entirely changed that complete revision would be necessary. Unless some more elastic method was devised than that in force at present, the difficulties in dealing with the building of houses and the development of building land, which were serious enough already, would be certainly and gravely increased. He had much pleasure in seconding the vote of thanks to the author for his most excellent and interesting Paper.

Mr. I. G. GIBBON, C.B.E. (Visitor) (Principal Assistant Secretary, Ministry of Health), said that, if he followed his own inclinations, he thought he would devote the whole of his remarks to those made by Mr. Done. Mr. Done had said that his operations were in the neighbourhood of London. All he could say was that if Mr. Done's story was correct, it was a very strange neighbourhood of London. He should like to know the places in which all the difficulties that had been referred to occurred. Incidentally, the first Town Planning Act did not come into force before 1909, so that no scheme could have been evolved in 1906. He wished to assure Mr. Done, however, that if he would bring to the notice of the Ministry of Health any cases where difficulties occurred, they would most gladly go into them. He doubted whether Mr. Done appreciated the ample opportunity which pervaded the whole of the town planning procedure against anything in the nature of arbitrary decisions by the local authority. Quite candidly, he did not understand some of Mr. Done's difficulties, and he did not know where they occurred.

He accounted it a privilege to be asked to speak in support of the motion because of the suggestiveness of the Paper, because of the help he had received on many occasions from the author and also from the Land Valuation Department. He was sure it must be a great satisfaction to the members of The Surveyors' Institution to find one of their number honoured in the person of the head of that department. He ventured to suggest to those who thought with Mr. Done that the astonishing strength of the movement in favour of the town planning since its inception in 1909 was no mere accident. It was simply the logical conclusion of measures in general public control which had previously been taken.

He desired, further, to suggest to Mr. Done that urban development in great measure was in actual danger of being strangled at the present time in the absence of intelligent systematic control. If Mr. Done doubted it, he should visit some of the cities in the United States, which were about a generation ahead of this country in some of their developments. He should visit, for instance, New York, which at the present time was like a cat chasing its own tail, with its new Hudson Tunnels, its new Elevated Riverside Drive, all of which in the long run, as some of the principal American thinkers agreed, would be futile if they stood alone, because the difficulties could not be solved by traffic means alone. And traffic was only one of the difficulties with which they were confronted in modern development.

He was sometimes a little amused when he found owners of land and their representatives urging that all their ducklings were going to grow up into most elegant swans, or, in the language of surveyors, that all back land was of frontage land value. One would think that in uncontrolled development there was never any depreciation of land values. The members of The Institution knew far better than he did that in a great many cases it actually occurred in practice that some development took place in a neighbourhood of an owner's land which depreciated the value of that land, so much so that in some cases persons prayed

for the imposition of some restriction on such possibilities through town planning schemes.

Another consideration he wished to suggest was that, as all the members knew full well as practical men, values in any area depended primarily not upon individual initiative unless a man happened to own the whole of a big area, but upon general communal growth, upon general communal activity. By "communal" he did not mean simply public authorities; he meant the whole community. It was what might be called the general go-aheadedness of a town that really had more effect in the long run on values in that town than anything that could be done by any owner of any one individual plot. He therefore ventured to suggest to owners, and to surveyors who represented them, that, from the mere standpoint of pounds, shillings, and pence, it was of crucial importance to them that they should have good planning, because good planning—the planning at which they all aimed—failed in its object unless it did, in fact, promote the prosperity of the district.

He desired to suggest another consideration which he commended to the notice of Mr. Done. All those present knew of plenty of instances in which the provision, for instance, of a public park by a public authority had put money into the pockets of those who happened to own neighbouring lands. Was it right that the cost of the park should be entirely on the ratepayers' shoulders in a case of that kind? That was a subject which was worthy of consideration. But he suggested something further. He was manifestly not dealing with the subject from the political side at all. Unfortunately, questions of land and of land values had become mixed up with politics, and the dust of the arena was apt to prevent them from seeing facts as they were. He had nothing to do with politics, nor did he speak as an official; he spoke simply as an economist of a rather enquiring and sceptical turn of mind. But was there not a presumption that, in so far as they kept away from building development, any land, whether it were for a public park or for wide roads, or what not, they were

thereby reducing the quantity of the commodity which was immediately available in that district for such development? According to the ordinary rules of supply and demand, were they not by that very act tending to add to the value of the land which remained? He did not intend to develop that argument; it would take too long; but he would like to see more scientific discussion of the whole question of compensation, which was far more recondite than was generally realised.

It might well be, as had been suggested in some quarters, and as was now taking place in another country, that some of the difficulties, at any rate, would have to be met by some measure of pooling—the pooling of lands or the pooling of interests. That, again, was a subject on which members of The Institution could give a practical lead, and he hoped at some time in the future The Institution would consider it.

There were many matters in the Paper on which he would like to touch, but he had spent so much time on general issues that he had very little time left to deal with points of detail about which he would like to say a few words.

He did not apologise for spending his time in dealing with general questions, because, after all, they were the governing considerations.

The author had referred in his Paper to the extreme importance of consultation, and, speaking from the practical point of view of a man who had to deal from day to day with town planning schemes, he should like strongly to support this view. Mr. Sydney Smith also emphasised the need of consultation in matters in regard to which compensation was not payable. He begged Mr. Smith not to confine the emphasis on the need for consultation to those matters, but to apply it to the whole of town planning. There was really no excuse for any owner of land failing to know that there was a town planning scheme proposed by the local authority, and there was no excuse for not entering into the fullest consultation right from the earliest stage. If there was any difficulty in any particular case, the Ministry of Health would like to know of it. He was glad to say that

the experience at the Ministry was that, given consultation right from the onset, before any proposals had been formulated and before tempers had been roused, in very few cases indeed had it not been possible to arrive at a reasonable accommodation.

After all, most owners of land and most officers of local government authorities were reasonable persons. In private, surveyors might even admit that central government officials were generally reasonable, though perhaps a team of wild horses would not draw that admission from them in public! But, given that consultation, he was quite sure that, in the majority of cases at any rate, with very few exceptions, reasonable schemes could be evolved which were satisfactory to all concerned. That had been proved from practical experience, not just from theory. The Ministry of Health, at any rate, had always taken every opportunity of emphasising that a town planning scheme was not something to be formulated in the air by a Government department, or by a local authority, but was something which should be prepared in consultation with all the local interests, landowners, and business men, and the more that was achieved the better pleased they would be.

He desired to say, in conclusion, that the officials at the Ministry had already received, in the past, much assistance from the members of The Institution; and he was quite sure the Secretary would confirm his remark that they at the Ministry were only too glad to receive suggestions, and only too anxious to give careful consideration to them. He sincerely hoped that the assistance and the advice which members of The Institution had been able to accord in the past would be accorded in still fuller measure in the future in dealing with the difficult problems which lay before them.

Mr. DAVID EDWARDS (Fellow) said he felt very concerned when Mr. Done was speaking because his remarks sounded so optimistic. Mr. Done referred, if he remembered rightly, to certain houses which were built many years ago for which he hoped to provide some excellent tenants. He stated,

however, that unfortunately those houses were at the present time occupied in three storeys. He presumed that Mr. Done meant to say that they were occupied as flats. He would like to know from Mr. Done what rents were obtainable for those flats as compared with the houses as a whole. Generally speaking, it was found that flats were very much more beneficial to the owner than the original house on the assessable value. Mr. Done had quoted several hypothetical cases, but personally he asked the members to remember that the subject under discussion was a practical one. They were not present at the meeting to discuss hypothetical cases at all, but to further the interests of town planning. Town planning had come to stay, and the sooner the members tackled it in the right direction the better.

He had heard a great deal about the personality of the author previous to the meeting, and it was therefore with very great interest that he read the Paper, which he thought was an excellent one. There was hardly a loophole in it in regard to which a question could be asked, but he felt compelled to come from the seaside of Brighton to the fog of London in order to ask one or two questions on the subject. He desired, in the first place, to refer to the proposals the author made on private streets and urban works. The author referred both to the Public Health Act of 1875 and the Private Streets Acts of 1892.

He would like to know whether the author based his opinion that an existing highway might be widened at the expense of the adjacent owner on Section 30 of the Public Health Act, 1925, or did he base it on the Public Health Act of 1875, which to his mind was rather difficult of interpretation, whether a local authority could charge an individual owner adjacent to an existing highway, which was to be widened by the laying out of a new street, the cost of such widening? He hoped he had made his question clear.

It was very important in town planning schemes to provide for the preservation of open spaces which were necessary for the need and special circumstances of a particular neighbourhood. He was particularly interested in that subject. The Brighton and Hove District Regional Town Planning Com-

mittee, of which he was the surveyor, included the whole of the beautiful South Downs, which were the natural beauty of the countryside. There was nothing so acceptable to those who went to the sea than to walk over the Downs in order to catch a glimpse of the sea. The preservation of land of that character was essential for the well-being of the country as a whole. The question he desired to ask in regard to that was: If such land was preserved from building, was compensation payable to the owner of such large tracts of land? Was compensation payable on land above an altitude, say, of 350 feet up to 800 feet, which was the height of the South Downs, if such land was preserved? Another point which occurred to him in reading the Paper related to a case in which a road was specifically constructed for the purpose of inter-communication between one place and another. Under such circumstances, would its costs be chargeable against the adjacent owner or not, and would the land be purchased from the owner for such purpose?

In conclusion, he again desired to thank the author for his very valuable Paper, which was one of the most interesting Papers that had been produced for some time on town planning, and of which he was sure the members would make the best possible use.

Mr. FRANK HUNT, C.V.O. (Fellow), said there were one or two general considerations he desired to refer to before dealing with the main subject which was the title of the Paper. He was afraid some of the previous speakers had wandered farther away from the subject of the Paper than the time of the meeting justified. He desired in the first place to agree with Mr. Done in two remarks he made—first, in supporting the vote of thanks that had been moved to the author for his Paper, and secondly, in agreeing with Mr. Done, in his ignorance, as he put it, of town planning, because he thought it must be due to Mr. Done's ignorance, more or less, of what town planning meant that had led him to the conclusion he had arrived at in regard to the operations of the Town Planning Acts. He had never heard of such a series of misfortunes as, apparently, had dogged

Mr. Done's footsteps in dealing with the matters covered by the Town Planning Acts. He was purposely taking that point, because he thought it was essential that, as surveyors and as members of The Institution, they should, as Dr. Gibbon said, realise that town planning was, after all, purely estate management on the biggest scale, and that there was no further mystery in it than that. Whatever any reasonably minded and far-seeing owner would be advised to do for his estate represented the sum total of what town planning meant as applied to all the property included in the district. He did not like the attitude of mind which apparently Mr. Done possessed in regard to town planning as a whole, and he did not think it represented the view of The Institution nor of the profession at large. He would like to feel that Mr. Done represented a very small minority so far as his attitude towards town planning was concerned. With regard to the question of elasticity, he agreed that probably in the earliest schemes there was sometimes too great a rigidity in the earlier stages which experience showed was fatal to successful development under the Town Planning Acts ; but if Mr. Done had kept abreast of the times, he would have known that, at the present time, the rigid provisions of the earlier schemes did not appear in those which were now in progress. He had not the slightest doubt that a large amount of that fluidity which should obtain in town planning schemes had been introduced largely at the instigation of Dr. Gibbon, and he was quite sure that, properly realised, town planning could not but commend itself to all the members of The Institution. There was one other general observation he desired to make on a point which had been emphasised by more than one of the previous speakers, namely, the absolute necessity for the closest co-operation between the town planning authority and their advisers and those of all interests concerned. He knew of fairly large schemes in which, even before the first ideas were put on paper as to what was the right method of dealing with the area, the agents of all the large owners in the area were asked whether they had any comprehensive plan for the ultimate

development of the estates in their charge; and it was curious to ascertain that, with one exception, not one of them had anything in the nature of a plan which would guide them in the future development of the estate. It only showed, first of all, that there were no pre-conceived notions on the part of the owners to contend with in the settlement of a plan, and, secondly, that there was nothing that was likely to be upset by running counter to any plan that they had.

Having dealt with those general questions, he desired to make a few remarks on the subject of the Paper, the effect on values of town planning schemes in their various stages. He thought it was necessary for the members to have clearly in their minds what "value" meant. He detected indications, in reading the Paper, that the author seemed to think that the mere making of a town plan must in some way or other affect values. He could not believe that that was the case when one realised what, after all, constituted differences in value. All the members remembered the old doctrine of the theory of rent; and although it might be said that there were difficulties in applying it to capital value, he thought a good deal of that principle still obtained. It was the relativity of the positions of various pieces of land. If, as was indicated by a previous speaker, it might be said that by the operation of reducing the area of land available the owner suffered some loss, on the other hand it must be borne in mind that the quantity of land available in that particular neighbourhood was being reduced, with the result that no injury was inflicted upon the owner as such. If all the lands were covered and subject to some class of restriction, the relative positions of all the interests must, so far as value was concerned, remain the same. If half of the land was taken out of the market, it meant that what was left was relatively more valuable. Therefore he suggested that the Paper rather hinted that the mere making of a town plan must of necessity affect value in some way. Taking an ideal town plan, if all the land was covered by a town plan which was properly thought out, there should, in his view, be no injurious

effect merely by the making of the plan. There were two groups of cases which he thought did not necessarily fall to be treated quite in the same way. There were those classes of restrictions such as height, zoning, character, and so on, which, under the Town Planning Act, were not the subject of compensation. He thought it was quite obvious why they were not so included. There was, in fact, no physical interference with the land itself, but merely some control of its user. The other class of cases, such as a public open space, extra width for road widenings, or land for arterial roads, resulted in an actual expropriation from the owner of the land itself.

In the case of the private open space, it was almost a physical restriction on the class of user. Following that line of thought, he thought one could see the reason for compensation being payable in the latter class and not in the former. He was particularly anxious that the members should get out of their minds altogether the thought that the mere making of a town plan, and the imposition of particular restrictions by virtue of a town plan, must of necessity involve some loss upon the owner. After all, control of the development of land was nothing new. As Dr. Gibbon said, it was the logical conclusion of a long series of Acts of control in the use of land, and that control had never been accompanied by any suggestion of compensation. Life in big aggregations of populations would be intolerable without some such control, and the result of it was being seen in many ways—as, for instance, in the too large areas of slums which all the big cities of the country could show. Following from that he suggested to his brother professionals that it was not a good thing to encourage the idea that there was an injury whenever a town plan was proposed. He thought it was necessary to look at the question as a good landlord would, and feel that a proper town plan could only result in conserving what value there was and probably of largely enhancing it. Dr. Gibbon indicated that the result was due to communal enterprise. Expenditure by the private owner might develop latent capacities; but if all were treated on a similar scale one as

against the other, he thought there could not be any legitimate claim for compensation on those general items.

There were many other points in the Paper on which he would like to cross swords with the author, but he was afraid he had already kept the members too long, and in view of the shortness of time available he would content himself by again supporting most heartily the vote of thanks which had been moved to the author for his instructive Paper.

Mr. SYDNEY A. KELLY (Member of Council) said that he thought that members were not present at the meeting to discuss the futility of town planning, but its utility. He regretted that at one time during the evening the trend of the discussion was in the direction of discussing the value of town planning and not confined to the subject of the Paper. He was sure all would agree that, to those who were interested in the subject, the Paper was very well thought out and well reasoned. The author had referred to some of the difficulties that occurred in connection with town planning in its infant stage. Difficulties occurred with town planning at that stage, as had been the case with other legislation of a much greater age, but many of the early obstacles had been removed. Town planning was frequently criticised. He remembered, when speaking at a meeting some years ago on the subject, being welcomed by one speaker as "John the Baptist, a voice crying in the wilderness." Unfortunately, in the next day's paper containing a report of the proceedings the reporter said that he was the other John, demanding a "new heaven and a new earth." He thought that Mr. Done, who had referred to roads that would not be opened until the Day of Judgment had unconsciously planned Gabriel's Avenue. He hoped that Mr. Done would one day see that avenue, and that the portal would be opened to him!

He desired to deal with one or two of the questions that had been raised by previous speakers, including that of private open spaces. A great deal of difficulty occurred in connection with that subject, because there were numerous

private open spaces resorted to and enjoyed by many people. When those open spaces came into the town planning scheme the local authority often put a nice green line round them and a little hatching, and called them "private open spaces." He referred to such places as golf links, and also race-courses. The majority of the population liked to feel that golf-courses would be kept open and preserved as open spaces.

At the same time there were golf-courses with which the members were acquainted that had been formerly developed on the fringe of towns and possessed a building value at the present time, because the land all round those golf-courses had been built up. Many examples would come to the minds of those present. He knew of many in the north, such as Hoylake and West Kirby, and the Royal Lancashire Golf Club; and there were many others in the direction of Southport and Preston. They constituted a great difficulty in connection with town planning, and would demand very serious attention from those who had to decide on their future user. He had not had sufficient time to inspect the plans of the various schemes which the author had hung on the walls of the meeting-room, but he noticed that on one plan there was a golf-course with a road across it, and on the final plan there was a large open space reserved with an arterial road passing somewhere to the north of it. It was quite evident, from this plan, that golf-courses as private open spaces constituted a very important problem in the town planning scheme. There was, he found, a great reluctance on the part of some local authorities to allow for the future establishment of industries, notwithstanding the fact that, by the use of electricity as a motive power, it was possible at the present time to establish clean and smokeless industries. He thought that point should be borne in mind in planning ahead for thirty or forty years, because for a population in a town of over 20,000 inhabitants it was necessary to endeavour to arrange that the future population could be maintained somewhere near the town, otherwise the traffic difficulty started all over again. He thought that the author had dealt with the subject of zoning very well

indeed. There were seven classes of zoning, and he desired, with great temerity, to suggest an 8th class. The 7th class consisted of an undetermined zone which was classified. He ventured to suggest an additional undefined zone, not classified, in order to give greater elasticity. Elasticity was certainly required in the larger schemes; he was not referring to the small schemes at the moment. In large schemes elasticity was required, because in the future the use of land might be necessary in an area that had not been zoned for any purpose whatever, because it was impossible to foresee the full development that might take place. It was most difficult at the present time, in view of the progress in transport and other directions, to foresee what user there would be of particular land in the future. For instance, there might be an area that was town planned against everything noxious, but some industry might arise which might be useful to the district, and which the local authority would welcome from the rate-paying point of view, but no land might be available to accommodate it. He therefore thought that in large schemes provision should be made for a certain percentage of undefined land, which would be useful from the point of view of elasticity. Difficulties sometimes arose with regard to built-up areas. The author stated that exclusion could be obtained on built-up areas under the scheme, provided a good case could be made out by an extensive owner. He thought that where there was a large ownership total exclusion would not be asked for if latitude was allowed in the zoning of the built-up area. The question of the density to the acre there came in. He thought that that might be taken into consideration, and a little more elasticity given. Another important point not mentioned in the Paper was whether proper referencing would have to be done, as it was in the original schemes which accompanied an Act of Parliament, the numbers of each property being given on the plan.

He desired to support very heartily the vote of thanks that had been moved to the author for his excellent Paper, and at the same time to add his tribute to the help that had always been accorded by the Ministry, either through their

inspectors at the enquiries, or by the officials at Whitehall, whenever difficulties had to be solved.

Mr. A. B. THORNTON (Fellow) said he desired to add his congratulations to those of the previous speakers to his old colleague, the author, on his excellent Paper. The Paper was entitled "Effect on Values of Town Planning Schemes "in their Various Stages"; but very little had been heard in the course of the discussion of the effect on values of the various stages of a scheme. As he understood the Act, on the passing of a resolution that a town planning scheme for a certain area was to be prepared, no claim for compensation arose, but the owner was thereby tied from the free disposition of his land which he previously enjoyed without consultation with, or permission from, the local authority or the Ministry of Health, as the case might be. His claim for compensation, as he understood it, arose only on the "making" of the scheme, which was presumably the date on which the Ministry of Health put its final seal to the scheme. During that interval, which in many cases was an interval of several years, the owner was very frequently at a considerable disadvantage, and he thought that was often where the shoe pinched. It was one of the difficulties that Mr. Done had been up against, and he had a certain amount of sympathy with that gentleman in that respect. He was particularly in sympathy with Mr. Done when he pleaded for elasticity, and when he emphasised the difficulty of foreseeing in the future the changes which would affect the best laid plans of the present time. It had been his lot to examine one or two schemes, and he would like to pay tribute to the care with which they had been laid out, to the consultations which the owners had held with the authorities, to the foresight which the Model Clauses of the Ministry displayed, and to the elasticity of the final schemes. Reading those schemes, one could not but be impressed by the amount of forethought which all parties had taken to provide for the future; but at the same time, when one endeavoured to visualise the effect of even ten years' change in a district, one was compelled to

consider whether the schemes would hold the field for very long.

Turning to the question of the date at which surveyors could claim compensation and the effect on values, Mr. Sydney Smith had asked whether, in auction particulars, auctioneers ought to disclose the stage which town planning had reached on any land which they were offering for sale. Personally he said most unhesitatingly that the auctioneer of any land ought to disclose in his sale particulars the stage at which any town planning scheme affecting the area had arrived. If the auctioneer did not do so, and he (the speaker) were the purchaser of the land, he would feel a grievance against the auctioneer if he ascertained afterwards that a scheme was in existence. He was sure Mr. Sydney Smith would agree with him that the auctioneer should give the purchaser full and fair information as to the property he was buying. The auctioneer could find out the particulars, but it was very difficult for the purchaser to find out exactly the stage the scheme had reached. Between the passing of the resolution for the formulation of a scheme and the final making of the scheme two or three years might elapse, and he thought it was rather difficult at any intermediate stage for any owner or official to say what would be the exact position of the land when the scheme was finally approved. But anybody offering the land for sale ought to give the purchaser, or the public, the advantage of knowing what the existing position was. He presumed means would be provided by which owners and their agents could obtain from the Ministry of Health particulars of all schemes that had been finally approved, or particulars of the areas for which schemes were in preparation. In one scheme which he had examined a point which particularly impressed itself upon him related to the effect on values. The scheme had not yet arrived at the stage of approval, but was only in the preliminary stage. Power was taken under the scheme to set up a building line which would have the effect of widening to 80 feet a shopping thoroughfare which was now less than 40 feet wide. It seemed to him that if such a clause

were approved in the final scheme, many of the existing frontagers might be placed at a very serious disadvantage. It was not a case in which the whole of the frontages would be set back concurrently. The premises abutting on the street were of different ages and would fall in for renewal at different times. If, when rebuilding fell due, the owner had to set the property back 20 feet behind the other frontagers, it might very well happen that the shopping value of that site would be destroyed for the time being. He hoped the author would, in his reply, deal with the points he (the speaker) had raised as to the time when compensation could be claimed.

Dr. RAYMOND UNWIN, F.R.I.B.A., Chief Technical Officer, Housing and Town Planning Staff, Ministry of Health (Visitor), said he had attended the meeting to listen to the Paper and the discussion rather than to speak, but he was very glad an opportunity had been afforded to him of congratulating the author on his Paper. He had had the pleasure of co-operating with the author for some years at the Ministry of Health and had always enjoyed working with him. He had found him extremely helpful, and he was sure that, as the result of the author being there, town planners realised more than they did before—although, perhaps, still not as much as they ought to—the great part which the valuer had to play in town planning and the great help that he could give. He desired to say a few words supplementing what Dr. Gibbon had already mentioned about the question of valuation and compensation. He agreed with Mr. Hunt that if town planning was properly done, there could not be much doubt that it must very considerably increase the total value of the land affected. He thought that followed from the ordinary principles on which land values depended. If land values depended roughly on the advantages of living in the area of the town as compared with living somewhere else, and if those advantages, commercially and industrially, and amenities for residential purposes, were increased, the value of the area would be increased for the community who lived upon it, and

also the value of the land. As Dr. Gibbon had pointed out, there were a number of cases in which the community had, under present arrangements, to pay in effect twice over for certain advantages. Dr. Gibbon had instanced a case in which land was bought for a public park for which so much an acre was paid. What was the effect of that on land values? It had two effects. First of all, the value of the land round the public park was increased because of the amenities which the park created for the land fronting upon it. Secondly, a certain amount of land was taken out of competition for people coming to settle in the district, and in that way the value of the land that was left was increased.

At any rate, whether it was large or whether it was small, it was invariably the case that the value of the surrounding land was increased. Enlightened landowners recognised that fact, and many of them, in laying out an estate, would devote a large area for the purpose of a park or a golf-course because they knew that they would, on the whole, reap an equal value from the higher price which they would get for the remainder, or from the greater rapidity with which they would develop their estates. The same principle applied more or less in all improvements made by town planning. While town planning increased the total value of the land, every town planner was ready to admit that it might depreciate the value of certain plots of land, and that it would increase the value of other plots of land; that it would, as Mr. Hunt said, distribute the value. He desired to appeal to land surveyors as professional men to regard it as one of their great contributions to town planning to evolve a practicable system which would be fair to the owner and fair to the community, by which they could so deal with the increased value that it should be made possible by town planning to improve the character of town development, to reserve those open spaces which were as essential an ingredient of all urban development as the buildings on the areas, and at the same time not to impose an unreasonable charge on the rates paid by the community for that purpose. He was perfectly convinced in his own mind that

that was a possible proposition without involving unfairness to the existing owners of land, and without throwing an undue charge on the community. It was not an easy problem to work out, but it was a problem which was in the line of the work and experience of surveyors, and he ventured to ask The Institution as a professional body to get down to the subject promptly and thoroughly with the object of solving the problem that troubled them at present. If the members of The Institution carried out the desire he had expressed, they would have contributed more substantially to the solution of the great question of urban development and improving the lives of the people in the towns than many town planners who merely drew lines on paper. That was the point he wished to emphasise especially that evening.

The author had playfully remarked that if the people of the country were not careful their urban areas would gobble up the whole of the agricultural area in a thousand years. Very exaggerated ideas existed as to what the difference in density that was asked for in town planning schemes meant in the extension of areas. He proposed to give some figures which the members could check for themselves with the object of seeing if they were right. Taking a square area around London of 25 miles in each direction, north, south, east, and west, the whole population of this country of 40 millions could be housed decently and comfortably within that area. Half the area could be given over to shops, business premises, industries, and open spaces, and allowance would not have to be made for a greater average than 10 houses to the acre, allowing 5 people to a house; in round figures, 100 people to the acre. That meant that an area of land had already been spoiled by the present development of London which, by proper planning and arrangement, would hold the whole of the population comfortably, and certainly with greater amenities than were found in the majority of the dwellings in many towns at the present time.

The vote of thanks was put to the meeting, and carried unanimously.

Mr. F. G. BAXENDALE, in reply, said he was extremely grateful to those present for the way in which they had received the resolution. He was particularly pleased that his life-long friend Mr. Sydney Smith should have proposed the vote of thanks. He was all the more grateful that Mr. Smith proposed the resolution, because he had a somewhat less critical disposition than Mr. Gerald Eve, whom he had anticipated would have opened the debate that evening. He could not express his sorrow that Mr. Eve had lost his voice! He would also like to express his thanks to Mr. Done and to condole with him on the pessimistic view he had of town planning schemes. In view of the lateness of the hour he did not propose to reply to the questions raised. In so far as it was possible he would reply in the *Journal* in which the report of the debate was issued.

He thanked the members very heartily indeed for the kind way in which they had received his Paper.

The following written communications have been received:—

From Mr. JOHN A. ROSEVEAR (Fellow)—

I much regret that I was prevented from being present on Monday to hear Mr. Baxendale's Paper, which is of very great interest. I wish heartily to congratulate him upon ventilating this subject, which bristles with practical difficulties, and will, I consider, during the next few years be of largely increasing importance.

There are a large number of points one could deal with, but I will confine myself to one or two with which I have recently come into practical contact.

Stage 1.—RESOLUTION.

Mr. Baxendale very rightly stresses co-operation between the town planning authority, the owners and their surveyors. I have preached this continually before various county

Branches of The Institution and the sister Institute, and am firmly of opinion that a great deal more can be done in this way. One practical difficulty I, and no doubt other members, have come across is the absence of any notices served upon owners at this stage (the regulations only provide notice by advertisement), so that frequently when clients instruct their surveyors in the matter, this stage has been passed, and the scheme, although only a preliminary statement perhaps, is to a more or less extent already fixed. I consider that as surveyors we should, in the interests of our clients, advise in all town planning areas that the owners take the initiative, wherever possible, and especially if the acreage in one ownership is a large one.

Stages 2 and 3.—ZONING: DENSITY.

I emphatically agree that owners are well advised to accept higher densities than they would themselves impose, they protecting their particular lands with their own estate restrictions. It is very difficult to look forward over a period of time such as we think of in town planning—perhaps twenty to fifty years—and decide with any degree of certainty what density will be a suitable one in the future. In a case in point where I have recently advised, a certain area is at present being developed at an average of half to one building unit per acre; my advice is to try and agree with the council at 4 to the acre, protecting the land with a prime cost estate building restriction. The trend at present in urban areas seems to be for less garden ground, but as an essential a garage with the dwelling-house.

The practical difficulty with low densities arises when we are dealing with suburban land, which in many cases is to-day fetching, around the metropolis, from £1,000 to £2,000 per acre. Mr. Baxendale states that the "injurious effects may be easily exaggerated." I fail to agree, and especially with land at present-day prices, for even in the outer suburban areas building land is rapidly appreciating in value.

The difference between densities of 8 and 12 to the acre is of very serious moment to the developing owner at, say, £1,000 per acre, and often kills a possible sale of the land to the speculating builder. I agree that, with land which in bulk is worth less than £500 per acre, Mr. Baxendale's contention is probably correct, but in practice I find that the present-day builder is chary of low densities.

Many local councils are not yet educated up to the fact that under the Act they can modify bye-laws as to width and type of certain roads; and here surveyors can do good work in bringing this to their notice.

Mr. Baxendale refers to "building units" as applied to blocks of flats and also to shops with dwelling accommodation over, and here I emphatically agree with his remarks. In practice I have found this to be one of the most difficult problems of density restrictions. At present there does not appear to be any well-defined rule or practice regarding blocks of mansion flats, and it will be readily realised that upon a valuable site, eminently suitable for such flats, a definite restriction as to a limited number of building units would be very onerous indeed, and considerably reduce the value of the site for this purpose.

As regards shops with living accommodation over, these are naturally generally placed in the market spots of a district where land is valuable, *e.g.*, in a case with which I have recently had to deal in the suburbs the land readily sells for £40 to £60 per foot frontage with a depth of 80 to 100 feet, and in such a case it is usual to erect a shop with at least two floors of living accommodation over and sometimes three floors. Here, at once, a very real difficulty arises, not only as regards "density" but "space about buildings." In the particular case the density restriction was 12 to the acre, and proportion of site allowed to be covered by buildings one-half if under 30 feet in height, or one-third if of more than one storey above ground level or over 30 feet in height. To comply with these manifestly means giving *very* deep plots to the shops, as, of course, shop premises to be of any value as a market must be placed adjoining each other. At £40 per foot frontage my clients cannot afford to give a big

depth and leave two-thirds of the plot uncovered by buildings. Moreover, for shop purposes it is quite unnecessary and needlessly wasteful to give deep plots. Hence, in such a case, owing to these restrictions, the land for shops is considerably reduced in value. It will be realised that *no* compensation is payable by the council in such a case provided the Ministry of Health approve the scheme as reasonable. Hence the urgent need at an early stage to endeavour to obtain a modification of such restrictions by the council.

Restrictions as to height similarly may have very great effect upon values of sites for shops and mansion flats in urban areas.

Mr. Baxendale makes a neat little point in regard to "betterment" when he says that a council can claim against increase in value to property "outside" the scheme. I do not think this is generally realised, although under Section 10 (3) it is undoubtedly so.

I very strongly agree with the author's concluding remarks that better results are likely to be obtained by owners who negotiate for reasonable modifications during the progress of a scheme than by making claims for compensation, and of course many of the most knotty difficulties do not give rise to claims at all.

I wish very sincerely to thank Mr. Baxendale for his illuminating Paper, and the careful way in which he has dealt with the numerous problems that arise out of this complex subject.

From Mr. PERCY J. WALDRAM (Fellow)—

May I venture to draw attention to the author's remarks upon the Model Clauses in so far as they relate to heights of buildings? On page 109 the last paragraph would appear to infer that the adoption of an angle of 56° from the centre of the road would in roads of 40 feet in width involve the projection of the ground floor of shops beyond the upper storeys as the only alternative to setting back buildings over 30 feet high behind the building line. This is quite erroneous. Within an angle of 56° from the centre of a 40-ft. road the

permissible height of wall on the frontage line would be 30 feet, which would suffice for ground, first and second floors on the frontage line.

Above this height any number of 10-ft. storeys could be built if they be set back 6 feet 9 inches each, or 9-ft. storeys set back 6 feet each, which are quite convenient spacings for steel-frame construction.

An important point, frequently overlooked, is that obstructing buildings which are merely defined by a plane starting from a point well down on the wall face of buildings obstructed can vary enormously in the extent to which they cut off visible sky from window heads above the starting point of the limiting plane, according to the height to which the obstructing buildings are taken within the limiting plane.

For example, the definition of 45° from the sill of the lowest window obstructed is hallowed by long usage.

Amongst judges it is unpopular as a criterion of nuisance or no nuisance; but it is constantly adduced by architects and surveyors as something almost sacred. A more inexact criterion could scarcely have been devised.

Every point on a limiting plane inclined at 45° to the sill of a window cuts off a different amount of sky from the room and a different quantity from all windows above. One can have two buildings, one 30 feet away from a sill and 30 feet high above it, and another 60 feet away and 60 feet high above it. They are both within the limiting angle of 45° , yet the distant building obstructs far more sky than the nearer.

The definition of permissible building height by angles drawn from the centre of the roadway is an aggravation of this old fallacy. A building stepped back in the manner which I have suggested, or a higher building on a set-back frontage, will have a greater darkening effect than one which is merely taken up to the permissible height on the frontage line.

To take the example quoted by the author: "A street 40 feet wide restricted to an angle of 56° from the centre." A building 30 feet high at the edge of such a street will

subtend an angle of $26\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ above the horizon at any window head 10 feet above the pavement on the opposite side of the street. But a building 60 feet high set back 20 feet from the frontage line would also be within the same angle restriction. Yet this will subtend an angle of obstruction above the horizon of 40° at the same window head.

The Advisory Committee on Illumination of the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research have under consideration certain memoranda which have been prepared with a view to placing these and other problems relating to the effect of high buildings upon an exact, simple, and authoritative basis.

The following written reply has been received from the author:—

My thanks are due to the members who took part in the discussion, not only for their kindly references to the Paper, but for their useful contributions to the subject.

No comment appears necessary with regard to Mr. Sydney Smith's observations upon open spaces, as I agree with him upon the difficulties that arise.

With regard to roads, it is quite clear that if, under the Act, a claim for compensation is met by a claim for half betterment, the latter claim must be properly formulated by the council; in practice, however, there is no reason why both questions should not be discussed between the parties before either claim is presented.

With a view to avoid further complication, it was assumed in the Paper that the promoting authority was in all cases the local government body, but (A) roads are frequently constructed, both before and after the confirmation of the scheme, by the county council; where that body proceeds to construct an (A) street they are limited to procedure under the Roads Improvement Acts, under which "betterment" is set off against compensation, or the promoting authority may purchase land on either side of the street for recoupment.

But there is nothing to prevent the county council from making arrangements with the local government authority whereby the latter body carry out the works under the town planning scheme after it has been confirmed.

With regard to sewers, I have suggested in the Paper that it is desirable that local authorities should be given power to put sewers and connections in themselves. Only by this method does it appear possible to avoid duplicate sewers on wide roads and the destruction of made-road surfaces by haphazard excavations. The council should be able to insert iron drains through the sub-soil without disturbing the surface.

There would appear to be no doubt that the vendor's agent would be well advised to disclose the existence of a town planning scheme affecting the land he was selling, even if he is not under a legal obligation.

With regard to Mr. Sydney Smith's remarks upon "betterment," he agrees that in connection with (A) roads half the "betterment" may exceed the value of the land taken. Where such is the case, the owner's claim may prompt the council to formulate a claim in self-defence even where such a claim is of doubtful substance.

Mr. Done drew attention to some of the admitted difficulties that arise while the schemes are in their various stages of preparation; but under the procedure of the Interim Development Order such difficulties have been obviated and disposed of in numerous cases, and when acquaintance with the existing machinery is more general, cases of real hardship should be rare.

In the cases mentioned by Mr. Done of land scheduled for allotments, or open spaces, if the council acquire the land his client will receive the market value under the Acquisition of Land Act, either by agreement or arbitration, and if the land is merely restricted, the difference between such figure and its value for allotment purposes.

Mr. David Edwards raises the question of the widening of existing highways, and the liability of the owner to contribute to the cost. There is apparently statutory authority for this both in Section 30 (not 60) of the Public

Health Act, 1925, as well as Section 5 of the Act. If the Minister sanctions the inclusion of such a clause in a town planning scheme, there is full authority; but attention is drawn to the reservation as to the chargeability of "developed" land. (See Model Clauses, Memorandum 11 and Clauses 6 and 7.)

With regard to the preservation of the South Downs, the owner would be entitled to the market value of the land if acquired by the council, but it might be desirable in such cases to pay compensation merely for restricting its use to sport or open spaces, paying compensation for the effect of the restriction.

In reply to Mr. Hunt's remarks upon the effect of the scheme upon land values, I must with deference repeat that the scheme and each and every provision therein does at every stage have some effect upon the value of the land included, impalpable perhaps, difficult to express in figures, but nevertheless inevitable. Important increases in value due to the scheme are likely to occur long after compensation and betterment have been finally settled.

In reply to Mr. Thornton's question as to the time at which compensation may be claimed, it seems sufficient to state that schemes already confirmed give the owner the right to defer his claim in respect of the "construction" of a widening until the works are actually carried out, without prejudice to his claim upon the making of the scheme for the effect upon the property of the imposition of the improvement line.

With regard to Mr. Rosevear's valuable contribution, it is agreed that the effect of low densities upon land of over £500 per acre may be material, but my colleague Dr. Raymond Unwin is able to put up a very convincing argument to the contrary.

Mr. Waldram does not appear to disagree as to the limiting angle of height; indeed, his remarks emphasise the importance of watching such restrictions. It is not, however, suggested that a projecting ground floor is necessary where economical height can be obtained. Is 30 feet, as he suggests, sufficient? Certainly not in many instances, which it does not appear necessary to mention.

PAPER 506.

THE GARDEN SQUARES OF LONDON.

By Frank Hunt, C.V.O. (Fellow).

*To be presented at the Ordinary General Meeting of The
Surveyors' Institution, 7th February, 1927.*

The creation of garden squares is perhaps the most distinctive feature in the town planning development of London in past times, whilst the preservation of these squares is one of the most important problems of town planning of the present day. It is perhaps not inopportune that this Institution should devote some consideration to a matter which is not only of much historical interest, but of great practical importance at the present day.

In this Paper it is proposed to refer mainly to what may be regarded as garden squares proper, in the sense of garden enclosures designed and maintained as an amenity for the houses facing them, from which they are separated by roads, generally public roads maintained by the local authority. Other categories of garden enclosures include triangles at junctions of roads, shrubbery strips in front of houses, and, perhaps most important, common gardens at the rear of houses, all of which are of importance in adding to the amenities of London.

There are in London about 250 garden squares of the class to which it is proposed particularly to refer. The great majority are called "squares" (though very few are so dimensionally), but amongst them are some "crescents," "gardens," "terraces," &c., which may be regarded as falling within the same category. It is hardly necessary to say that street squares, such as Trafalgar Square and Battersea Square, are not included in this definition, and neither are squares built round churches, such as Smith

Square, Westminster, and Cloudesley Square, Islington, nor round a reservoir, such as Claremont Square, Finsbury.

An alphabetical list of the squares included in the category referred to is appended, with a brief summary according to metropolitan boroughs, a division being made between boroughs on the north and the south sides of the Thames.

It is proposed (1) to refer to the time and manner in which these London squares have been provided and maintained; (2) the efforts, successful and unsuccessful, that have been and are being made for their preservation; and (3) to give some consideration to the question of their preservation and maintenance in the future.

HISTORICAL RETROSPECT.

The residential squares may be regarded as a distinctively British institution, or, perhaps more correctly speaking, a distinctively London institution, for whilst there are examples of such squares abroad, they do not, as in London, form an almost continuous feature of city development over a long period.

It would appear that the formation of garden squares in London was in general restricted to the development of large estates, which, at the time of their development, were the high-class residential districts of that period. I have indicated on a map by a green colour examples of the garden squares in the districts covered by the map, and at the same time have indicated the boundaries of the large estates of which they formed an integral part. In some instances, however, of which St. James's Square, Westminster, and Albert Square, Stepney, are examples, although the estate on which they were constructed was a relatively small one, a large portion of it was devoted to the formation of a garden enclosure for the benefit of the houses immediately abutting thereon.

On turning to the history of London squares, there is a considerable amount of material available. In the first place, they have been the subject of a good deal of legis-

lation, and although resort to private Bill legislation was a much more common practice in past times than it is to-day, it is some indication of the importance of squares in London development that over 40 Acts of Parliament have been passed relating to their management and maintenance.

In the second place, there are the results of the painstaking researches of more than one local historian on the subject. One of the squares, Leicester Square, has two volumes to itself, (*Leicester Square*, by Tom Taylor, and *The Story of Leicester Square*, by John Hollingshead), and St. James's Square has one volume (*History of St. James's Square*, by A. W. Dasent), whilst *The History of the Squares of London*, by E. Beresford Chancellor, contains much information with regard to a large number of squares, some reference being made in it to over 100 of the London squares. These histories in some cases go into such details as the names of the persons, distinguished or notorious, who in past time resided in the houses in the squares, and much else of a similar character, which, however interesting from another point of view, is not of moment for the present purpose.

It would be interesting, if it were possible, to fix with certainty the square that has the distinction of being the first of such a long line, and which set such a desirable fashion in the building development of London.

In the references to the history of the early West End squares it is generally suggested that something earlier might be found in the City, but this is perhaps rather intended as a word of caution on the ground that, as the development of the City came first, it would be likely to contain the first square. On investigation of the point, however, it is found that the old City squares were street squares without garden enclosures, and it is doubtful whether the City is entitled to the distinction of providing the first garden square in London. It appears that the garden square is a West End institution, a feature which began with the high-class residential development of that part of London.

Three squares appear to have some claim to considera-

tion as the pioneer enterprise of their kind—St. James's Square, Leicester Square, and Bloomsbury Square.

The earlier history of St. James's Square, thanks to Mr. Dasent's researches, is well authenticated. It was formed by Henry Jermyn, Earl of St. Albans, who had been a companion of Charles II. in his exile, and who obtained from that monarch in 1662 a lease of the land, and afterwards, in 1665, the fee simple. In a petition presented to the king in 1663 the earl stated—

“Whereas the beauty of this great town and the convenience of the Court are defective in point of houses fit for the dwellings of noblemen and other persons of quality, and that your Majesty hath thought fit for some remedy hereof to appoint that the Place of St. James's Field should be built in great and good houses, it is represented that unless your Majesty be pleased to grant the inheritance of the ground whereon some 13 or 14 houses that will compose the said Place are to stand, it will be very hard to attain the end proposed, for that men will not build palaces upon any term but that of inheritance.”

The work of building was proceeding in 1663, as in Pepys's Diary for 2nd September, 1663, it is noted that “The building of St. James's by my Lord St. Albans, “which is now about, and which the city stomach, I perceive, highly, but dare not oppose it.” It is interesting to see from this that apparently the City did not approve of the building scheme which may be said to have begun the development of the West End of London. Possibly the feeling was prompted by the same enlightened views, which during the Protectorate and in preceding reigns resulted in the legislation prohibiting the erection of any more houses in London!

The work of building proceeded, and the records of the earliest inhabitants of the square show that the design referred to in the petition of 1663 had been realised, and that the square had become the place of residence “for “noblemen and other persons of quality.” It is, however,

regrettable to find from the rate-books of the period that several of the residents, notwithstanding their quality, were in arrear in the payment of their rates, small though these were at the time.

About the same time Leicester Square and Bloomsbury Square were coming into existence, the former in connection with Leicester House, the residence of the Earl of Leicester, and the latter (at first known as Southampton Square) in connection with Southampton House, the residence of the Earl of Southampton. Leicester House appears to have been built between 1632 and 1636, but it was probably some time later before the square was developed. Southampton House was rebuilt about 1660, and the development of Bloomsbury Square soon followed, houses being erected on three sides.

A further course of the development of London squares follows that of the high-class development of London. Before 1700 a number of additional squares had been laid out, including Soho Square and Golden Square in the Soho neighbourhood, Grosvenor Square in Mayfair, Red Lion Square in the Bloomsbury neighbourhood, and Kensington Square, the latter being an outlying scheme of development.

Between 1700 and 1750, the provision of squares in the Mayfair and Bloomsbury districts continued, including Hanover and Berkeley Squares in the former, and Queen's Square in the latter, and their construction extended farther outwards, namely, to Hoxton Square, Shoreditch, and to Cavendish Square, north of Oxford Street. Hoxton Square appears to have been a place of residence for City merchants. The development of the outlying Cavendish Square, at first also known as Oxford Square, appears to have hung fire for a time, and a writer of the period in regard to this says "but whichever name we choose, we shall see the folly of attempting great things before we are sure we can accomplish little ones. Here it is the modern plague of building was first stayed; and I think the rude, unfinished figure of this project should deter others from a like infatuation."

Between 1750 and 1800 many additional squares came

into existence, including Bedford Square in Bloomsbury and Portman and Manchester Squares to the north of Oxford Street, whilst the development of squares in Chelsea appears to have begun in the period with Markham and Marlborough Squares.

About 1800 there was exceptional activity in the development of the squares, including squares on the Bedford Estate, Bloomsbury, and in the Camden Town neighbourhood. Between 1800 and 1850 the squares development was at its height, and during this period the Clerkenwell Squares, the Hyde Park and Bayswater Squares, and the Belgravia and Pimlico Squares were formed. By 1850 the development of the most important squares was completed, the last management Act passed in regard to the fresh development of squares being for the improvement of the Norland Estate, North Kensington, in 1843. Cadogan Square, as it at present exists, was not laid out till 1883, and this is no doubt the last of the important squares to be formed.

The history of the garden squares really epitomises the story of the extension of the building of London. This has been pictorially represented on a plan showing the various extensions of the frontiers of the built-up areas at stated periods over a long term of years.

As is well known, the census series commenced in the year 1801, and at that time the population of the London area as we know it to-day was less than one million. Although many estimates have been hazarded as to the population in earlier years, probably the only reliable record of the gradual growth from the Elizabethan period is in the record of the areas added for the purposes of the Bills of Mortality. This can be observed by reference to a map which will be displayed in the Hall, and perhaps gives an indication as to how the development has taken place. So far as these are related to the growth of the development of the estates in which the garden squares are situated, however, the development since 1801 is specially important, and in the statement annexed I have attempted to indicate the gradual extension of the development of London until it reaches the present area of the administrative county of

about 75,000 acres. The population figures from 1801 to 1921 are interesting as showing what has been the increase up to the year 1901, from which date the population shows a tendency to fall, but practically the whole of the district had by then been fully developed.

The list of statutes appended relating to the management of some of the principal squares gives some indication of the order in which the squares were provided, though the passing of these management Acts was in some cases considerably anterior to the laying out of the squares.

MANAGEMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF THE GARDEN SQUARES.

The management of some of the principal garden squares was at an early date provided for by statute, and a list of these Acts is appended, arranged in chronological order. Many of these Acts have been superseded by Orders in Council made under the London Government Act, 1899.

The Acts began 200 years ago with an Act of 1726 in regard to St. James's Square :—

“To enable the present and future inhabitants of the east, north and west sides or lines of St. James's Square to make a rate on themselves for raising money sufficient to clean, adorn and beautify the said square, and to continue the same in repair.”

The garden of St. James's Square was at first open to the public, and it appears to have been at the time frequently utilised for firework displays, such as took place on the occasion of public rejoicings. In 1726 the residents petitioned for leave to bring in a Bill for the management of the square, and in the petition it was stated that—

“the ground of the said square hath for some years past lain, and doth now lie, rude and in great disorder, contrary to the design of King Charles the Second, who granted the soil for erecting of capital buildings on the east, north and west parts thereof.”

The Act provided for the appointment of trustees, and the making of a rate not exceeding 10s. a foot yearly, to be levied on the houses to pay for the intended improvements.

The first trustees appointed formed a noteworthy body, consisting of the Dukes of Norfolk, Kent, Cleveland, and Chandos, Lords Pembroke, Lincoln, Clarendon, Portmore, Strafford, Tankerville, Bristol, Mountrath, Palmerston, and Bathurst, Sir Spencer Compton, Sir Matthew Decker, Thomas Scawen, Samuel Trotman, and George Clarges.

This Act appears to have formed the model for a number of succeeding Acts, though alterations in the provisions were made according to circumstances.

It is interesting to note the variations in the form in which the objects of the Act were expressed beyond the ordinary objects of enclosing, paving, lighting, and cleansing. The St. James's Square Act adds the words "adorn and "beautify" the square; the Red Lion Square Act reduces this to "adorn"; the Grosvenor Square Act substitutes the word "embellish," in which, as a suitable precedent, it is followed by the Hoxton Square Act. Later Acts, however, come down to the more prosaic words "otherwise improving."

It is also interesting to note, in these days of cab ranks and parking places, that one of the objects of some of the Acts was to prohibit hackney carriages plying or loitering in the squares, the Act in regard to St. James's Square providing that as soon as the driver had set down his fare he should drive out of the square.

Some of the Acts related to the square and garden enclosure, such as those in respect of St. James's, Grosvenor, Portman, and other important squares. Others extended to the streets in the neighbourhood, such as those relating to Finsbury, Kensington, and Brompton Squares; whilst a third category related to estates, which in some cases included several squares, such as the Act of 1800 relating to the Bedford Estate, and of 1822 relating to the estate in Camden Town of the Camden Charity.

Statutory provision as to the management of some squares was also made in a number of parish Acts.

Garden and estate rates are still levied for the purpose of these Acts, and in a number of cases these are collected by the borough councils under the powers of the orders under the London Government Act. A list of the rates thus collected is appended, showing the amount of the rate in each of the last five years, and it will be seen that in some cases they amount to as much as 1s. or more in the £.

A few squares are managed and maintained under the Town Gardens Protection Act, 1863, and some have passed into the hands of the local authorities, by whom they are maintained as public open spaces.

In many cases, where there is no statutory provision for the management and maintenance of the square, it is no doubt maintained by arrangement between the owners and the inhabitants in accordance with the terms of the leases.

EFFORTS FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LONDON SQUARES.

The preservation of London squares in various forms has been proceeding over a long period. Some gardens have been handed over to the local authorities by public-spirited owners; others have been acquired by local authorities and various bodies or individuals; some are rented or leased by the local authorities; a few have been preserved either as public or private open spaces under the Town Gardens Protection Act, 1863; and by the London Squares and Enclosures (Preservation) Act, 1906, a number of squares are preserved from being used for building purposes.

It is proposed to refer particularly to the most important events in the efforts for the preservation of the squares. A list of the squares maintained by local authorities, or otherwise preserved, is appended.

The Town Gardens Protection Act, 1863.

Under the Town Gardens Protection Act the London County Council is required to take charge of any enclosed

garden in London which has been set apart otherwise than by the revocable permission of the owner thereof in any public square, crescent, &c., for the use or enjoyment of the inhabitants and has fallen into neglect. Provision is made for vesting the gardens in a committee of rated inhabitants with a view to its maintenance for the use of the residents, the cost being defrayed by means of an additional rate on the occupiers of the houses. Failing agreement by the inhabitants to undertake the charge of the gardens, it is to be vested in the borough council and maintained for the public advantage.

Examples of squares preserved under this Act as private gardens are Lloyd Square and Holford Square (Finsbury), Emperor's Gate Gardens (Kensington), and Montpelier Square (Westminster). The question of similarly preserving Gibson Square (Islington) is now under consideration. Clapton Square (Hackney) is a recent example of a garden square handed over to a borough council under the Act and maintained as a public open space.

Leicester Square.

One of the earliest cases of preservation is that of Leicester Square—it may be said appropriately enough—as one of the first squares to be provided in London, and the nearest to Charing Cross, which may be regarded as the point from which the squares development of London proceeded.

As already mentioned, the square appears to date from about the middle of the seventeenth century. For a long period, dating at least well back in the eighteenth century, the ownership was in two hands, and an arrangement existed between them for the upkeep of the square.

In 1863 a Bill (Regent Market (Leicester Square) Bill) for power to erect a market on the square was successfully opposed by the Metropolitan Board of Works. The square had at the time fallen into a neglected state, and following the passing of the Town Gardens Protection Act, 1863, the Metropolitan Board of Works, on the request of the Vestry of St. Martin's, made an order for taking charge of the

square under the Act. This was opposed by one of the owners, who was successful in obtaining a judgment of the Court of Queen's Bench, which on appeal to the Court of Error was upheld. This decision of the Courts appeared to be arrived at on the ground that the case of Leicester Square did not come within the scope of the statute, inasmuch as there had been no irrevocable setting apart or dedication of the ground to the public use as contemplated by the first section of the Act.

There were afterwards various proposals for the utilisation of the square, and in 1871 the Metropolitan Board of Works introduced a Bill for the acquisition of the square (the Leicester Square Improvement Bill), which was withdrawn after second reading.

In 1873 one of the owners proposed to erect a hoarding for advertisements round the garden enclosure. To this the other owner objected, and took proceedings to prevent, in which he was successful, obtaining a judgment of the Master of the Rolls in 1873 in his favour.

Before this judgment an appeal had been made to the Metropolitan Board of Works by some of the inhabitants of the square to obtain compulsory powers for its acquisition. A Bill for the purpose was promoted by the Board, which became law as the Leicester Square Act, 1874.

Meanwhile a Mr. Albert Grant, a Member of Parliament for the Kidderminster division, was endeavouring to effect the purchase of the square, and after considerable difficulty had acquired the legal estate in seven-fourteenths share of the whole, and proposed, if he succeeded in acquiring the other interests, to lay it out and hand it over to the Metropolitan Board of Works free of cost to them. This he was ultimately successful in doing, and the square was handed over to the Metropolitan Board of Works on 2nd July, 1874.

From the statement made by Mr. Grant at the time it appears that the square was purchased for about £13,000, and that the cost of laying out, providing ornamental railings, fountain and statuary by distinguished sculptors, brought the total up to about £28,000.

This account is given in some detail to show the various

phases of the long struggle for the preservation of a square, which now forms such a pleasant oasis in the business areas of the West End of London. In dealing with the question of London squares too, it is fitting to recall the generous action of the man who presented it to the public free of cost.

It is interesting to refer to the preceding attempts to preserve Leicester Square by reason of the fact that it formed the subject of legislation, and particularly to the Act of 1874. This Act incorporated the Lands Clauses Acts, so that the compulsory powers in this case were accompanied by an obligation by the promoters to pay compensation in accordance with the principles of that Act, regard always being had to the limitation upon the user of the land as determined by the litigation which preceded the legislation. In the Bill of 1871 there was an estimate of the probable cost of acquisition of £50,000, but supporters of the idea of the transfer of the enclosure to public control considered in the circumstances that this figure was too high, and a motion was made to eliminate this from the Bill. An amendment to withdraw the Bill was, however, passed, and, as previously stated, the matter was resurrected in 1874 with the result indicated. At any rate, as the result of agreement, a figure of only about one-quarter of that estimated in the Bill was found sufficient to secure the legal estate in the enclosure.

Edwardes Square.

Perhaps the most important chapter in the history of the preservation of London squares is that in regard to Edwardes Square, Kensington.

This square on the south side of Earl's Terrace, Kensington Road, comprising about 3·2 acres, was laid out about the year 1819 as part of the development of the estate of Lord Kensington. In the same year an Act (59 Geo. III., cap. cxx.) was obtained for paving, cleansing, lighting, watching, watering, planting and otherwise improving the square (and other places on the estate). This Act provided that inhabitants or occupiers of houses for the

time being should be appointed trustees for putting the Act into execution, and that the sole power of fencing, embellishing, repairing and maintaining the enclosure within the square should be vested in the trustees. The enclosure or garden was to be kept private for the use and enjoyment of persons occupying houses in the square, and to obtain the necessary funds the trustees were empowered to levy rates on the occupiers of the houses in the square.

In 1851 the Act of 1819 (and other Acts in relation to Kensington Square, Brompton Square, and the Norland Estate) was superseded by the Kensington Improvement Act, which extended and more or less consolidated the local Acts which it repealed. This Act provided that for maintaining and keeping in order the squares and crescent mentioned in the Act, and the gardens and shrubberies therein, garden committees were to be constituted consisting of the owner of the garden and his agent and male inhabitant householders assessed or liable to be assessed to the "garden rate." Such garden committees were to have exclusively the care, management and regulation of the garden, shrubberies, or ornamental enclosure, and powers to obtain contributions by means of rates were given by the Act. Some modifications as to the method of raising the rates were made by subsequent statutes.

In 1903 the square, with other property adjoining, was sold. This created such alarm as to its impending destruction that the London County Council introduced a Bill (Edwardes Square Protection Bill, 1904) for the preservation of the square, for which, however, it was not found possible to obtain a second reading. In 1910, when the lease of the square granted by Lord Kensington in 1820 terminated, the question of the future of the square came to be determined. With the termination of the lease the owners proceeded to take possession of the garden enclosure, boarded up the gates, and locked out the residents. On this the garden committee applied to the Courts for a declaration that the committee, under the Acts of 1819 and 1851, were entitled to the exclusive care, management and regulation of the square for the use of the resident house-

holders. On the other side it was contended that the valuable reversion could not have been taken away by Acts which gave no compensation. In the Court of Chancery Mr. Justice Warrington held that the Act of 1819 created a modification of the rights of the owner until the statute was repealed, and that the Act of 1851 perpetuated the provisions. He accordingly gave judgment in favour of the Committee (26th July, 1910), and this was upheld by the judgment of the Court of Appeal (7th November, 1910) and the House of Lords (22nd January, 1912).

This decision is not only of importance as affecting the future of Edwardes Square itself but the future of all squares subject to statutory provisions of the same or a similar character. The decision did not decide what the position would be when the leases of all the houses in the square had expired, or when there were no resident householders; but as the Acts were permanent Acts, there is good ground for thinking that even this would not leave the owner free to use the square as a building site.

It is obvious that a decision of this wide-reaching character must have an influence with regard to other squares in London. The circumstances with regard to the squares are not always obvious, and require some considerable research; but so far as an examination has been possible of a number of the garden enclosures, it would appear to be probable that the principle of the Edwardes Square decision might apply to a substantial number of them.

It is interesting to refer back to the proceedings on the Edwardes Square Bill. In the *Daily News* of the 25th February, 1904, there appeared a letter signed by Mr. (now Sir) Willoughby Dickinson, who was then chairman of the Parks Committee of the London County Council, in which he set out the case for the Bill. I make no apology for quoting fairly extensively from this letter, as it states the facts, which he was in a peculiar position to ascertain at that time. In a statement which was circulated to Parliament at that time, the material facts with regard to what were then regarded as the garden squares, triangles, &c., in London were set out, and, I think, would be interesting to

have recorded in your *Transactions*, and I therefore incorporate it in the Paper:—

“EDWARDES SQUARE PROTECTION BILL.

Extract from letter from Mr. W. H. Dickinson (now Sir Willoughby Dickinson, K.B.E.) appearing in ‘The Daily News,’ 25th February, 1904.

THE LUNGS OF LONDON.

MUST WE LOSE OUR SQUARES ?

“London enjoys at present the advantage of possessing a large number of square gardens. Many of these are of considerable extent, such as Russell Square, Grosvenor Square, Euston Square, Warwick Square, Camden Square, &c. They are mostly surrounded by roads, and so there is nothing in the Building Act which would prevent the owners from covering them with bricks and mortar. As a rule the only obstacle that stands in the way of such development is the existence of conditions contained in the leases of surrounding property, but these, of course, are capable of being removed either by effluxion of time or by private arrangement between the freeholders and the lessees.

The value of these squares is enormous. I estimate that as building estates they would be worth at the least five millions of money. This in itself constitutes no small inducement to owners to convert their holding into cash. Moreover, in some districts the character of the neighbourhood is changing, and, from the point of view of the actual householders, there may not be any very strong reason for maintaining the open character of a particular square. They may also be tempted by gold to part with the measure of control which they possess.

This is no mere theoretical anticipation. The thing has already occurred in London. A few years ago the London and North-Western Railway Company bought up all the interests in the houses surrounding Euston Square in order to bring forward their station on to that garden. In this case, fortunately for other reasons, the Company's proposals had to pass through Parliament, and the County Council was thus enabled to obtain the insertion in the Company's Bill of a clause prohibiting them from building over the garden. Had

the Company been a private individual, no power on earth could have prevented Euston Square from being entirely covered with buildings at the present moment.

Again a square in Stepney was purchased by a speculative builder, who bought up all the occupiers' rights and proceeded to build over the entire area. The County Council once more intervened, but it was powerless to prohibit the operation. All it could do was to buy, and having obtained from Parliament compulsory powers, it purchased the garden, and has since laid it out as an open space. It had, however, to pay extravagant compensation based upon the full building value of the land in question.

And now another case has arisen, this time in Kensington. A square garden, three acres in extent, has been put up to auction "freed from all restrictions," and, so far as I am aware, has been sold. In due course it will doubtless be built over, covered with the high, unsightly, unhealthy flats which are now being crowded into every available foot of ground in the western districts of London.

What is to be done? The County Council cannot buy up at building value all these squares in every part of London. And what moral right have the landowners to exact this from the public? Most of the squares have been managed for a hundred years under provision of Acts of Parliament, which were evidently passed with a view to being perpetual. The annual cost has been defrayed by means of a permanent system of local garden rates; the maintenance has been looked after by representative bodies which have always been regarded as permanent trustees. The only thing that can be said for the freeholder is that Parliament left the "inheritance" intact. But there can be little doubt that when the original owners laid out their estates there was no idea either in their minds or in that of Parliament that the gardens so provided for would ever be anything but unbuilt upon. It seems, however, that Parliament is the only authority that can protect London against the greed of the London landowner. The County Council is accordingly appealing to that tribunal for such protection by a Bill that is now before the House of Lords. But if the battle is left to the Council alone it will not be successful. The interests ranged against it are so powerful and so insidious that nothing but a vigorous expression of public opinion can prevail over them. Others must help, and I appeal to the municipal

authorities, all of whom are directly or indirectly interested in the preservation of our squares; to the private associations whose efforts have often been directed to preserving the amenities of London; and to the public generally to join in urging upon Parliament that it shall, at any rate, give a hearing to the Council's case, and devise some plan which, without necessarily interfering with the present uses of the breathing spaces of London, shall, nevertheless, permanently protect them against building, upon terms which shall operate equitably as between the private and the public interest."

"Statement circulated to Parliament as to Garden Squares within the Administrative County of London.

Recent events, involving the absorption of certain garden squares for building purposes, have brought to the notice of the Council the question of safeguarding the squares in London from being built upon.

London enjoys the advantage of possessing a large number of gardens in squares. Many of these are of considerable extent, such as Russell Square, Grosvenor Square, Eaton Square, Tredegar Square (Stepney), &c. Others are very small, covering only from 400 to 600 square yards, such as Hanover Gardens, Lyndhurst Square, Orme Square, &c.

It is computed that there are altogether 310 garden squares, triangles, &c., entirely surrounded by roads in the county of London, with an approximate area of 1,389,909 square yards, or 287 acres, owned by 107 persons or bodies of trustees.

Of these, 9 are owned and maintained by the Council, 12 are maintained by the borough councils, and 1 by the City Corporation, all of which are open to the public. The remainder seem to be in private ownership, and to be maintained by garden committees or trustees, or by the owners, and are only open to the residents of the adjoining houses.

There have been 34 local and personal Acts of Parliament passed relating to 79 of these squares. These Acts almost invariably contain a power to rate the inhabitants of a square in a special rate for the upkeep of the garden in the square. Recent orders in Council, made under the London Government Act of 1899, have repealed many of these Acts, and have

enacted in some cases in lieu thereof special clauses enabling the council of the metropolitan borough in which the square is situate to raise this special rate.

It is admitted on all hands that the disappearance of any of these gardens in squares would be a great public loss, would detract from the beauty, and be prejudicial to the health of London.

Nearly 100 of these gardens in squares, consisting of the half of the whole acreage of such enclosures in London are the property of six or seven of the larger ground landlords. It is believed that such landlords fully appreciate the advantages London enjoys in having such squares in its midst, and would not be disposed to view unfavourably the preservation of such squares in their present state, and to consider how far and on what terms such preservation might be best secured.

Two facts are to be borne in mind in relation to this matter. The first is, that in most of the Acts of Parliament relating to these squares the "inheritance" of the soil is reserved to the owner of the soil. The other fact is that the annual cost of the upkeep of these gardens has been defrayed by means of a permanent system of local garden rates, collected and administered by bodies representing the inhabitants of houses in the squares. These facts indicate that it was contemplated when these Acts were passed that the gardens in these squares should on the one hand remain as an inheritance intact, and on the other hand that they should remain unbuilt upon for use as gardens by the inhabitants of the houses in the squares, and should indirectly be beneficial to the inhabitants generally of the locality in which such squares are situate.

The Council is not seeking to make these squares open to the public, but is very desirous that consideration should be given to the question of some arrangement being arrived at whereby, without otherwise affecting the rights of ownership, it could be secured that the squares should remain unbuilt upon, and continue to be used, as at present, as gardens.

The necessity for taking steps in this direction has been forced upon the council by the fact that two gardens in squares, viz., Ford Square and Sidney Square, in Stepney, were recently offered for sale as building land, and had to be purchased by the Council at building prices to prevent their disappearance and the consequent reduction of the open spaces area in that locality, where it was already scanty enough.

Similar questions have arisen in the last few years in connection with other gardens in London squares.

It appears that there is in general nothing to prevent such gardens, if the owner so chooses, from in course of time disappearing by being sold as building land and built over.

With the object of preventing these garden squares from being built upon, and the consequent loss of breathing spaces in London, the Council is anxious to obtain the support and co-operation of the owners of such gardens in the hope of arriving at some settlement of this pressing question upon terms that shall operate equitably as between the private and the public interest."

It is also interesting to note what apparently was the attitude of the authorities of Parliament on the Bill itself. In the House of Lords, I believe, it was decided by the authorities that the Bill should not be read a second time without the special leave of the House. The transactions rather indicated that the Lord Chairman was not prepared to move the second reading, and that if it were moved by another member of the House he would feel compelled to oppose it. The grounds, I believe, for this action were that there were no precedents cited for such a Bill nor probably could such precedents be found. The main objection, it is believed, was that the Bill in its form contravened the sacred constitutional principle that private property was not to be taken except for public advantage, and then only on payment of compensation which would be secured to the owners by the incorporation of the Lands Clauses Acts. This, it will be remembered, was the case in 1874 in regard to Leicester Square.

The London Squares and Enclosures (Preservation) Act, 1906.

In 1905 the London County Council, in view of the great public interest evinced in the question of the preservation of squares which had arisen particularly in connection with the sale of Edwardes Square in 1903, promoted a Bill designed to prohibit building on the garden squares and enclosures of London. The attitude adopted by the House authorities to the Edwardes Square Bill of the previous year applied even

more strongly to this Bill than to the previous one. The Council had decided, in view of all the circumstances, to make the Bill applicable only to those garden enclosures where the owners were prepared to consent, and it was obvious that this considerably reduced the usefulness of it. The authorities of the House appreciated that obviously a great public benefit would be achieved if the squares of London were made secure, but the view was held that it was necessary alike, in the interests of landowners and parliamentary precedent, that it should be achieved equitably either in accordance with precedent or in a manner which could be followed in other cases. The question was raised as to whether prohibition against building could not be secured on the basis of the payment of compensation, and the view was advanced that it would appear probable that in cases where the square had been so laid out in the ordinary course of estate development that the compensation might be nil.

In order to secure the greatest possible measure of agreement between owners of the estates where the garden squares were most generally found, steps had been taken by a member of the House of Lords who was interested in the subject to ascertain the views of owners of these large estates, many of them vested in members of the Upper House, and as the result of this personal appeal many promises of acquiescence in the principle of the Bill were received. Suggestions were made, in view of the discussions then proceeding for the special taxation of land values, that garden squares of this kind which might be subject to the prohibition against future building should, in the event of Parliament providing for the separate taxation of land values, be exempt therefrom. The Bill of 1905 consequently contained some such provision, but on constitutional grounds such a clause was objected to because it would be futile as Parliament could not bind its successors. It is interesting to note that when the Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910, was passed, Section 17 embodied the principle of this proposal; and although I have no record of the cases which took advantage of the section, particulars have come to my notice of several instances where advantage was taken of that pro-

vision to exempt from undeveloped land duty land which "is being kept free of buildings in pursuance of any definite scheme."

The Bill of 1905 was thrown out by the House of Lords, but a similar Bill was passed in 1906. Some public-spirited owners—including Sir John Dickson-Poynder and the Marquess Camden—consented to the inclusion of some squares in the Bill; a number of squares belonging to the Crown, the Ecclesiastical Commissioners, the Governors of St. Bartholomew's Hospital, &c., were also included, whilst various borough councils also thought it desirable that squares under their control should be subject to the Act. By this Act 64 squares and other open spaces were scheduled and thereby preserved against building in the future.

On examining the attitude of the various groups of owners at the time of the Garden Squares Preservation Bill, 1906, it is interesting to notice the variety of reasons given for their desire not to be included. In one case a clergyman stated that the trustees of a square enclosure declined to consent to its inclusion within the scope of the Bill owing to some grievance the trustees seemed to think they had against the Council in respect of some action taken with regard to some schools belonging to the same trustees.

In the case of another large estate containing a very large number of garden square enclosures, being examples of some of the finest planning on these lines, the agent to the owner intimated that his principal did not wish any of the squares and enclosures belonging to him to be scheduled to the proposed Bill, as in the owner's opinion they were already adequately protected.

In yet another case an owner, who has on more than one occasion given most practicable and munificent evidence of his interest in the provision of public open spaces, felt unable to agree to the inclusion of certain gardens and enclosures on a large estate belonging to him because he contemplated that the purpose of the Council in including them within the Bill of 1906 was ultimately to throw them open to the public, assuming the management thereof, and in that way destroy the privacy and amenities which such

squares afford to the contiguous houses for the benefit of which the squares were originally formed.

A further problematical difficulty arose which, it was felt, was not covered by the Bill—in the event of a redevelopment of the estate the prohibition of building on any part of the existing garden enclosures would hamper such rearrangements in the future.

Other Squares preserved.

As regards other squares preserved, it is interesting to note that the Act of 1806, relating to the management of Bloomsbury Square, preserves this square against being built over. Section 9 of the Act provides:—

“it shall be lawful for the said John Duke of Bedford and his heirs at any time or times hereafter to erect or cause to be erected in any part of the said inclosure or pleasure ground any statue or statues column or columns or other ornamental erection *but no other building or erection whatsoever.*”

A number of squares have been preserved by the generous action of their owners in handing them over to the local authorities for use as public open spaces. Amongst these may be mentioned Northampton and Wilmington Squares, presented to the late Vestry of Finsbury by the Marquess of Northampton in 1885; Albion Square, presented to the late Vestry of Hackney by Lady Saumarez in 1898; and Nelson Square (Southwark), presented to the London County Council by Viscount Halifax in 1903.

Amongst the squares which have been preserved by purchase the following may be specially mentioned:—

The garden of Lincoln's Inn Fields (7 acres), which had for years been enclosed for the use of the residents, was secured by the London County Council in 1894 for £12,000, after negotiations extending over four years, and two fruitless attempts to obtain statutory authority for purchase.

The preservation of Red Lion Square (Holborn) ($\frac{1}{2}$ acre) was secured by the Metropolitan Public Gardens Association,

which in 1895 handed the garden over to the London County Council.

In the case of Albert Square (Stepney), a property speculator secured the square itself and the surrounding premises, and it was in danger of being built over. As a result of local agitation for the retention of the square, the London County Council obtained compulsory powers of purchase, subject to compensation, in 1900, and on the matter being referred to arbitration, the owner, who had claimed nearly £17,800, was awarded £10,560 for the garden ($\frac{3}{4}$ acre). The garden square is now maintained by the London County Council as a public open space.

In 1903 Ford Square ($\frac{1}{2}$ acre) and Sidney Square ($\frac{1}{3}$ acre) (Stepney) were offered for sale as building land, and to preserve them they were purchased by the London County Council at the joint cost of the Council (£8,731) and the Stepney Borough Council (£1,500), this representing the full building value less a contribution of £3,000 by the vendor.

St. Peter's Square (Hammersmith) ($1\frac{3}{4}$ acres), affords another example of a square which was in danger of being built over just before the war, but was preserved by purchase, the Borough Council paying the owner £5,660.

In 1925 the Cripplegate School Foundation, the owners of Bridgewater Square, ($\frac{1}{10}$ acre), in the City of London, proposed to advertise the square to be let for building purposes. The surrounding property was occupied by business firms who had displaced the former residents. The Cripplegate Ward and the Metropolitan Public Gardens Association, however, were anxious to save the square from the builders, and with the help of a contribution from the City Corporation raised the £5,000 necessary to preserve the square for the public.

Squares destroyed.

The efforts for the preservation of London squares have not been always successful up to the present, but the process of destruction on any considerable scale began only in the years since the war. The real reason for the question

arising about this time is due to the fact that on those estates where the squares are found, the original building leases are only now expiring. Investigations made some years ago into the various dates of the leases in some typical squares in the various boroughs showed that at the present date the leases would have an average of some 8 years unexpired in Westminster, 15 or 20 years in Holborn, 25 in St. Pancras, and 30 or 40 in Chelsea. In a number of cases the leases have, generally speaking, all expired. On the one hand the recent commencement of the process of destruction may perhaps be a source of satisfaction because up to the present comparatively little has been lost; but it may also be calculated to cause increased anxiety in that, at a time when town planning considerations were receiving more attention than ever before, the first important breach in the defences of the London squares should have been made, and because of the fear that the process of destruction having once begun, it may be more difficult than before to resist the forces making for destruction.

The names of a number of places described as "squares" have disappeared, such as Panton Square (Westminster), Goulston Square (Stepney), Jeffrey's Square (City), Haberdasher's Square (City), Petticoat Square (City), and Cox's Square (Stepney), but an examination of these shows that most of them were street squares and not garden squares such as are the subject of consideration. A minor garden square, properly so called, that has been built on is Harewood Square, the site of which is now covered by Marylebone Station, the building of which was, of course, carried out under special statutory powers.

The serious threat of the destruction of the squares began with Mornington Crescent and Endsleigh Gardens.

Mornington Crescent Gardens formed part of an estate of about $4\frac{1}{2}$ acres, consisting of about 40 houses and a garden enclosure of about $2\frac{1}{2}$ acres in extent. So long as it remained in the hands of the family of Vice-Chancellor Hall the garden was maintained as such, and was subject to a garden rate, the last time the rate was levied being in the year 1921-2. The leases of the houses being about to fall in,

the trustees of the original owners disposed of their interest, and it passed into the hands of a property speculator who, having regard to the change in the character of the occupants of the houses, which was an indication of the general change in the character of the neighbourhood, felt that the provision of a garden square had ceased to be in demand from an amenity point of view and did not justify its retention as such. The new purchaser, therefore, contemplated the development of the garden enclosure for the erection of commercial buildings, and there being no effective occupiers of the houses who previously benefited from the maintenance of the garden, the garden rate ceased to be levied after 1922, and steps were taken to dispose of the garden enclosure for the erection of buildings for business purposes. The figure at which the whole estate was stated to have been in the market was £75,000, and at one time a figure of £10,000 an acre was asked for the garden enclosure; but at a subsequent date the Borough Council were asked the sum £60,000 for the enclosure which was at the rate of nearly £25,000 an acre. No public authority was able to justify the payment of such a price for the provision of an open space, and building operations are now proceeding on at least a part of the land.

A similar story is associated with the alienation of the Endsleigh Gardens enclosure.

This is an enclosure situated in Euston Road opposite the entrance to Euston Station, and forms on the south side of the road substantially the counterpart to the garden enclosure of Euston Square. Like all the land along the line of Euston Road extending from Lancaster Gate to the junction of City Road and Old Street, it was constructed under an old statute of the end of the 18th century, which imposed a restriction on building for a strip of about 50 feet from the footway on both sides of the road. It formed part of a large freehold estate developed over 100 years ago by Lord Southampton, and when that estate was dispersed some years ago the freehold ground, including the site of the gardens, passed into the hands of the Cubitt family. A few years ago, when the leases were about to expire, the estate was sold by Lord Ashcombe, and passed

into other hands. The new owner after a short time proceeded to sell in small lots. The houses facing on to the garden enclosure were excluded by the sale from any rights in the enclosure. By these means the owner of the square ultimately secured the garden enclosure of about $2\frac{1}{2}$ acres free from any rights of the adjoining properties. This enclosure was offered at a price of the order of £50,000, but, again, public funds, it was felt, could not be utilised for the purpose of paying such a large price for a relatively small area. In due time the Society of Friends, disposing of their headquarters in Bishopsgate Street, acquired this property, and on a part of it have erected their new home. As an indication of the sort of value which now attaches to the site, it is believed that transactions have taken place with regard to parts of this area which indicate that for commercial purposes a figure of the order of £100,000 represented the value of the enclosure.

The fate of Endsleigh Gardens shows an interesting comparison with that of the somewhat similar enclosures on the opposite side of Euston Road flanking the main approach to Euston Station.

In the case of Euston Square, the London and North Western Railway Company many years ago, having acquired the interest in all the houses around the square and in the gardens themselves, had to come in accordance with the usual practice to Parliament for powers to hold the property. Steps were taken by the local authorities principally concerned when the Bill came before the House in order to secure that the garden enclosures should not be built over, and they were successful in securing the imposition of a prohibition against building over these enclosures.

THE FUTURE OF THE GARDEN SQUARES OF LONDON.

The objections referred to above in connection with the Garden Squares Preservation Bill, 1906, indicate, at any rate, the general nature of the objections which owners in the past have taken, and which probably will hold good to

some extent to-day, to the statutory prohibition of building being imposed in respect of such of the garden squares in London as are either statutorily or by virtue of judicial decisions at present unrestricted. It is no doubt true that in the hands of enlightened owners there is little risk of the original intentions of those who were responsible for the first lay-out of the estate being thwarted by the garden enclosures being built over. But the experience in the case of Mornington Crescent, Endsleigh Gardens, Edwardes Square, and more recently in the case of the squares on the Foundling Hospital Estate, indicate that there may be a serious risk of new purchasers not being animated by the same generous desire for preserving the amenities of the district, and attempts might be made to utilise the garden enclosures for purposes for which they were not originally intended.

There further emerges a point which is of considerable importance to the owners of interests in, and the occupiers of, the houses around the garden enclosure. The main problem, particularly from a town planning point of view, is the preservation of the general character of the locality which is impressed upon it in the original scheme of development by the allocation of generous areas to be kept unbuilt upon and have since been laid out as pleasant garden enclosures. This benefit is twofold: one, the immediate advantage to the premises adjoining; the other, the wider benefit conferred upon the community as a whole by stamping a district with amenities the value of which it is difficult to assess.

Another aspect of it, which was raised in the correspondence to which I have already referred, was the possibility of a public authority seeking powers of management which would enable them to throw open these garden enclosures to the general public. There is no doubt that this opening of the enclosures would raise considerable antagonism in some instances from the persons living in the houses adjoining. It is, however, pleasant to record the fact that in some of the valuable districts of London, during the period of the children's school holidays, several of these garden

enclosures are made available for the enjoyment of the poorer children of the locality.

I think it is essential, therefore, that for the success of any scheme which would aim at securing from building the garden enclosures in question, it should not be complicated by an attempt to secure that these enclosures should be opened at all times for the use of the public.

There probably remains only one section of this subject for consideration, and that is, Is it possible to secure the preservation of these enclosures, and, if so, by what means?

It is, I think, essential, in approaching this problem, to bear in mind that the provision of these garden enclosures was an integral part of the original lay-out of the district in question. The surrender of the land for the purpose, as for the formation of the roads separating them from the houses overlooking them, was an investment justified in its results, and for Parliament at this stage to say that a no less generous scheme than the original scheme of development should obtain in future would not in effect be imposing any hardship upon the owners. It may be quite true that if owners were permitted to build on the sites they might obtain substantial sums of money therefor; but so, indeed, might be the argument in the case of generous widths of roads, such as are found in Westbourne Terrace, in Cromwell Road, and elsewhere. Here it might be said there is no necessity for roadways of more than about one-third or one-fourth the existing widths, and if limited to this the land so recovered would possess a high value. This, however, would hardly justify an owner in feeling a grievance because he is not permitted to curtail the width of these broad highways if he so desires.

My own conclusion on the subject is that public opinion and the control exercised by Parliament over the use of property, which every year is limiting for the public weal the freedom of an owner to do just as he wishes, has reached a stage when it can hardly be considered unjust to require by statute the general preservation of the *status quo* so far as it relates to these garden enclosures.

So long as owners were prepared to continue the manage-

ment of them as at present they should be kept, if so desired, closed against the general and indiscriminate use by the public; but the local authority should be empowered, if so desired by the owners, to take over the management and control of these enclosures, and if they thought fit, under proper control, open them to the general use of the public.

The problem, apart from the general interest which has been raised by the risks threatening some of the existing garden squares, becomes more important in view of the intimation of the Minister of Health that he hopes at an early date to enlarge the powers of local authorities to control the built-up areas by extending thereto in some form the principles of the Town Planning Acts. Such an extension will present problems of the greatest magnitude; but perhaps the greatest problem of all, so far as London is concerned, will be that associated with the preservation of those special features of the better-class development of the metropolis to which we have devoted our attention to-night.

LIST OF GARDEN SQUARES IN LONDON.

Name (and Metropolitan Borough).		Name (and Metropolitan Borough).	
	Area : Acres.		Area : Acres.
1. Addington-grove (Lewisham) ...	·15	49. Chester-terrace (St. Pancras) ...	·92
2. Addington-sq. (Camberwell) ...	·35	50. Church-st. (triangle) (Stoke Newington) ...	·09
3. Albert-sq. (Lambeth) ...	·72	51. Circus, The (Greenwich) ...	·93
4. Albert-sq. (Stepney) ...	·66	52. Clapton-sq. (Hackney) ...	1·57
5. Albion-sq. (Hackney) ...	·40	53. Clarence-gardens (St. Pancras) ...	·71
6. Alexander-sq. (Kensington) ...	·31	54. Claylands-rd. (Lambeth) ...	·24
7. Alwyne-sq. (Islington) ...	·21	55. Cleveland-gardens (Paddington) ...	·21
8. Ampthill-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	·98	56. Connaught-sq. (Paddington) ...	·76
9. Arbour-sq. (Stepney) ...	·66	57. Cornwall-gardens (Kensington) ...	·80
10. Argyle-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	·75	58. County-terrace (Southwark) ...	·21
11. Arlington-sq. (Islington) ...	·87	59. Crescent, Maitland Park-road (St. Pancras) ...	·03
12. Arundel-sq. (Islington) ...	1·23	60. Crescent, Camden-rd. (St. Pan- cras) ...	·52
13. Avenue, The (Camberwell) ...	3·99	61. Crescent, Euston-st. (St. Pancras) ...	·21
14. Barnsbury-sq. (Islington) ...	·98	62. Crescent-grove (Wandsworth) ...	·57
15. Baron's-court-road (Fulham) ...	1·84	63. Croom's-hill (enclosure) (Green- wich) ...	·10
16. Bartholomew-sq. (Finsbury) ...	·12	64. Cromwell-gardens (triangle) (Kensington) ...	·11
17. Beaufort-gardens (Lewisham) ...	·27	65. Cumberland-terr. (St. Pancras) ...	1·49
18. Beaumont-sq. (Stepney) ...	·98	66. De Beauvoir-sq. (Hackney) ...	1·02
19. Becondale-road (Lambeth) ...	·06	67. Dermody-road (Lewisham) ...	·07
20. Bedford-sq. (Holborn) ...	1·70	68. Dorset-sq. (St. Marylebone) ...	·57
21. Belgrave-sq. (Westminster) ...	4·73	69. Durand-gardens (Lambeth) ...	·46
22. Berkeley-sq. (Westminster) ...	2·46	70. Earl's Court-sq. (Kensington) ...	·68
23. Bessboro'-gardens (Westminster) ...	·66	71. Eaton-sq. (Westminster) ...	6·33
24. Blandford-sq. (St. Marylebone) ...	1·10	72. Ebury-sq. (Westminster) ...	·50
25. Bloomsbury-sq. (Holborn) ...	1·92	73. Eccleston-sq. (Westminster) ...	2·13
26. Boltons, The (Kensington) ...	1·93	74. Edward's-sq. (Islington) ...	·18
27. Bridgewater-sq. (City of London) ...	·10	75. Edwardes-sq. (Kensington) ...	3·15
28. Brompton-sq. (Kensington) ...	·79	76. Egerton-crescent (Kensington) ...	·69
29. Brunswick-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	2·33	77. Egerton-place (Kensington) ...	·07
30. Bryanston-sq. (St. Marylebone) ...	1·53	78. Emperor's Gate (Kensington) ...	·05
31. Cadogan-place (Chelsea) ...	7·43	79. Euston-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	2·23
32. Cadogan-sq. (Chelsea) ...	1·97	80. Fassett-sq. (Hackney) ...	·15
33. Cambridge-sq. (Paddington) ...	·65	81. Finsbury-circ. (City of London) ...	1·83
34. Camden-gardens (St. Pancras) ...	·54	82. Finsbury-sq. (Finsbury) ...	1·73
35. Camden-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	2·07	83. Fitzroy-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	·75
36. Campden-hill-sq. (Kensington) ...	1·18	84. Ford-sq. (Stepney) ...	·42
37. Canonbury-sq. (Islington) ...	·67	85. Gainsborough-gdns. (Hampstead) ...	·78
38. Carlton-sq. (Stepney) ...	·81	86. Gardens, The (Camberwell) ...	·80
39. Carlyle-sq. (Chelsea) ...	1·21	87. Gibson-sq. (Islington) ...	·70
40. Cartwright-gardens (St. Pancras) ...	1·45	88. Gloucester-terrace (St. Pancras) ...	1·49
41. Cassland-crescent (Hackney) ...	·37	89. Golden-sq. (Westminster) ...	·48
42. Cavendish-sq. (St. Marylebone) ...	1·62	90. Goldington-cres. (St. Pancras) ...	·59
43. Champion-hill (Camberwell) ...	·29	91. Gordon-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	2·26
44. Champion-hill (triangle) (Cam- berwell) ...	·99	92. Grafton-sq. (Wandsworth) ...	·83
45. Charles-sq. (Shoreditch) ...	·31		
46. Charterhouse-sq. (Finsbury) ...	1·24		
47. Chesham-place (Westminster) ...	·38		
48. Chester-sq. (Westminster) ...	·98		

Name (and Metropolitan Borough).

Name (and Metropolitan Borough).

	Area : Acres.
93. Grosvenor-sq. (Westminster)...	4.44
94. Grove-crescent (Camberwell)...	27
95. Grove-terrace (north side) St. Pancras)	86
96. Gwendwr-road (triangle) (Ful- ham)	68
97. Hackney-road (the Oval) (Bethnal Green)	17
98. Hanover-gardens (Lambeth) ...	09
99. Hanover-sq. (Westminster) ...	69
100. Hans-place (Chelsea)	1.01
101. Harrington-sq. (St. Pancras)...	97
102. Hereford-gdns. (Westminster)	28
103. Hereford-sq. (Kensington) ...	88
104. Holford-sq. (Finsbury)	48
105. Holmewood-gdns. (Wandsworth)	1.32
106. Hoxton-sq. (Shoreditch)	61
107. Hyde Park-gdns. (Paddington)	41
108. Hyde Park-gate (Kensington)	17
109. Hyde Park-sq. (Paddington)...	1.01
110. Imperial-sq. (Fulham)	16
111. Ion-sq. (Bethnal Green)	32
112. Kennington-green (Lambeth)	24
113. Kensington Gardens-sq. (Pad- dington)	14
114. Kensington-gate (Kensington)	17
115. Kensington-sq. (Kensington)...	90
116. Kildare-gdns. (Paddington) ...	11
117. King-sq. (Finsbury)	1.02
118. Lambeth-sq. (Lambeth)	08
119. Lancaster-gate, 2 strips, and part of churchyard (Pad- dington)	50
120. Lansdowne-gardens (Lambeth)	21
121. Leicester-sq. (Westminster) ...	83
122. Leighton-crescent (St. Pancras)	28
123. Lennox-gardens (Chelsea)	1.05
124. Lexham-gardens (Kensington)	52
125. Leyton-sq. (Camberwell)	1.58
126. Lincoln's-inn-fields (Holborn)	6.84
127. Lismore-circus (St. Pancras)...	62
128. Lloyd-sq. (Finsbury)	45
129. Lonsdale-sq. (Islington)	45
130. Lower Grosvenor-grdns. (West- minster)	68
131. Lowndes-sq. (Chelsea)	1.03
132. Lyndhurst-sq. (Camberwell)...	06
133. Manchester-sq. (St. Marylebone)	84
134. Marian-sq. (Bethnal Green) ...	25
135. Markham-sq. (Chelsea)	46
136. Mecklenburgh-sq. (St. Pancras)	2.56
137. Melbourne-sq. (Lambeth)	10
138. Merrick-sq. (Southwark)	35
139. Milner-sq. (Islington)	50
140. Montagu-sq. (St. Marylebone)	1.06
141. Montpelier-sq. (Westminster)	50

	Area : Acres.
142. Mountfort-crescent (Islington)	10
143. Mountfort-terrace (Islington)	13
144. Mount Nod-sq. (Greenwich) ...	22
145. Munster-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	45
146. Myddelton-sq. (Finsbury) ...	1.30
147. Nelson-sq. (Southwark)	76
148. Nevern sq. (Kensington)	1.12
149. New-sq. (Holborn)	77
150. Nightingale - park - crescent (Battersea)	03
151. Nightingale-sq. (Wandsworth)	61
152. Norfolk-crescent (Paddington)	69
153. Norfolk-sq. (Paddington)	67
154. Norland-sq. (Kensington)	1.73
155. Northampton-sq. (Finsbury)...	68
156. Oakley-sq. (St. Pancras)	1.65
157. Onslow-crescent (Kensington)	48
158. Onslow-sq. (Kensington)	2.53
159. Orme-sq. (Paddington)	11
160. Ovington-sq. (Kensington)	33
161. Oxford-sq. (Paddington)	65
162. Park-crescent (St. Marylebone)	2.65
163. Park-sq. (St. Marylebone)	5.59
164. Paragon, The (Greenwich) ...	1.54
165. Paulton's-sq. (Chelsea)	88
166. Pelham-crescent (Kensington)	1.18
167. Pembroke-sq. (Kensington)...	1.23
168. Pembroke-sq. (Kensington) ...	47
169. Penn-road (Islington)	37
170. Percy-circus (Finsbury)	24
171. Pleasant-place (Wandsworth)	09
172. Portman-sq. (St. Marylebone)	2.56
173. Princes-sq. (Stepney)	46
174. Princes-sq. (Lambeth)	33
175. Queen-sq. (Holborn)	81
176. Queen's Club-gardens (Fulham)	1.57
177. Queen's-gardens (Paddington)	39
178. Queen's-road circle (Lewisham)	13
179. Rectory-sq. (Stepney)	22
180. Redcliffe-sq. (Kensington)	81
181. Red Lion-sq. (Holborn)	61
182. Regent-sq. (St. Pancras)	68
183. Rochester-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	52
184. Rochester-terrace (St. Pancras)	1.06
185. Royal-avenue (Chelsea)	88
186. Royal-circus (Lambeth)	2.08
187. Royal-crescent (Kensington)...	1.98
188. Russell-sq. (Holborn)	5.91
189. Rutland-gate (Westminster) ...	64
190. St. George's-sq. (St. Pancras)	43
191. St. George's-sq. (Westminster)	3.42
192. St. James's-sq. (Westminster)	2.61
193. St. James's-sq. (Kensington)...	94
194. St. John's Wood-pk. (triangle) (St. Marylebone)	33
195. St. Margaret's-sq. (Lewisham)	32

LIST OF GARDEN SQUARES IN LONDON—(cont.).

Name (and Metropolitan Borough).		Name (and Metropolitan Borough).	
	Area : Acres.		Area : Acres.
196. St. Mary's-sq. (Lambeth) ...	·15	223. Trafalgar-sq. (Stepney) ...	·59
197. St. Peter's-sq. (Hammersmith) ...	1·74	224. Trafalgar-sq. (Chelsea) ...	2·71
198. St. Petersburg-sq. (Paddington) ...	·41	225. Tredegar-sq. (Stepney) ...	1·24
199. St. Quintin's-avenue (triangle) (Kensington) ...	·24	226. Trevor-sq. (Westminster) ...	·27
200. St. Stephen's-sq. (Paddington) ...	·25	227. Trinity-sq. (Stepney) ...	1·15
201. St. Thomas's-sq. (Hackney) ...	·71	228. Trinity-sq. (Southwark) ...	·24
202. Sidney-sq. (Stepney) ...	·30	229. Trinity-sq. (Lambeth) ...	·15
203. Sloane-sq. (Chelsea) ...	·39	230. Union-sq. (Islington) ...	·43
204. Soho-sq. (Westminster) ...	1·11	231. Upper Grosvenor-grdns (West- minster) ...	·46
205. Stangate-st. (Lambeth) ...	·31	232. Vernon-sq. (Finsbury) ...	·14
206. Stanley-gardens (Hampstead) ...	·30	233. Walcot-sq. (Lambeth) ...	·18
207. Stanton-sq. (Lewisham) ...	·11	234. Warwick-sq. (Westminster) ...	2·13
208. Sunninghill-road (Lewisham) ...	·05	235. Wellclose-sq. (Stepney) ...	1·12
209. Stockwell-grove (Lambeth) ...	·01	236. Wellington-sq. (Chelsea) ...	·11
210. Stockwell-terrace (Lambeth) ...	·30	237. West-sq. (Southwark) ...	·52
211. Sussex-gardens (Paddington) ...	·37	238. Westbourne-grdns (Paddington) ...	·30
212. Sussex-sq. (Paddington) ...	·79	239. Westbourne-sq. (Paddington) ...	·17
213. Sutherland-sq. (Southwark) ...	·14	240. Westcroft-sq. (Hammersmith) ...	·25
214. Talbot-sq. (Paddington) ...	·21	241. Wickham-gardens (Deptford) ...	·17
215. Tattersall's-grdn. (Westminster) ...	·27	242. Wilmington-sq. (Finsbury) ...	·98
216. Tavistock-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	2·38	243. Wilton-crescent (Westminster) ...	·48
217. Tedworth-sq. (Chelsea) ...	·49	244. Wilton-sq. (Islington) ...	·23
218. Thornhill-crescent (Islington) ...	·43	245. Windsor-terrace (the Oval) (Shoreditch) ...	·12
219. Thornhill-sq. (Islington) ...	2·63	246. Woburn-sq. (Holborn) ...	·82
220. Thurloe-sq. (Kensington) ...	2·10	247. York-sq. (Stepney) ...	·22
221. Tibberton-sq. (Islington) ...	·12		
222. Torrington-sq. (Holborn) ...	1·10		

SUMMARY IN METROPOLITAN BOROUGHES.

Metropolitan Borough.	Numbers as in foregoing list.	Aggregate Area.
<i>North of the Thames :</i>		Acres.
Bethnal Green ...	97, 111, 134 ...	74
Chelsea ...	31, 32, 39, 100, 123, 131, 135, 165, 185, 203, 217, 224, 236	19.62
Finsbury ...	16, 46, 82, 104, 117, 128, 146, 155, 170, 232, 242 ...	8.38
Fulham ...	15, 96, 110, 176 ...	4.25
Hackney ...	5, 41, 52, 66, 80, 201 ...	4.22
Hammersmith ...	197, 240 ...	1.99
Hampstead ...	85, 206 ...	1.08
Holborn ...	20, 25, 126, 149, 175, 181, 188, 222, 246 ...	20.48
Islington ...	7, 11, 12, 14, 37, 74, 87, 129, 139, 142, 143, 169, 218, 219, 221, 230, 244	10.23
Kensington ...	6, 26, 28, 36, 57, 64, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78, 103, 108, 114, 115, 124, 148, 154, 157, 158, 160, 166, 167, 168, 180, 187, 193, 199, 220	27.54
Paddington ...	33, 55, 56, 107, 109, 113, 116, 119, 152, 153, 159, 161, 177, 198, 200, 211, 212, 214, 238, 239	8.80
Poplar ...	...	—
St. Marylebone ...	24, 30, 42, 68, 133, 140, 162, 163, 172, 194 ...	17.85
St. Pancras ...	8, 10, 29, 34, 35, 40, 49, 53, 59, 60, 61, 65, 79, 83, 88, 90, 91, 95, 101, 122, 127, 136, 145, 156, 182, 183, 184, 190, 216	31.78
Shoreditch ...	45, 106, 245 ...	1.04
Stepney ...	4, 9, 18, 28, 84, 173, 179, 202, 223, 225, 227, 235, 247	8.33
Stoke Newington	50 ...	.09
Westminster ...	21, 22, 23, 47, 48, 71, 72, 73, 89, 93, 99, 102, 121, 130, 141, 189, 191, 192, 204, 215, 226, 231, 234, 243	37.46
City of London ...	27, 81 ...	1.93
Total North of the Thames (198 squares) ...		205.81
<i>South of the Thames :</i>		
Battersea ...	150 ...	.03
Bermondsey ...	...	—
Camberwell ...	2, 13, 43, 44, 86, 94, 125, 132 ...	8.33
Deptford ...	241 ...	.17
Greenwich ...	51, 63, 144, 164 ...	2.79
Lambeth ...	3, 19, 54, 69, 98, 112, 118, 120, 137, 174, 186, 196, 205, 209, 210, 229, 233	5.71
Lewisham ...	1, 17, 67, 178, 195, 207, 208 ...	1.15
Southwark ...	58, 138, 147, 213, 228, 237 ...	2.22
Wandsworth ...	62, 92, 105, 151, 171 ...	3.42
Woolwich ...	...	—
Total South of the Thames (49 squares) ...		23.82
Total London ...		229.63

EXTENT OF LONDON OR THE "METROPOLIS" AT VARIOUS TIMES.

TABLE showing the Districts included within the limits of the Old Bills of Mortality for London, and within the limits adopted by the Registrar-General up to 1855, together with subsequent changes in the area of London. (Compiled from the Census Returns.)

	DISTRICTS.	AREA	
		Of district added from time to time.	Total after each extension.
Commencement of regular series in 1603	<i>London within the limits of the Old Bills of Mortality.</i> (Established about 1592-3.)		Acres.
			Acres.
	City of London—within the walls all except one parish	...	377
	City of London—without the walls all except two parishes	...	255
	City of Westminster (part)—Rolls	...	12
	Holborn (part)—St. Andrew and St. George, Saffron Hill, Gray's Inn, Lincoln's Inn, Furnival's Inn, and Staple Inn	...	167
	Finsbury (part)—Charterhouse, Glasshouse Yard, St. Luke, and St. Sepulchre	...	274
	Stepney (part)—Aldgate	...	33
	Bermondsey (part)—St. John, St. Olave, and St. Thomas	...	124
	Southwark (part)—Christ Church, St. George, and St. Saviour	...	487
			1,729

		DISTRICTS.	AREA.	
			Of district added from time to time.	Total after each extension.
Added in 1604	...	City of London—without the walls (remainder) City of Westminster (part)—St. Clement Danes, St. Martin, St. Paul, St. Anne, St. James, and St. George, Hanover Square Holborn (remainder)—St. Giles and St. George Finsbury (remainder)—Clerkenwell Shoreditch Stepney (part)—Minorities, St. Katherine, Wapping, and Whitechapel Bermondsey (part)—St. Mary, Bermondsey	15 1,700 245 380 648 229 626	
Added in 1606	...	City of Westminster (part)—Savoy	3,843	5,572
Added in 1626	...	City of London—within the walls (remainder) City of Westminster (part)—St. Margaret and St. John, and St. Peter	7 3 824	5,579
Added in 1636	...	Stepney (part)—Christchurch, Limehouse, Mile End New Town, Mile End Old Town, Norton Folgate, Old Artillery Ground, Ratcliff, St. George-in-East, and Shadwell Poplar (part)—All Saints, Poplar Bethnal Green Hackney Islington Bermondsey (remainder)—Rotherhithe...	827 1,473 1,164 755 3,297 3,107 753	6,406

EXTENT OF LONDON, &c.—(continued).

	DISTRICTS.	AREA	
		Of district added from time to time.	Total after each extension.
Added in 1636—(cont.) ...	Southwark (remainder)—Newington Lambeth	632 3,941 15,122	21,528 21,543
Added in 1726	City of Westminster (remainder)—St. Mary-le-Strand	15	21,528
Places not specified in the Bills, but locally situated within their limits	Inner and Middle Temples Stepney (remainder)—Tower of London and Old Tower Without ...	17 27	21,543
LONDON within the limits	of the OLD BILLS OF MORTALITY, 1823 (when series began to be incomplete) ...	44	21,687
Additional parishes included in the "Metropolis" in the Census Abstracts, 1801-1831	Chelsea Kensington ... Paddington ... St. Marylebone ... St. Pancras...	796 2,190 1,251 1,506 2,672	30,002
LONDON within the CENSUS ABSTRACTS LIMITS, 1801-1831	... ..	8,415	30,002
<i>London, within the limits adopted by the Registrar-General in the Abstracts laid before Parliament, commencing 30th June, 1837; and in the New Tables of Mortality, commencing 5th January, 1840.</i>			
Additional parishes	Fulham ... Hammersmith ... Stoke Newington ...	1,716 2,287 638	

EXTENT OF LONDON, &c.—(continued).

	DISTRICTS.	AREA	
		Of district added from time to time.	Total after each extension.
Additional parishes (<i>cont.</i>)	Poplar (remainder)—Bow and Bromley	1,171	
	Camberwell	4,450	
	The then District and Poor Law Union of Greenwich :—		
	Deptford—St. Paul, Deptford	1,574	
	Greenwich (part)—St. Nicholas, Deptford, and Greenwich	1,852	
	Woolwich (part)—Woolwich	1,126	
		14,814	44,816
Added in 1844	The then District and Poor Law Union of Wandsworth and Clapham :—		
	Battersea (excluding Penge)	2,203	
	Wandsworth—Clapham, Streatham, Tooting, Wandsworth, and Putney	9,285	
Added in 1846	Hampstead	11,488	56,304
	The then District and Poor Law Union of Lewisham :—		
	Greenwich (remainder)—Charlton and Kidbrooke	2,248	
	Lewisham—Lee and Lewisham	1,986	
	Woolwich (remainder)—Eltham (including Mottingham and Plumstead)	7,012	
		7,812	
		19,058	75,362
LONDON of the REGISTRA			
R-GENERAL and within the limits of the NEW TABLES OF MORTALITY, 1855			

EXTENT OF LONDON, &c.—(continued).

	DISTRICTS.	AREA	
		Of districts added or deducted from time to time.	Total after each extension or contraction.
		Acres. 770	Acres.
<i>The "Metropolis" of 1855.</i>			
Outside Registrar-General's area but included in "Metropolis."	Penge (part of Croydon Union)...	...	...
In Registrar-General's area but omitted from "Metropolis"	Mottingham (part of Lewisham Union—transferred to Bromley Union in 1887)...	642	...
LONDON as defined in the	METROPOLIS LOCAL MANAGEMENT ACT, 1855	128	75,490
<i>The "Metropolis" of 1855 as the Administrative County of London as defined in the Local Government Act, 1888.</i>			
Changes under the London Government Act, 1899— Added to county ...	Stoke Newington—South Hornsey Wandsworth—Mitcham detached	230 4	...
		(+) 234	...
Transferred from county	Wandsworth—Penge do. —Clerkenwell detached do. —Putney detached ...	770 65 20	...
		(-) 855	...
Net deduction ...	...	(-) 621	...

EXTENT OF LONDON, &c.—(continued).

	DISTRICTS.	AREA.	
		Of districts added or deducted from time to time.	Total after each extension or construction.
<i>Adjustments of county boundary under the Local Government Board's Provisional Orders Confirmation Acts—</i>	Transfer from county in 1894	1	
	Net transfer from county in 1904	22	
	Net transfer from county in 1908	1	
		(-) 24	
		5	
Corrections of area 1891-1921, net addition		(-) 640	
ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LONDON according to the CENSUS, 1921...		—	74,850

LIST OF STATUTES RELATING TO LONDON SQUARES.

Year.	Reference to Act.	Square to which Act relate
1726	12 Geo. I., cap. 25	St. James's-square.
1735	8 Geo. II., cap. 26	Lincoln's-inn-fields.
1736	10 Geo. II., cap. 15. (Amended and powers enlarged, 46 Geo. III., cap. lxxvi.-1806)	Red Lion-square.
1742	16 Geo. II., cap. 6	Charterhouse-square.
1750	24 Geo. II., cap. 27. (Repealed and re-enacted, 7 and 8 Geo. IV., cap. xliv.-1827)	Golden-square.
1766	6 Geo. III., cap. 56 (private) ...	Berkeley-square.
1774	14 Geo. III., cap. 52. (Repealed and re-enacted, 5 and 6 Wm. IV., cap. xliii.-1835)	Grosvenor-square.
1777	17 Geo. III., cap. 60	Hoxton-square.
1782	22 Geo. III., cap. 85. (Amended and powers enlarged, 4 Geo. IV., cap. iv.-1823)	Portman-square.
1789	29 Geo. III., cap. 5	Manchester-square.
1791	31 Geo. III., cap. 90. (Amended and explained, 35 Geo. III., cap. 45-1795)	Finsbury-square and neighbourhood.
1794	34 Geo. III., cap. 96	Foundling Hospital Estate (Brunswick and Mecklenburg-squares).
1795	35 Geo. III., cap. 73, Sections 181-2	Cavendish-square.
1800	39 and 40 Geo. III., cap. xlix. ...	Bedford Estate (Amphill, Gordon, Harrington, Oakley and Tavistock-squares).
1800	39 & 40 Geo. III., cap. l	Russell-square.
1801	41 Geo. III., cap. cxxxi. (Amended 43 Geo. III., cap. cxxxix.-1803)	Baroness Southampton's Estate (Endsleigh-gardens and Euston-square).
1803	43 Geo. III., cap. x. (Repealed by Consolidating Act, 14 & 15 Vict., cap. cxvi.-1851)	Kensington-square and neighbourhood.
1806	46 Geo. III., cap. cxxxiv.	Bloomsbury-square.
1808	48 Geo. III., cap. lxxxvi.	Skinner's Company's Estate (Cartwright-gardens).
1810	50 Geo. III., cap. clxx.	Harrison Estate (Regent-square).
1811	51 Geo. III., cap. clv.	Brewer's Company's Estate (Goldington-crescent).
1813	53 Geo. III., cap. lxii. (Repealed and re-enacted 5 Geo. IV., cap. c.-1824)	Marylebone (or Regent's) Park Estate (Chester - terrace, Clarence - gardens, Cumberland-terrace, Gloucester-terrace, Munster-square, Park-crescent, Park-square, and Sussex-square).
1813	54 Geo. III., cap. v.	Bryanston-square.
1813	54 Geo. III., cap. vi.	Dorset-square.
1813	54 Geo. III., cap. vii.	Montagu-square.
1819	59 Geo. III., cap. lxxiii.	Parishes of St. Giles-in-the-Fields, and St. George, Bloomsbury (Bedford, Torrington and Woburn-squares).

LIST OF STATUTES RELATING TO LONDON SQUARES—(cont.)

Year.	Reference to Act.	Squares to which Act relates.
1819	59 Geo. III., cap. cxx. (Repealed by Consolidating Act, 14 & 15 Vict., cap. cxvi.—1851)	Edwardes-square and certain streets in Kensington.
1822	3 Geo. IV., cap. lxxxii.	Camden Town (Camden-gardens, Camden-square, Crescent, Camden Road, Crescent, King's-road, Rochester-square, Rochester-terrace).
1824	5 Geo. IV., cap. cviii. (Repealed by Consolidating Act, 14 & 15 Vict., cap. cxvi.—1851)	Brompton-square.
1826	7 Geo. IV., cap. lviii. (Altered and amended 4 Wm. IV., cap. lviii.—1834)	Parts of Parishes of St. George, Hanover-square, and St. Luke, Chelsea (Belgrave-square, Cadogan-place, Cadogan-square, Carlyle-square, Chesham-place, Chester, Ebury and Eccleston-squares, Lower and Upper Grosvenor-gardens, St. George's, Sloane, Tedworth, Trafalgar (Chelsea) and Warwick-squares, and Wilton-crescent).
1832	2 Wm. IV., cap. lxvi. Sections 53-59	Squares in Parishes of St. Andrew, Holborn-above-Bars and St. George the Martyr (Queen-square).
1843	6 Vict., cap. xxxiii. (Repealed by Consolidating Act, 14 & 15 Vict., cap. cxvi.—1851)	Norland Estate (Norland-square, Royal-crescent, and St. James's-square, Kensington).

Many of the above Acts have been superseded by Orders in Council made under the London Government Act, 1899.

LONDON SQUARES.

GARDEN RATES.

Garden Rates levied in each of the last five years by virtue of Schemes under the London Government Act, 1899.

	Limit to rate which may be levied.	Amount in the £ for the year ended 31st March.				
		1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.
<i>Holborn :</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Queen-square	12	7	3	3	4	4
Gordon-square	12	12	12	12	16	13
Tavistock-square	12	11	12	12	14	14
<i>Kensington :</i>						
Brompton-square	—	3	6	5	3	4
Edwardes-square	—	12	12	12	10	12
Kensington-square	—	3	4	4	4	3
Norland-square	—	6	6	6	6	6
Royal-crescent	—	6	6	6	6	6
St. James's-square	—	6	6	6	6	6
<i>St. Marylebone :</i>						
Cavendish-square	2	2	1	2	2	2
<i>St. Pancras :</i>						
Amphill-square	12	6	5	5½	6½	6
Brunswick-square	12	11½	11½	12	12	12
Camden-gardens	8	4½	4½	4	7	6
Fitzroy-square	No limit	9½	11½	5	8	8
Gordon-square	12	10	9	10	10	10
Harrington-square	12	6	6	6	6	6
Mecklenburgh-square	12	9	9	10	10	9½
Mornington-crescent	No limit	7	—	—	—	—
Oakley-square	12	10	12	12	10½	12
Regent-square	12	6½	6½	8	8½	12
Rochester-terrace	No limit	4	4	6	5	6
Tavistock-square	12	9	8	9	11	11
<i>Westminster :</i>						
Hanover-square	No limit	2	1	2	2	2

PRESERVATION OF THE SQUARES.

1. SQUARES maintained by Local Authorities and (as Public Open Spaces) by other Bodies.

L.C.C. = London County Council ; B.C. = Borough Council ; M.P.G.A. = Metropolitan Public Gardens Association ; M.B.W. = Metropolitan Board of Works.

Name (and Metropolitan Borough).	Remarks. (Date of Opening to Public in brackets.)	
Area: Acres.		
*Addington-grove (Lewisham) ...	15	Owned by B.C.
Addington-sq. (Camberwell) ...	35	Rented (£1 per annum) by B.C. (1897.)
Albert-sq. (Stepney) ...	66	Compulsorily acquired by L.C.C. for £10,560. B.C. contributed £2,000. (1906.)
Albion-sq. (Hackney) ...	40	Presented to B.C. by Lady Saumarez. (1899.)
Arbour-sq. (Stepney) ...	66	Rented at nominal figure by L.C.C. (1903.)
*Bartholomew-sq. (Finsbury) ...	12	Leased to B.C. by Governors of St. Bartholomew's Hospital. (1895.)
Beaumont-sq. (Stepney) ...	98	Leased to L.C.C. at £52 10s. per annum. (1894.)
*Canonbury-sq. (Islington) ...	67	Owned by B.C. (1884.)
Carlton-sq. (Stepney) ...	31	Maintained by L.C.C. by agreement with M.P.G.A. (1885.)
Cassland-crescent (Hackney) ...	37	Leased to B.C. by Sir John Cass, Foundation at 10s. per annum. (1912.) Not open to the public.
*Charles-sq. (Shoreditch) ...	31	Owned by B.C. (1898.)
Church-street (triangle) (Stoke Newington) ...	09	Owned by B.C.
Clapton-sq. (Hackney) ...	157	Taken over by L.C.C. under Town Gardens Protection Act, 1863, and vested in B.C. (1924.)
*Clarence-gardens (St. Pancras) ...	71	Leased to L.C.C. by Crown at 1s. per annum. (1907.) Subject to Act of 1824.
De Beauvoir-sq. (Hackney) ...	102	Rented by B.C. at 1s. per annum. (1892.) (1834.)
Ebury-sq. ...	50	Owned by B.C. (1888.)
*Edward's-sq. (Islington) ...	18	Owned by City Corporation. (1901.)
Finsbury-circus (City of London) ...	183	Acquired by L.C.C. (1904.)
Ford-sq. (Stepney) ...	42	
Grove-terrace, Highgate-road (St. Pancras) ...	86	Maintained by B.C.
*Hoxton-sq. (Shoreditch) ...	61	Leased to B.C. (1900.) Subject to Shoreditch Order in Council, 1901.
Ion-sq. (Bethnal Green) ...	32	Secured by M.P.G.A., maintained by B.C. (1895.)
*King-sq. (Finsbury) ...	102	Leased to B.C. by Governors of St. Bartholomew's Hospital. (1926.)

* Subject to London Squares and Enclosures (Preservation) Act, 1906.

PRESERVATION OF THE SQUARES—(continued).

Name (and Metropolitan Borough).			Remarks. (Date of Opening to Public in brackets.)
	Area : Acres.		
Leicester-sq. (Westminster) ...	83		Presented to M.B.W. (now L.C.C.) by Mr. Grant, M.P. (1874.) Subject to Act of 1874.
*Leyton-sq. (Camberwell) ...	1.58		Acquired by B.C. for £3,000. L.C.C. contributed £1,500. (1901.)
Lincoln's-inn-fields (Holborn) ...	6.84		Acquired by L.C.C. for £12,000. (1894.)
*Lismore-circus (St. Pancras) ...	62		Owned by B.C. (1871.)
Lyndhurst-sq. (Camberwell) ...	06		Maintained by B.C.
Mountfort-terrace (Islington) ...	13		Maintained by B.C.
*Munster-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	45		Leased to L.C.C. by Crown at 1s. per annum. (1906.) Subject to Act of 1824.
Nelson-sq. (Southwark) ...	76		Presented to L.C.C. by Viscount Halifax. (1904.)
*Northampton-sq. (Finsbury) ...	68		Presented to Vestry (now B.C.) by Marquess of Northampton. (1885.)
*Penn-road-gardens (Islington) ...	37		Owned by B.C. (1894.)
Princes-sq. (Stepney) ...	46		Maintained by B.C. (1924.)
Red Lion-square (Holborn) ...	61		Handed over to L.C.C. by M.P.G.A. in 1895. (1885.)
St. Peter's-sq. (Hammersmith) ...	1.74		Acquired by B.C. for £5,660 after building actually commenced. L.C.C. contributed £4,000. (1914.)
*St. Thomas's-sq. (Hackney) ...	71		Leased (at nominal figure) to B.C. by Governors of St. Thomas's Hospital. (1893.)
Sidney-sq. (Stepney) ...	30		Acquired by L.C.C. (1904.)
Stockwell-terrace (Lambeth) ...	30		Maintained by B.C. (1922.)
Sutherland-sq. (Southwark) ...	14		Maintained by B.C. (1923.)
*Trafalgar-sq. (Stepney) ...	59		Acquired by B.C. for £1,000. (1885.)
West-sq. (Southwark) ...	52		Acquired by L.C.C. and handed over to B.C. Rescued from builders. (1910.)
*Wilmington-sq. (Finsbury) ...	98		Presented to Vestry (now B.C.) by Marquess of Northampton. (1885.)
*Windsor-terrace (Shoreditch) ...	12		Leased to B.C. by Governors of St. Bartholomew's Hospital. (1897.)
York-sq. (Stepney) ...	22		Rented at nominal figure by L.C.C. (1903.)

NOTE.—Bridgewater Square (City of London) has recently been acquired for the use of the public.

* Subject to London Squares and Enclosures (Preservation) Act, 1906.

PRESERVATION OF THE SQUARES—(continued).

2. SQUARES subject to the London Squares and Enclosures (Preservation) Act, 1906 (which prohibits the erection of buildings).

L.C.C. = London County Council.

B.C. = Borough Council.

Name (and Metropolitan Borough).	Area : Acres.	Remarks.
Addington-grove (Lewisham) ...	15	Owned by B.C.
Bartholomew-sq. (Finsbury) ...	12	Leased to B.C. by Governors of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Bessborough-gdns. (Westminster) ...	66	Owned by Crown.
Camden-gardens (St. Pancras) ...	54	Owned by the Marquess Camden.
Canonbury-sq. (Islington) ...	67	Owned by B.C.
Charles-sq. (Shoreditch) ...	31	Owned by B.C.
Clarence-gardens (St. Pancras) ...	71	Leased to L.C.C. by Crown.
Dermody-road (Lewisham) ...	07	Owned by B.C.
Edward's-sq. (Islington) ...	18	Owned by B.C.
Finsbury-sq. (Finsbury) ...	1.73	Owned by Ecclesiastical Commissioners.
* Hereford-sq. (Kensington) ...	88	Tenant for life, Mr. H. A. Day.
Hoxton-sq. (Shoreditch) ...	61	Leased to B.C.
King-sq. (Finsbury) ...	1.02	Leased to B.C. by Governors of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Leyton-sq. (Camberwell) ...	1.58	Owned by B.C.
Lismore-circus (St. Pancras) ...	62	Owned by B.C.
Melbourne-sq. (Lambeth) ...	10	Owned by Ecclesiastical Commissioners.
Montpelier-sq. (Westminster) ...	50	Owned by Garden Committee under Town Gardens Protection Act, 1863.
Munster-sq. (St. Pancras) ...	45	Leased to L.C.C. by Crown.
Northampton-sq. (Finsbury) ...	68	Owned by B.C.
* Penn-road (Islington) ...	37	Leased to B.C. by Sir John Dickson-Poynder (Lord Islington), now owned by B.C.
Queen's-road circle (Lewisham) ...	18	Owned at date of Act by Mr. E. G. Wolfgang.
St. Thomas'-sq. (Hackney) ...	71	Leased to B.C. by Governors of St. Thomas' Hospital.
Stanley-gardens (Hampstead) ...	30	Owned by Ecclesiastical Commissioners.
Stanton-sq. (Lewisham) ...	11	Owned by B.C.
* Thornhill-crescent (Islington) ...	43	Tenant for life, Mrs. A. J. Thornhill.
* Thornhill-sq. (Islington) ...	2.63	Tenant for life, Mrs. A. J. Thornhill.
Trafalgar-sq. (Stepney) ...	59	Owned by B.C.
Wickham-gardens (Deptford) ...	17	Owned by Mr. A. H. Tarleton.
Wilmington-sq. (Finsbury) ...	98	Owned by B.C.
Windsor-terrace (Shoreditch) ...	12	Leased to B.C. by Governors of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.

* Act operative only during lives of tenants for life at date of Act.

PRESERVATION OF THE SQUARES—(*continued*).

3. SQUARES known to be vested in a Local Authority or Committee of rated inhabitants under the Town Gardens Protection Act, 1863.

Name (and Metropolitan Borough).	Remarks.
Area : Acres. Clapton-sq. (Hackney) 1.57	Vested in B.C. and maintained as a public open space.
Emperor's Gate-gdns. (Kensington) .05	Vested in Gardens Committee.
Holford-sq. (Finsbury) ... .. .48	Vested in Gardens Committee.
Lloyd-sq. (Finsbury) ... .. .45	Vested in Gardens Committee.
Montpelier-sq. (Westminster) ... .50	Vested in Gardens Committee. Subject to London Squares and Enclosures (Preservation) Act, 1906.

TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

SURVEYORS' INSTITUTION

SESSION 1926-1927.

AT THE ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

Held on Monday, 7th February, 1927.

NEW MEMBERS.

The following new members were presented by the PRESIDENT for formal admission to membership under Bye-law 21, and signed the Register:—

Professional Associates:

BURKMAR, GLEN

COLE, WILLIAM EDWARD

HODGSON, A. G. S.

HUNT, C. H.

MOORE, ALFRED S.

REAVELL, GEORGE N.

A DISCUSSION took place on a Paper entitled
THE GARDEN SQUARES OF LONDON,

By Frank Hunt, C.V.O. (Fellow).

Mr. DENDY WATNEY (President) in the Chair.

Mr. J. GEORGE HEAD (Fellow) said it was his privilege to propose a vote of thanks to Mr. Hunt—a vote in which he was sure all present would join most eagerly. He had

no doubt that the members had read the Paper, and had listened most attentively to Mr. Hunt's introduction and explanation of it, and he was certain that they would have been struck by the wealth of detail, historical research and statistical information which it contained. Above all, they would have been impressed by the great interest with which the subject had been invested by Mr. Hunt. He should like to be able to tell Mr. Hunt from the members how very much they appreciated his Paper. Although the agreeable manner in which it had been written had carried the reader from point to point without effort, yet when he personally contemplated the immense amount of information which was contained therein, he was reminded of Goldsmith's lines :—

“ And still they gaze, and still the wonder grew
How one small head could carry all he knew.”

The subject of the Paper was “The squares of London.” Mr. Hunt had stated that he had not accepted the suggestion of the Council that the title should be “The Saving of the “Squares of London”; yet he was certain that everyone on reading the Paper would see that that was the subject which was nearest Mr. Hunt's heart. Mr. Hunt had given a wonderful list of such squares—nearly 250 in number, comprising some 230 acres of land, some of them being governed by Act of Parliament, some being in private ownership, and all contributing to the health and beauty of the city. The historical sketch alone gave sufficient material for a whole evening's most interesting discussion, but that had been put on one side because of the major theme, which was of surpassing interest, namely, how the squares could be saved. One frequently heard from visitors to this country their admiration of London's squares. There were many large cities which had parks, but the squares and small open spaces of London were a unique possession of the city. Not only were they items of interest and beauty, but they certainly contributed to the health of the community. He had not the slightest doubt that every man present would join heartily in the hope that such squares

might be preserved if it was in any way possible to do so with justice.

Mr. Hunt had described how the squares were regulated and governed, and had indicated his view that steps should be taken to secure them for the use of the public. He gave the information that of approximately 250 open spaces or squares some 70 or 80 were governed by Act of Parliament. It was reassuring to know that, by the *Edwards Square* case, it was held by Mr. Justice Warrington that those squares could not be built upon until the Acts which created them had been repealed. So far, therefore, as those squares were concerned, their future was assured. Then, again, certain public-spirited owners had announced their intention of keeping the squares on their estates open.

That still left, however, a large remainder which were going to present the problem to which the members were addressing themselves that night. Parliament could, of course, enact that the sites which had once been used as squares or open spaces should remain unbuilt upon. On the other hand, he took it that the authorities even now had the power to buy out the owners, the principal difficulty being, of course, as to what compensation should be paid to the owners either for the sterilisation of the squares as they were, or for taking them away. In that regard it occurred to him that two possible alternatives were, first of all, to obtain an Act enabling squares to be acquired without compensation. That was a thing which spelt "confiscation," a word which was not favourably received by surveyors, and which he thought they would hardly be prepared, without very strong reasons, to favour. The second alternative would be to buy out the owners of the squares upon the principle of their having free and unrestricted rights in the land to use it in any way in which they thought fit. In that case the compensation would be the full amount which would be allowed by the existing Compensation Act. But was it quite clear that the owner's right was free and unrestricted? In every direction the individual's freedom was restricted in various ways in favour of the welfare of the community, and he supposed there was nothing to which such restric-

tions were more applicable than in the building and development of a great city. That necessity of restriction was the basis of town planning, and although town planning was not as yet, and might never prove to be, applicable to built-up areas, still there was some underlying principle of community welfare which inspired town planning, and which came into action directly a neighbourhood was laid out in the first instance. Owner and occupier alike were affected—the one financially, and the other by the conditions of his occupation. The influence of the lay-out extended far beyond the area developed. An environment was created which determined in one way or another the conditions of the neighbourhood, and it was obviously not open to any owner arbitrarily to change that environment without regard to the wishes of others who were co-sharers therein. The lay-out voluntarily undertaken by the owner automatically restricted, in favour of his neighbours, and of the community, his freedom to deal otherwise with his land. Taking such a principle, he would ask the members to imagine an extreme case. If an owner began the lay-out of his estate for residences of a good character, and that was followed, and residences of a similar class were erected by surrounding owners, the first owner would not be justified in suddenly changing his policy and erecting factory premises of an offensive description. That was an extreme case, but he introduced it in order to show that a principle of that kind could exist. Except where town planning regulations existed, he did not know that there was any legal bar to stop such an owner, but it was clear he would be doing wrong by his neighbours.

The same principle might apply with regard to the lay-out of squares, and it was strengthened by the fact that they had endured for a sufficiently long time to become part of the life and the health of the community. For that reason it would appear just to consider the owners' right to the squares neither as sterilised nor as unrestricted, but as something situated between the two extremes according to the circumstances of the particular case. The method by which due effect could be given to that graduation was the

problem to be solved. Presumably the first thing to do would be for Parliament to enact that the owner's right to the squares was in fact restricted, and then that some authority should be empowered to decide to what degree that restriction extended, and compensation of the owners would be apportioned accordingly. The greatest objection to the establishment of such a procedure would, of course, be that it partook of the nature of an attack upon private ownership. It would be an interference with the liberty of the subject, a liberty which it was the duty of all to guard, and which should be undertaken only in circumstances of extreme necessity, and then only with safeguards against abuse and injustice. The question, therefore, was in what circumstances interference with individual liberty was permissible, and to what extent? In primitive days there had been no law, of course, except might. Might was the only right.

“ The good old rule, the simple plan,
That he should take who had the power,
That he should keep who can.”

But directly men had begun to arrange themselves in communities, restrictions had at once been placed upon the rights of the individual for the common good.

From time to time further necessities had become apparent, and further modifications had been made. Although masked under a familiar form, none the less every Act of Parliament which had been passed, and every law which had been enacted, was nothing more nor less than a further limitation of individual rights. The only thing needed to warrant such a limitation was that the necessity should be an absolute necessity for the welfare of the public. The question, therefore, was had they, in this question of retaining the squares of London, a subject which was absolutely for the benefit of, and was absolutely a necessity for, the public needs? That was not an easy question to answer. The subject was full of difficulties, but it was well worth facing those difficulties and looking them fairly in the front in order to avoid, on the one hand, the wrong of taking away the owner's property without proper compensa-

tion in order to avoid confiscation, and, on the other hand, to avoid the loss of squares which meant so much to the health and enjoyment of London.

He desired to move a hearty vote of thanks to Mr. Hunt for his most excellent and interesting Paper.

Mr. W. R. DAVIDGE (Fellow) said it gave him great pleasure to second the vote of thanks to Mr. Hunt for a Paper which, he was sure, everyone present had very much enjoyed. Mr. Hunt was always thorough in everything he undertook, and he had the advantage of a staff which provided him with statistics and figures which would prove every point he wanted to make! In the particular case under discussion Mr. Hunt had made his points exceedingly well.

The first matter, on which everyone was definitely agreed, was that the garden squares of London must be preserved. The only question was how they were to be preserved. He was quite sure that no one present that evening, at any rate, desired to inflict hardship on any person whether he was an owner or whether he was merely a member of the public. And, after all, if there was the right of the private individual to compensation, how about the right of the public to the enjoyment of things which they and their forefathers before them had enjoyed for a very considerable period? He agreed that so far as the law went at present, the first essential was to get to the point of how far the garden squares of London were to be preserved and how far they could be preserved. Mr. Hunt had quite frankly put in his Paper a number of cases which had come before the authorities in which those authorities had waited until the last moment; in other words, they had waited until the land had got a building value, and then had to say either yes or no. If the members looked at the Paper, they would find that the cases in which the authorities had said yes were Stepney, and small cases of that sort. In those cases where the land had got a building value, and the building owner had come with a pistol in his hand and had said, "Now take it or leave it," the authorities had quite rightly taken

it; but they ought to have taken it very many years ago before it had a building value at all. In larger cases, such as Mornington Crescent and Endsleigh Gardens, the figure at which those squares had been offered to the authorities had been roughly £50,000 each, and the authorities in their wisdom had thought £50,000 too much for each of those open spaces. He would wager, however, that the authorities of London within the next twenty years would say that £50,000 for such big pieces of open space was a cheap price, and that those spaces were quite worth the amount. However, in those two particular cases the authorities had let the matter go.

Mr. Hunt had shown that the whole of the 200 odd acres concerned certainly would not cost anything like the £4,000,000 which was estimated—probably half of that would be a liberal estimate; but there was no necessity to purchase them outright. All that was necessary was to preserve them as they were and as the property of the person who owned them. They were there by the wise forethought of that person's predecessors in title; they had brought their owner, in the shape of increased ground rents for the surrounding property, 10 or 20 times what the land had actually cost him in the first place. They had brought back to the owner in some form or another their full cost and more. He asked the members to look at what the precedents were. By the Brighton Improvement Act of 1884 the Town Council of Brighton had secured the right not to purchase the squares, but to preserve them as they were, and to set up committees of management in default of the owners so doing. He was assured on reliable authority that in no case had the Brighton Corporation had to pay the owners of those squares anything more than a merely nominal sum of £50 or £100 at the most. Therefore there was there a definite precedent not necessary for acquisition of the squares by the public authority, but for their preservation, for public action by the local authority to preserve the squares as open spaces still in private ownership. He thought most members would agree that there was no need for those spaces to be thrown open to the public in every case; in fact, they were very

much better in many cases in being kept as private gardens and private open spaces; but in that case obviously their upkeep was a matter for the surrounding houses and for those properties which profited by the amenities therefrom. There was, however, one point to bear in mind, namely, that it was not only the immediately surrounding houses which enjoyed such amenities, but an environment for a considerable distance around. He had taken the trouble to investigate the effect of one or two of the small squares in Stepney, insignificant in size but remarkable in their effect on their environment. If anyone went round to any of those little bits of squares in an otherwise squalid neighbourhood, he would find the effect of the small open spaces (which might consist of only an acre or even less) not only on the immediately surrounding houses, but certainly for a hundred yards or so all round. The observer would see that such squares had had a brightening effect, and that the people near them had risen to the occasion. One found window boxes containing flowers, and so on, in the houses surrounding the square and near the square. It had had a definite uplift on the whole environment of the neighbourhood—a definite uplift not only in the conveniences of the life of the people, but in the rents which the owners themselves could obtain from the houses.

As the members knew, in the case of Wimbledon Common the preservation of the common, under the Wimbledon and Putney Commons Act of 1871, had been effected by a special levy on the owners benefited. The owners around the common paid 6*d.* in the £; the next range paid 4*d.*, and another range paid 2*d.* That was a valuable precedent for securing the preservation of an open space by some form of betterment rate, if necessary, not only on those directly benefited by and fronting it, but on those in the zone of influence within a reasonable distance. Therefore if the necessity for the preservation of the London squares was admitted, there were several ways by which that preservation could be brought about. It could obviously be done under the Town Planning Act if the land was likely to be used for building purposes.

The Town Planning Act was designed for dealing with land used for building purposes. There might be a contention with regard to the inclusion of the buildings surrounding a square; but there could be no question about it that the square itself, if in danger of being used for building purposes, was land which might be properly secured under a town planning scheme. It could be secured under other powers. He also thought that there was a good deal to be said for the precedent of the Brighton Act for securing a definite provision by which squares should be retained as they were, and in their present ownership; of course, paying proper compensation for any harm that was done. It was obvious that it would not pay any local authority to wait until the land had a definite building value—to wait until the builder was arriving there with his bricks, and then to pay any price which that individual liked to ask. The great thing to remember was that the squares of London were a definite part of the estate plans of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. They had no doubt arisen—the early ones probably, at any rate—from copying the *Place des Vosges* in Paris. He believed that that was earlier than *Lincoln's Inn Fields* or *Covent Garden Square*.

In passing he might mention that one point on which Mr. Hunt had not touched was that the square in *Covent Garden* had been definitely a square before it was turned into a market, and there was a precedent there which would need watching, namely, to see that none of the other London squares were in the future used for market purposes. He was quite sure that Mr. Hunt was fully alive to such possibilities. *Lincoln's Inn Fields* had been laid out by *Inigo Jones* somewhere about 1618, and *Covent Garden* at about the same date—approximately the early part of the seventeenth century. Both those squares had been laid out in order that Paris should not go one better by its *Place des Vosges*. A little friendly rivalry between the two capitals had started the London squares. Then there came the squares of the old Inns, such as *Gray's Inn*, and it began to be realised that although they were not intended as gardens originally, they became used as gardens on account of the

inherent English method of treating open spaces of that kind. It was a method of which everyone ought to be proud. After all, it was a wonderful thing. The squares of the West End of London were the only piece of an otherwise gridiron plan which was interesting, and it was curious to find that the idea of laying out squares had actually been put in William Penn's original plan of Philadelphia at about the period when the early squares of London had been laid out.

There was no doubt that the idea of a central garden space had paid the owner in the first place, and had paid generation after generation of the public, and it would be an eternal disgrace if the present generation, led by a policy of *laissez faire*, should let them disappear. There would have to be a definite policy. It was cheaper to have a policy which would deal with the land before it had a building value rather than to wait until it had a building value and then decide whether it was worth bidding for it or not.

He had great pleasure in thanking Mr. Hunt for the most interesting Paper he had compiled, and for the most useful statistics which he had added to the Paper, which would be of great value; and also in thanking him for the explanations he had given and for the diagrams which would prove very helpful to all who wished to study the subject further. He had much pleasure in seconding the vote of thanks.

Sir WILLIAM WELLS (Fellow) said he had very much pleasure in adding his thanks to those which had already been given to Mr. Hunt for bringing the subject before The Institution that evening. From what he had heard he was sure that everyone in the room agreed with one thing, and that was that the present generation should, if possible, secure the continuance of those open spaces which had been called "the squares of London." He thought the only point of difference which there might be in the matter was how that was to be done, and whether they should be taken for nothing because it was thought the public would like them,

or whether they should be paid for according to their proper value. That was the point of view which he thought had to be decided.

The London squares, as had been pointed out, were of two kinds, or, he might say, of many kinds. Indeed, he would go so far as to say that they could be grouped under a dozen or more conditions to be dealt with differently as regarded each set of conditions. Mr. Hunt, in his suggestions as to how such squares should be dealt with, had ignored those open spaces which were not surrounded by roads; and, he gathered, the reason why Mr. Hunt had ignored them, was that he thought his argument was stronger with regard to those spaces which were enclosed by roads than it would be in regard to the other spaces. Personally he could not see that there was really any material difference. Mr. Hunt said: "If you take Cromwell Road or Westbourne Terrace, you have wide roads which are land that cannot be used by the owners"; but there was a very great difference, he ventured to think, between Cromwell Road, Westbourne Terrace, and other wide roads which had been paved at the expense of the owner, and kept up all these years at the expense of the local authority, and garden spaces which had been fenced in and kept up and controlled entirely by the owners and their lessees.

Personally he could not consider there was any difference between a garden space which had been kept up and controlled by 20 or 30 owners as lessees or as freeholders and a large space surrounding a mansion which was controlled by one owner. It seemed to him that once the principle was admitted of taking the squares for nothing, one was also admitting the whole principle of taking anything one wanted for nothing. He believed that in many cases the garden squares were absolutely safe in the hands of the present owners, and that they would probably be maintained for generations to come so long as the houses remained. But what had to be thought of was that when those squares were no longer required for the purposes of the houses which were built round them, what was going to happen to them? He was concerned at the present moment in laying

out a large estate in the north of England. It was being laid out on the very same lines, with very large open spaces and very big gardens. He had suggested that if it were possible to get the local authority to take those over without the public coming in, it would be a desirable thing; but he had found that that was impossible—that the local authorities had not the power unless the public were admitted—except, perhaps, under the Act of 1906. He thought that was so, and perhaps Mr. Hunt would say whether it was or not.

Mr. HUNT said the 1906 Act was a different thing altogether; it was only a preservation against building.

Sir WILLIAM WELLS (continuing) said he would suggest that, if it were possible, there should be power given to local authorities to administer such gardens at the desire of the owner. He thought a certain number of them might then be handed over. With regard to the remaining gardens, he thought that if they were required to be maintained unbuilt upon for the benefit of the public, and the owners had the right to build, then proper consideration should be paid which would vary according to circumstances.

Referring to the case of Mornington Crescent, he knew that well, as at one time he had acted for the owner. In that case the houses had entirely lost their original character; the neighbourhood had changed, and there was probably more value in the square for building purposes than there was in the houses surrounding it for building purposes. Although he had not worked it out, he should say that there was a case where clearly it would have been wrong to have deprived the owner of the value of the square by passing an Act saying that it should remain open for ever. The public were entitled to a great deal, but in the matter of those squares one had to decide what one was going to do, whether or not one was going to get a cheap way of maintaining those squares open at the expense of admitting a principle which, he thought, would be found to have no finish, if once it was accepted. What was the

difference between taking those squares for nothing and taking Holland Park, for instance, because it was an open space which had been of the greatest value to the surrounding neighbourhood? It was only a matter of degree.

He thought that Mr. Hunt had been bold in the last paragraph but one of his Paper, where he said that his conclusion on the subject was that public opinion, and the control exercised by Parliament, &c., had arrived at such a point that this could be done without an outcry. Mr. Head wished to compromise with justice: he would not go quite so far as Mr. Hunt. Mr. Head had said, "I do not like stealing; but if you make it a very little, I will see if my conscience will allow it." The way in which he personally viewed the subject was "Keep the London squares; do everything you can in that direction, but do not keep them at the expense of losing one of the greatest heritages we have—honesty—in taking them from the individual for the use of the public."

He had great pleasure in supporting the vote of thanks and in thanking Mr. Hunt for bringing forward the subject, so that those interested could have an opportunity of seeing how they stood in regard thereto.

Mr. HAROLD SWANN (Chairman, Town Planning Committee, L.C.C.) remarked that he had accepted the Council's very kind invitation to be present with the hope of crossing swords with Mr. Hunt, the London County Council's highly valued valuer. It was a dangerous practice. Whether it was that diffidence—one might almost say timidity—that was so noticeable about him when he was stating a proposition which he had to defend, or whatever it might be, Mr. Hunt was a most misleading person, as many eminent King's Counsel had discovered to their cost on those occasions when they had had to cross-examine him in the witness box.

If he might for one moment disregard the President's very tactful invitation to speakers to come to the point and stick to it, he would like to digress in order to say a few personal words—more personal than he had hitherto said—about Mr. Hunt. He preferred to say them among a

gathering of members of Mr. Hunt's own profession than across the water in the London County Council's cottage by the Thames. There had been a time, not so many years ago, when to attend a town planning conference or a meeting of town planners as a representative of the London County Council was to stand up as a target for everybody to throw mud at. The London County Council had been held up to criticism as the body which had failed for years to put into force any of their powers with regard to town planning. He was glad to think that during the past three years that situation had somewhat changed, and he had hopes that the London County Council might, in certain particulars and if the occasion arose, be able to challenge comparison with any other authority (although really the London County Council never actually did challenge comparison with any other body). Might he let the members into a secret? He was delighted on the present occasion to be candid, and would confess that whatever success he had managed to achieve was due to the strenuous work of the Council's officials who advised him; and he desired, before The Surveyors' Institution, to take the present opportunity of confessing the very great personal debt which he was under to Mr. Frank Hunt, who, whenever the task had been an unusually uphill one, had encouraged him with his enthusiasm, and had always made him feel that what they were doing was right, and if only they persisted at the problem sufficiently long they would be able to gain their point. To some extent they had done so, and it was largely the result of Mr. Hunt's hard work.

Personally he had no technical knowledge of the matter under discussion, and he could not pretend to have any technical knowledge of it. His task, as chairman of the Town Planning Committee of the London County Council, was to try and smooth the administrative path of the town planner. He would like, however, to state very briefly how the matter under discussion struck him. Putting it quite plainly and frankly, as far as he could see into a reasonably distant future, they would have to put out of their heads the idea that they could buy those squares at their present

market value. He said that with the authority, such as it was, of the present chairman of the Committee. The London ratepayer at the present moment was so burdened that there was no prospect or possibility, so far as the party of which he was a member was concerned, of their putting forward proposals to buy those London squares at their market value. Yet he yielded to nobody in urging the necessity of preserving them. He disliked the discussion of compulsory powers. He did not believe that the problem was going to be settled on the basis of attempting to acquire compulsory powers in any way. Apart from the difficulty of obtaining compulsory powers, and apart from the doubtful morality of using them, even if they got them, he supposed it would not be the intention to pay the full market value, otherwise they might buy them now in a good many cases.

But, apart from the question of compulsory powers, there arose the question of public use. The ratepayers of London would say, and would quite rightly say, "If you are going to spend large blocks of our money in acquiring these squares, we must use them." Of course they would say that, and then the huge question would arise for the Parks Committee of the London County Council of maintaining large numbers of isolated squares all over London. It might seem to be a simple matter of maintenance charges, but he could tell those present that it amounted in the aggregate to a very large sum at present, and it would amount to a very much larger sum if they were asked to maintain for public use the present private squares of London. Personally he felt the matter rested very largely on the advice which members of The Institution were prepared to give to their clients. The members of The Institution were an important factor in the situation. As he was driven back from compulsory purchase to compensation, he wondered whether the members of The Institution were in such a frame of mind, on seeing those priceless heritages of London tending to slip away, that they would be prepared to advise their clients that, though it might be legally possible to obtain the full market value for building pur-

poses of those squares, yet in fact they had hardly the moral right to do so? Although there was that absolute legal right, he thought, if he were in the position of being a member of The Institution, he should feel difficulty in advising an owner that he had a perfect right to realise for building purposes, for instance, Grosvenor Square. Such advice nowadays seemed to him inconceivable, and he could not help feeling that a great deal of the difficulty would be solved by surveyors as a whole realising their responsibilities and advising their clients not to insist on the full measure of compensation. He said the full measure of compensation advisedly, because Mr. Davidge had made some remarks that might lead one to assume that there was a great deal of difference between purchase and compensation, whereas the fact was that the difference was often nil, as the London County Council had been advised by their officials in the case of Endsleigh Gardens and Mornington Crescent. The difference between purchase and compensation in cases like Endsleigh Gardens and Mornington Crescent was nil. The difficulty therefore could not be always solved simply by saying "We will compensate you for these squares instead of purchasing them." Mr. Head had seemed to express a doubt as to whether powers could ever be obtained to deal with the built-up areas of London. Personally he should feel that they had laboured in vain in town planning if they were not within measurable distance of obtaining those powers, because he could not help feeling that it was by popularising the ideas of town planning, and by making people realise that town planning was a subject that applied not only to the green fields and undeveloped areas but to the central areas, that it would be brought home to the people at large their responsibility as citizens and as landlords for the preservation of those open spaces. He hoped, in conclusion—for he felt sure that in the heaven to which all good surveyors went the open spaces would be vast and the compensation for disturbance small, remembering the future that necessarily (?) awaited them—that they would try and preserve conditions of a similar nature for Londoners who remained behind.

Mr. A. C. DRIVER (Fellow) remarked that it had been well said that evening that the squares of London were the story of changing London. One point which had occurred to him in his perusal of the Paper had been that a great deal of emphasis had not been placed upon those squares and open spaces in London which the public did not see. He was referring especially to those parts of London where there were acres of enclosed gardens at the rear of triangular or quadrilateral blocks of houses. It had always appeared to him (and he was referring especially to West London) that the change in the character of those residences demanded a very considerable change in the management of those open spaces. Any of those members who had had any experience of those gardens (and he was still talking about those at the backs of houses) had realised that, owing to the change of residences, the change of inhabitants had materially affected the user of those gardens; and when he saw in the last sentence of the Paper the phrase "but the local authority should be empowered, if so desired by the owners, to take over the management and control of these enclosures," it seemed to him that, with regard to the particular class of open space to which he was referring, that was an ideal settlement. He did not think himself that management committees looked after such open spaces to the best of their powers or abilities, and one had to bear in mind that, in a large number of cases, those open spaces were bounded by residences, the leases of which had only a few years to run. He had rather elaborated the point, because he did feel that the squares of London which were not known to the public should become known and should be better managed, and, if possible, laid under the authority which Mr. Hunt quoted.

With regard to existing development in London, there was not a great deal that could be said. There were areas in Chelsea and in Kensington which were being developed to some extent at the present day. It was not found that open spaces were left in such development. The reason he supposed was fairly clear, namely, that the value of land undeveloped in London to-day was not such as could prove

remunerative to the owners if space were left unbuilt upon ; but it was found that wide roads were being constructed, at least 50 feet in width, that building lines to-day in London were very often 25 feet back, giving an immediate open space of 100 feet between the houses on either side of the road ; and when one came to work it out in acres, roods and perches, he thought he was correct in saying that there was not a greater density to-day, in such areas as he had in mind, than 8 houses to the acre.

That was a town planning scheme which it seemed to him was being applied by owners to-day to those areas in London which were being built or rebuilt.

He desired to add his meed of thanks to Mr. Hunt for his extremely interesting Paper.

Mr. J. W. TYLER (Fellow) said he was glad to have the present opportunity of supporting the vote of thanks to Mr. Hunt. Mr. Hunt's official position had given him the great advantage of being able to bring before the members that evening the maps and statistics which he had brought forward, and he had dealt with the subject with his usual ability.

The matter of open squares, and what to do with them, was so vast that it was impossible satisfactorily to deal with it in its entirety in one evening. There were a few points to which he would like to refer. The greater part of the Paper was taken up with an historical review, and Mr. Hunt had referred, amongst other squares, to Bloomsbury Square, a square with which he (the speaker) had been having a little to do lately. The fact that Bloomsbury Square was governed by a special Act of Parliament was interesting, because it made one wonder what had been the object of the Duke of Bedford in laying out that square and hedging it about with the conditions that he did—the principal one of which was that it was not to be built upon. He did not know what the Duke's object had been, but in looking through the Act one found that, amongst other things, one benefit which the Duke had derived in laying down those conditions was the prevention of public vehicles from plying

for hire in the square or within 300 feet of any house in it. He did not know whether the Duke had lived in the square at the time, but that might throw some light upon the Duke's object. Another very curious thing about it was that if any person did ply for hire in the square, or left things about in the square, any individual could go and arrest him and take him before the magistrate—a sort of liberty which people were not able to indulge in in the present day.

Bloomsbury Square was one which was undergoing a sort of metamorphosis at the present. Originally it had been surrounded by large mansions, and in the Act itself there were references to the houses of ambassadors; whereas now it was almost, if not entirely, a square occupied by offices. One side of it had been entirely taken up by a huge office building. The Act to which he had referred provided that the regulation of the square was to be carried out by a committee, or commissioners, as they are called, and any person residing in the square—any occupier or owner—was entitled to sit on that committee. Now the curious position arose that in that one huge office building which he had just mentioned there would be hundreds of occupiers eventually, and he did not know what would happen when the commission did meet!

The upkeep of the garden was provided for in the Act. There was a maximum rate of 9*d.* in the £ on the rental value of the houses in the square. At the present moment it was 5*d.*, and it would go down, of course. What he had said was, in a way, interesting, but it also had a bearing on the general aspect of the matter of how such squares were going to be dealt with in the way which had been suggested by Mr. Hunt. If one took the trouble to put down figures, he thought it would be established in connection with such squares—(taking first of all, say, a Kensington square, which was purely residential, and, on the other hand, a square nearer the City which was becoming commercialised)—that the value of the actual garden as building land in the case of the purely residential square was quite, and possibly more than, offset by the amenity value to the houses round

the square. If that was so, it would seem to point to the desirability of dealing with those residential squares, and with those which had not crossed the line which divided the residential from the commercialised, in some way so as to prevent their having their garden built upon. It might be called sterilising them or buying them outright, or whatever one liked, but he did feel himself that the time had come when some general step ought to be taken to prevent, at any rate, the possibility of what had happened in the two instances mentioned by Mr. Hunt occurring in the future, which might be to-morrow or it might be in a hundred years' time; but somehow or other he did feel himself that some endeavour ought to be made in that direction.

He was inclined to think that it would be a good plan if there could be a sort of census, or enquiry, as to what the circumstances were of all London's squares. Mr. Hunt's tables and statistics would help a great deal in that direction. There should be a census showing the covenants, if any, which gave individuals rights in connection with those squares. One would then begin to know something about what it really would cost in the way of compensation, and he used that word in the sense that he did not think any person ought to be deprived of his legal rights without having some fair measure of recompense for his loss. He believed that in the case of the majority of squares the compensation which could be fairly assessed to the owners of the soil of those gardens would be a comparatively small figure and nothing like the sum of 5 millions that had been suggested. If one had all the facts about the covenants and the rights of individuals with regard to those squares, he thought it would be found that it was not, perhaps, such a stupendous business as was thought. Therefore it was necessary, first of all, to know everything there was to know about the individual squares before one talked about doing what one wanted to do, namely, to secure them for the public. Where private owners were going to retain their private rights in those squares they should pay for the upkeep of the squares, and they should be treated differently from the people who were not in that position.

Mention had been made about public rights in connection with such squares and the advantages they were to the public. If they were of that advantage to the public, then the public must pay something towards that acquisition.

In connection with the Paper some tribute ought to be paid to what had been done by the landowners in the past. It was a fashionable thing to talk about the leasehold system as being an iniquitous one, and so forth, but where would they have been without it in connection with the point under discussion—the London squares? They had been practically all created, he supposed, by landowners, who had laid out their estates with great forethought. It might have been to their benefit that they had done so, but it had always struck him that the public at large had been very fortunate in having had those estates dealt with on the leasehold system. If one took a town like Eastbourne, which also had its squares and gardens and which had been developed by the Duke of Devonshire, and compared it with a place like Clacton-on-Sea, which was a freehold town, one need not pursue the argument any further. There were many points in a Paper of such magnitude with which one could deal, but he did not propose to take up any further time by mentioning any of them. He did hope that there would be some outcome of the discussion, and he hoped that that outcome would not be an attempt to deprive people of rights who were justly entitled to those rights without fair compensation; the suggestion that there should be a compromise or a sort of half-way compensation was debatable. He did not think such a matter need be decided that night, but he did consider the matter worthy of serious consideration, and he hoped it would receive it.

He desired to say how pleased he was with the Paper, and how very much he thanked Mr. Hunt for it.

Mr. E. W. EASON (Fellow) said he rose with alacrity, in response to the President's invitation, to say how pleased he was to be able to express his appreciation of Mr. Hunt's Paper. Mr. Hunt and himself had so often been on opposite sides that it was extremely pleasant for him to attend that

evening and be able to say that for once, at any rate, he was almost in entire agreement with Mr. Hunt. He thought a distinctly interesting point to notice, as arising from the Paper, was a difference between the treatment of such property by the old landowner and its treatment when it got into the hands of the modern speculator; and he thought it was the essential difference between those two people which really had to be considered in dealing with the question. It seemed that so long as the garden squares remained in the hands of the old landowners, or under the management of competent surveyors on their behalf, there was not much trouble in connection with them; but directly they left that possession and came into the position of being in the hands of a speculator, then the trouble began. Another interesting point which he had not heard mentioned that evening was what was the probable cause of the interest of those speculators in London squares; and he had wondered, as he had read the Paper, whether the uneconomical effect of the Rent Restriction Acts might not be causing the speculators to turn their minds to those squares one after the other. As the members knew, there were numbers of traders and commercial concerns who had bought properties which they had no intention of keeping in their present condition with the wretched hovels which were on them, but they were forced by present legislation to hold those properties and to continue with them as they were.

It was quite possible, therefore, that certain other people, looking about for land without those disabilities, turned covetous eyes on the garden squares of London. In that connection one was sorry to see a body like the Society of Friends, with their wonderful record, using part of a square as they were doing. In doing so they seemed to be going against their own principles. One wondered whether the Rent Restriction Acts had not had some effect in that matter, and whether they would not do so in the future.

Personally he did not look at the question from any æsthetic point of view. With the enormous growth of London, and the compact development of some of the newer districts, every scrap of space which could be preserved

in the centre of London was necessary, purely on sanitary grounds. In connection with that, it had been intensely interesting to him to hear Mr. Davidge's statement as to the "uplifting" influence open spaces had on the character of the people immediately in contact with them. A statement to a similar effect had been made by Mr. Nettlefold about thirty years ago in connection with the improvement of houses. As one who knew Albert Square, and a good many other squares in the poorer districts of London, he could certainly bear testimony to the fact that every word which Mr. Davidge had said was true in that respect.

Mr. Hunt in his Paper dealt with two points—how to preserve the existing squares, and what to do in the future. The question of preserving the existing squares carried with it, of course, the question of compensation, which had really been the principal subject of discussion that evening. He would like to explain his point of view by analogy. He frequently visited what he considered to be, from an owner's point of view, a very insanitary and congested area near Charing Cross. Like all insanitary areas it had an extremely agreeable name. In such areas names like Providence Place or Paradise Row were usually found. The particular one he had in mind was called Spring Gardens. When he went into Spring Gardens he was told in polite but unmistakable terms that a large area of ground had been represented by a medical officer of health as being insanitary, and that although his property was in every other way entirely satisfactory, yet, because it happened to be in that area, it had to be taken at a certain price, and that price would be subsequently reduced by something else. When he said that the mortgage was so much, he was told that could not be helped; he was not going to get more, and would have to be content. That method of compensation was justified on public grounds, and that was the law to-day. It was the law with regard to small-class property belonging to poor people who could not afford to fight. That being what he would call the *corrective* method applied to-day, he saw not the slightest reason why, with regard to garden squares, a similar principle should not be applied as a

preventive method, and why the proper authorities should not schedule garden squares in an Act of Parliament, and why they should not say that it was necessary for the public health of London that they should be preserved for all time. That could be carried out by a one-line Act of Parliament to the effect not that the owners should be compensated, but that they should have, for their own protection and for the benefit of the public, a provision that for the future such gardens should be used for no other purpose than as unbuilt-on open spaces, and that practically, in effect, the Bloomsbury Square clause should apply to every one of the scheduled properties. By such means it seemed to him that the difficulty of compensation would be surmounted, and that the gardens would be preserved as the original owners had designed them. There would be left to all the surrounding houses the benefits which they acquired from the gardens, and in the case of commercial houses it would not be necessary to give up so much land at the back for the purposes of light and air. The landowners would not be damaged, the public health would be improved, and the local authorities would not be put to any responsibility to maintain the squares. In the case of those owners who had a wish to maintain the squares in that way, there would be no trouble at all, and the speculator who endeavoured to develop the squares contrary to the public interest would be prevented without trouble in the future.

After reading Mr. Hunt's Paper he felt bound to make a recantation. Some short time back he had been present at meetings of The Institution when he had argued against the zoning of built-up areas—for one very good reason, namely, that he could not get over the "test" case. But he had felt so satisfied of the necessity for open spaces in the centre of London, and the maintenance of them, that he would be quite prepared to see an *ad hoc* tribunal appointed to deal with the zoning of the centre of London; and if he might say so, without any disrespect (because Mr. Hunt and he knew one another fairly well), he

would even agree to the London County Council being the authority.

There was only one other point on which he desired to say a word, and that was Mr. Hunt's suggestion as to the future. On that point he hoped that Mr. Hunt, and all surveyors and scientists, would get together and pull the Building Acts of the country to pieces, bring them up to date, and create entirely fresh graduated provisions with regard to uncovered space around houses, so that in the future it would not be possible to have such a difference of opinion as that which existed at the present time. According to the law, in London 52 houses could be built to the acre with 40-ft. roads, and yet scientists stated that there ought to be not more than 12 to 20 houses to the acre. Personally he would like to see the provisions with regard to uncovered space so extended that even a speculator laying out an estate would be compelled to surrender so much land in respect of each house that he would be induced to make garden squares or areas to each of the estates, with probably children's playgrounds at the back, and without cost to the community.

Mr. BASIL HOLMES (Secretary, Metropolitan Public Gardens Association) said his association in the course of its long existence had done more, he supposed, than any other organisation in London to preserve London's squares. Thirty squares had been acquired and laid out by his association at a cost of over £50,000, and were now public gardens. They had acquired those squares in the majority of cases, not by paying any money for purchase, but by simply getting the owner and the leaseholders round the squares to make a bargain, and to say that they would be prepared, if the square was made a public garden, to give their consent. The machinery by which such matters were carried out was the Open Spaces Act of 1906, whereby any owners, occupiers and leaseholders could agree by a two-

thirds majority to give up their rights and to transfer them to a local authority. In that way, without any money passing, those thirty squares which he had mentioned had been obtained. They were mostly situated in neighbourhoods which had deteriorated. Owing to changes of environment, the same class of person did not now inhabit the houses as that which originally inhabited them when they were first built. Therefore those concerned had been well pleased to get rid of the cost of maintaining the gardens and to get them transferred to other hands, and they did not mind in the least the public being admitted to them. The work was still going on, but it was a slow process. In one or two cases his association had had to pay some money in order to acquire a square. In that connection he might refer to St. Peter's Square, Hammersmith. His organisation had entered into negotiations for its purchase, and when a price of £5,500 had been named, things seemed to be very hopeful; but before matters could be arranged a builder had come along, to whom the owners were tempted to sell. The builder had actually put up a row of houses before his association, with the able help of Sir William Bull, M.P., could get the necessary money subscribed, and they had had to pay £2,400 more in order to buy out that builder. It was a very narrow escape, because the houses had been actually built up to the first floor. They were pulled down, and the square, after being laid out by the association, became a public garden in 1915.

With regard to the future of London squares, his association had suggested to the London County Council more than once that the important matter was not so much to get them as public gardens as to render them negligible as building sites. Allow them to remain in private hands if need be, because the public already enjoyed the beauties of the squares and benefited by the air space which they afforded, but do not allow them to be built upon. His association many years ago got an Act of Parliament passed which prohibited all disused churchyards and burial grounds from being utilised as building sites. In those cases no

compensation was payable to the owners. In the case of squares, his association, of course, recognised that one could not take away a private garden which the surrounding houses enjoyed in common and transfer it to the public without compensation being payable. But it was quite enough from the broad point of view that a square should continue to be maintained as a private garden, and the only question was how much compensation in such cases ought to be payable for the placing of a disability against building on property of that nature. As regards houses which surrounded a square, there were, as a rule, no gardens at the backs of those houses; the square itself constituted their only garden. Therefore it was quite right that the householders should retain it if they desired to do so; but his association wanted to make sure that, when the leases of the houses came to an end, the square garden should not be built upon.

As regards the amount of compensation payable for the placing of a disability on a man's property, each case would have to be decided on its merits. If the leases had a long time to run, then the compensation payable for not allowing a square to be built over would be very much less than if the leases had only a short period to run, and a previous speaker was quite right in saying that compensation and building value were much the same in cases where the leases had nearly come to an end. Hence it had been quite impossible to buy Mornington Crescent or Endsleigh Gardens. The price asked had been £25,000 per acre. Nobody would consider such a figure for the preservation of an open space, and therefore those squares had had to go. He did hope that some scheme would be threshed out in the immediate future—a comprehensive scheme—whereby those squares which, owing to size and shape, could be built upon when free from garden rights, would be preserved by sterilisation in the same way as the churchyards and disused burial grounds had been preserved, to the great benefit of the whole of London. His association had secured and laid out, and made into public gardens, more

than one hundred disused churchyards and burial grounds and about thirty London squares.

In conclusion, he desired to testify to the great value of Mr. Hunt's Paper on the history of London squares and on the importance of their preservation.

Mr. F. B. GURNEY (Visitor) said that, as a recent mayor of St. Pancras, his view, and the view of many local public men, was that the public had some right in open spaces. Referring to the last speaker's remarks about churchyards and disused burial grounds, many years ago in St. Pancras the railway company had acquired a disused burial ground, whereupon the local authority had gone to the company and had said, "We have rights in that as an open space. If you "cover it with buildings you take away our open space." In the end St. Pancras had received from the railway company for that open space £12,000, to be earmarked and reserved for other open spaces. As Mr. Hunt would remember, the London County Council had taken care of that money for St. Pancras for many years, and when St. Pancras had to pay their contribution towards Kenwood they had asked the London County Council to pay up that money for them—which the London County Council did, with some reluctance.

Mr. HUNT: And with some interest!

Mr. GURNEY (continuing) said what he had always considered was that the open space in front of houses, such as existed at Endsleigh Gardens and Mornington Crescent, had been part of a well-considered estate scheme, that the "lay-out" had been recognised and sanctioned by the authorities and should not be altered without their consent, and that the public had some rights in the light and air from such open space. Nothing had been mentioned of the fact that those houses which surrounded an open space, generally speaking, had no back-yards or gardens, the common garden of all being the open space.

Sir W. Wells had mentioned the change in the class or character of Mornington Crescent, and he (the speaker) agreed that, whereas formerly the houses in Mornington Crescent had been occupied by good middle-class people, they were now occupied by the lower middle class, and each accommodated two or three families. In his opinion it followed, therefore, that even more space and more air were required in the vicinity of those houses than had been the case in the past. That was a justification for his contention that public rights were vested in that open space.

There was one point to be borne in mind, and that was that, once the speculator had got in, nobody would ever be able to buy those open spaces at anything less than the highest value which the speculator could enforce. He could say that the original owners of Endsleigh Gardens had never anticipated that the ground in front would have a building value at all, and a large sum had consequently been made by the speculator out of the sub-sale. Speaking as a public man, he could say that corporations and public bodies found themselves entirely unable to pay the enormous sums which a high building value entailed. He urged that the public had rights in such open spaces, and he felt the difficulty would only be settled by a reasonable recognition of the rights of the owner on the one hand and the undoubted rights of the public on the other.

The vote of thanks was then put, and carried with acclamation.

Mr. HUNT, in reply, said he ought to thank the members for the handsome way in which they had accorded a vote of thanks to him, although really and truly he was of the opinion that a member of The Institution ought not to expect a vote of thanks for writing a Paper. He would, however, accept it on behalf of those colleagues of his, some of whom were members of The Institution, and others of whom were not, who had given up so much time to reading quite ancient documents in order to put him in the position of being able to collate them in the form of a Paper. In

that connection he would like especially to refer to Mr. Roche, who, as Mr. Swann so well knew, was in many of such matters a real right hand to him. While he did not claim any merit for himself, justifying the vote of thanks, on Mr. Roche's behalf and on behalf of the others of his colleagues who had laboured to make the Paper possible, he accepted it with all humility.

He could not deal with all the points which had been raised in the course of the discussion, but there were one or two matters on which he would like to touch. He might have entered into a dissertation, in dealing with Mr. Basil Holmes's remarks, on the real position of the association of which Mr. Basil Holmes was the secretary, in connection with the preservation of open spaces in London; but he was not going to do that. He would be more inclined to appeal to all surveyors to give him, if they would, any information in their possession in order to follow out what Mr. Tyler had suggested should be embarked upon. It was not a new idea. At the moment he was speaking simply as a member of The Surveyors' Institution; it was not proper that members should be told all that was being done elsewhere. What Mr. Tyler had suggested was not new; in fact, it was getting rather ancient, but he could assure the members that a good deal of work had been done, and he would welcome any assistance which any surveyor could place at his disposal which would enable him to elucidate the points which Mr. Tyler had mentioned, and which really lay at the heart of any reasoned solution of the problem.

There was one other point. He had been hoping that as the result of writing the Paper, and the publicity which had been given to it, he would have succeeded in securing the assent of some of the owners of garden squares in London to their continued preservation. He had been fortunate in receiving a letter written on behalf of one of the big landowners in the west of London, on whose estate there was a number of squares, and whose advisers at the time of the 1906 Bill had not been prepared to have those squares included within the scope of that Bill. The letter

said that the owner in question would be quite ready to acquiesce in the inclusion of those squares in a Bill of the kind, always provided—and it was a sound point—that on a re-development of the estate those squares might be altered in position and shape, but always preserving an equivalent area as an open space in the re-development plan. If he could get a few more promises of that character from owners, it would do a good deal more in setting a fine example to the rest of the owners of squares than all the talking that he could do on the subject.

On behalf of those who had made the Paper possible, not so much for himself, he thanked the members for their kind vote of thanks.

Communicated later by Mr. HUNT :—

My remarks at the end of the discussion were necessarily limited in view of the lateness of the hour ; but there are a few points that emerged in the course of the discussion to which I should like to refer in some detail.

• Perhaps the most striking point was the remarkable unanimity amongst the speakers, who were amongst those who may claim to express the views of the profession, that the garden squares of London should, by some means or other, be preserved. One could hardly expect that there would be the same concensus of opinion as to the means to be taken ; but I think it may reasonably be claimed that the balance of opinion was in favour of the view that the owners of the squares could not reasonably expect to regard these enclosures as free unfettered building land.

Mr. Head's argument, as directed to this point, is perhaps incapable of being improved upon, indicating, as it does, that, from a state of lawlessness to one of civilised society, rights are gradually translated into obligations to one's neighbours. It is true Sir William Wells differs from Mr. Head, but I doubt whether he really thinks, in his quieter moments, that this transmutation of brute force into neighbourly kindness is anything that can, in any reasoned use of the English language, be akin to stealing.

Sir William's reference to Mornington Crescent, interest-

ing as it is, if carried a stage further would probably have enabled him to enlighten us all with information as to whether, in fact, the trustees whom he represented actually secured anything in the sale price in respect of the sale of Mornington Crescent considered as an unrestricted building site. Personally, from my knowledge of the circumstances, I doubt it; and this scepticism is reinforced by the story relating to Endsleigh Gardens.

Mr. Tyler's view as to the injury so frequently done to surrounding property in the event of garden enclosures being treated as unrestricted building sites is undoubtedly correct in many cases, but I anticipate that there must be a sufficient number of instances where the change of the locality is so great that the amenity value to the adjoining property reaches the vanishing point. The case for preservation, however, does not rest solely upon that one argument. To my mind the trend of all legislation for many years past has been in the direction of improving the conditions of our large cities, and it is probably true to say that every intervention by Parliament is an invasion of what at one time were considered the sacred rights of property. Housing Acts, Building Acts, lines of frontage, sanitary law and town planning are merely instances of this tendency. Mr. Eason, in his very able speech, developed this argument, and showed how, on analogy, the recognised law as applied to slum conditions as a corrective of those conditions could, with much greater force, be applied as the preventative of the enclosure of garden squares. I think the record of that speech would well repay all members perusing it more than once.

Mr. Davidge's reference to the Brighton gardens is interesting, but I really doubt very much whether it would, on examination, prove to be a precedent applicable to London. It is quite obvious that the conditions of a town like Brighton must differ considerably from those of London. In any event, I think his reference to value falls short of a true statement of the case. I suppose it would be quite correct to say that any land abutting upon public streets in London had a substantial value if free from restrictions,

and even if the realisation of this building value would need to be suspended for a considerable number of years, there still remains, in its present value, a figure representing its building value. I do not think one can contemplate in these cases, where gardens are free from statutory and legal restrictions, any area which it would be true to say had no building value; and I do not think it would aid the movement for the preservation of these enclosures to raise false hopes that any of the garden squares which are not subject to restrictions could be secured for a nominal figure such as Mr. Davidge suggests.

Before concluding my reference to Mr. Davidge, I feel that I must refer to his opening remarks, in which he speaks of the advantage of the possession of a staff which provides one with "statistics and figures which would prove every point he wanted to make." I hope the form in which this observation was couched was not intended to be the gibe so frequently directed to the use of statistics, viz., that they can be employed to justify a view which really is untenable. An examination of the addenda to my Paper will show that the particulars annexed were not statistics in this sense, while no use was made of them to attempt to prove any theory.

The following written communications have been received:—

From Mr. A. E. BAYLIS (Fellow)—

Mr. Hunt's Paper and the discussion thereon is of particular interest to me, not only as a member of The Institution, but also as a resident in and for the moment chairman of the statutory committee charged with the duty of maintenance and upkeep of one of the garden squares. These statutory committees, which govern a number of squares, are constituted under Section 239 of the Metropolis Management Act, 1855, an Act to which I find no reference in the

Paper, and must be elected annually by a meeting of resident ratepayers.

The committees indent upon the local authority for the amount of money they require for the maintenance and upkeep for the year, and the borough council acting on the committees' behalf levy a special rate, confined to the properties in the squares, to cover the sums so requisitioned, and remit the amount to the treasurer of the square committee.

These committees have therefore been functioning for over 70 years; the inhabitants, not the owners, have been paying for their upkeep, and the public have had a share in the amenities so provided without cost to public funds. Here we have had in being for many years that "cheap way of maintaining the squares" for which Sir William Wells asks.

The Act contains no time limit, and it was undoubtedly the intention of Parliament that the squares should remain in perpetuity.

Two, at any rate, of the squares are, in spite of this long period of statutory control, threatened with destruction. A group of speculators have bought the Foundling Estate, and have promoted a Bill for the transfer of Covent Garden Market to the site of the Hospital and the adjoining Brunswick and Mecklenburgh Squares. A repetition, as Mr. Davidge reminds us, of the destruction of Covent Garden Square in an earlier and (shall we say?) less enlightened age.

Several speakers have raised the questions of purchase, compensation, and confiscation. In this connection I wish to emphasise the points made by Mr. Tyler and Mr. Davidge, that the added amenity value of the surroundings is greater than that of the squares themselves, and that the squares have paid their owners, and, may I add? still pay them. The enlightened persons who laid out these areas realised that it paid better to have plots of 90 feet deep to a group of houses round a square than of twice the depth in streets. The squares in effect represent the collected area of the back gardens of the surrounding houses, and the inhabitants pay for it just as certainly, and probably more, than if it were

in little strips added to their individual sites, when no one would think of depriving them of their gardens or recreational facilities. The preservation of the *status quo* is not only to the advantage of the residents who pay for it, the public who share the amenities free of cost, but also, in the long view, to the freeholders; for the building over of these spaces would depreciate the value of the surrounding area by at least as much as the rental of the square itself. The danger is, however, that short-sighted speculators concerned only with immediate profits may not see this; and, failing the influence of members of the profession in pressing the longer view, or the view of moral rights suggested by Mr. Harold Swann, on their clients the public, through Parliament, will sooner or later declare that if private individuals can acquire *ancient lights*, the people can acquire, and have acquired, *ancient lights* over these spaces. It may be noted that the promoters of the Covent Garden Market Bill do not propose to pay compensation to the 15 doctors in the two squares whose practices would in effect be confiscated by the operation of the measure, nor for losses to leaseholders, nor is any consideration given to the problem of housing the residents.

I am therefore largely in agreement with the general conclusions of the last two pages of Mr. Hunt's Paper; but it is important to remember that it is the occupants, through the statutory committees, who in many cases manage and pay for the maintenance of the squares, and that it is they and not the owners who should say whether they are prepared to continue their upkeep as private enclosures, or prefer to throw them open and for the cost to fall on public funds. That they must remain unbuilt upon and as gardens is essential for the health, well-being and amenity of the London we all love.

From Mr. G. L. PEPLER (Fellow)—

As there was no time during the discussion for me to express my thanks to Mr. Hunt for his most valuable Paper, I should like to do so now.

The Right Honourable John Burns always referred to the London squares as "a splendid example of enlightened "self-interest." Foreign town planners visiting London invariably remark on two points; (1) (complimentary), they express great admiration of the squares, which are a unique town planning feature; (2) (critical), they are amazed at the lack of cohesion in the architecture of our principal streets, particularly those recently rebuilt, such as Regent Street. They cannot believe that this generation will remain entirely careless of its heritage.

One important point was not touched upon in the discussion, namely, the probable effect on traffic if Londoners were foolish enough to allow the squares to be built upon. Already in London the proportion of street space is much less than in cities such as New York and Chicago, and yet there is a tendency to increase the height of buildings. If, added to this tendency, the central space of the squares were to be filled with buildings, traffic congestion would inevitably increase, because fresh local traffic would be generated by the users and occupiers of the buildings.

The question of compensation was referred to in the course of the discussion, but little reference was made to betterment. The amenity value, perhaps, relates principally to residences, but the traffic question is most important to business. Is it "betterment" if by keeping the land free of buildings the "worsement" that surrounding property would suffer from traffic congestion, loss of light, &c., if there were no prohibition of building, is prevented? Mr. Baxendale in his recent Paper pointed out that there was no limitation on the area over which betterment could be claimed. The property bettered might be in or out of the town planning scheme.

The impression that one gained from the Paper and the discussion was the importance of time in this matter, and the need for immediate action to save the squares that all were agreed London could not afford to lose.

TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

SURVEYORS' INSTITUTION

SESSION 1926-1927.

AT THE ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

Held on Monday, 7th March, 1927.

NEW MEMBERS.

The following new members were presented by the PRESIDENT for formal admission to membership under Byelaw 21, and signed the Register :—

Professional Associates:

ASHBY, EDWARD HAMILTON.

HOLMANS, LEONARD CHARLES.

BALL, GEOFFREY WALTER.

SMITH, WILLIAM STUART.

DEBNEY, FREDERICK WILLIAM

DUGDALE.

A DISCUSSION took place on

LEASEHOLD REFORM.

Mr. DENDY WATNEY (President) in the Chair.

The PRESIDENT, at the opening of the meeting, said that, as the members were aware, the meeting would be devoted to a discussion on "Leasehold Reform." He thought it was unlikely that the question of leasehold enfranchisement

would arise. He therefore asked those who took part in the discussion to confine themselves to four points: (1) The renewal of leases; (2) goodwill; (3) improvements; and (4) dilapidations. He thought if the members confined themselves as far as they could to those four points, the discussion on them would probably prove to be the more useful to the members.

Sir PHILIP PILDITCH, M.P. (Fellow), in opening the discussion, said the President's reminder as to the limits within which it was useful for the members to discuss the difficult set of questions to which he had referred was a very appropriate one. He understood the meeting was called primarily because the Government had indicated, by the words of Mr. Baldwin, the Prime Minister, some month or twosince, and also by the statement made in the King's Speech, that it was their intention to bring in a Bill dealing with the subject of leasehold reform. That, of course, brought the subject within the region of practical politics. Personally, as a Member of Parliament who had had to watch such matters pretty closely during the last few years, he was not at all surprised that the Government had taken the action it had done, because not only the Secretary, but various members of the Council of The Institution, some of whom he saw around him that evening, had all been very much aware that the subject was bound to come up for some kind of Parliamentary solution before very long. Something like twenty Bills, leasehold enfranchisement, landlord and tenant, renewal of leases, and town tenants Bills, had been brought into the House of Commons during the last three or four years, and, be it noted, by the members of all three parties. He was therefore not at all surprised when he heard that Mr. Baldwin had decided to deal with the matter, nor, when he received, while abroad, the invitation from The Institution to open the discussion on the present occasion, that the matter had been referred to in the terms in which it had in the King's Speech. He thought it would be very desirable to follow exactly the lines the President had laid down, namely, to confine themselves

that evening to the immediate issue. It was easy, of course, to range over a great variety of subjects when dealing with all that was involved in the term "leasehold reform." He assumed, however, that everyone present had in their minds—and if they had not would refresh their memories—in the time that would elapse between the present moment and the introduction of the Bill, which was expected to be brought in before Easter, as to the various ways in which the subject had been discussed during the last forty years, because it was for quite as long a period as that that the subject had been one of interest to all concerned in the ownership and management of property. He thought a start could fairly be made in thinking of the subject from the Report of the Town Holdings Commission of 1886, which, as would be remembered, condemned the theory of leasehold enfranchisement. All the members were aware of the various efforts which had been made by the Legislature to deal with that kind of subject during the period which had elapsed since then. He was not going to recite them on the present occasion, as most of them were already recited in the first few pages of the admirable Memorandum which was prepared by the Council of The Institution. Something like five efforts had been made during that period to ameliorate the relations of landlord and tenant in this country, especially urban landlords and tenants, in favour of the tenant. He would say, in passing, that the last of those propositions was his own little Bill, the Leaseholders' Protection Bill of 1925, the only one which found its way into law, having been taken up by the Government and passed in the Law of Property Act, 1925, Sections 84 and 147. He mentioned that for the sake of some of his junior friends who were present that evening, and might like to look up those sections and study them. It was provided in the Act of 1925 that schedules of dilapidations should not be served on lessees before the last three years of the term except as to repairs required for the maintenance of the structure or external decorations.

Sir Philip enumerated the recent Acts of Parliament ameliorating the condition of tenants as follows:—

- (1) The Conveyancing Act, 1881—(Relief against forfeiture for breach of covenant to repair) ;
- (2) Section 3 of the Conveyancing and Law of Property Act, 1892—(No fine in respect of consent to assign property held under lease) ;
- (3) Section 90 of the Law of Property Act, 1922—(Revision of restrictive covenants permitted) ;
- (4) Section 27 of the Housing and Town Planning Act, 1919—(Power given to county court to vary a covenant restricting the conversion of large houses into tenements) ;
- (5) Sir Philip Pilditch's Bill restricting the power of serving schedules of dilapidations for internal decorations to the last three years of the term, embodied in the Law of Property Act, 1925, Sections 84 and 147.

In addition to those Acts which had been passed ameliorating the condition of the tenant, he suggested that anybody desirous of giving the attention which was desirable to the Government proposals should be careful to read the Report of the Business Premises Committee of the House, which reported in the year 1920. He would say nothing more about that at the moment. In order to envisage the situation in which the Government found itself, and which had resulted in the proposals that it had made, one also ought to have some familiarity with the proposals of various organisations on both sides of the question, such as the Traders' Federation, the Town Tenants' League, the Property Owners' Protection Association, the Freeholders' Association, and last, but by no means least, the admirable Memorandum to which he had already referred, prepared by the Council of The Institution, which had been of such value to those who desired to give a really unbiassed and practical consideration to the question at issue.

Time, however, did not permit him to go further into that point, as he wished at once to deal with the question

that occupied their minds at the moment, namely, the proposal of the Government as they understood it. It was perfectly true that they did not know any details of what the Government's intentions were, and from some points of view it might be thought that the present discussion was premature until those intentions were known. Personally, however, he did not think the discussion was premature. He had no part or lot in the suggestion that the discussion should be held at The Institution, but when he heard of it he thought it was an excellent idea that such a discussion should take place at the present moment. He observed that their professional friends the members of the Law Society decided a few weeks ago that they would not consider the subject until the Government's proposals were before them. That, however, was before the King's Speech had been delivered, and the meeting was also called to consider a definite resolution directed against the lines that Mr. Baldwin, the Premier, had taken up. Therefore he did not think the same considerations as to the prematureness of the discussion applied to The Surveyors' Institution that evening as to the Law Society when they considered the subject. As one who had had to deal in the House of Commons with subjects of that kind for the last ten years, he was in a position to state that nothing was more usual than for the persons best qualified to express an opinion upon technical questions being caught napping unless they dealt with them in good time. Over and over again suggestions were sent in by various organisations which were received too late, because as soon as the Government brought in its Bill it was very often the case that it passed through the various stages in the House very rapidly indeed, and the help that might have been received from those best qualified to give advice on the subject was thus often rendered nugatory.

With those preliminary remarks he desired to say a few words with regard to the Government proposals as he took them to be. The members would remember that the King's Speech contained the following words: "Proposals will be made for an amendment of the law relating to leasehold

“premises, so as to secure to an outgoing tenant compensation for the loss of his goodwill and unexhausted improvements.” That, he thought, was moderately clear. He had heard only that day that the Bill the Government had in preparation, or which was in fact in print, was a pretty long one, and he could quite understand that to deal with only those points would involve a pretty long Bill. Casting about for any further light which he could glean upon the subject, he noticed that a usually well-informed authority, namely, the *Times*, had forecast the proposal as meaning that the Government would “deal with the landlord’s power to charge an exorbitant rent where the energy of a tenant has created a valuable goodwill.” In addition it thought that the Government scheme “will deal with the power of a landlord to claim the cost of putting premises into good repair at the end of the lease, even if the premises are to be pulled down.” The last point he thought they might dismiss, with the observation that he did not think any of them would disagree with that as a reasonable and impartial way of dealing with the question of dilapidations, which was one of the points to which the President referred in his opening remarks.

He desired for a moment to define the attitude which he, and quite a number of his friends who had paid attention to that class of subject in the House of Commons, had taken up with regard to the whole question, which was embraced under the broad title of “Leasehold Reform.” In regard to one of the Bills which had been running through the House of Commons in various forms during the last few years, the Town Tenants Bill, the following motion had stood in his name, and the name of some other members of the House, for the last two years, and he read it because it conveyed what his attitude, at any rate, was towards the whole question:—

“That, while prepared to consider further reasonable amendments in the law relating to urban landlords and tenants, this House considers no Bill dealing with town tenancies will be satisfactory which ignores the

evidence before the Select Committee of this House on Business Premises in 1920, with regard to the importance of avoiding any provisions which may discourage the investment of capital in the erection and reconstruction of premises, and the finding of the Committee in their Report that any proposed legislation which tends to discourage the *bonâ fide* investor is to be approached with caution, and more especially at the present time when there are large arrears of building to be made up, and other forms of investment offer many competitive attractions."

That was the general line he had taken in the House with regard to that class of proposal, and was his attitude towards the Government's general proposals so far as they understood them at the moment.

They were divisible clearly into two points, the first being compensation for improvements made by the tenant, and the second being the protection of tenant's goodwill. Firstly, with regard to the question of improvements, he thought it was fairly clear that improvements already made under existing contracts should be excluded from any such proposal. Reversions to property on which improvements had been carried out would have been sold and paid for on the understanding that the improvements would revert under existing law to the owner on the termination of the lease. The property might have been mortgaged, made the subject of settlement, or the payment of death duties on the same assumption. In the circumstances, the only equitable method of dealing with existing improvements, which had been made by the lessee with the full knowledge that they would revert to the lessor at the end of the tenancy, would be by respecting the legal right of the lessor to his reversionary interest therein. That was the first point, and in connection with that he was absolutely in agreement with the decision the Council of The Institution arrived at when they considered the question of compensation for improvements—that there should be no interference with the relations between landlord and tenant as to contracts already entered

into and in existence. Subject to that condition, he thought most of the members, and, perhaps, all of them, would be agreed that anything which would have the effect of disposing occupiers to expend money in the development of their business and improvement of their property was to the good, although a lessor might quite well think that, for reasons which appeared to him to be quite sound, such alterations were undesirable. That, of course, would be especially the case where an improvement might change the whole character of a property. The next point was that the Council of The Institution, in the Memorandum it had drawn up, suggested that if there was to be anything in the nature of a right to a tenant to make improvements, for which subsequently the landlord might have to pay compensation, that right should only be exercised provided that some tribunal decided that it was fit and proper that the right to make the improvement in the first place should be so exercised. They suggested that a suitable tribunal for this and other purposes in connection with the proposals, if carried into law, would be similar to that set up under the London Building Acts, whereby two practical surveyors, one on each side, became the representatives of the two parties to the dispute, and that any disagreement between those two surveyors should be settled by a third surveyor, the only difference being that, under the Bill, if a dispute arose the third suitable person should be appointed by a committee consisting of the Lord Chief Justice and the other functionaries who decided such questions in regard to panels of arbitrators under the Acquisition of Land Act. That was the first point—that if there was to be compensation for improvements, it should be, first of all, subject to the condition that such improvements should have been held by some impartial authority to have been suitable to the property.

With regard to the question of compensation at the end of the lease, it was proposed by the Council of The Institution (and he thought, if legislation was passed on the subject, the conditions laid down by the Council were the very least that ought to be carried into effect) that the fact

that permission to carry out an improvement had been given should not necessarily involve compensation. That would have to be considered by the tribunal at the time when compensation was demanded. The value of any improvement might have been exhausted; the improvement might be no longer suitable for the holding or the character of the neighbourhood. It was clear also, he thought, that any compensation to be given for an improvement made by a tenant under those circumstances should be limited by the value of that improvement to any incoming tenant. In addition it was suggested that the landlord should not be required to pay compensation where the improvement had been made in pursuance of a contract entered into for a valuable consideration where the tenant had been offered a renewal rent and had refused it; where the premises were about to be demolished or used for a different purpose; or where the tenant had entered into a definite agreement not to make the improvement.

He now came to the most important element of the Government's proposals, namely, the protection of the tenant's goodwill. That, of course, was a very easy phrase to use. Undoubtedly a good many grievances had been brought to the notice of the public with regard to what had been considered to be the confiscation of goodwill by landlords, either by refusing to grant a tenant a renewal at all, or by granting a renewal on too onerous terms as to rent. He thought it must be definitely remembered that anything in the nature of giving security to tenants with regard to their goodwill must involve a right of renewal of the lease and the setting up of a tribunal to assess the rent that was to be paid under the new lease under certain circumstances. He desired to make that point perfectly clear before he began to discuss the conditions which had been laid down by the Council of The Institution under which it was thought that, if the proposal were to be carried into effect at all, it ought to be safeguarded. It should be fully realised to start with that it meant a right of renewal, and to that extent an interference with freedom of contract, and the setting up of something in the nature of what had been

called a "rent court," *i.e.*, a tribunal, to settle rents. The Memorandum of the Council embodied the minimum conditions which they thought should hedge round such a right of renewal, and very briefly they were as follows :—

In the first place, the tribunal, as suggested by them in the case of improvements, should be constituted in the same manner as the tribunal to decide questions arising in connection with renewals; in the second place, any rent fixed by such tribunal should be the market rental value, not necessarily to the tenant in possession, but in the open market; in the third place, the right of renewal should not be given where the premises were required for occupation by the landlord or a member of his family, or for development or reconstruction, or where the tenant had committed waste or was an undesirable tenant. He had dealt with those points fully, for the reason that it was desirable, in the interval which would elapse between the present moment and the time when the Bill was brought in, that surveyors who were charged with the duty of advising both landlords and tenants in matters of that kind should give full consideration to the subject.

The question that had to be faced was whether those proposals, which undoubtedly affected freedom of contract and involved a rent court, even if modified by all the conditions to which he had referred, would avoid discouraging the investment of capital in the erection and reconstruction of buildings, or discourage a *bonâ fide* investor—dangers to be avoided as indicated by the Business Premises Committee of 1920, whose Report he had already quoted. And if that were so, how far would any such disadvantages be counterbalanced by a greater sense of security in the trading class? Or, to put it in another way, would the curing of a certain number of hardships by the restriction of the rights of ownership in respect to the whole of one class of property be to the benefit of the country at large? That was the problem that was before them, and it was a very important one. At the present stage, and in the absence of full details of what the Government proposed, he desired to indi-

cate the problem rather than to express a definite opinion upon it; but he would say that when a proposal of that kind was made, which involved serious changes and alterations in what they had looked upon as fundamental principles which had influenced and guided the economic destinies of the country during the period in which it was rising to the state in which it found itself at the present moment, from that point of view it was always very desirable to consider whether or not there were any indications that anything of the sort had been tried elsewhere, and whether the disadvantages which conceivably might arise from the carrying of such proposals into effect had been tested. An Act of a very similar kind was passed in the year 1906, of which he thought very few people were aware, which applied to urban property in Ireland. From enquiries that he had been able to make, through the courtesy of the Secretary, who had placed him in communication with some of the leading surveyors in Ireland, he had come to the conclusion that, in big centres like Dublin and Belfast, the proposals had not worked badly. As a matter of fact, he understood they had not been worked at all to any very large extent, because very few applications had been made under them; but, at any rate, where they had worked, they had not worked badly. Whether any really serious deduction should be drawn from that, seeing that the conditions even in centres like Dublin or Belfast were very different from what they might be in the big centres of this country, he did not know, but there was the fact for what it was worth.

There was one other remark he desired to make in conclusion. If the proposals of the Government were to be supported, he was quite satisfied that two things must be done, the first being that any tribunal that was set up to act in the way indicated should be of the practical kind to which attention was called in the Memorandum of the Council of The Institution. It was not easy to get a practical tribunal of that kind set up. He thought he was right in saying that it was only during the last twelve months that the precedent had been established of getting such a tribunal set up to

deal with technical questions of that kind, as the President, the Secretary and Mr. Gerald Eve were well aware, as they attended to the matter very regularly during the whole progress of the Rating Bill through the House of Commons, and were of the greatest help in the matter. In connection with that they managed to get a tribunal of a practical kind carried into effect for settling some of the problems that arose under that Bill. If proposals of that kind were to be carried into effect, it was very important, both from the point of view of the landlord and the tenant, that a real sound, practical tribunal should settle such difficult problems, and that they should not be left to the odd moments which a purely legal tribunal, set up for quite a different purpose, might be able to devote to the settlement of difficulties of that kind.

In the second place, he thought that the conditions laid down by the Council of The Institution were the minimum conditions under which they ought to give the Bill their support. He was very emphatic upon that point, and he was quite certain that if, as he believed to be the case, the whole of the membership of The Institution was united in support of the Memorandum which had been prepared on its behalf by the Council, should there be any lack on the part of the Government in themselves bringing in, in connection with their Bill, safeguarding provisions of that kind, it would be a very pleasant duty on the part of those in the House of Commons who wanted to see fair play between landlord and tenant, and the development of the economic interests of the country to the fullest possible extent in the matter of property, to join with The Institution in doing all that it could to produce the best results that could be obtained from the proposals, and in reducing any possible disadvantages to the minimum.

Mr. C. GERALD EVE (Member of Council) said he understood that the text for the discussion that evening was the Council's Memorandum on Leasehold Reform of January, 1924, subject to the limitations of the four headings which the President had laid down, within which he hoped to

confine his remarks, although he could not give any absolute promise that he would do so. He was certain, however, the President would call him to order if he exceeded the limit. Starting with the last of the four headings referred to by the President, *i.e.*, dilapidations, he did not think any of the members need waste time in stating that dilapidations at the end of a lease should be limited in amount to the actual damage to the reversion, which was the same thing as saying the actual loss which the reversioner suffered. That, he thought, would cure an abuse from which lessees had suffered for a long time. It was a little more difficult to deal with the question of improvements. He thought most of the members would agree it was clear that any fresh Act of Parliament should limit compensation for improvements to improvements executed after the passing of any such Act. Obviously it was impossible to upset contracts, sales and other expectations which had formed the subject of business transactions. He thought that any improvement executed after the date of any new Act, whether during the currency of any then existing lease or the currency of any fresh lease, should be the subject of compensation, taking as their guide as the measure of compensation the old Agricultural Holdings Act value, *i.e.*, the value to an incoming tenant, which really meant that, if the improvement had no value, no compensation was payable. There was one little difficulty he would like to mention in that connection. Supposing the landlord *bonâ fide* intended to pull down the property in order to reconstruct and develop the property, either alone or in connection with adjoining property, the value to an incoming tenant might be rather difficult, if there was no incoming tenant in fact, because the landlord would, as a prudent man, rather develop the property.

It would be a little hard on the landlord to have to compensate a tenant for an improvement with the value to an incoming tenant if he was right and prudent in pulling down to reconstruct and redevelop. He thought that point would require a little thought. Whether all improvements executed after the passing of any new Act should be the subject

of compensation according to whether or not the lessor had consented thereto was another problem. Under the Agricultural Holdings Act certain improvements could be made by a tenant, and he was paid compensation for them at the value to an incoming tenant, whether he had obtained his landlord's consent or not. For other improvements such consent was essential before he could obtain compensation. It was a difficult problem, and personally he had a very open mind as to whether any fresh legislation should impose a requirement that the lessor's consent should be obtained to an improvement before a lessee could obtain compensation. On the whole he thought it would be undesirable to impose such a necessity.

The next headings referred to by the President related to the questions of renewal of leases and goodwill, both of which, he thought personally, were interdependent. Obviously, if a lessee were given the right of renewal, he did not want compensation for goodwill because he was carrying on. Alternatively, if a lessee were to be paid for the loss of his goodwill, he could not at the same time expect a renewal of his lease. Those two things went hand in hand: either the lessee was to have a renewal or he was to be paid for goodwill, and it seemed to him that those matters must be dealt with together. It was very difficult to suggest what should be done, but he ventured to express the opinion that the members should think very carefully before they gave a lessee an inherent right to renewal. That meant that if a lessor had granted a lease, say, a short term, to a lessee, from that moment he had not the remotest idea of what was going to happen to the property. He might die and his widow might wish to sell it. The widow, with an unexpired lease of 13 or 14 years, looked round for a purchaser, and the purchaser said "I understand under this 'new Act at any moment the lessee can turn round and say 'I demand a renewal of my tenancy.' " That meant that the freeholder had only got what he might term a freehold at will, and it introduced such an uncertainty into the holding of property that he thought such a provision would be going too far. If, however, it were coupled up with an

option that if a landlord refused the renewal at a fair rent then he ought to pay for goodwill, that would be fair. The right to renewal or the right to pay compensation for goodwill must be coupled together; they could not be dealt with separately. If a right of renewal was given at a fair rent, the problem immediately arose as to what was "fair rent." It was very much the same as saying What was "market value"? Ever since the passing of the Finance Act of 1910 many cases had arisen in which a decision had been made by the Law Courts on market value, and if the fair rent was going to be the same as the market value, the whole procedure would have to be gone through again. To illustrate the point he desired to mention a possible case. Supposing a big multiple shop was anxious to acquire a corner shop, the lease of which, held by a tobacconist, was expiring, the lessee would say he wanted a renewal of the lease at a fair rent. The point immediately arose, What was the fair rent? What was the market value? It was perfectly well known that the big multiple shop would give, say, 30 or 40 per cent. more than the tobacconist would give. Which was the fair rent? Was it the rent that could be obtained from all people in competition, or was it what might be called a fair rent to the tobacconist? He suggested that any Bill which talked about the market rent, or the fair rent, without qualifying it, would simply give room for more litigation as to what was fair rent or market rent, in the same way as it happened in connection with market value. He thought it should be defined.

The next heading referred to by the President was that of goodwill. Goodwill was a very difficult and delicate subject. Personally he had always divided goodwill into two parts, one of which he called the "resort goodwill" and the other the "personal goodwill." By the resort goodwill he meant that if an old-established tobacconist left a particular spot and another tobacconist succeeded him, the custom of the district to resort to that spot where they knew tobacco was sold would still hold and attach to the premises whoever occupied the tobacconist's shop. The custom to resort was left behind. That was the sort of element which in the

past a landlord had been able to re-let at a rent which meant that the landlord was getting a rent for some of the tenant's goodwill. The other element of goodwill was what he called the "personal goodwill," *i.e.*, the goodwill that attached to the person who left. He did not say that he could take that away with him. He took it away from the property, but whether he could find it a new home somewhere else, or whether he dropped the value of it on the way, was another thing. Personal goodwill meant that if a trader had been in a shop for years and years, and he left the property and did not sell his personal goodwill to his successor, did not leave his name over the shop door, did not leave his list of customers to his successor, did not leave his book debts to be collected by his successor—he simply left the premises. In that case some of the goodwill would remain on the premises, and the other part of it would go away with him. Whether the lessee, if he was to be compensated for his goodwill, should be paid for what he had left behind to the benefit of the landlord, or paid for what he had dropped on the way when removing, was again a very difficult question. Whichever goodwill was being dealt with, its value would depend very much on the action of the leaving tenant. If he set up opposite as a rival to the old premises, both elements of goodwill had a different value than if he disappeared from the district altogether. Therefore any compensation for goodwill would have to be found rather blindly unless the future action of the quitting tenant was exactly known. Unless it were known to the arbitrator at the time that the tenant was going to move to the opposite side of the street, the tenant would not only be getting compensation for his goodwill, but he would, in fact, secure his goodwill by his action in going opposite.

As a general caution he suggested that if too many rights were given to lessees, there was a danger of lessors ceasing to lease. A lessor might, he thought, be described as a capitalist who offered his premises to let to persons who were unable to buy. He did not say that was a complete definition, but that was the natural purpose which a lessor served. He found the capital of the land and build-

ings to let to those who could not afford to buy, and the national good he did was to provide premises for people to rent who could not afford to buy. By giving too many rights to the lessee the lessor might be frightened from leasing. Lessors might say, as they had done owing to the Rent Restriction Acts, "No, we will not let; we will only "sell." The effect of the restriction had driven owners to sell and not to let. On the other hand, he was a strong believer in the idea that there were grave abuses in the leasehold system which required reform. Personally he was all for reform, but he thought to go too far at the outset would be a mistake, and that it would be much better to go slowly in the first few years.

With regard to the tribunal which would settle what was the fair rent on renewal or the compensation for goodwill, he was a great believer, and always had been, in the creation of official arbitrators to hold the scales evenly between a Government department and a local authority on the one hand and a citizen on the other. Surveyors knew well that in days gone by the Government department and the local authority paid perhaps a little more than they should have done when they expropriated the land of a particular owner. Since the appointment of official arbitrators the scales had been held evenly as between taxing and rating authorities on the one hand and the private owner on the other. But when they came to the question of the renewal of leases between citizen and citizen, or the question of goodwill, in spite of all the admiration he had for the official arbitrator, or rather by reason of it, he would be very adverse to having such disputes between citizens thrust upon the official arbitrator. He thought they would lose in dignity and they would lose the earmarking of their particular sphere, *i.e.*, the acquisition of land for public purposes. If they lent themselves to dealing with the renewal of leases, goodwill, and dilapidations, he thought they would lose the dignity which they now enjoyed, and would, if he might use a vulgarism, get "messed up" with work of less importance. There was another reason why he did not think the official arbitrators should deal with the renewal of

leases. To take an illustration—supposing there was a big shop in Liverpool, and a new rent had to be fixed at £15,000 or £20,000 a year; would not the lessor and the lessee go in fear for some weeks before the official arbitrator sat as to what rent he would fix? The official arbitrator might come from the south of England, the north of England, or the west of England, and whoever he was, would he, for the purpose of fixing a big rent of £15,000 or £20,000 a year in Liverpool, receive the confidence of the parties so much as a surveyor mutually selected by themselves from the locality to fix the rent? He did not think it was right to deprive citizens of the right of selecting a surveyor in private practice in whom they both had confidence because of his local knowledge to settle the dispute as the third man between them. Personally he objected to the extinction of the right of citizens to agree upon a surveyor as the third man to settle the differences between them, although he heartily agreed that the official arbitrator was the proper person to hold the scales between Government departments or local authorities and the citizen.

There was one other small matter he desired to mention. It was interesting to reflect what would happen supposing there was an inherent right in a tenant-lessee to obtain compensation for the loss of his goodwill on the determination of his lease. Suppose, for instance, five years before the end of the term a notice to treat was served on the lessor and lessee. The surveyor to the acquiring authority would say to the lessor that he had a right to pick up £100 a year for five years with a reversion to a rental of £200 a year in perpetuity, which worked out at so much, but in five years' time he would have to pay the lessee compensation for the loss of his goodwill, say £500. The surveyor to the acquiring authority therefore deducted the present value of £500 from the compensation and gave a cheque for the balance. Was not that fair? The lessor would have no answer to it. The lessor knew that in five years' time he had to pay the lessee for the loss of goodwill if, as he premised, there was a right in the lessee to claim for the loss of goodwill if he went. If, on the other hand, it was made optional whether

the landlord gave him a renewal or paid him for the goodwill, then the lessor might ask the surveyor to the acquiring authority why he assumed that he was not going to renew the lease for a twenty-five years' term after five years. The surveyor could then only deduct the present value of a probability to pay for goodwill twenty-five years hence. In considering the question of leasehold reform, it was therefore necessary to consider the effect upon lessors and lessees of claims made upon the acquisition of property by public authorities, which were not growing less in number but more numerous, and which he thought he might say it was expected would become more numerous still.

Mr. FRANK W. HUNT, C.V.O. (Fellow), said that probably in the first instance he should make it quite clear that, so far as he was concerned, he stood a little bit aloof from the position of the ordinary surveyor in the practice of his profession. He was not directly concerned for the tenant in the ordinary way, nor was he very much concerned for the ordinary landlord. His consideration of the problem therefore had been somewhat detached. He thought it was clear that the members should rid their minds of any notion that there were no hardships arising out of the leasehold system. Reference had been made in the course of the discussion to the difficulty that occurred in connection with dilapidations. After all, it must be remembered that the measure of compensation which a landlord was entitled to recover under the repairing covenants of a lease during the period of the lease was, in fact, a sum which was supposed to represent the damage to the reversion. It was rather interesting to read the old cases which had built up the doctrine that when it became necessary to assess that compensation at the end of the lease a different measure altogether should be adopted. That was an original mistake in the reading of one of the earlier judicial decisions which had given rise to a great deal of feeling of hardship. It might be quite true that in certain circumstances the right measure of the damage to the reversion was the cost of making good the work; but it did not always follow, and

in those cases where premises had probably, in fact, been let for rebuilding months and months before the original lease expired, it was not right and proper for the freeholder then to seek to obtain a sum of money which it might be quite true was a figure which was proper in order to comply with the literal covenant to deliver up in a certain state of repair, but, in fact, never represented any loss which the lessor was going to suffer. In fact, he had on occasion had to decline to be a party to an attempt to get it. In one instance he said that if his principals wanted such a course taken he was afraid they must get somebody else to represent them, because he could not. He was glad that that particular item—which was a serious cause of complaint on the part of lessees—was likely to be remedied in the Government Bill.

The second point that he thought had been the cause of a feeling of great hardship was that of improvements. The lessee naturally felt that if he spent a large sum of money which added largely to the value of his landlord's property, it was a real hardship that he should get nothing for it when his lease expired. After all, it was necessary to remember that a lessee, before embarking on an expenditure of that kind, realised that he was only getting the benefit of it for a limited period of years, and, if one remembered the principle upon which the values of leases were calculated, he was supposed to set aside out of the benefits that he would receive from that expenditure a sum which, invested in the form of a sinking fund, replaced that expenditure by the end of his term. If he did not do it he (Mr. Hunt) realised that the lessee felt that he had lost something at the end of the term. But he did not embark on the expenditure, in the first instance, unless he was satisfied that it was worth while, in view of all the circumstances, to incur the expenditure on the improvement. They might want to make it easier for lessees to make improvements, but it was quite obvious, for the reasons that had already been stated by Sir Philip Pilditch and Mr. Gerald Eve, that a far greater injury would be inflicted on a greater number, and possibly leases injured as an investment, by offering a right to compensation for improvements in respect of existing leases than the

benefit that would accrue to those suffering under the existing system. Whether in future, after the date of any statute, improvements should be compensated for at the end of the term was another question; but he was rather inclined to the view that all existing contracts should be observed; and that if a change were to be made, new contracts should be made with the knowledge that a lessee had a right to expect that improvements carried out during the term of the new lease would be the subject of compensation at the end of the term. There was no necessity for him to emphasise the point, which had already been made, in the course of the discussion, as to what the measure of that compensation should be. It was obvious that it could not be merely the value to the particular lessee; it would necessarily have to be in respect of the intrinsic value to the property in the market. It was quite obvious that many expenditures that were made by lessees for their special purposes would have no value at all to anybody else; other improvements would have very little value; while he could imagine some expenditure made by one lessee for his own purpose having a value far greater to other people than it might have been to him. He thought, however, the standard by which such values of unexhausted improvements should be measured was the intrinsic value of those improvements in the market at the time that the compensation had to be assessed.

The far more important suggestion which was indicated in the King's Speech was that in very general terms about securing to lessees the benefit of their goodwill. Before beginning to discuss that question, he thought it was necessary to have clearly in mind what was meant by the term "goodwill." He was afraid that he did not quite agree with the meaning that Mr. Gerald Eve had given to it. Goodwill, to his mind, was something entirely different from the mere disturbance of a man from his occupation. In one case they were buying not only a business but a man's reputation, his customers and his book debts, and very often a covenant that the vendor would not trade within a certain limited distance. To talk of giving a lessee the

right to compensation for goodwill obviously introduced a problem which, however it was hedged around, would be incapable of being administered fairly. There would be nothing to prevent a class of lessee making an absolute business of getting a lease for as short a time as he could, making a claim for renewal, and setting up a claim for goodwill. He could then take another place quite close by and repeat the same game. He had in mind at the moment a property in an important street in London in which the rent was of the order of £1,200 a year. The leases had something like eight or nine years still to run. In a claim against him the value of that property was put at £3,000 a year, and yet on the trading account when he got it (and it had taken eighteen months to get it) it showed that on the basis of the present rent of £1,200 a year there was a net loss of £1,000 a year. He could imagine the complications that would be introduced once anything in the nature of compensation for disturbance was conceded to the lessee on the non-renewal of the lease.

It was necessary for the members to be quite clear that the question of a right to a further term, however much it was hedged around, would really change the whole nature of the leasehold system. It might be thought that something was being done to meet a special grievance, but there should be no mistake about it that anything of that kind was going to put an end, really and truly, to the leasehold system, because an absolute statutory right of continued occupation would be given so long as somebody, being a successor of an existing lessee, chose to ask for it. It was obviously against the public interests that that change should be made, particularly just at present. The Minister for Health had indicated that at no distant date he proposed to ask Parliament to confer upon public authorities a right to control the redevelopment of the built-up areas of old cities. That could be done only by assuming at some time or other that possession would, in fact, be obtained of the property within the older areas. It would mean practically a replanning; it would mean the disappearance of many of the existing narrow and old public ways, and the rearrangement of sites probably

on the principle of the compulsory rectification of the boundaries of owners to positions more suitable for modern development. If that alteration in the law were introduced, which really gave perpetual continuation of occupation or a right to it, whether exercised or not, it would make that problem of the redevelopment of the older parts of the cities of the kingdom much more difficult, if not impossible. It was from that point of view that he thought that, while there were many more or less subsidiary, but very important, questions so far as the lessee was concerned that needed remedying, the major question of a right to renewal was one that would do far greater harm, first to the public interest, and, secondly, to the wider interest of property ownership, as against cases of hardship, relatively few, although many in number, that arose on those grounds, and he thought it was one that The Institution ought not to endorse.

Mr. S. VYVIAN HICKS (Member of Council) said that when he entered the meeting that evening he was under the impression that the discussion was to be on the Council's Memorandum headed "Leasehold Enfranchisement," and he was wondering whether, from the remarks of the President and Sir Philip Pilditch, it might be taken perhaps as a happy omen that they were dealing at present, and would be dealing in the future, with "Leasehold Reform," or the renewal of leases, rather than the right to enfranchisement. No doubt all the members were agreed that there were grievances under the leasehold system, but personally he would be sorry to see the system too severely attacked. He believed that the grievances, which possibly could be grouped under three or four main headings, could be met by the institution of a tribunal as had been suggested in the Council's Memorandum. Sir Philip Pilditch had already referred to the question of dilapidations. He thought he was right in saying that the section Sir Philip referred to was Section 147 of the Law of Property Act, under which a sitting lessee did at the present time receive certain protection. With regard to the four headings to which members had been requested by the

President to confine their remarks, he proposed to deal with the last one first, namely, dilapidations. He was sure no one would disagree with the statement that it was impossible to condemn too strongly the principle of exacting large sums for dilapidations when the premises were going to be pulled down. He thought, however, one might quite reasonably sound a note of warning with regard to dilapidations during the last few years of the term, especially when looked at from the point of view of the large estate. It might be all very well for a lessee in the future to say, that what he had to face was the measure of damages at the end of the term, and that if he did nothing for the last ten years, as the premises were going to be pulled down, the measure of damages was nil.

That possibly was a fair basis of argument, but he thought in connection with a large estate the possibility must also be considered of depreciation in tone or character to adjoining property by reason of the fact of the disrepair of the premises in the lease, *i.e.*, where there were large blocks of property and the leases were falling in block by block, but not perhaps all at the same time. There might be an estate with a large number of houses falling in at the same time, and if twenty years beforehand, or even ten years beforehand, the lessees adopted the attitude that they need do nothing because the premises were coming down, that would re-act to the detriment of the surrounding neighbourhood. He thought, therefore, something ought to be compulsory in the way of what might be termed decorative repair, mainly for the upkeep of the tone or character of the neighbourhood. With regard to improvements, he thought those might very reasonably be treated, as Mr. Gerald Eve had suggested, on the principle of the Agricultural Holdings Act. He thought in any case notice should be given before any improvements of whatever kind were made, and the lessee should know, possibly before he commenced, whether or not there would be a right of renewal or a possibility of renewal if he wanted it. Further, the improvements should depend upon whether or not they were personal to the trade or of a general character. The improvements might be

additions which would do just as well for a grocer's shop as for a linen-draper's shop in the matter of accommodation, or in connection with sanitary or living accommodation, but he thought trade improvements, if they were purely special to the trade, should come under quite a separate category. The question of goodwill and of renewal must, he thought, go together. He would like to quote there also the Agricultural Holdings Act in another incidence, because he thought that if a course were to be adopted under which the lessee had the right of renewal, in the event of the landlord and lessee being unable to agree as to the rent and same being referred to arbitration, in the event of the lessee not agreeing to renew at the rent fixed by the tribunal or arbitrator, no compensation should be payable on account of the loss of goodwill.

He found it very difficult to confine his remarks to the headings the President had suggested, because he thought it was extremely difficult entirely to ignore the legislation which had become law, and also that which had been contemplated and published in the form of various Bills. He would like, if he was permitted to do so, to refer to one or two of them. One of the first was the Places of Worship (Enfranchisement) Act, 1920, which personally he could not think was equitable from the landlord's point of view. Under that Act purchase by the lessee was on the basis that the reversion to the bricks and mortar was entirely ignored. He could quote one instance in which a ground rent was fixed at more or less a nominal sum, and a contribution was made by the trustees to put up the building. The value of the reduced ground rent only could be taken into account during the continuance of the term and the value of the building in reversion (partly subscribed by the lessor) entirely ignored. Under that Act also a place of worship was unfairly described. If it was a place of worship, as most of the members understood that term, they would not disagree; but in a particular instance with which he had dealt it was merely a mission hall in which services of a kind were conducted on Sunday, but on the remainder of the days of the week it was used as a place in which men

were employed in wood-chopping. Nevertheless, it was held to be a place of worship, and they were compelled to enfranchise. The next instance to which he wished to refer was the Renewal of Leases Bill, which debarred the lessor from taking into account any increase in the value of the bricks and mortar (erected by him) other than a nominal 10 per cent. in estimating the rent on renewal. That was followed up by the Leasehold Enfranchisement Bill of 1924, which was a delightful little Bill of five sections only, which practically said "Let's all enfranchise." Probably a proper commentary on that Bill was that it was ordered by the House of Commons to be printed on the 1st April. The latest was the Landlord and Tenant Bill, which had been printed only a few weeks. It was surprising, he thought, to find that that measure was put forward by some of the same sponsors as the previous Bill, but entirely different suggestions were made; in fact, in the present proposal the boot was rather on the other leg. Not only was a lessee to be able to enfranchise, but a landlord was likewise empowered to buy out a lessee in certain cases.

In conclusion he wished to say that he thought a great many of the complaints in regard to the leasehold system were entirely unfounded. Some, it was well known, could be substantiated, but many were unfounded. It had become a hackneyed phrase to a very great extent, and lessees were endeavouring to make capital out of it. He desired to draw attention to the following remark which appeared in the Council's Memorandum on page 3: "(D) Enfranchisement "would tend to check trade development. Industrial, "commercial and manufacturing concerns frequently "acquire the freehold interest of adjoining property with "the object of extending their premises on the falling in of "the current lease. A right to enfranchise would make "this impossible, or would, at any rate, enable the lessee to "prevent such development except at an unreasonable "price." It struck him that that rather favoured the big concern as against the little concern, *i.e.*, there might be a lessee on a large scale doing a prosperous business who was able and willing to secure a smaller concern adjoining so

that his large building might be extended. Personally he thought the statement made in the Council's Memorandum might to some extent be modified, because the small man had as much right to be there as the large one had to extend his premises.

In conclusion he hoped that if leasehold reform came to pass, the suggestions made by the Council in their Memorandum would be acted upon, and disputes left to a tribunal for arbitration as under the Agricultural Holdings Acts or Building Acts. In that event he felt that the very great majority, if not the whole, of the grievances under the present system could be remedied. He hoped that the tribunal or arbitrators would be chosen from the ranks of qualified professional men.

Mr. J. G. ELSWORTHY (Fellow) said that when it was realised that every political party during recent years had tackled the question of leasehold reform, the members were constrained to imagine that there was a demand for leasehold reform in the country. But when one came to analyse the causes as to why the demand existed, he thought they were thrown back on the three points which had been mentioned in the course of the discussion—dilapidations, security of tenure, and bound up with them renewal of leases. He did not think it was necessary to waste very much time in dealing with dilapidations, as it was well known that grievances existed. The grievance connected with dilapidations frequently arose not in connection with *bonâ fide* property-owners, but from objectionable speculators who used them as a ground for extortion from the lessee. That had been the case since the break-up of several of the larger estates, and it was no use disguising the fact that that was the real grievance, at any rate in the big cities. But when the questions of security of tenure and the renewal of leases came to be considered, then difficulties were at once encountered. In that connection he would take as an example the man in a provincial town who had rented a shop on a 21 years' lease for £125 a year. He was then faced with the demand that if he wanted a renewal of his

lease it would cost him £350 a year, and he at once said that his landlord was an extortioner and ought to be done away with. The real trouble at the present moment was there were two perfectly legitimate factors to be borne in mind in connection with large towns which had nothing to do with the landlord at all. The first was the tremendous rise in all property values since the war, and the other was the competition from the multiple shop firms whose buying power was superior to that of the little man, whose capital was such that it enabled the little man to be swallowed up by the multiple shop firm, who could afford to give £350 a year rent and make a profit, while the little man could not afford to give more than £180 a year and make a living. It seemed to him that directly the question of compensation for goodwill had to be faced they were up against the factor to which Mr. Gerald Eve had alluded, namely, the measure of compensation. Was it to be the measure of the little man's position? Was it to be the measure of the value of the premises to the multiple shop firm? Or what was to be the standard basis for the compensation?

Another factor which had to be taken into consideration which operated in London was the change of user. All round Westminster there were houses which were let for apartments or lodgings for about £200 a year. On the lessees making application for a renewal, they were informed that the lessor would be very pleased to renew the lease at £650 a year. The tenant immediately had an attack of hysterics! But as a matter of fact the lessor had *bona fide* offers to take those premises at £650 a year—in fact, people were pressing to take them. The old tenant said he could not continue if he had to pay £650 a year, because his taxes were so much and his other expenses so much. That was true, but the user had changed. Was that tenant to be compensated on the basis of an apartment house goodwill or on the basis of the value of the premises to Messrs. Smith, Brown and Jones, an eminent firm of lawyers who wanted to use them for offices in that particular district? The whole subject bristled with difficulties which had been touched upon by the various speakers. He

thought it was necessary to consider the question as a practical one, and therefore he desired to say that there was no general demand on the part of tenants to enfranchise their properties. They simply said they did not want to lock up their money at $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. when they were making $17\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. in their business. They therefore asked for a longer lease, and were quite willing, being reasonable people, to pay for the longer lease. It seemed to him that the solution of the problem would be found in a tribunal which would settle the measure of compensation to tenants who could not be allowed to renew, and to settle what was a fair rent, having in view the factors of the rise in property values, the competition from firms and people whose capital and resources enabled them to make better use of the property than had been the case before, and also bearing in mind that the lessor was a capitalist and was entitled to any accretion in the value under the ordinary goodwill value.

No definite proposal had been placed before the meeting as to what the Government intended to do. But he noticed from the press that a proposal was placed before the House by a member of the Opposition, under which it was not proposed to set up a new tribunal, but rather to give full powers to the expert tribunal already constituted under the Acquisition of Land (Assessment of Compensation) Act, 1919. The idea was to give power to that body to determine all disputes between landlords and tenants as to the terms of tenancy, and, in addition, to give to it certain other powers; for example, power to order a sale by the landlord to the tenant or by the tenant to the landlord of their respective interests in the property; and, secondly, to extend the tenancy, the financial and other considerations being taken into account as the authority deemed fit. The Bill proposed to extend the power to vary covenants which had become either out of date or unfair. The property in future buildings or improvements executed by the tenant should, it was proposed, be vested in him. The tenant was to be compensated if the lease was not renewed, and if the lease was renewed his own improvements were not to be assessable in rent. The land-

lord's claim for dilapidations was to be restricted to the actual loss of the land. On the other hand, the tenant would be able to set off against the claim for dilapidations improvements carried out by him. The fees which the landlord's agent might charge would be restricted. He thought the subject bristled with difficulties, and he felt very sorry for the gentlemen with their restricted fees who had to adjudicate on the problems.

Mr. J. M. HANNON (Professional Associate) thought the Council's Memorandum on the subject was highly to be commended, and stated that on the whole he fully agreed with it. He was very pleased to hear Mr. Hunt say that existing contracts should be sacred. The idea of some of the promoters of leasehold enfranchisement and leasehold reform seemed to be "To do a great right, do a little wrong," but he was not so sure that they would not end by doing a little right and a great wrong. It was said that if arbitrators or a tribunal were to be appointed in the case of existing agreements to fix a fair rent, for renewals this would be equitable. Personally he did not agree, because until the right of renewal was exercised the lessor was giving to the lessee an option for which he had never paid, and he was in a state of uncertainty. He was like Damocles with a sword hanging over his head. He was sorry to say he did not understand the remarks made by Mr. Gerald Eve and another speaker on the subject of "Goodwill." As he understood it, either a lessee might or might not be granted a renewal by a tribunal, and, if granted, he might have to pay an increased rent, but such increase would not include anything in respect of goodwill. Compensation for loss of goodwill, if a renewal were not granted, was another matter. There seemed to be general agreement on the question of dilapidations at the end of the term. Personally, when the building was to be demolished, he would make the lessee a present of the dilapidations, but there was one point he would like to mention. The lessor was usually referred to as a man who was guilty of questionable moral conduct. On the other hand, the lessee had either used for

other purposes during the term of his lease the money which he should have spent on repairs, or, alternatively, having bought the property at a reduced price, having regard to repairs, he put the money into his own pocket. Therefore, from the moral point of view, he did not think the lessee had better say anything. He was certainly not worthy of being represented in a stained-glass window with a halo round his head. With regard to the question from the freehold side, Sir Philip Pilditch had referred to the discouragement of the investment of capital, and that was one of the arguments used for the renewal of leases. There were a good many cases in which a lessee was in the occupation of property required by the freeholder in which the lessee was not doing anything in particular. He was just hanging on; he had a long lease, and he was holding up the investment of capital by the freeholder. That was a dog-in-the-manger policy. If it was to be compulsory to grant renewals, he did not see why, in a case like that, the freeholder should not be entitled to buy out such a lessee.

Mr. E. LYDALL SAVILL (Professional Associate) said that in connection with the question of compensation both Mr. Gerald Eve and Mr. Hicks had referred to the Agricultural Holdings Act. He did not know much about agriculture, and he knew probably less about the Act, but he was always under the impression that compensation in connection with agriculture was given owing to the shortness or uncertainty of the tenure. In the case of leaseholders, however, the position was entirely different. They knew precisely the term of their leases, and could make provision to recoup themselves. He thought Mr. Frank Hunt at one time was taking the view he held himself on that question; but apparently he went back on it afterwards. He could not understand why a lessee should expect to get any compensation for an improvement. He made it to please himself and not to please the lessor. Why, therefore, should he get paid for it at the end of the term? If it did happen to improve the property it was usually called "jam" to the lessor. Everybody got a bit of "jam"

nowadays, and he did not see why the lessor should not get some too.

Another difficulty connected with goodwill which had not been mentioned occurred in connection with the change of neighbourhood where the property had been used for certain purposes. The lessor thought the time had come to turn the property into shop property, and it was necessary for him to spend a certain amount of money on the conversion. He let the shops at a reasonable rate on, say, a 21 years' lease. The shopkeepers made a success of the venture, while the lessor was, perhaps, rather out of pocket. It was entirely due to his foresight that the value of the property went up in that time. But what was going to happen at the end of the 21 years? Supposing a shopkeeper said he could not pay a higher rent—although, admittedly, the value was greater—had the lessor to turn him out and pay him compensation? Certainly the tenant had worked during the time he was in the shop, but he knew what he was up against all the time. That was one of the difficulties that would have to be faced if the present proposals were carried out.

Mr. G. F. J. MORGAN (Professional Associate) said he rose with great trepidation after listening to the opinions that had been expressed by so many distinguished members of The Institution, but he confessed he was a little bit disappointed at the discussion. He attended the meeting hoping that Mr. Gerald Eve, Mr. Frank Hunt and others were going to give some sort of solution to some of the injustices which it was known existed. Mr. Elsworthy had referred to the case of the small trader who very often was swamped industrially by the multiple trader. It seemed to him that if a tribunal as suggested were set up, composed largely of members of The Institution, injustice to the freeholder would not result, because impartial surveyors could be trusted to protect all parties. He did not think any question would arise of a lessor having no right to his own freehold. If a tenant had a right to renew, and a landlord provided some valid excuse for not renewing, any fair

tribunal would give a just decision. In that case some compensation would be necessary, partly for disturbance and partly for goodwill. In a case where the freeholder wanted to renew, but charged a very heavy rent which could not be paid by the small trader, the crucial point was that very often the rent was higher than a fair rent. It was simply a boom rent which the lessor knew he could get from a large multiple shop trader who wanted to compete, and who could afford to lose on the property for a time. In that case, surely, the measure of compensation should be the difference between what the tribunal decided to be a fair market value and the rent which a large multiple trading concern would be prepared to pay for the premises in such a situation and under such conditions.

The PRESIDENT said the members had had the pleasure of listening to a most interesting discussion, and he was certain they would desire to pass a very cordial vote of thanks to the gentlemen who had taken part in it, and given such excellent advice on the various points that had been raised.

The resolution of thanks was carried by acclamation.

Sir PHILIP PILDITCH, M.P., said the President was good enough to suggest that he should say a word on behalf of all his colleagues who had taken part in the discussion that evening. In view of the lateness of the hour he did not propose to enter into anything like a reply to the discussion or to summarise what had taken place. He desired to say, however, that he thought the discussion had gone about as far as it was possible to expect such a discussion of such a subject to go in the circumstances, as they had only been able to concentrate their minds on the issue as it existed at the moment in the few words contained in the King's Speech. It was quite clear from the discussion that there were various readings of what the Government meant by the words in the King's Speech, "so as to secure to an "outgoing tenant compensation for the loss of his good-

“will and unexhausted improvements.” Some gentlemen thought of it in circumstances under which the tenancy came to an end and the tenant would receive compensation in money or in some other shape or form for the loss of his goodwill at the end of his tenancy. He thought it would be found to be the case that the Government would look at that point from the point of view of the conditions under which the new term was to be granted, and that the tenant would get whatever relief he obtained with regard to the question of goodwill in those terms. The discussion had been useful and illuminating so far as it went, and he felt certain it would prove to be quite a useful preliminary to the discussion which must commence as soon as the Bill was introduced. He was quite sure the House of Commons would expect, either from the body of The Institution as a whole or from the Council, some help as to the details, and he was quite certain that the assistance which could only be given by the members of The Institution would be afforded to Members of Parliament in dealing with the question as to how far the proposals were to be carried out, so that the proper interests of lessor, tenant and the community as a whole might be safeguarded.

PAPER 507.

THE BRITISH BEET-SUGAR INDUSTRY.

By G. Turville Brown (Member of Council).

*To be read at the Ordinary General Meeting of The Surveyors'
Institution on Monday, 11th April, 1927.*

History of the Sugar Industry.

The story of sugar production begins, of course, with sugar derived from the sugar cane. Up to the early years of the nineteenth century this tropical plant was the only source from which the sugar of commerce was obtained. The history of commercial sugar since that date has been that of a struggle between a tropical product produced by slave or other cheap native labour, and that of a product produced by much more highly paid labour in the temperate zone.

India is the original home of the sugar cane, and for a long period that country furnished the bulk of the world's sugar supply. While her production is still important (over 3 million tons of sugar per year), the island of Cuba now holds the first place with an output of over 4,000,000 tons a year.

Sugar beet as we know it (*Beta vulgaris*) has been developed from the wild beet (*Beta maritima*), which is indigenous on the shores of the Mediterranean Sea. Beet had been known for many centuries from the time of the Romans onwards, but it was only in 1747 that a German chemist—Andreas Marggraf—was able to obtain solid sugar crystals from beet syrup.

The first factory for the manufacture of beet sugar in Europe was built by Achard—a pupil of Andreas Marggraf—at Cunern, in Lower Silesia, in 1802. Napoleon I. sent a number of French scientists to study what was done at this factory, and, as a result of the investigations made, two factories were erected in France. All through the Napoleonic wars the pressure on France caused by the command of the seas held by the British Navy was such that tropical

products were almost impossible to obtain. In 1811 six beet-sugar schools were established and about 80,000 acres of sugar beet were grown. In 1812 the schools were much increased and the acreage of beet was doubled. Napoleon was so convinced of the great value of the growing of beet for the agriculture of France that he took all steps to encourage scientists to improve the methods of extraction and capitalists to invest in the erection of factories.

The result of Napoleon's foresight and action was that no less than 334 factories were erected, with an output of over 70,000 cwts. of sugar from beet of low-sugar content.

After the downfall of Napoleon the beet-sugar industry in Europe declined until Napoleon III. came to the throne, when the industry was again encouraged, and a great increase in production took place.

In Germany Frederick the Great is said to have taken a great interest in beet cultivation with the idea of improving the condition of the agricultural land in Pomerania, as he deemed it very important that the rural population in the part from which he drew his famous Pomeranian grenadiers should increase in numbers.

It would be almost true to say that the development of the beet-sugar industry in Europe in the nineteenth century was due to the British Navy and the German Army. To the British Navy, owing to its power of stopping tropical products from reaching Europe in time of war, and to the German Army, because an astute monarch saw that in an improved condition of agriculture within his realm would lie the best chance of obtaining a first-class soldiery of rural stock.

About the middle of the nineteenth century the industry was more or less established in most of the European countries, and by careful selection and propagation the sugar content of the beets had been much improved.

Practically all the European Governments began to encourage the export of beet sugar by means of "bounties."

The effect of these bounties was very prejudicial to the growers of cane sugar, particularly to our colonists in the West Indies, many of whom lost their whole fortunes. The

way in which the sugar bounties operated was this: The bounties took the form of remission of excise duty on exported sugar. Excise duty was charged to the factories, not on the tonnage of sugar produced, but on the tonnage of roots passed through the factory which, for excise purposes, were taken as being of a certain fixed sugar content. As a matter of fact, by encouraging the delivery to the factory of beet of high-sugar content, the factories were able, by means of the export bounties, to obtain considerable quantities of sugar for sale in their own country at a reduced rate of duty as against factories which exported no sugar. In 1902 the beet sugar bounties were abolished as a result of the Brussels Convention.

The bulk of the export sugar produced under the bounty system came to Great Britain. This was one of the chief reasons why it was almost impossible to establish the industry in this country. Other reasons were, no doubt, the large production of cane sugar in the British Empire, particularly in India and the West Indies, the large interests which had grown up in refining raw sugars in this country, and the fact that Britain was a country of free imports.

Sugar Production from 1880 - 1920.

The following table shows the world's production of cane and beet-sugar in tons of 2,000 lb. in ten-year periods from 1880 to 1920:—

—	Cane.	Beet.	Total.	Percentage of Total.	
				Cane.	Beet.
1879-80 ...	2,074,240	1,570,240	3,644,480	56·9	43·1
1889-90 ...	2,548,896	4,054,039	6,602,935	38·6	61·4
1899-00 ...	5,506,254	6,261,911	11,768,165	46·8	53·2
1909-10 ...	9,329,627	7,378,007	16,707,634	55·8	44·2
1919-20 ...	13,150,401	3,928,849	17,079,250	77·0	23·0

From this it will be seen that between 1880 and 1910 the production of beet and cane was about equal. In most years during that period beet production was a little above cane. This state of affairs continued up to 1913, since when, due to the dislocation in Europe and other causes, principally the developments in the industry in Cuba, cane production has easily outstripped beet.

Sugar is a commodity on the boundary line between a necessity and a luxury, and it is a well-known fact that the rule that as the price of a commodity drops, so consumption increases, is peculiarly applicable to sugar, since the working classes in all countries are always inclined to make greater purchases of sugar immediately its price brings more of it within reach of their purses.

It is interesting to note that whereas the average consumption of sugar prior to the war per head of population of Great Britain was 96 lb. as against 85 lb. per head in America, 49 lb. in Germany, and 43 lb. in France, since the war the rate of consumption in America has gone to over 100 lbs. per head, and in rate of consumption she easily exceeds all other nations.

Beet Sugar Position in the War.

In the Great War, owing to the scarcity of labour for cultivating sugar beet, to the dislocation of shipping caused by the transport of immense numbers of troops and large masses of war material, and to the losses caused by submarines, the position of Europe with regard to sugar supplies became extremely critical. The price, which in 1913 had been $1\frac{1}{2}d.$ per lb., rose to $1s. 2d.$ per lb., and not only all the belligerent countries but all the neutrals in Europe were rationed for sugar.

The beginning of the Beet-Sugar Industry in this Country.

The first beet-sugar factory in England was erected at Lavenham, in Suffolk, about the year 1870, but unfortunately it was not successful, and the first factory on modern lines in England was erected in 1912 at Cantley, near Norwich,

by the Anglo-Netherland Sugar Corporation, Limited. This was ten years after the Brussels Convention.

In 1909 the Earl of Denbigh formed the National Sugar-Beet Association.

In 1913 a society was formed under the auspices of the Development Commission to administer a grant of £11,000 from the Development Fund for Educational and Organising Purposes. The Cantley factory was unable to obtain a full supply of beets, and this society rented from farmers a large area of land in East Anglia, cultivated beet thereon, transported Dutch labour for the cultivation and harvesting of the crop, and sold the beets to the Cantley factory. A considerable loss was incurred, but the value of the educational and organising work that was done was great.

In 1915 the British Sugar-Beet Society was registered. In 1916 Lord Selborne's Committee was appointed, and reported favourably on the subject of the Government assisting the establishment of a factory in this country.

In 1919 a preference was given to sugar produced within the Empire of one-sixth the then existing duty of £25 13s. 4d. per ton, which equals a preference of £4 5s. 6d. per ton of sugar, and the home industry, which formerly had a preference of £2 6s. 8d. per ton (this being the difference between the customs and excise duties), was given in the same Finance Act a rebate of one-sixth off the excise duty of £23 6s. 8d., a further £3 17s. 9d., giving an advantage of £6 4s. 5d. over imported foreign sugar, or approximately one-fourth the duty. This, however, reduced the preference to the home industry as against Empire sugar from £2 6s. 8d. to £1 18s. 10d.

In 1920 the second factory was built at Kelham, near Newark, in Nottinghamshire. It was promoted and organised by the British Sugar Beet Society, who, with the aid of the Government, formed a company to erect and operate it called "Home-Grown Sugar, Limited." Its first campaign was 1921, when 25,000 tons of beet were worked; but, unfortunately, the result was a heavy loss in spite of the preference referred to above. In the same year the Cantley Company had also an unsuccessful result.

In 1922, on 30th March, following representations made to the Government by the British Sugar-Beet Society, supported by the Agricultural Committee of the House of Commons and the National Farmers' Union, the Minister of Agriculture announced that for that year the excise duty would be remitted. Kelham, however, was unable to open in that year, and only 52,993 tons of beet were worked at Cantley.

In 1923 the two factories worked 102,090 tons, and in 1924 150,259 tons.

In 1924 the British Sugar-Beet Society, supported by other interested bodies, asked the Government for assistance for the British sugar-beet industry for a definite term of years, and after long negotiation and exhaustive enquiry it was agreed between all three political parties that a beet-sugar subsidy should be given.

The Beet Sugar Subsidy Act, 1925.

The Beet Sugar Subsidy Act, 1925, accordingly passed both Houses of Parliament, and received Royal Assent on the 27th March, 1925. The main provisions of this Act are as follows:—

Section I. (1) provides that during a period of ten years from the 1st October, 1924, a subsidy at the rate prescribed by the First Schedule to the Act shall be paid on every cwt. of sugar or molasses manufactured in Great Britain from beet grown in Great Britain;

(2) (a) sets up conditions to be observed by the manufacturer in the price paid by him to the farmer for beet, and (b) stipulates that 75 per cent. of the plant and machinery shall be manufactured in Great Britain;

(3) (4), (5) and (6) deal with the method by which claims for payment of subsidy have to be calculated.

Section II. stipulates that accounts of manufacturers in receipt of subsidy must be submitted to the

Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries and balance sheets laid before Parliament.

Section III. sets out that fair wages must be paid by employers in receipt of subsidy.

Section IV. provides that the remission of excise duty given by the Finance Act, 1922, shall cease, and for the payment of excise duty on sugar and molasses made from beet grown in Great Britain or Northern Ireland.

Section V. provides for repayment of amounts of subsidy improperly obtained, and imposes penalties for false statements, &c.

A print of the Act is appended to this Paper (see p. 300).

Production in England in 1925, 1926, and 1927.

In the year 1925, sugar beet was produced in this country on about 50,000 acres, and this year may therefore be looked upon as the first year in which the industry was of a size entitling it to be considered as of national importance. Cantley and Kelham were operated, and new factories were erected and worked at Ely, Ipswich, Colwick, Spalding, Kidderminster, Wisington, Bury St. Edmunds, and Greenock. Of the factories working, five showed a profit, but the others showed losses.

In the year 1926, 125,800 acres of beet were grown, which were worked at the above-mentioned factories and at new factories at Peterborough, Cupar (Fife), Poppleton (near York), and Felsted.

The season has probably been a very favourable one, and it is hoped that most of the factories working have made a profit. The amount grown has exceeded 1 million tons, and the sugar content, from the reports received, has been high.

One remarkable feature of the returns has been the excellent quality of the beet grown all over England.

The result of this season's working would seem to prove that sugar beet can be successfully grown in all parts of

England and the lowlands of Scotland. The "Mason Challenge Cup" of the British Sugar-Beet Society was awarded for a crop averaging 16·17 tons per acre, and 19·10 per cent. sugar content.

The mildness of the climate and the absence of frost have proved of very great advantage to farmers and factory-owners in England where the campaign can be prolonged until after Christmas, thus giving a longer time of factory working than is possible in Northern Europe. In this connection it is worth while to mention that a factory established under the auspices of the Irish Free State Government at Carlow commenced work only on the 1st November last, and did not finish its campaign until the end of February. The quality of beet grown in Ireland is said to be good, the sugar content comparing with that of crops grown in England.

The place of the Beet-Sugar Crop in Agriculture.

The growing of sugar beet in this country need not, and should not, interfere with the rotation practised by any farmer. The crop should take the place of other root crops, and it will be found, as time goes on, that the Continental practice of feeding the tops and leaves either on the ground or in the buildings after siloing is most beneficial for the holding. Every farmer also should take advantage of his privilege of purchasing dried or wet beet pulp from the factories, as by so doing he will be able to return a great deal of the manurial value of the crop to the land. Beet properly understood by the farmer has the advantage of being both a sale crop and a fodder crop.

In Holland it is the practice to estimate that the tops and leaves make the value for feeding purposes of an acre of sugar beet equal to that of half an acre of mangold.

Seed selection is of great importance. Seed breeders from the earliest times have been engaged in improving the strains in order to give the greatest yield and the highest percentage of sugar. In early days a sugar percentage of 10 per cent. was considered good, but last year samples of

British beet giving up to 23 per cent. sugar content were received at the factories.

In producing the seeds of no other plant, except possibly wheat, has such care been taken. The aim is to produce "sugar per acre" on all classes of land. The pedigrees of the mother beets from which in two generations commercial seed is produced are studied, and from the crossing of two strains it is found that hardy plants reproducing the good qualities of both lines of ancestors are best obtained.

One difficulty from which growers in this country are liable to suffer is that our climate is subject to very late frosts. If these are severe enough to check the young beet, a tendency to run to seed is set up. Beets which have run to seed instead of root are not welcomed at the factory, as the fibre of a seeded beet is exceedingly hard and tends to damage the slicing machinery.

Considerable attention is being given to this matter by seed breeders, and Dr. J. P. Dudok van Heel, of Messrs. Kuhn & Company, Naarden, Holland, is engaged in making a selection of beets which will withstand the severe check caused by a late frost without going to seed. He is also giving attention to the production of a strain of beets particularly suitable to fen land, which produces heavy crops per acre of which, however, the sugar content is inclined to be low.

Farmers are a little inclined to space their beet rows too far apart. Continental practice shows that the best distance is 16 to 18 inches between rows and 8 to 9 inches between beets in the row. This gives a stand of about 40,000 plants per acre, but in practice 25,000-30,000 plants is as much as can be expected.

The practice of growing sugar beet continuously (as is being done by some farmers) on the same land is to be deprecated. At present while the subsidy enables a high price to be paid for the beet, the practice may possibly be lucrative; but in the future the farmer will have to depend to a greater extent than at present on the feeding value of the pulp received back from the factory and the tops and leaves left on the farm.

The growing of the Crop, the Cost, and the Return.

With regard to the cost of the growing of the crop, and the profit to be made from it, many estimates have been made, and for the best the table prepared by Mr. Alfred Wood in his Paper read before the Farmers' Club in March, 1925, may be referred to. The average cost of growing an acre is there given as £15 17s. 9d., the figures ranging from £13 9s. 10d. per acre under the most favourable circumstances to £17 14s. 10d. in the case of more difficult soils, &c. These figures compare with an average cost of £19 0s. 11d. in Holland, where the range of costs is said to run from £15 14s. 10d. per acre up to £21 12s. 8d. per acre.

These figures represent a cost to the farmer including rent and rates, but without any interest on his capital or profit on the farm, and to them must be added the cost for carriage to the factory. Taking this cost at an average of 6s. a ton, and the average crop as 10 tons, the average cost to the farmer for beet per acre delivered at the factory would seem to be about £18 17s. 9d. Some farmers consider that this average figure is rather on the low side, and that an average cost of an acre of beet delivered at the factory would be not less than £20.

With regard to the return which the farmer has received, the price of beet delivered at the factory was in the years 1925 and 1926 54s. a ton for beet containing $15\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. sugar with 2s. 6d. in addition for every point by which the sugar content exceeded the above amount, and certain other bonuses, bringing the average receipt up to nearly 60s. a ton. The average gross receipt, therefore, on a 10-ton crop has been £28-£30 an acre, leaving, approximately, £10 profit, with the additional advantage to the farmer of the feeding value of the tops and leaves, and where he has been able to take advantage of it, of being able to purchase wet or dry pulp on preferential terms.

Having regard to the fact that the root crop on the farm has always been considered non-remunerative, and in the nature of a cleaning or fallow crop, it would seem that on all soils where sugar beet can be grown successfully at

anything like the average cost, and the farm is so situated that the crop can be disposed of without much larger expense for carriage than is mentioned above, it must be to the farmer's advantage to grow sugar beet rather than other root crops. It will, no doubt, be urged by flock-masters that the swedes and turnips which they have been accustomed to grow are essential for the well-being of their flocks, but it is probable that by clever management they will be able to keep their stock nearly as satisfactorily on beet tops and leaves, and when these have been disposed of, on beet pulp returned from the factory, without having to reduce their flocks appreciably.

Nothing like the same quantity of the tops and leaves are siloed by our farmers as is done by Continental farmers. Very little wet pulp has, up to now, been taken by farmers from the factories, and although considerable quantities of dry pulp have been used in this country, some has been exported which might well have been used here. Dried pulp should be well watered for feeding to most classes of stock.

For all classes of cattle, especially milking cows, the root ration can be well supplied by the use of tops, leaves, and wet or dry pulp. Many farmers maintain that the yield of milk is very much increased by the use of sugar-beet products, and some have even stated that they are disposed to grow the crop even where disposal of the roots to a sugar factory is not possible.

Short Description of Factory.

A short description of a typical beet-sugar factory will not be out of place in this Paper, as many of our members have probably not had the opportunity of inspecting a factory. The bulk of the sugar produced in England at present is manufactured by what is known as the diffusion process. The size of such a factory varies from a capacity of 600 to 700 tons a day of beet up to 1,500. A typical factory of this kind will require a site of 60 to 80 acres on which will be placed the main factory containing all the

essential machinery for the working and slicing of the roots, for the diffusion of juice from the slices, for the purification of the juice, and the boiling and subsequent crystallisation of the sugar. There will be a large sugar store where the finished product will be delivered, and which will be under the charge of a Custom House official, without whose certificate that the duty has been paid, no sugar will be able to be removed.

Practice has shown that in a modern beet-sugar factory the manufacture must usually be carried through to the white sugar stage in order to save railway freight on raw sugar, which would have to be sent to a refinery, and also to reap the advantage of being able to supply local markets with the finished product.

There will also be, separate from the main factory, a large building for the drying of the pulp and the storage of the dried pulp in bags, and metal or concrete molasses tanks of adequate size.

The site also will contain the beet flumes on which the raw beet as brought in by rail, road or water, will be placed, the sidings for the use of the railway company and of the sugar company, and the settling ponds wherein the lime used in purification, and the earth brought in on and washed off the raw beets, will be settled before the clear effluent is turned back into the nearest watercourse.

By kind permission of the Ely Factory, photographs showing the factory have been placed on the walls for members' inspection.

It is not necessary to give in this Paper a full description of the process by which beet sugar is extracted, but for this in short form members are referred to Mr. R. M. Dowling's *Sugar Beet from Field to Factory*, published by Messrs. Ernest Benn, Limited, of Bouverie House, Fleet Street, E.C.

A factory working 1,200/1,500 tons of beet per day for a campaign of about 100 days will require about 9,000 tons of coal and 6,000 tons of limestone, which will be converted into lime on the site. Given beet containing an average of 16 per cent. sugar, it will produce, if 120,000 tons of beet are worked in the campaign, approximately 15,000 tons of

crystallised sugar, 2,000 tons of molasses, and 6,000 tons of dried pulp. It will employ during the campaign about 500 men.

The Essentials for a Factory Site.

It will be of interest to members if the essentials that have to be looked for in selecting a factory site are mentioned. It seems probable that, as in the case of coal mines, cotton-mills, and other commercial undertakings, the advantages which a large factory enjoys over a small one, will have their effect in the case of sugar-beet manufacture, and that sites will be required for factories which have a throughput of not less than 1,500 tons of washed beet per day. Already there is a tendency to increase the size of the plant put in in some of the smaller factories to deal with a considerably larger throughput.

The first essential to be taken into account is, of course, the suitability of the site as a centre of beet supply. Every shilling of cost for rail, road or water carriage, is a matter of great importance, and it is therefore desirable that factories should be placed in centres where the necessary beet will be grown as close to them as possible. It is probable that a radius of 25 miles from the factory is as far as should be counted upon. In considering supplies by rail, the number of goods stations within the specified area should be taken, and a radius of approximately a mile and a half round each of them only should be counted in computing the area of beet which is likely to be obtained from each station. In considering beet supplies by water, it is usually possible to lay barges almost anywhere along the course of a navigation, so that any land within, say, a mile and a half of either bank of the river or canal can be taken into account. With regard to supplies by road it was considered in 1925 that a radius of 8 miles round a factory could be taken as giving an area within which transport by motor vehicles would be possible. Experience in 1926, however, has shown that considerable quantities of "road" beet are brought from points well outside this radius and running up to 15 miles from the factory.

The next point to be taken into account in considering a factory site is the land itself. This should be level and free from roads, footpaths and rights-of-way across it. It should have a long frontage to a railway in a position where the railway company can work the traffic easily and, if possible, at a point where signalling facilities are already established. Sidings for the railway company's use should always be laid down on a generous scale, and the gradients and curves both for the railway company's and the sugar company's locomotives should be as easy as possible.

The amount of standage for railway wagons requires careful consideration, and the total amount provided should be not less than 24 hours' supply of washed beet to the factory. The average load of washed beet in a railway wagon is 6 to 7 tons. As the factories work continuously (Sundays and week-days, night and day) throughout the campaign, any stoppage of the beets brought by rail is a serious matter.

An important point also is that the site should adjoin, or be in close proximity to, a good main road.

It is highly essential that the foundations provided by the site should be, like Cæsar's wife, "above suspicion," as the effects of a bad settlement may be disastrous. The weight of the buildings and machinery is very considerable, and in some of the factories there are steel stanchions each carrying a load of 150 tons. There are many miles of piping containing steam or liquid under pressure.

The next point for consideration is water supply. This for a factory of 1,500 tons a day should not be less than $3\frac{1}{2}$ million gallons a day, though it is possible to reduce this amount by using the beet-washing water twice or three times. Of this quantity about 400,000 to 500,000 gallons will be required for process purposes, the remainder being for washing only. For process purposes fresh water of good quality is needed, but for washing beet it has been found possible to use a slightly brackish water.

Effluent from a sugar factory requires special treatment. Factory-owners are giving this matter their most careful consideration. Mr. G. B. Kershaw, M.I.C.E., has been called

in by them to advise upon the best methods by which purification can be effected.

The Subsidy.

The question which is upon everybody's lips at the present time is what will be the effect on the industry of the diminishing and final cessation of the subsidy, and, in particular, will it be possible for the industry to continue when the finished product has to fight the product of the whole world without any other protection than the cost of freight on sugar brought from abroad? The nearest parallel which we have is in the sugar-beet industry of Holland, where for many years past no protection of any kind has been given. In comparing what is likely to happen here with the experience in Holland, it would seem probable that our labour costs are likely to be a little higher, also our local rates and cost of transport. In Holland a large proportion of the beets is brought by water at a lower cost than is possible by rail. The Dutch farmer, however, pays a considerably larger rent than his brother in England, and a great deal of the finished product has to bear a greater charge for transport than will be the case in England, where most of the sugar can be sold comparatively close to the place where it is produced.

It will, however, be essential that all factories shall have full supplies of beet for each year's campaign within a comparatively small radius from them, as, when competition is keen, every penny saved in rail, water or road transport charges will be of importance.

It will also be vital that farmers should recognise that it is uneconomical to grow anything less than a full crop. The average tonnage grown per acre in Holland is approximately 13-14 tons, and in this connection it is interesting to note the experience in the beet-growing districts of the United States of America. The *Denver Post* of 18th February last contains the following announcement :—

“Twenty-two million dollars will be paid Colorado, Nebraska, Montana and Wyoming beet-growers next Monday by the Great Western Sugar Company of

Denver. It will be one of the biggest pay days in history. The Colorado growers will get \$14,100,000; Nebraska growers will receive \$5,350,000; Montana and Wyoming growers will draw down more than $2\frac{1}{2}$ million dollars. The payments will be for more than $2\frac{1}{2}$ million tons of beets, which were delivered to the sugar company in October. They will constitute the major part of the $31\frac{1}{2}$ million dollars which the company will pay to the farmers during the season for the entire beet crop.

Putting 22 million dollars of cash into circulation in Colorado and adjacent territory in a single day will be an enormous contribution to the prosperity which this part of the West is enjoying. It will mean increased activity in all lines of business.

As a big pay-day, next Monday will be the second largest in the history of the Great Western Company. The record was established in 1920, when post-war scarcity of sugar put the price of beet up to \$12 a ton. This year the farmers are guaranteed a minimum of \$8 a ton.

Indications are that the Eaton and Windsor factory territories in the Colorado district will lead in high average yields per acre, with well over 15 tons. Brush, Fort Morgan and Greeley are in the 14-ton to 15-ton group. Several entire districts in Colorado and Nebraska will scale over 13 tons. The average yield for the 185,000 acres of Great Western sugar-beet territory in Colorado is expected to be slightly better than 14 tons—a record in the United States for such a large acreage."

The Great Western Company of Denver is said to be a highly successful concern. It has 16 well-placed factories of a daily capacity of 25,000 tons of beet. All these factories have been erected since 1900.

Bearing in mind that labour in the United States of America is higher paid than here, the success of the sugar-beet industry in Colorado certainly seems a good augury for

the continuance of the industry in this country. Our average production, however, will have to be increased above the crop obtained in even so favourable a season as 1926. The farmer also must learn to make the best use possible of his by-products so that he can credit the farm with a proper allowance for them.

Sugar beet having been grown only on a commercial scale in Great Britain (except in East Anglia) during the past two seasons, it is really too early to prophesy how the industry will fare when called upon to meet the full blast of the world's competition. It is, however, a fact that no country in Europe has ever ventured to let its infant sugar-beet industry stand on its own feet for a period many times the length of the 10 years covered by the Beet Subsidy Act, 1925.

On the factory side the resources of the Continent have been freely forthcoming to assist us, so that, looked at from the manufacturing point of view, it is probable that the 10-year period will be sufficient to enable our factory practice to become equal to that of the rest of the world.

On the farming side, however, it is doubtful if our farmers will have learnt the lesson of how to grow the beet crop as an essential part of their rotation, and to give the greatest weight and sugar content and to take full advantage of all the benefits which beet-growing undoubtedly gives, within that period. If we take the land which is farmed on the four-course system in this country, there has been practically no change in crops, or in the method of growing them, in the past fifty years. More machinery has, of course, been introduced and certain economies effected thereby, but generally speaking the ordinary farmer of to-day grows almost exactly the same crops as his grandfather and father grew, and he moves out of the "straight furrow" of old-established farming practice but little.

Taking the 11 million acres of arable land in this country, the changes in crops grown, as shown by the Board of Agriculture returns, are extraordinarily small. The point that stands out in considering these returns is the reduction year by year in the amount of arable with the consequent

increase in the amount of pasture land. The average quantity of arable land in England and Wales in the 10 years 1915-1924 was 11,502,873 acres. In 1925 the amount was 10,682,053 acres, a difference from the 10-years average of 820,820 acres, or 7.1 per cent. The difference between 1924 and 1925 was 246,620 acres, or 2.3 per cent.

It is to be hoped that in the recognition by the British farmer of the advantages to be derived from growing sugar beet will come the slowing up, if not the entire stoppage, of the tendency to put arable land down to pasture.

General Conclusions.

The attention of members of The Institution is strongly drawn to this matter in the hope that they will advise farmers whose land is suitable for the crop, and is situated within reach of a factory, to grow sugar beet, and to grow it well.

We have, then, arrived at this stage. By the help of the subsidy the sugar-beet industry has been so far established that we grew in 1926, 125,800 acres (1 per cent. of our total arable land) of beet yielding over 1,000,000 tons of washed beet which were worked at 14 factories, principally in the East of England. The beet was of good quality, but, in comparison with countries where growers are more experienced, the tonnage was low. The crop has proved of the greatest benefit to farmers, many of whom admit that it paid them better than any other crop grown in the year. In spite of the dislocation caused by the coal strike, the beet was successfully transported to the factories. Little or no beet was wasted owing to frost or other difficulties. For next season two more factories at King's Lynn, in Norfolk, and Bardney, in Lincolnshire, are being built, and some of the existing factories are being enlarged. The main point to which attention has now to be given would seem to be the education of the farmer, (i.) to grow full crops of sugar beet in place of other root crops, and (ii.) to make full use of the fodder portion of the crop. By growing sugar beet, and using it to the full, he will undoubtedly be able to keep

more stock on the holding, and to grow larger crops of corn and straw.

In conclusion, among those to whom the country owes the inception of the idea that sugar beet could be successfully grown and sugar produced in this country, and the fact that the industry has reached its present position, we ought always to remember the Earl of Denbigh, who for many years, both by practice and precept, did his utmost to arouse public and private interest in the industry; the late Sir Beville Stanier, who laboured strenuously in the same direction for many years, but who unfortunately did not live to see the industry established; Sir George Courthope, now a director of the Ely and Ipswich factories; Lord Weir of Eastwood, who succeeded in creating the Anglo-Scottish group of factories controlling Colwick, Kidderminster, Spalding, Poppleton, Felsted, and Cupar; Mr. J. P. Van Rossum, of Amsterdam, whose Anglo-Dutch group own Cantley, Ely, and Ipswich, and who are building a new factory at King's Lynn; our Past-President, the Hon. E. G. Strutt, who has taken a great interest in the industry from its inception, is a large grower in the Eastern Counties and a director of Home-Grown Sugar, Limited, the company which built the Kelham Factory; Mr. Alfred Wood, the Secretary from its birth in 1915 of the Sugar Beet Society, who has worked with great skill and energy for the benefit of the industry since that date; and, of course, the successive Ministers of Agriculture, the Rt. Hon. Lord Ernle, the Rt. Hon. Sir Arthur Griffith Boscawen, the Rt. Hon. Sir Robert Sanders, the Rt. Hon. Noel Buxton, the Rt. Hon. Edward Wood (now Lord Irwin, Viceroy of India), and the present Minister, the Hon. Walter Guinness, all of whom with the permanent officials of the Board have given the fullest assistance to the industry.

BRITISH SUGAR (SUBSIDY) ACT, 1925.

AN ACT

To provide for the payment of a subsidy in respect of sugar and molasses manufactured in Great Britain during a period of ten years beginning on the first day of October, nineteen hundred and twenty-four, from beet grown in Great Britain, and to charge a duty of excise on sugar and molasses manufactured in Great Britain and Northern Ireland from beet grown in those countries. [27th March, 1925.]

BE it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows :—

Rate and
conditions of
payment of
subsidy.

1.—(1) Subject to the provisions of this section and to the satisfaction of such requirements as to proof and otherwise as may be prescribed by rules, there shall, out of moneys provided by Parliament, be paid in respect of every hundredweight of sugar or molasses manufactured in Great Britain during a period of ten years beginning on the first day of October, nineteen hundred and twenty-four, from beet grown in Great Britain (in this Act referred to as "home-grown beet"), a subsidy at the rate prescribed by the First Schedule to this Act.

(2) The subsidy shall not be payable—

- (a) in respect of any sugar or molasses unless it is shown to the satisfaction of the Minister that the price paid or agreed to be paid for the beet from which the sugar or molasses was manufactured represents a rate not less than the minimum price per ton (if any) prescribed as respects that beet by the Second Schedule to this Act; or
- (b) in respect of sugar or molasses manufactured in any particular factory, unless it is shown to the satis-

faction of the Minister that not less than seventy-five per cent. of the plant and machinery installed in the factory for the manufacture of sugar and molasses consists of plant and machinery wholly manufactured in Great Britain :

Provided that the provisions of this paragraph shall not apply in the case of any factory in respect of which the Minister thinks fit for any special reason to direct that they shall not apply, and in the case of a factory which was used for the manufacture of sugar or molasses before the date of the passing of this Act shall apply only in relation to plant or machinery installed in the factory on or after that date.

The percentage aforesaid shall be ascertained on the basis of the value of the plant and machinery as delivered into the factory.

(3) The Minister may, if he thinks fit, in the case of sugar or molasses manufactured during the year beginning on the first day of October, nineteen hundred and twenty-four, withhold payment of any subsidy payable in respect thereof unless and until he is satisfied that all duties of excise payable in respect thereof have been duly paid.

(4) Subject to the provisions of this section, the subsidy shall be paid to the person by whom the sugar or molasses was manufactured, and the amount thereof payable to any person shall be calculated in respect of the amount of sugar which is manufactured by that person in each week and in respect of the amount of molasses which in each week is delivered from the factory or used therein in the manufacture of food for stock, and payment shall be made from time to time as soon as may be after the amount payable in respect of each week has been ascertained :

Provided that where, subject to and in accordance with any rules, sugar or molasses which has been manufactured in one factory is removed into another factory for the purpose of being therein subjected to a further process of manufacture and no claim is made for payment of subsidy in respect of the article as manufactured in the first factory, the subsidy shall be payable in respect of the article as it exists when finally manufactured in the second factory and to the person by whom the article was manufactured therein.

(5) All claims for payment of subsidy shall be made to and determined by the Minister in accordance with rules, and any decision of the Minister given with respect to or in connection with any such claim shall, subject to the provisions of this Act, be final and conclusive.

(6) If any person acts in contravention of or fails to comply with any rule, he shall in respect of each offence be liable on summary conviction to a penalty of fifty pounds.

Accounts of
companies in
receipt of
subsidy to be
laid before
Parliament.

2.—(1) Any company which manufactures in Great Britain sugar or molasses from home-grown beet shall in every year in which a subsidy is payable under this Act send to the Minister a statement in the form of a balance sheet, audited by the company's auditors, containing a summary of the company's share capital, its liabilities, and its assets, giving such particulars as will disclose the general nature of those liabilities and assets and how the values of the fixed assets have been arrived at, and also a statement of profit and loss, audited in the like manner. Every such statement shall be made up to such date as may be specified therein and shall be sent to the Minister within ninety days of that date.

(2) Such balance sheet and statement of profit and loss shall be drawn up in accordance with rules, and the Minister may require such explanations in relation thereto as may seem to him proper.

(3) If a company makes default in complying with the requirements of this section it shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding five pounds for every day during which the default continues.

(4) The Minister shall lay before Parliament copies of all balance sheets sent to him in accordance with the requirements of this section.

Fair wages to
be paid by
employers in
receipt of
subsidy.

3.—(1) The wages paid by any employer to persons employed by him in connection with the manufacture of sugar or molasses in respect of which a subsidy is payable under this Act shall, except where paid at a rate agreed upon by a joint industrial council representing the employer and the persons employed, not be less than would be payable if the manufacture were carried on under a contract

made between the Minister and the employer containing a fair wage clause which complied with the requirements of any resolution of the House of Commons for the time being in force applicable to contracts of Government departments, and if any dispute arises as to what wages ought to be paid in accordance with this section it shall be referred by the Minister to the Industrial Court for settlement.

(2) Where any award has been made by the Industrial Court upon a dispute referred to that Court under this section, then as from the date of the award or from such later date as the Court may direct, it shall be an implied term of the contract between every employer and worker to whom the award applies that the rate of wages to be paid under the contract shall, until varied in accordance with the provisions of this section, be in accordance with the award.

4.—(1) The exemption from duties of excise given by section six of the Finance Act, 1922, in respect of sugar and molasses manufactured from beet grown in Great Britain or Northern Ireland shall cease, and accordingly section five of the Finance Act, 1924 (which makes provision for the excise duties to be charged and the drawbacks and allowance to be allowed and paid in respect of sugar and molasses manufactured in Great Britain or Northern Ireland), shall extend to sugar and molasses manufactured in Great Britain or Northern Ireland from such beet as aforesaid.

Charge of excise duty on sugar and molasses made from beet grown in Great Britain or Northern Ireland.
12 & 13 Geo. 5, c. 17.
14 & 15 Geo. 5, c. 21.
5 & 6 Geo. 5, c. 89.

(2) Part III. of the First Schedule to the Finance (No. 2) Act, 1915 (which contains provisions relating to the excise duties on sugar), shall have effect as though the provisions set out in the Third Schedule to this Act were substituted for paragraph 3 of the said Part III.

(3) This section shall be deemed to have had effect as from the thirtieth day of September, nineteen hundred and twenty-four.

5.—(1) If it is found at any time that any person has obtained any payment by way of subsidy to which, or to part of which, he was not lawfully entitled, the amount of that payment or of that part of the payment may, without prejudice to the recovery thereof as a debt due to the Crown, and without prejudice to the criminal liability, if any, of any person for any untrue statement or untrue representation, be recovered by the Minister summarily as a civil debt.

Repayment of amounts improperly obtained and penalty for false statements, &c.

(2) If for the purpose of obtaining payment of the subsidy either for himself or for any other person any person makes any untrue statement or untrue representation, he shall, in respect of each offence, be liable on summary conviction to a penalty of fifty pounds, unless he proves that he did not know, and could not with reasonable diligence have ascertained, that the statement or representation was untrue.

(3) If proceedings for an offence under this section or under section one of this Act are instituted by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise, the penalty for the offence shall be deemed to be an excise penalty and shall be recoverable accordingly.

Short title,
interpretation,
and repeal.

6.—(1) This Act may be cited as the British Sugar (Subsidy) Act, 1925.

(2) This Act, so far as it relates to excise duties and excise penalties, shall be construed together with the enactments relating to those duties and the management thereof.

(3) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires—

The expression “subsidy” means the subsidy payable under this Act in respect of manufactured sugar and molasses;

The expression “factory” includes refinery, and the expression “manufactured” includes refined, and the expression “manufacture” shall be construed accordingly;

The expression “the Minister” means, in the application of the Act to England and Wales, the Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries, and in the application of the Act to Scotland, the Board of Agriculture for Scotland;

The expression “rules” means rules made for the purposes of this Act by the Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries and the Board of Agriculture for Scotland jointly.

(4) Section 6 of the Finance Act, 1922, is hereby repealed.

FIRST SCHEDULE.

RATE OF SUBSIDY.

Article.	Rate per cwt.		
	If manufac- tured be- tween 30th Sept., 1924, and 1st Oct., 1928.	If manufac- tured be- tween 30th Sept., 1928, and 1st Oct., 1931.	If manufac- tured be- tween 30th Sept., 1931, and 1st Oct., 1934.
Sugar which when tested by the polariscope indicates a polarisation exceeding 98 degrees	<i>s. d.</i> 19 6	<i>s. d.</i> 13 0	<i>s. d.</i> 6 6
Sugar of a polarisation—			
Exceeding 97 and not exceeding 98	17 11·2	11 11·5	5 11·7
" 96 " 97	17 5·6	11 7·7	5 9·8
" 95 " 96	17 0·0	11 4·0	5 8·0
" 94 " 95	16 6·4	11 0·2	5 6·1
" 93 " 94	16 0·8	10 8·5	5 4·2
" 92 " 93	15 7·2	10 4·8	5 2·4
" 91 " 92	15 1·5	10 1·0	5 0·5
" 90 " 91	14 7·9	9 9·3	4 10·6
" 89 " 90	14 2·3	9 5·5	4 8·7
" 88 " 89	13 8·7	9 1·8	4 6·9
" 87 " 88	13 4·0	8 10·7	4 5·3
" 86 " 87	12 11·3	8 7·5	4 3·7
" 85 " 86	12 7·1	8 4·7	4 2·3
" 84 " 85	12 2·9	8 1·9	4 0·9
" 83 " 84	11 10·7	7 11·1	3 11·5
" 82 " 83	11 6·5	7 8·3	3 10·1
" 81 " 82	11 2·7	7 5·8	3 8·9
" 80 " 81	10 11·0	7 3·3	3 7·6
" 79 " 80	10 7·2	7 0·8	3 6·4
" 78 " 79	10 3·5	6 10·3	3 5·1
" 77 " 78	9 11·8	6 7·8	3 3·9
" 76 " 77	9 8·0	6 5·3	3 2·6
Molasses—			
If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter	12 4·7	8 3·1	4 1·5
If containing less than 70 per cent. and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter	8 10·9	5 11·3	2 11·6
If containing not more than 50 per cent. and not less than 45 per cent. of sweetening matter ...	4 3·8	2 10·5	1 5·2
If containing less than 45 per cent. of sweetening matter.	Rates bearing the same proportion to the rates provided by this Schedule in the case of molasses containing not more than 50 per cent. and not less than 45 per cent. of sweetening matter as the percentage of sweetening matter bears to 50 per cent.		

NOTE.—Where the amount of the sugar or molasses is less than one hundredweight, the rate of the subsidy shall be proportionately reduced.

SECOND SCHEDULE.

MINIMUM PRICES OF BEET.

Description of Beet.	Price per ton.
Beets grown in the years 1924, 1925, 1926, or 1927.	44s.

For the purposes of this Schedule—

- (1) The price means the price payable as in respect of beets properly topped and washed, delivered into the factory sidings or flumes and having a sugar content of fifteen and one-half per cent.
- (2) Where the sugar content of any beets is greater or less than fifteen and one-half per cent. there shall be made an addition to or deduction from the minimum price at the rate of threepence in respect of each 0.1 per cent. above or below fifteen and one-half, as the case may be.
- (3) The sugar content of beets shall be ascertained by means of the cold water digestion method.

THIRD SCHEDULE.

PROVISIONS SUBSTITUTED FOR PARAGRAPH 3 OF PART III. OF FIRST SCHEDULE TO FINANCE (No. 2) ACT, 1915.

3. The Commissioners of Customs and Excise may make regulations prohibiting the manufacture of sugar except by persons holding a licence and having made entry for the purpose, and for fixing the date of expiration of the licence, and with a view to securing and collecting the excise duties imposed on sugar and molasses, and to verifying claims for drawback, allowance or subsidy, may make regulations regulating the manufacture of sugar, the use of molasses in a licensed sugar manufactory in the manufacturing of feeding stuffs for stock, and the warehousing and removal from the manufactory of sugar and molasses, and may by those regulations apply to the excise duties and drawbacks on sugar and to manufacturers of sugar any enactments relating to any duty or drawback of excise or customs and to persons carrying on any trade subject to the laws of excise.

If any person acts in contravention of, or fails to comply with, any regulations made under this Schedule, the article in respect of which the offence is committed shall be forfeited, and the person committing the offence shall be liable in respect of each offence to an excise penalty of fifty pounds.

TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

SURVEYORS' INSTITUTION

SESSION 1926-1927.

AT THE ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

Held on Monday, 11th April, 1927.

NEW MEMBERS.

The following new members were presented by the PRESIDENT for formal admission to membership under Byelaw 21, and signed the Register:—

Fellow:

DANIELS, WILLIAM ARCHER.

Professional Associates:

BRIDGES, ARCHIBALD

WOODWARD, ROBERT WILLIAM NOBLE.

A DISCUSSION took place on

THE BRITISH BEET-SUGAR INDUSTRY,

By G. Turville Brown (Member of Council).

Mr. DENDY WATNEY (President) in the Chair.

Colonel Sir GEORGE COURTHOPE, Bart., M.C., M.P., (Associate), in proposing a hearty vote of thanks to the author for his Paper, said he was particularly glad to have the opportunity of saying a few words on the subject of the

Paper that evening, because he was one of those incurable optimists who had experimented with sugar beet long before it had become a practical problem, and although he had lost his money and burned his fingers he had not in the least lost his faith. Consequently he could speak from that experience which came from the bitter times, which, he thought, was of greater value than the experience which one had obtained during the last few years of what he might call relative success.

There were one or two small items in the author's address on which he should like to touch very briefly. He had mentioned a few moments ago the question of sport. He had himself shot over sugar beet. From the point of view of producing game, he agreed with the author that it was excellent; but it had one drawback from the point of view of the driven partridge, namely, that if it was a really good crop, one required to have the beaters closer in the line than one did with any other crop of which he knew; otherwise the beater line would fail to put up the birds. As a compensation for that, however, the sugar-beet crop had brought the sportsman a new sensation; those who had tried for the first time to shoot a hare going through sugar beet would find that it produced a motion which no other crop had ever evolved.

Turning to more serious matters, no doubt the members had seen on the table some photographs of the Ely Factory. He thought it might possibly interest them to hear some figures about that factory which, he believed, would add interest to the photographs. During the campaign which was just over, that factory had dealt with over 188,000 net tons of washed beet, and had achieved at one period of the campaign the very remarkable average of over 2,400 tons of beet a day—not for the whole campaign but for one period of it. He believed that that was unique so far as European factories were concerned. It might also interest the members to know that, with the contracts which had been taken on for the supply of that factory this year, if the same crop was obtained this year as had been obtained last year, the factory would have to deal with just over 250,000 tons.

There was one other point which would give some sort of idea of the importance and volume of this new business which had sprung up. One of the railway companies, during the past autumn and winter, had handled over 1,000,000 tons of railway freight in and out of sugar-beet factories. That was a very big thing when it was remembered what that meant in one corner of England.

He desired, in the few minutes which he had at his disposal that evening, to refer not to general questions, but to two or three of the fallacies which were heard every day in discussions about sugar beet; because the sugar-beet industry had its opponents as well as its friends. The first one he wanted to mention was the attack upon the Government policy of subsidising the industry. It was stated quite frequently in the House of Commons, and elsewhere, that the cost of the subsidy was so much, the number of people employed in the factory was so many, and that consequently the Government was paying, in the way of subsidy, an enormous figure for every additional man employed. The fallacy of that argument, he thought, was fairly obvious, namely, that the measure of employment was not the employment in the factory, nor even the employment in the works which equipped the factory; it was the employment on the land which was retained under the plough, and which would have tumbled down to weeds or have been laid down to grass but for the sugar-beet industry. He could not state what the figure was—nobody could; but it was common knowledge to anyone who was familiar with the agricultural conditions to-day in the eastern counties that a very large area of land which was still arable, and which he hoped would always remain arable, would not have been arable to-day had it not been for the sugar-beet industry; and that was where the benefit of the employment was found, and that was the measure of the value of the subsidy.

A second fallacy was the following: It was frequently said that the additional employment which was given by the sugar-beet industry was more than counterbalanced by the unemployment which had been produced in the refining

trade. That, again, was just as great a fallacy as the first. He did not suggest for a moment that any increase of the production of sugar in any part of the world had no effect upon the refining industry, because, of course, it had. But what the refining industry was really suffering from was, in his opinion, not the fact that there was a certain amount of production under Government support in this country, but that during the last fifty years or so the whole method of dealing with sugar beet and converting it into commercial sugar had changed. Whereas in the early days a crude raw sugar was produced which had to be handed to a refinery and dealt with in a separate process before it had been fit to put upon the table, now and for many years past a continuous process of manufacture had been employed in the sugar-beet industry which produced a white granulated sugar direct from the beetroot; and as old factories became obsolete and were replaced by modern machinery, so did the call for the refining industry, in its application to beet sugar, gradually diminish. It was the progress of science, and the practice of science, as applied to sugar manufacture which was affecting the refiners, and not the fact that the Government were subsidising the sugar-beet industry of this country.

The third point was a confident saying that the industry would come to an end as soon as the subsidy dropped. He did not believe it for one moment. The subsidy had been justified and granted in order to cover what might be called "the tuning-up process." Everyone who had grown beet, or who had studied the manufacture of sugar from beet, knew that it took years before the individual farmer got the best results, either in quantity or quality, from the land upon which he tried to grow it; and again everyone in the factory knew that it took years before the factory was converting sugar beet into beet sugar in the most economical way. It was for that reason that the subsidy had been fixed on a declining scale, which would disappear altogether at the end of seven years from now. The same thing approximately, though it was spread over a longer period, applied in Holland; and, as the author of the Paper had stated, our

conditions and those in Holland had a great deal in common, although our climate was more favourable than the Dutch climate for the production of sugar beet, because it gave us a longer campaign than that which the Dutch had. Our winter was less severe. But Holland had been producing sugar beet without protection of any kind for some time—and not with difficulty, but at a well-maintained profit. He need mention only one figure in that connection to his present audience who would appreciate it, namely, that of a large number of farms where beet was grown in Holland, taken at haphazard and of which the accounts had been examined, it had been found that the average rent per acre (not per hectare) was £7 19s. 8d. That rent was produced and maintained because the sugar-beet crop was profitable without protection or subsidy. He did not say that from every point of view it was desirable that the rents in this country where sugar beet was grown should go up from the 28s. or the 30s., which was the average, to £8, though personally, as an agricultural landowner, he should not mind; but he did say that a well-maintained rental value was an excellent measure of the prosperity of an industry. He took that for what it was worth as a very encouraging indication of what might happen, if they utilised the tuning-up period well on the farm and in the factory, to the industry which the subsidy was attempting to establish in England.

In conclusion, at the risk of repeating what most of those present knew, and what several had heard him say more than once, it had to be remembered that the sugar-beet problem in this country was not a sugar problem at all—it was a wheat and barley problem. It was the problem of reducing the expenditure side in the profit and loss account of the farmer who grew wheat and barley in rotation. If, as he believed, they were proving, if they had not proved already up to the hilt, that sugar beet could eliminate the costly methods of the essential cleaning from that profit and loss account and put in its place a first-rate cleaning crop which could be grown at a substantial profit, then they were reducing by many shillings a quarter the economic

figure at which the arable farmer could produce the wheat and barley which the country needed so badly, and was in such danger of losing if nothing was done.

He thanked the meeting for the great latitude they had allowed him in making the foregoing remarks, and again he congratulated the author upon a really splendid contribution to the literature about the sugar-beet industry.

Mr. J. E. BIDWELL (Member of Council), in seconding the vote of thanks to the author for his very excellent Paper, said he came from a district close to Ely where they felt nothing but gratitude for the Ely Beet-Sugar Factory, with which Mr. Brown was connected. It had been the one bright spot in a very bad year in the matter of returns on crops.

He was certainly not able to criticise the Paper on the technical side, but he should like to say something on that part of the Paper which dealt with the place of the sugar-beet crop in agricultural. He thought the author, if he would forgive him for saying so, had painted in perhaps a little too glowing colours the picture of sugar beet as a fallow crop. He had no doubt that Mr. Brown would tell him he lacked vision and that he should be classed with the farmer, to whom he referred in the Paper as being confined to the "straight furrow" of the old-fashioned four-course system. Possibly he was open to that accusation, but although he fully admitted that sugar beet as a fallow crop had very many merits, yet he could not quite go to the length which the author would have them go. The author said in fact that the beet crop should take the place of all other root crops, and that it would be found, as time went on, that the Continental practice of feeding the tops and leaves either on the ground or in the buildings after siloing was most beneficial to the holding. Personally he admitted at once that the tops and leaves possessed excellent feeding properties. It was quite possible also that the farmer ought to make more use of the pulp returned from the factory. At present that practice had not been extended as no doubt it would be; but there were one or two prac-

tical difficulties about having the whole of the fallow shift under sugar beet. One was the question of clearing the land. It meant, for instance, taking as example a farm of 1,000 acres (such as there were in many cases in the light land districts of Suffolk), that the whole fallow shift would be something like 240 acres. (He was speaking of arable farms.) To deal with 240 acres, even on a big farm and with outside labour, was a very big proposition indeed, and it meant also that at a time in the autumn when one ought to be on the land and preparing for sowing the winter corn, one could not do so. That was one practical difficulty. He dared to say that farmers had much to learn both in making use of the waste products of sugar beet and in extending the growth of it.

Another thing to which he would like to refer was the fact that farmers on the light lands and in the fens, particularly those on the light and more sandy soils, obtained somewhat surprising results in the way of the percentage of sugar beet from their crops. In the fens they got a bigger yield, but not, in most cases, such a good sugar percentage. Unfortunately, however, on heavy lands, and especially clay soils, the farmers did not benefit, and he failed to see how that could be remedied. Although he might again be laying himself open to the charge of being old-fashioned, it was very difficult for the ordinary farmer in these days to see how he could deal with sugar beet on heavy sticky soil. The cost of raising it was very heavy, and in that case it was more especially important that he should be doing work on his land in the autumn and the early winter, because if he did not do so then he might not be able to get his winter corn sown at all.

The above were, perhaps, somewhat captious criticisms, and, as he had said, the sugar-beet crop had been the one bright spot in arable farming in the eastern counties during the last two seasons. Practically every farmer there would admit that the sugar-beet crop had paid him well, and he hoped that that condition of things would continue after the subsidy was reduced, and that even when, if ever, the subsidy lapsed altogether, profits would still be made.

There was one point in the Paper which he thought ought to be stressed, namely, the importance of seed. During the short time the crop had been grown it had begun to be realised that there was a great difference in the seed supplied from different factories. He had no doubt that the factories themselves were fully alive to that fact, and would ensure that, scientifically and otherwise, the seed was improved.

He noticed also the author referred to the distance apart at which the beet was planted, and pointed out that on the Continent in general, and particularly in Holland, the practice was to plant the beet closer than it was planted in this country. That might be so, and it might be desirable that it should be planted closer here, but farmers in the eastern counties aimed at planting it at such a distance that they could work the land with a horse-hoe; and from the point of view of cleaning cheaply and without too much expenditure on labour that was, of course, a very important point.

On the question of making use of the pulp and of the tops in silos, the latter were comparatively little used by farmers in the eastern counties, and he thought there were also comparatively few in use by farmers in other parts of England. They were mainly used in the dairying districts. He quite recognised, however, that the beet tops might be a very valuable product to use as ensilage if there were means of converting them; but unfortunately the number of silos in his own district could, he thought, be counted on the fingers of one hand.

He hoped the author would realise that he had not been criticising the Paper generally; he had only desired to raise certain points which had come to him, and appeared to him to be difficulties in the way of increasing to any extent the acreage of sugar beet in his district.

Mr. C. B. FISHER, C.B.E. (Vice-President), was sure that those who were more especially concerned with the agricultural side of the work of The Institution would agree that the author's Paper was a most valuable contribution

to the works which were contained in The Institution's Library, and would be very grateful to the author.

The difficulty, as a rule, in connection with questions which concerned the agricultural and urban populations was to reconcile the mentality of the two classes—the producers and the consumers. He thought the Act of Parliament which had been passed in 1925, called the “British ‘Sugar ‘Subsidy’ Act,” had reconciled the views of all Members of Parliament, that all parties had concurred in supporting it, and that it had been a very valuable method of assisting the cultivation of sugar beet in its infancy in this country. He was sorry that those who had introduced and passed the Act had called it a “Subsidy” Act, because, if there was any doubt in the minds of those who were consumers and not producers as to the advisability of supporting anything agriculturally which tended, as they thought, to increase the price of food, that doubt would immediately be strengthened by the use of the word “subsidy.” Personally he was disposed to argue whether the subsidy given under the Act to which he had just referred was a subsidy at all. As a matter of fact, in 1921 there had been an import duty on foreign sugar of 25s. 8d., and the producers of home-grown sugar had been mulcted to the extent of 19s. 5d. by what had been called an excise duty. What the Act had done had not been to give a bonus to agriculture, but very sensibly to take off that excise duty for the sake of the consumer, for the sake of assisting the continuation of the cultivation of arable land, and for the continuation of employment of labour upon arable land. As he had said, it had not been a bonus, but it had been the taking off of a duty which had been put on sugar produced in this country.

Under the Act, in the first place, the machinery had to be manufactured in England; in the second place the employees had to have a fair rate of wages; and in the third place it had done something by the removal of the duty to assist the agriculturist to produce a thing which otherwise he could not have possibly produced. A large number of men were employed at the factories from October

to February who otherwise would be out of work. The effect of the Act was that the 19s. 6d. had been remitted for four years, and then gradually it would be reduced until after ten years there would be no further remission.

From the farmer's point of view he would like to give his own personal experience. During the present year he had grown 9 acres. That was a very small quantity, but he was not in a fen district, or in a district where one naturally supposed that a very great amount of sugar beet would be grown. He was absolutely satisfied with the result, and it had been the most paying crop which he had grown. He had grown 9·2 tons to the acre, and it had contained a percentage of sugar varying in the different truck loads from 17·7 to 21·2, averaging 19·2, and he had obtained a gross return of 63s. 6d. a ton.

He thought Sir George Courthope would agree that probably Kelham had had a record year, and that the results there had been entirely satisfactory. As had been pointed out, the advantage was not solely in what a farmer got directly. Of course carriage had to be deducted, which in his own case had amounted to 7s. 1d. a ton. In addition to the sugar beet sold, the farmer had the advantage of the tops. As a grower he must say that perhaps he was more enthusiastic about those than Mr. Bidwell.

When he had grazing stock in fields adjoining the fields where the tops were lying he had carted out the tops every morning and had given them to the stock as an extra ration. In addition to that the tops were useful for dairy cattle, and sheep also did extremely well on them. There was also the grower's valuable right to have the sugar-beet pulp back from the works in proportion to the amount grown. He considered that a very valuable food. It was a food very easy to deal with, and could be kept as long as one liked without deteriorating. He had already had his quota, and had bought some more in addition, and he regretted now that he had not a larger consignment in store as a safeguard in case of a dry summer. One pound in weight was equivalent to eight pounds of mangold. It was an excellent food for all classes of stock, including

dairy cows. The farmer, therefore, had not only all those advantages, but in addition it had great effect on succeeding crops. He remembered receiving a letter from the manager of Kelham Sugar-Beet Farms in 1924 in which that gentleman had stated that they had had a yield of $5\frac{1}{2}$ quarters of wheat to the acre on land which one could only naturally expect would yield $3\frac{3}{4}$ quarters. He strongly recommended the crop to agriculturists, and hoped they would do all they could to support the industry. He thought that in all probability after ten years many of the capitalists who had put their money into the factories would be ill able to afford to let the industry lapse. He hoped that would be so, and that the agriculturists would get a fair share of the profits.

Mr. FRANCIS PETER (Fellow) said he looked upon it as a very great honour to be permitted to speak at a meeting of The Institution, being only a junior and very rural member. He felt it would be impertinent of him to make any comments at all on the Paper itself, which had been produced by an acknowledged expert on the subject. No one knew more about sugar-beet growing in this country than the author.

He did, however, desire to raise one or two points which affected him personally, and also the district in which he lived, namely, the Valley of the Severn in Gloucestershire. In that district practically the whole of the farms were small dairy farms, and were entirely dependent on the price of milk. The price of milk was satisfactory to-day, but it might not be so to-morrow; it had a tendency to decline. On each of those farms there would be from 10 to 50 acres of arable land. That land could produce what was consumed on the holding—either mangolds, straw, a certain amount of corn, and beans, without any addition to the labour bill—which was the most important thing to day. If 15 to 20 per cent. of that land was used for sugar beet, at the present price there was no doubt that sugar beet, leaving labour out of account altogether, would pay the rent of the farm. The rest of the farm could then be utilised to provide a living for the tenant and for the expenditure on labour.

He agreed with Sir George Courthope and the author that any reduction in the subsidy need not be feared if the growing of sugar beet could be so distributed that each farmer produced his quota, and providing also that it was not necessary to produce it all in certain particular areas or especially favoured spots. That was rather an important thing, because labour to-day was really the important matter in agriculture. If a farmer could properly utilise his labour in such a way as to produce a profitable crop, then his farming would be successful, and if he could produce sugar beet without increasing his labour bill he would then have an income which otherwise he would not enjoy. The point was how to persuade farmers to grow beet. He had talked to his neighbours about it very strongly, but it had not seemed to have had that effect which the author desired to see brought about. The farmer liked to sell his own produce; he liked to take it to the market or to an established factory, deliver it, get his cheque, and go home and feel that he had done something. The only way which he saw of doing that with regard to sugar beet was to decentralise the factories. He had heard that a process was now being examined by which sugar beet could be dealt with locally and dried, and the dried pulp be sent on to the bigger factories for work throughout the year. If that system could be brought to successful fruition, he thought it would mean a great step forward in the growing of sugar beet.

With regard to the use of sugar beet, not on dairy farms, but on other farms in his county where sheep were maintained and fed on the ordinary root crop, he did not know whether it was permissible from the point of view of the factory-owners that sheep should be fed on the tops of sugar beet; but if it were so, it would be a very great asset to the arable farmer in the way of his planting sugar beet and swedes alternately. If that could be done, and if there was no objection to it being done, then the arable farmer could maintain his sheep on alternate rows of sugar beet and swedes, and farm his land as well as he could at present,

and also have the residue of the roots of the sugar beet from which he could make a very good profit.

Mr. E. A. RAWLENCE (Vice-President) thanked the author for the wonderful way in which he had distilled the mass of information which he had collated, and for having put it in such clear and intelligible language.

He came from the south and the west, where, he was afraid, agriculturists were rather behind in the industry. Curiously enough, however, shortly before he had been asked to speak at the present meeting, he had gone over a typical Hampshire farm, beginning at the valley and running away to the hills. The tenant of that farm had made a great success of growing sugar beet on a section of very poor land right away on the top of his farmland which would not stand a rent of 10s. an acre including rates and taxes. The farmer had told him that on 14 acres of that land he had produced 172 tons of unwashed beet, or 138 tons of washed beet, which was nearly 10 tons an acre. That beet had been grown on poor light land, with only 6 inches to 8 inches of soil on top of the chalk, and it had produced excellent beet containing 18·50 per cent. of sugar. The farmer's net receipts, after paying for freight and seed (he had had to send the roots to Ipswich because there was no factory anywhere nearer his farm) had been £358, which was equal to £25 11s. 6d. per acre. Deducting the £15 which Mr. Turville Brown had put down as the average cost of production, that left a clear £10 an acre profit. The farmer had been so pleased with that result that he had told him that instead of 14 acres he was going to try 40 acres during the present year. The only difficulty he had to meet was the cost of carriage of the roots to Ipswich. It cost the tenant £40 to send his 20 truck loads to Ipswich, which on 14 acres grown came to a trifle under £3 per acre. If this heavy charge could be decreased by the construction of a factory within reasonable distance, the profit to the tenant would be increased by £1 or £2 per acre. He knew that Mr. Turville Brown had made great efforts to get a factory erected at Yeovil, and he further com-

mended him to try to get one erected in the Chichester district, where there was both water and railway carriage available. It would be a great incentive to the development of the industry there. There were thousands of acres in Hampshire and Wiltshire which could be equally adapted for the industry if there were only available marketing facilities. He commended that to the author's energies.

The export of the pulp was a matter which ought to be carefully examined. In his opinion the necessity for export was caused by the excessive cost of railway charges, which were too heavy to render distribution in England worth while. It was less expensive to send the pulp abroad by ship, and, in his view, the export of this and other offals should be discouraged by means of special taxation. The farmer he had mentioned at the beginning of his speech, in order to get his pulp back from Ipswich, had had to pay £5 a ton.

With regard to the question of sport, he would like to know if the pheasants ate the roots, as they were accused of eating the turnips in certain quarters.

Another point was whether the Government were going to drop the subsidy and put on an excise duty. That would mean a double crippling of the industry, which was scarcely consistent with the theory of free trade on produce grown for consumption, and would place the British product at a disadvantage with the foreigner in the open market.

He hoped that what he had stated would induce the author to use his energies to get a factory erected in one of the districts he had mentioned. If such a factory were erected, he was sure the neighbouring farmers would come forward with all the roots required.

Mr. H. C. POWELL (Professional Associate) said he spoke for a county where unfortunately there was at present no factory. For the last two years a factory had been more or less dangled before their eyes, but unfortunately it had not come to anything really definite. It seemed to him a very unfortunate thing for those counties of England in which the proportion of arable to pasture was comparatively small

that England should have taken to the cultivation of sugar beet at a time when the era of the small factory only partially finishing the sugar seemed to have disappeared, and when the mammoth super factory with £400,000 capital, 60 acres of ground, 3,000,000 gallons of water a day, and so on, had come into being. Unfortunately, and against his will, he had spent four years in a sugar-beet country. The circumstances of his stay had been such that there had not been very much chance of studying the actual cultivation of sugar beet, but it had been quite evident from the large number of mounds of distorted iron and steel which he had seen about and were marked "Sucrerie" on military maps, that originally in Flanders they did have the small-sized factory. He thought usually there had been one to every small town. Now he understood that they too were changing over to the system of mammoth factories.

What did hold out some hope for the counties which he had mentioned was an article in the Ministry of Agriculture Journal of February last, in which was described a process by which it might eventually be possible to have small factories in certain parts of the country where large factories were not justified, where the root would be cut up and dried and the products sent on to the mammoth factories. He had made a small calculation from the figures which the author had given from which he had drawn the following result: Assuming a four-course rotation, and assuming land where only 10 per cent. was arable, and assuming that it required 120,000 acres of sugar beet to run a factory, no less than 600 square miles of actually farmed land was necessary to justify the existence of a factory. The result was, very naturally, that there was very considerable reluctance, especially in view of the fact that there was only one year left of the higher rate of subsidy, to extend factories into counties such as Sussex.

There was one other thing which must always be remembered when dealing with the question, namely, that whereas on the Continent the railways were, in some cases at any rate, State railways, and run with some consideration for the interests of agriculturists, in this country the rail-

way systems were essentially run for the urban population, and seemed to take a singularly small interest in agriculturists. So long as the railway porter at a country station who watched the trucks of sugar beet go by was paid twice as much as the agricultural labourer who had put that sugar beet into the trucks, so long would it be impossible to grow sugar beet at any distance from a factory.

Personally he was very slightly interested in the growth of sugar beet, because he managed a few home farms on which sugar beet was grown on a small scale. As that beet had to be sent all the way to Ipswich, and the dried pulp, which was admirable for cows, had to come all the way back again, it could only be regarded at present as an experiment.

There was one other important point which was still in an experimental stage, and that was the question of special beet-harvesting machinery. No previous speaker had touched on that question, and he would, therefore, like to mention it. During the last season there had been considerable trials of a machine which not only extracted the beet, but topped it and deposited it in heaps, partly clean at any rate, with the tops separated. Apparently it had not given complete satisfaction, because he had seen in the *Implement and Machinery Review*, of February, an article referring to the Paris Exhibition, in which it was stated that the experience of the sugar-beet-harvesting machine had not been uniformly satisfactory, and that the pioneers in the construction of those machines could not be said to have met with unqualified success. There seemed, therefore, to be a tendency to give up the more complicated machines and to revert to something more simple. It did not seem likely that farmers would get their agricultural labourers to work cheaply enough for the industry to survive without the subsidy at any distance from a factory unless they could utilise some form of harvesting machine.

Mr. A. BRIDGES (Professional Associate) thanked the author for his Paper on a subject in which he himself had been interested for the past few years. There was a

tendency in all statements made in connection with the industry to take rather propagandist views. On the one hand the people connected with the factories took the optimistic point of view, and, on the other hand, there were people whose ideas were simply and solely defeatist in their intentions. The author, however, had given a Paper which, on the whole, was admirably free from bias of any description. If he might do so, he would say one word of criticism on the question of cost. Mr. Wood, if he might pay that gentleman a compliment, was an extremely able propagandist, and had done exceptionally good work for the sugar-beet industry, but he was inclined to think that the figures which Mr. Wood had put forward took rather a too favourable view of the situation, and rather reflected possible future achievements than the results which were being obtained at the present time. He thought that Mr. Wood's figure of £15 17s. 9d. per acre omitted any charge for overhead expenses. The author expected to obtain 10 tons to the acre. Surely if one had regard to those expenses as being average expenses, one must also accept the fact that the average yield in the country as a whole was not by any means as high as 10 tons to the acre. Therefore the return and profit would not be so good as stated by the author.

What had been achieved so far had not come up to expectations. The author had drawn attention to the one weak point prevailing at the moment in the sugar-beet industry, namely, the lowness of the yields which had been obtained on the average up and down the country during the last four years. He thought there were several reasons why those yields were low. First of all, there was the lack of experience; secondly, there were a good many farmers who were trying their beet on land which was not altogether suitable, and which, possibly owing to the present depression, was not in such a fertile state as it might be, and again there was a tendency among some farmers to be entirely satisfied if the crop merely paid expenses. He thought a considerable improvement in yield might be looked forward to in the future, and he was sure that it could be secured—provided wages and costs of materials

remained at existing levels—at considerably reduced cost per ton than was the case at the moment with the very low yields now obtaining.

On the subject of improved yields, he thought it was a mistake to copy too closely the methods adopted on the Continent. On the subject of manuring, he thought the Continent had a lot to teach us, but on the question of certain aspects of the cultivation of the crop, especially the distances of drilling, cutting out, and harvesting, they could not follow the Continent altogether. His experience of Continental farming, especially of sugar-beet farming, was that it had been built up on a farm economy which was based on cheap labour. Agriculture in this country, on the other hand, had been developed in the past, and would be more so in the future, along the lines of dear labour. If that were accepted as true, then the procedure must be to develop the industry in future by the utmost possible use of machinery. That was one of the main factors which would have to be studied very carefully if the industry was to be a success. On the whole he thought the industry could look forward with confidence. There were certain unmistakable signs of improvement. The yields had been getting better. With improvement in the yields it would mean also an immense advantage to the factories, because it would enable them to get a very much larger output of beet from a given area and so maintain the factories at full working capacity.

The PRESIDENT, in putting the vote of thanks to the meeting, said he would like to ask one question out of pure curiosity. Personally he did not know anything about the growing of sugar beet, but he had been fortunate enough for two or three years to shoot in it. The root crops at the particular place of which he was thinking, in Norfolk, were perfectly clean, and the sugar beet looked very nice, but after walking through it with a pair of light stockings on, one came out at the other end of the field quite black. He would like to ask the author what was the reason. It did not appear to be any form of blight. The farmer had not

been able to explain it: it had happened for three years in succession, and it was not confined to one field, but was prevalent all over the farm. Perhaps the author could tell him what the reason was.

The vote of thanks was then put, and carried with acclamation.

Mr. BROWN, in reply, thanked the members for their vote of thanks. There was very little criticism to which to reply. The members had all been very kind to him.

Two of the speakers that evening had expressed the hope that factories would be erected in their districts. They had mentioned small factories. They had also mentioned the possibility of drying the beet in the neighbourhood in which it was grown, and then paying the freight for a longer distance on the dried product. That was what was called the De Vecchis process. An Italian named Dr. De Vecchis had patented a process for drying beet and then taking the dried product to the factory and dealing with it after it had been dried. That process was still under examination. The Ministry of Agriculture had looked into it, but at present it was not known whether it was likely to be a success or not.

On the subject of erecting factories in other districts, he hoped it would be possible to do so outside East Anglia, but it must be recognised that the first move in the matter really lay with the farmers themselves. If the farmers in a district were prepared to grow the beet, he understood that the factory people were perfectly prepared, on their part, to meet them wherever it could be shown that a sufficient area, within a reasonable circumference, would be laid to beet, in order to provide supplies for the factory.

With regard to the President's question, he really did not know what to say. Personally he had walked through hundreds of acres of sugar beet, and if the dirt had splashed off the ground he could quite understand one getting one's knickerbockers and stockings dirty; but he could not understand anyone coming out black. He should think there must be something in the local conditions to account for it.

He had, however, walked in beet only for the purpose of examining the crop, and so had been careful to walk along the rows and not across them as one would in shooting. He did not know whether Sir George Courthope had ever had any experience of the sort.

Sir GEORGE COURTHOPE said he had. He could not say what the reason was. He was not a chemist; but he believed it was something chemical from the stems of the broken leaves. Probably it was the same chemical product which made the effluent from certain of the processes in the sugar factory look like a mixture of ink and soapsuds. There was no doubt that black stain did appear on one's stockings. He could not tell what it was. Probably some chemist in the room might be able to explain it.

Mr. BROWN said such an experience had never happened to him, but on the next occasion he would go through the beet across the rows, and see what happened to a pair of light-coloured stockings.

Mr. G. TURVILLE BROWN has forwarded the following written communication:—

As I said after the meeting, there is practically no criticism of the Paper to reply to.

Sir George Courthope's speech forms a most important addition to the Paper, which I hope will be broadcasted among the farmers, who will, no doubt, be greatly influenced by what he has said in the direction of growing sugar beet.

Since my Paper was written, Sir George Courthope has shown his interest in the beet industry still further by joining the Board of the new King's Lynn Factory.

Mr. John Bidwell raised a practical point which any farmer increasing his beet area will have to consider.

Mr. Bidwell's remarks, however, really only apply to horse labour, as at the time of the lifting and delivery of the

beet crop there should be no difficulty about hand labour or farm vehicles.

Horses are very cheap, and if a farmer has to beg, borrow or steal an extra horse or two while he is lifting and delivering beet, and at the same time doing his autumn cultivations, there never was a time when he could do it on better terms than he can now.

With regard to Mr. Bidwell's next point, I feel sure that, except in the very heaviest clays, by the use of a horse tool which will just stir the beet sufficiently to enable it to be lifted by hand, the difficulty can easily be overcome.

On his point as to the width between the rows, there is, of course, a great deal in what Mr. Bidwell says, but by using a light horse a great deal of horse work can be done with the rows even as near together as 15 inches.

With regard to the use of silos, I should very much like to see more of these erected in the fen, and more stock kept in the yards in the winter. Concrete and wooden silos can now be erected at reasonable prices, and, remembering the large amount of fodder crops which the fen is capable of growing, it would seem desirable that more silos in the fen should be erected.

Mr. Fisher is, I think, to be congratulated on the crop which he grew in 1926. If the amount grown per acre, 19·2 tons, and the sugar content, is correct, I can only suggest to him that next year he should enter for the Mason Cup.

Mr. Fisher's point as to the effect of growing sugar beet on succeeding crops (which was also made in another form by Sir George Courthope) is a valuable one.

It was very pleasant to hear from Mr. Francis Peter that he is "preaching the gospel" of sugar beet in his own county of Gloucester. The hope is general that more factories will be built away from the eastern counties, so that farmers will not have to pay so much railway carriage on their product.

Mr. E. A. Rawlence also raised this point about carriage of the beet to Ipswich. I would, however, remind him that farmers in his neighbourhood have only been asked to pay

carriage to Yeovil, the factory having in the past paid the difference between conveying it to that point and taking it to Ipswich.

I was very glad to hear that Mr. Rawlence's opinion was that there are thousands of acres in his district which would grow sugar beet. Some most interesting experimental crops have been grown on light arable land at considerable elevations above the sea, and although the crops are not heavy per acre, they have been cheaply grown and the sugar content is generally very good. It was also good to hear from a land agent of Mr. Rawlence's experience that his opinion was that, if a factory were erected at a suitable point in his district the farmers would come forward with all the roots required.

Mr. Powell raised the point of the small factory to serve districts which are unable to produce enough roots to keep a factory of the size of Ely supplied. He went astray, however, with his remarks that 120,000 acres are required for one factory, that being much nearer to the number of tons of washed beet needed for one campaign.

As Sir George Courthope in his speech pointed out, Ely worked last season 188,000 tons of beet, or the product of, say, 19,000 acres.

Mr. Bridges criticised the figures of the cost of growing an acre of beet given in the Paper, and he rightly pointed out that an increased tonnage would reduce the cost per ton of the beet delivered at the factory. This is a most important point, which I have stressed in more than one place in the Paper by pointing out that anything less than a full crop is uneconomical.

In conclusion, I wish to thank members for the interest which they have displayed in this subject, and also for the kindness with which they received the Paper.

TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

SURVEYORS' INSTITUTION

SESSION 1926-1927.

AT THE ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

Held on Monday, 9th May, 1927.

NEW MEMBERS.

The following new members were presented by the PRESIDENT for formal admission to membership under Byelaw 21, and signed the Register :—

Professional Associates :

CHESTER, VINCENT NOËL. NICHOLLS, PHILIP CLAUDE.
GREEN, ARTHUR TOWNSEND.

A DISCUSSION took place on

THE PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF THE RATING AND VALUATION ACT, 1925.

Mr. DENDY WATNEY (President) in the Chair.

Mr. A. M. TRUSTRAM EVE, Barrister-at-Law (Visitor), said that before starting the discussion perhaps he might be allowed to express his grateful thanks to the Council of The Institution for asking him to address that meeting. It was

a great honour to him, who was not a member of The Institution, but whose family all were.

With regard to the Rating and Valuation Act, what he thought was the first case under that Act came last week before the Courts. In that case the Lord Chief Justice, in giving judgment, emphasised a very important part of the Act, and in particular the practical application of the Act which, he understood, was the heading of the discussion that evening. What the Lord Chief Justice emphasised was the need and importance of reading, not only the Act, but the additional parts of the Act which he (the speaker) held in his hands, which the Minister of Health had produced since the Act was passed. The Lord Chief Justice had stated the position as follows: "This statute contains some very unusual provisions. By Section 67, Sub-section (1), 'if any difficulty arises in connection with the application of this Act' the Minister may do a series of remarkable things. 'The Minister may by Order remove the difficulty.' Imagination fails to contemplate the extent of the power given to the Minister by these words. He may cut the Gordian knot in any way he chooses. The section proceeds: 'Or constitute any assessment committee or declare any assessment committee to be duly constituted, or make any appointment, or do any other thing which appears to him necessary or expedient for securing the due preparation of the list, or for bringing the said provisions into operation.'" The Lord Chief Justice continued: "Not content with arming the Minister with these powers, Parliament has further provided: 'and any such Order may modify the provisions of this Act as far as may appear to the Minister necessary or expedient.' 'Necessary or expedient' for what purpose? For carrying the Act into effect? No; for carrying the Order into effect. This, I think, though I say it with hesitation, may be taken as the high-water mark of legislation of this sort." Those were the words of the Lord Chief Justice of England, and he thought the Lord Chief Justice might have added, not in a spirit of complaint, but for the purpose of instructing people who would have to read the Act, something about the wide powers under Section 58,

because under Section 58 the Minister was empowered to prescribe the form of almost every document that was required under the Act. The Minister could not be accused of being lazy. He had produced since January, 1926, no less than 43 documents at the rate of approximately three a month, of which 29 were statutory Rules and Orders, and had legal and binding effect just as though they were in the Act.

He introduced his remarks with those cautions because in dealing with the practical application of the Rating and Valuation Act it was important to bear in mind that it was the practical application of the Act and the Orders as they stood that day that they were dealing with, and not with the Act and Orders as they might possibly stand shortly. The Minister might consider that there was a difficulty in bringing the Act into operation. He might make an Order to remove the difficulty, and in doing so he might modify the Act. Therefore it was important to bear in mind that they must deal with what they had before them at that moment.

Passing, if he might, to the Act, it was quite impossible to deal with all portions of the whole Act in opening a discussion upon the Act, and, if he might be allowed, he proposed to confine himself entirely in the few remarks that he wanted to make to Part 1 of the Second Schedule. Part 1 of the Second Schedule was the portion of the Act which prescribed, first, what hereditaments were to have a gross value and what were not. Secondly, it prescribed in the case of those hereditaments that were to have a gross value what fixed percentage of statutable those hereditaments were to have between gross and net annual value. Each of the eight classes which were contained in Part 1 of the Second Schedule had its own difficulty or difficulties, some far greater than others; but he was afraid, to him at any rate, they were difficulties.

First of all he would deal with Classes 1 to 5, which were all of the same class except that they had different values. Classes 1 to 5 were all houses and buildings without land other than gardens. Obviously the main type of hereditament contained in that class was a normal dwelling-

house. It was in the practical application of the Act and the schedule to the assessing of a dwelling-house that he thought some difficulty might arise. He was entitled to assume that it was common knowledge that with regard to dwelling-houses the majority to-day were either rented at a rent which was artificially controlled by the Rent Restriction Act, or were rented at rents considerably higher because such houses had been decontrolled from the Rent Restriction Act, or, lastly, that the house was occupied by its owner. In assessing dwelling-houses the principle was of extreme importance. The law upon the subject appeared to be moderately plain with regard to houses that had been, or were, within the purview of the Rent Restriction Act. The House of Lords decided, three or four years ago, in the case of *Roberts v. The Poplar Assessment Committee*, that in rating houses the Rent Restriction Acts were to be ignored, or, in other words, that one was to assume that not only the house one was rating, but all other houses were outside the provisions of the Rent Restriction Act, and one assumed, as it were, that the Rent Restriction Acts did not exist, and had not existed. That was the law. In those circumstances, if the basis of the decision in *Roberts v. The Poplar Assessment Committee* was properly applied (and it happened to be the law), the question was, Could one, in rating a dwelling-house, follow out the suggestions and advice that had been laid down by the Central Valuation Committee under that Act? It was not for him to say whether one could or could not, but it would be interesting if the members would give their views upon that point, which he proposed to put before them.

The Central Valuation Committee had passed, among others, Resolution 27, which said: "Having regard to the fact that no less than seven-eighths of the total number of hereditaments which fall to be included in the valuation lists in England and Wales consist of undivided dwelling-houses, and to the fact that the majority of dwelling-houses, shops and offices are let at rentals, or if occupied by the owner are comparable in accommodation and amenities with similar property let at rentals, this Committee is of

“ the opinion that, (1) with the information derived from
“ the returns under Section 40, Sub-section (1), of the Act
“ (amplified by their own local knowledge and by inspection
“ of the property ”—he presumed that meant inspection by
themselves — “ and, where necessary, by inspection of
“ Schedule A values), and (2) with the guidance and
“ assistance of the foregoing resolutions of this Committee
“ and of any professional advice obtainable through the
“ County Valuation Committee, all rating authorities should
“ be able, with the assistance of efficient officers, to arrive at
“ a fair and reasonable valuation of the great bulk of here-
“ ditaments in their areas without employing or retaining
“ professional assistance for the purpose.” That was the
resolution that the Central Valuation Committee had sent
out and advised the rating authorities to adopt. If the
principles of *Roberts v. The Poplar Assessment Committee* were
correct, he suggested the actual rents paid for houses within
the Rent Restriction Act was not the basis for assessable
value. If the case of *Roberts v. The Poplar Assessment Com-
mittee* were correct, equally the rent paid for a decontrolled
house was not the basis for the rateable value necessarily—
it might be. Of course, in the case of those houses occupied
by the owner, the rent afforded no assistance. In those
circumstances, using the words of the Central Valuation
Committee, could the returns, called for under Section 40,
which only included actual rents—could the inspection of
Schedule A assessments, which, admittedly, must be based
upon actual rents, provide everything that was necessary ?
Lastly, could the inspection and the local knowledge of a
rating committee or urban district council supply that
deficiency ? He had said in the beginning that it was not
for him to answer that question, but he was sure it would be
interesting to hear the professional members present say
whether that was or was not possible.

Returning to the Second Schedule, Part 1, he would pass
to Class 6. Class 6, in his humble opinion, bristled with
difficulties. It read : “ Land other than agricultural land
“ with buildings valued together therewith as one heredita-
“ ment.” Hereditaments which were obviously within that

class were racecourses, golf courses, football grounds with a pavilion, and similar examples which could be multiplied. But was that class a far wider class or not? It seemed to him that, reading the words carefully, it should contain all hereditaments which contained a mixture of some land and some buildings in whatever proportions the land or buildings might exist. He said that because grammatically the expression "land with buildings" must mean the same as "buildings with land." If that construction were right, one would get in Class 6 a class at one extreme end of which, for example, was a hereditament consisting of a valuable building of some extent, costing a great deal to repair, together with a small piece of land of little value and costing practically nothing to repair. At the other end of the scale one would have a hereditament consisting of a large acreage of land of considerable value, it might be but costing little to repair, and at one corner of it a building costing little, if anything, to repair. Both those hereditaments would obtain 10 per cent. statutable. He did not know whether that was intended or not. It might be that it was, but that appeared to him as the correct construction. It could be argued that, because the word "land" come first, land must in some way predominate.

But then the question at once arose, How was it to predominate? Was it to predominate in area, or was it to predominate in value, or, lastly, was land to be the predominating partner, as it were, in the partnership, the feature without which that particular hereditament would not exist? The last of those three constructions was attractive because it worked less injustice, but he must confess that grammatically it seemed to be wrong, and it seemed to be pandering to prejudice, which was a wrong way to construe an Act of Parliament. Still, in that Class 6 one must ask, What did the word "land" mean? Fortunately land had been defined. Land was defined in the Interpretation Act of 1889. It had also received many judicial definitions under the various Rating Acts for many years. Contrary to the opinion that he had formed provisionally when writing his Memorandum, he thought

the definition in the Interpretation Act must govern the definition of land in that Act. That definition was: "‘Land’ means messuages, tenements, hereditaments, houses and buildings of any tenure unless the contrary intention appears." It was perfectly plain that the contrary intention did appear with regard to houses and buildings, because when one looked at that schedule one would find that houses and buildings were contrasted throughout with the word "land." It was equally plain from that definition in the Interpretation Act of 1889 that land must include all corporeal hereditaments other than houses and buildings. That being the case, land must include things underneath it; in other words, Class 6 would include (if there were buildings) mines and quarries. He did not know, but he thought it might be a shock to some mineowners to find that the 10 per cent. statutables were all that they were going to get. But, frankly, he saw no argument why mines and quarries were not within Class 6.

Lastly, still on the same class, Class 6 (and he really thought there were serious difficulties under this class), another difficult question arose, namely, Were they hereditaments which were set out in the foot-note at the bottom of Part 1 of the Second Schedule or were they not, or might some of them be and some of them not be, within Class 6? The foot-note said: "For the purposes of this part of this schedule ‘houses and buildings’ does not include mills, ‘manufactories, &c.,’" and then there are a lot of other things which he would not read at that moment. The expression "houses and buildings" occurred only in Classes 1 to 5. It did not occur in Class 6. Class 6 read, as they would remember: "Land (other than agricultural land) with buildings valued together therewith as one hereditament." It was perfectly obvious that a hereditament such as a mill which could properly be described as complete without land, did not have a gross, and was not within that schedule. But he would take, as an illustration, one of the types mentioned—a canal—which was a very fair illustration. In the case of a canal, the hereditament would be a portion of the canal itself, a portion of the towing-path, a

lock, and a building or two. Assuming that as a hereditament, was not the ordinary way of describing that hereditament the very way that Class 6 was described, "land with "buildings valued together therewith as one hereditament"? The foot-note did not exclude it from the schedule, because the foot-note only excluded such of them as came within the expression "houses and buildings." A canal might not be a very serious instance, but the other words were: "A "hereditament valued as part of any railway, dock, canal, "gas, water, electricity, or other public utility undertaking." He did not think he was exaggerating when he said that a very large proportion of hereditaments belonging to railways and other utility undertaking could properly be described as land and buildings valued together therewith as one hereditament. It looked as though they were within Class 6. If they were within Class 6, they had a gross, and they all had 10 per cent. He might be wrong, but he put that forward as a suggestion.

With those few remarks about Class 6 he would pass to the much easier one, Class 7. Class 7 was land (other than agricultural land) without buildings. All he need say about that was that an astonished ratepayer occupying a plot within Class 7 might find, and he must not mind if he did, a rateable value larger than his gross. Taking a plot of building land with a gross of £3 15s. under Class 7, he had to deduct 5 per cent. to arrive at the net annual value, which worked out at £3 11s. 3d. By a provision in Section 22 of the Act, fractions of a pound over 10s. were to be increased to the nearest pound. £3 11s. 3d. therefore became £4. The result was, gross £3 15s., and net annual rateable value £4. That was all he wanted to say about Class 7.

Class 8, which was the last class, was worded "Agricultural land," and of course included that very large type of hereditament which consisted of agricultural land only, without buildings, such as allotments and some small-holdings. Before he passed from allotments might he mention another curious fact, namely, that on allotments without buildings, whose gross was £2 2s. or less, the land

would escape rating altogether. That happened in the following way: Gross £2 2s., deducting 5 per cent. under Clause 8, came to a shade under £2. To arrive at the rateable value, one deducted 75 per cent. of that, which brought it under 10s., and fractions of 10s. were to be ignored. Therefore it escaped rating. That was important, not only from the point of view of the fortunate allotment-holder, but because a very convenient custom would have to go. It had been a custom in a large number of places, where the owner had paid rates by agreement, for allotments to be rated for convenience only in a lump-sum group in the name of the owner. But each allotment in law was a separate rateable hereditament, and naturally the owner would not agree in future to having that convenient course adopted, because if each allotment were to be separate, he would escape rating; but if each allotment were put in a group and the gross came to more than £2 2s., he would have to pay rates. So that he was afraid, in the words of the Central Valuation Committee, the "efficient officers" of the rating authorities would do a little cursing when they had to measure the area of each allotment in their district.

Lastly, under Class 8 came the very vexed question of the farm, the ordinary normal farm. That was a point that he seriously suggested did require elucidating. The Central Valuation Committee in their advice to the rating authorities had very properly devoted some space in detail to advising rating authorities how to value and how to insert in the valuation list a normal farm. That advice was contained in Resolution 17. Shortly, it was this: They were advised to take a farm as a whole, and find the gross value; then to apportion that gross value into three (if there were three), namely, the house, the agricultural buildings, and the land. Incidentally, in apportioning, the Committee said it would be a good thing to apply the proportions laid down in the Agricultural Rates Act Order of 1896, namely, not less than one-eighth for the house and buildings combined, and of that one-eighth not less than 60 per cent. for the dwelling-house. Having found those three apportioned grosses, they were to take each of the three component

parts, and to look in the first part of the Second Schedule and apply the statutory deductions for each ; or, in other words, in the case of the house and the buildings, to find the deduction in one of the Classes 1 to 5, and in the case of agricultural land to find the deduction in Class 8. That was the advice given by the Central Valuation Committee and the advice given by the Ministry of Health in a circular memorandum. He expected, as a result, that, quite properly, that would be the course adopted by practically all, if not all, rating authorities. But with great respect to the Central Valuation Committee, he was going to suggest that that method was not right; and not what the Act said.

The Central Valuation Committee, impliedly at any rate, admitted that a normal farm was one rateable hereditament, because they said one must start off by valuing the farm as a whole. It was true that they said one must start off by valuing the farm as a whole for gross, but still they said "as a whole." But whether the Central Valuation Committee admitted it or not, he thought it could not be denied that in law a normal agricultural farm was one hereditament. If it was one hereditament, it was a very simple question whether it had a gross or not, because it had a gross if it were within Part 1 of the Second Schedule ; it had not a gross if it was not. Looking at the Second Schedule, putting it quite shortly, Classes 1 to 5 were houses and buildings without land. Quite clearly Classes 6 and 7 did not apply, because agricultural land was specifically included. Class 8 was agricultural land alone, without buildings. For that overriding reason, in his view, there should be no gross value for a farm, but one should arrive at the net annual value direct under the provisions of Section 22. That would have the practical effect that a farm would obtain its true statutables rather than obtain the fictitious (he did not use that word in an offensive sense) statutables provided for by the Act.

He had already spoken too long, but those were a few difficulties which might occur under the provisions of only one portion of the Act. He might have exaggerated some, and some might never occur ; but if all he had done was to

incite some of the audience to jump up in a fury and rend his argument, he supposed he would have performed the main duty of one whose job was to open a discussion.

Mr. C. GERALD EVE (Member of Council) was sure that they were all much indebted to Mr. Malcolm Trustram Eve for coming and opening the discussion. As a surveyor whose practice extended, to some extent, into rating, he was very grateful to Mr. Malcolm Eve; but what he, and he was sure most rating surveyors were particularly grateful to him for, was the excellent Blue Memorandum which he had prepared. It would save rating surveyors, he would not say two years of their lives, but he would certainly say a year's hard study. It had put before them points which would never have occurred to the dull brains of surveyors. They owed Mr. Trustram Eve extreme thanks for that excellent *vade mecum* of rating.

With regard to Mr. Eve's opening remarks when he read out a judgment of the Lord Chief Justice commenting upon the superlative powers granted to the Minister of Health with reference to the removing of difficulties under the Act, &c., it was proper to point out to those who had not studied the judgment and the Act *in extenso* that those superlative powers of the Minister would not be exerciseable after the 31st day of March, 1929. In other words, the valuation of all England would, as a rule, come into force on the 1st April, 1929, and a day sooner than that the Minister's extraordinary powers in that respect ceased. It was also proper perhaps to point out that during the period during which these powers did obtain, every order the Minister made under that section should be laid "before
" both Houses of Parliament forthwith, and if an Address
" is presented to His Majesty by either House of Parliament
" within the next subsequent 28 days, praying that the
" Order may be annulled, it shall thenceforth be void, but
" without prejudice to the validity of anything previously
" done therunder." That was a minor point of the statute, which did not affect them as rating surveyors.

Mr. Trustram Eve dealt with the point, and very

properly inquired, Was it proper to expect, if what was called "easy property" were valued by local officials without a view, that the result would be fair and equitable as between the ratepayers? Obviously they would all agree that no man could value a thing, whether he were a surveyor or a layman, without looking at it. On the other hand, it must be present to their minds in these days, when the rates of England already amounted to two and three-quarter millions a week, that it might not be practicable for every rating authority to indulge in expensive surveyors to do it properly. Although he deplored that the Rating Act was not going to bring about the result of an absolute proper valuation of every hereditament in the United Kingdom (if it was going to be done by returns on paper as regarded the easy property), yet one was bound to admit, even if one were a rating surveyor, that it might not be politic for the country to find the money for employing qualified surveyors to rate the easy property in England. While deploring the result, many of them would recognise that it might not be practicable to find the money to do it with. They hoped that in the course of the quinquennium, in the next five years, by way of proposals, the valuations made on paper might, by means of objections, &c., be brought into better order. It was a poor policy, but it might be a necessary one.

One most important question which Mr. Trustram Eve dealt with was that of farms; taking the house, buildings, and land, were they one rateable hereditament or not? Although a mere layman, he had no hesitation in saying that it was perfectly clear to any ordinary intelligence, without going to a lawyer for advice, that it was obvious that the valuation list prescribed by the Minister, stating that farms were to be assessed separately under "House," "Buildings," and "Land" respectively, was in absolute contradiction with what the Act said. They did not want, as members of The Surveyors' Institution, to start another campaign in the Courts, as they did in the case of the old Form 4, to see whether all was in order, so he did hope that the Government would take an early opportunity of

remedying the Classifications 1-8 in Part 1 of the Second Schedule. Part 1 of the Second Schedule, as Mr. Trustram Eve had so amply proved that night, was absolutely full of legal difficulties, and it meant nothing but test cases until they got properly settled into rating procedure under the Act. All those rocks, or most of them, could be removed by amending legislation. Far be it from him to remove every one of them, or else where would the lawyers and the witnesses be? But 95 per cent. of the rocks might be removed and an amending Act could so remedy that division of classes as to do away with the obvious terrors which would exist for rating authorities if they obeyed the valuation list prescribed by the Minister.

Another point was as to the returns. They were all getting forms of returns, and the returns must only ask for such particulars as were reasonably necessary for the purpose of carrying out the Act; the words were "reasonably necessary." Where, therefore, one's client got a form of return asking such things—he was quoting from an actual instance—as to what was the capital value of the land, what was the capital value of the buildings, and what was the capital value of such machinery and plant as was still rateable under the new Act, obviously one should not reply, if one wished to be polite; but if one wished to go further, one could say what one thought.

With regard to giving notices of objection, it was rather a vexed question at the moment whether a notice of objection should, on the face of it, specify the properties with which one sought to compare on the ground that one was too highly rated as compared with those which it was contended were properly rated. Was it necessary, on the notice of objection, to specify those properties to compare with the objected property? In his humble view it was not, but it was necessary when one got before the assessment committee to mention them verbally, and for them to make a note of it. If in one's notice of objection one had used the sacred words such as "unfair, excessive, and incorrect" (they were sacred words and covered nearly everything), then one could verbally, before the Committee, make specific reference to

the properties compared with the rated property, and that would not prevent one's counsel, when preparing a notice of appeal, from fully referring to the specified properties.

With regard to sporting rights, one knew that where the landlord reserved the sporting rights and himself shot, in the days before the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896, one enhanced the value of the farm for the value of the sporting rights; but when, under that last-mentioned Act, the house and buildings were stated, not rated, separately from the agricultural land, then the question arose, What should they do with the sporting rights. Should they enhance the farmhouse and buildings, or the agricultural land? The answer always was, if acting for the objector, that one said it should go with the land, and if acting for the rating authority one said it should go with the house and buildings. It showed what a poor country England was for litigation that, although that Act creating the difficulty was passed in 1896, he thought he was right in saying that the High Court, and the Courts above it, had never had to give a decision on it. If the Ministry were right, or if the legislation made the Ministry retrospectively right, in prescribing three lines in the valuation list for the farm, namely (1) the farmhouse, (2) the farm buildings, and (3) the land, the sporting rights had to be added to one of those three. He thought the aim of the land agent was strengthened by the circumstance that one did not see partridges in a farmhouse, one seldom saw them in the buildings connected with the farmhouse, but one frequently saw them on the fields; therefore one should enhance the land and not the house or buildings. If one enhanced the land, or if one enhanced the buildings by the sporting rights, one would in future only pay reduced rates on them, or rather the rateable value would be reduced instead of the rates in the pound. So that, as long as the sporting rights were not tied to farmhouses, one was all right. Therefore it was clear that sporting rights reserved and enjoyed by the landlord stood a very good chance in future of paying the same rates as though they were agricultural land.

Another interesting point he had been asked about was

this: In future the valuer to the assessment committee had to retire when the parties retired and not remain while the assessment committee was considering their decision. It was interesting to reflect that the assessment committee, who were practically a court in future, generally had a valuer as an assessor. The duty of the assessor was to assist the court or committee in making their answer. So that it was just when he was wanted that he had to retire. No doubt when that section of the Act was passed it was a concession to popular feeling. But the question he was asked was whether that valuer to the assessment committee had to retire as and from the 1st April, 1927, when the new assessment committee came into being, or, alternatively, when the assessment committee first began to hear objections to the draft valuation list. In his opinion the answer was clearly the latter. He would not bother them with the reasons for his opinion, but he thought there was no doubt about it.

Then there was a difficulty which had been brought up at the branch meetings of various societies with regard to cottage property in a village. In the village one had the postman, the railway guard, the signal-box man, the policeman, and one or two other people of that ilk, and all the rest of the village were agricultural labourers. Owing to the amount of wages received, the labourers could only afford to pay a certain rent, but the postman, the policeman, the railway guard, and the signal-box man, could afford to pay, and probably did pay, a bit more. What was to be the rateable value of the various cottages, assuming them all to be similar? He did not pretend to answer that question. All he could say was that his advice to the rating authority was to see that, if one had 30 cottages which were all similar, they were all rated the same. If there was any doubt as to whether one should put them on the postman basis or the labourer basis, they should put them on the labourer basis. Then, first of all, they would be doing justice in the main, and, secondly, they would be avoiding litigation on small matters.

One other point, and then he had finished, namely, as to

machinery. The Rating Act exempted, in one word, from rating, all process machinery, and the Act in a schedule endeavoured in a few words to say what machinery was rateable and what was to be exempted. Unfortunately, in the Act, the Government or Parliament, contrary to the advice of the Departmental Committee which sat to advise them, had said that a committee should make what he had always call "a washing list" of all the machinery and plant which remained rateable. The committee on which he had the honour to sit reported very strongly that one might draw a definition, inside or outside of which machinery, when one came across it, might fall, but that to draw in advance a complete list of what fell within the line was impossible, and would always remain impossible. He hoped, therefore, in time—one could not expect the Government to change their minds too soon—the Government would learn that it was not the desire of the rating authority or their rating surveyors, or the ratepayers, or the ratepayers' surveyors, to walk about with a large list and look down it for pistons and tanks, with or without other tanks, and the rest of the washing list; it would be much easier simply to read the original part of the Act and ask, Was this in effect power-producing plant or was it process machinery? He deplored very much the action of the Government in having embarked on that list, though his sympathies were with the members of the committee who were engaged in compiling that washing list. A member of that committee, Mr. Arthur Body, he noticed he was there, and he was looking a far older man than when he started on that list.

Mr. ARTHUR BODY (Fellow) was much indebted to his friend Mr. Gerald Eve for his sympathetic references. He must plead guilty and admit that he thoroughly deserved them, for they had had rather a difficult problem to deal with, and he did not pretend to say that they had successfully dealt with it from all points of view. They had turned out something and had made some attempt to comply with the directions of the Act of Parliament, but no doubt there would be criticism in all directions.

One of the subjects mentioned by Mr. Malcolm Eve touched the subject of uniformity. That seemed to be one of the greatest problems of the Act. When one looked back over the history of the subject one found in 1862 the Union Assessment Committee Act was passed for the purpose of securing uniformity, and then they found that the Act of 1925 was passed for the same purpose. It led one to consider whether in those circumstances they had not, since 1862, entirely failed to secure anything approaching uniformity. He was beginning to doubt whether they would succeed in doing so for a good many years yet. The Central Valuation Committee had passed certain resolutions in an endeavour to secure uniformity, but one of the features of those resolutions was the lack of emphasising the necessity for inspection. Again, the resolutions failed to point out and to warn rating authorities that the law of supply and demand had been artificially suspended from operation, so far as most house property was concerned, for some years past. The Committee stated that the level of value would best be ascertained from returns under Section 40. From that they implied what would amount, in the absence of inspection, to a mere paper valuation. Indeed, in some counties he could not see how anything other than that could be done. In two of the counties in the west of England it had been determined to bring the valuation list into force in 1928. That meant that the draft lists had to be deposited by 30th September, 1927. The whole of the collection of information, inspection and carrying out the details, including both as to the allotments that Mr. Malcolm Eve referred to, and supplying the schedules of the parts of machinery that were to be brought into assessment, had to be done between then and 30th September. The officers who were appointed to deal with those questions, he thought he might say without reflecting upon them, were, in many cases, new to assessment work. It seemed to him that they would have very grave difficulty in dealing with all of those problems.

Mr. Malcolm Eve had referred to the question of controlled and decontrolled rents. They would all entirely

approve of what he had said in regard to those rents. It was difficult to understand how Resolution No. 10 of the Central Valuation Committee could be applied under such conditions. That resolution provided "that, in the case of " ordinary agreements or leases for a comparatively short " time, where (a) the agreement was made or the lease was " granted not more than three years prior to the date of " assessment, or, if made or granted before, could have been " determined by notice given within that period" should be taken as the basis for the gross assessment, apart from any disturbing factors. It would certainly be rather difficult to ascertain, as the Committee had suggested, the true level of value by reference to the returns of controlled and decontrolled rents fixed within the last three years or before.

Mr. Gerald Eve referred to the problem of the country cottage, and he understood Mr. Eve to suggest, with a certain amount of approval, that in the case of a group of cottages similar in character with some let to the country tradesmen, the postman and the policeman, and others to agricultural labourers, that one should play for safety and take the line of least resistance and assess them at the lowest rents. Was not that somewhat parallel to shop property in principle? What did one find in shop property in nearly every normal town? One would find that there were a certain number of sites for which there was a demand from multiple companies and great banks. Experience showed that the rent that might reasonably be expected from those tenants was higher than that which might be expected from one-shop traders. If Mr. Gerald Eve's principle were carried into effect, one would put the whole of the banks and the multiple-shop people down to the level of the one-shop trader. He was not quite sure that that would be altogether obtaining uniformity, or that it would be likely to be acceptable to all the other rate-payers. He thought it raised a question of considerable difficulty.

The question of notices of objection and appeal raised rather an important point. Having regard to the difficulties

of valuation then prevailing, largely due to the alteration in economic conditions and the amount of control prevailing, he anticipated that there would be many cases of inequality, and it would be an important question as to what notices would be required to deal with those cases. Mr. Gerald Eve suggested that notice to third parties would not be necessary. He was not quite sure that he could go so far as that with him. He thought it might be necessary to consider the question from more than one aspect. It would be remembered that in the case of *Pointer v. Norwich Assessment Committee* ([1922], 2 K.B., 47) (decided some three or four years ago), it was held that notice to the third party in the circumstances of that case was not required. The circumstances of that case should, however, be borne in mind. The appellant was an owner in occupation, with no rent, and the property compared was that of an owner in occupation with no rent. The appellant claimed that the property which he compared with could be used for the purpose of ascertaining the proper measure of his assessment having regard to the fact that the assessment of the compared property had then only recently been made, and apparently was admitted by both parties to be right.

Lord Hewart in his judgment said that whether such evidence was admissible depended on the circumstances of each case, and added that it was only in a limited number of cases that such evidence could be usefully offered. He could conceive the case of an appellant who had been, so far as his own property was concerned, truly and fairly assessed at a proper value, who might see his neighbours assessed on a very different basis, on a much lower level; and his grievance there would be that, whilst he was fairly assessed his neighbours were unfairly assessed, and he was thereby contributing too heavy a share to the local burden. What course should such a man adopt? If he persisted in the *Pointer* method and gave no notice, but sought to compare his property with lower-rated properties and asked to have his property reduced to that level, surely, then, he was asking for an improper valuation to be made; but the duty of the rating authorities and appeal tribunals was to see

that there was a proper valuation. The only remedy would appear to be that those properties which were under-assessed should be brought up to the proper level. It was perhaps rather unwise to offer any opinion in the presence of legal gentlemen, but his own view was that in such circumstances notice of the properties compared was necessary. One had to bear in mind that the Poor Rate Act, 1801, Section 6, which provided for notice to third parties on appeal, was still in force. It had not been repealed. It seemed to him that in circumstances such as he had stated notice would be desirable. He had hoped to have taken advantage of Mr. Malcolm Eve's presence that evening and obtained his opinion upon it, but as he entered the room Mr. Eve hastily came to him and told him that, after having dined well with the Council, he was prepared to defy anyone who asked him any question at all, and therefore he had had to answer it himself.

Mr. E. H. N. RYDE (Fellow) said he would like to take the opportunity, which was the first he had had, of saying how much the members of the Rating Surveyors' Association particularly had appreciated Mr. A. M. Trustram Eve's Memorandum. They had all found it extremely useful.

There was one point which (very properly) had not been dealt with by Mr. Trustram Eve. It was a point which did not concern him, although it concerned other members of his family. The bringing into operation of that Act of Parliament had called the attention of rating surveyors to the fact that there was no proper and generally recognised scale of fees for valuations for rating purposes. The Rating Surveyors' Association had drawn up a scale of fees, and he certainly hoped that in due course the Council would approve it. In its defence (and he had no other opportunity of defending it) he would like to say this: If one compared No. 1 Scale, which was in *The Surveyors' Institution Book of Scale of Charges*, that scale being the scale for the valuation of freehold property, and assumed for the purpose of comparison that rental value was approximately 5 per cent. thereon, the remuneration on the Rating

Surveyors' Association Scale of Charges worked out to only about one-fourth of the remuneration on that scale of charges for a £20,000 valuation of freehold property. It must be recognised that valuations of freehold property, where property was changing hands, should be charged for at a higher rate than valuations for rating purposes. On the other hand, one only had to go a little further into the Blue Book, and, looking at the scale of charges for the letting of property, one would find that the scale which had been drawn up by the Rating Surveyors' Association was lower than that scale too. That was a question which did not arise on Mr. Trustram Eve's opening, but it was one which was connected with the appellation of the discussion, which was called "The Practical Application of the Act."

Mr. Eve had referred to mines. It was obvious, he thought, that mines were intended to come within the note at the bottom of the Second Schedule. He did not think that mines were ever intended to be included in Class 6. He saw Mr. Eve frowning, but he (the speaker) thought mines should be regarded as properties which should be assessed as railways, on receipts and expenses. The difficulty was that one could never get the receipts and expenses of a colliery unless they were doing very badly. If they were doing well, they refused to produce them. The result was that when they were making bad losses one had their accounts and everything thrown at one's head, but one could never use them when they were doing well.

The opener of the discussion referred to houses as being the most difficult class of property to be valued under the Act. They had watched the appointment of officials all over the country; of rating officers to assess enormous areas of huge rateable value, at salaries which varied from £200 per annum up to £500 or £600. The Institution never trenched on political subjects, but it was difficult to conceive the achievement of uniformity of rating by rating officers who were to be remunerated at such a low rate as £250 per annum for rating those enormous areas, especially if they were not to view the properties. He saw an article

in a west of England paper not long ago, in which the clerk of the rural district council boasted that the valuations under the Act would all be carried out without the valuation officer leaving his office. He took the matter up with the solicitor concerned, and had a very pleasant series of communications with him. He told him that one of the prime rules upon which surveyors' practice was conducted was that nothing should ever be valued, as Mr. Gerald Eve had said, without inspection, and that, if the rating officers were going to attempt to value on returns only, uniformity could not possibly be achieved. Mr. Malcolm Eve referred to the recommendations of the Central Valuation Committee, in which the words "with proper inspection" occurred. He had sent a copy of that correspondence to Mr. Joll, the secretary of the Central Valuation Committee, and perhaps that had contributed, to some small extent, to the appearance of those words. Mr. Malcolm Eve had, however, ruled those words out as not meaning inspections by the rating officer, but inspection by the committee! He (the speaker) did not know whether that was right or not, but the rating officers could never get uniformity of rating unless they inspected the properties. It was absurd to suggest, as some people had done, that overseers had not been in the habit of inspecting properties when they made their valuations. That might be true here and there, but it was not true generally. Overseers had generally inspected properties. He thought the house property question would be the most difficult to decide because of the obscurity which still existed in the relationship between annual value and capital cost. There was such a scarcity of properties to let, that the relationship between the annual value and the capital cost was much larger in the case of small property than it was in the case of the larger property. Surveyors would be faced with considerable difficulties when they found one house let at £120 a year and, alongside, four or five others similar which had been purchased, having been constructed since the war. The house let at £120 a year was probably let on a 10 per cent. basis, whereas the other houses had been purchased on an 8 per cent. basis. Which

was to prevail? The annual value of a smaller house would bear a large proportion to the capital cost.

With regard to cottages, Mr. Gerald Eve had raised a large point as to valuation. He had heard some very peculiar evidence the other day at a Quarter Sessions' appeal in Cardiff, at which it was sworn to that the values of cottages up and down the mining valleys had not risen at all since before the war. That seemed to him absolutely untrue, but it did rather touch Mr. Gerald Eve's point. The miners' wages had been very largely cut down, and it might be that an unprotected trade like that would not provide the same remuneration for the wage-earners as the protected trades. For instance, in Derby the Rolls-Royce men were paid much less than men who were doing precisely the same work in the Midland Railway engine works. It was difficult to know how to treat cottages which were occupied by workmen in two classes of unprotected and protected trades. But, with great respect, he did not think that they could go blindfold into such a method as Mr. Gerald Eve had suggested, and rate them all on the lower scale. Again, one must have the individual judgment of somebody who had been to see them all.

There were one or two points with regard to special properties which he would have liked to have put to Mr. Malcolm Eve, but time was very short, and he did not want to take up more than a few more minutes. The definition of "rateable value" in the Act was different to those which had preceded it, in that the words "probable average" did not occur in relation to repairs. In the Parochial Assessment Act, 1836, and in the Valuation (Metropolis) Act, 1869, the words, "probable average" always occurred. In the new Act they had no words "probable average," but it simply said that "repairs, insurance and other expenses" must be deducted. When one came to the valuation of special properties, was one allowed to deduct the probable average over a series of years, or was one to deduct the repairs which appeared in any one year's account? He thought the words "probable average" must hold good although they were not in the

Act. Then where there was a gross value, were they to object to the gross value? He thought that they must, but it was not clear to him whether they should or whether they should not.

Then there was one other point, as to the notice of appeal. Twenty-one days' notice of appeal against the assessment had to be given, but did the 21 days date from the date of the decision of the assessment committee? He believed the assessment committee were bound under the Act to approve the list by the 31st January and the 31st July, but they might do so earlier. Had the 21 days to date from those dates or from the date of the decision of the committee, because if they dated from the decision of the committee, and that decision was in the first part of the list, and the list was not approved until considerably later, the 21 days' notice might have to be given before the list was finally approved.

There was one other experience he had had during the transitory stage of the Act. Last April year he had to appear before an assessment committee, and they referred a question of a very high value to him and to another surveyor to try to come to terms, which they proceeded to do. Eventually, shortly before 1st April, 1927, they came to terms. They each reported to their clients, and the effect of the terms was that the assessment was reduced very considerably owing to the total closing down of the works. He inquired of his friend, who was a relative of Mr. Malcolm Eve, what was the result of his report, and he said he had heard from the clerk to the old assessment committee that the committee had confirmed the agreement. So he (the speaker) told his client to apply for a refund of rates which had been paid. About £3,000 was to come back. Meanwhile, the 1st April passed and the old overseers were abolished. Then they found, to their astonishment, that the minutes of the old assessment committee did not confirm the fact that the old committee had confirmed their agreement, nor had the overseers received a notice under the first section of the 1864 Act notifying them of the reduction in the assessment. So that, between the practical application

of the new Act and the unpractical application of the old Act, they were in rather a difficult position. That was only an incident of the transition period, but they would probably have to go before the new assessment committee and fight the whole thing over again. Once more he would like to thank Mr. Eve for his Memorandum and for his admirable opening of the discussion.

Mr. G. V. NYE (Professional Associate) associated himself with the thanks to Mr. Trustram Eve for having opened a very interesting discussion. During the last fourteen months he had been engaged in the revaluation of the county borough of Brighton under the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925. While thus engaged, several difficulties had occurred to him which he feared would arise in the practical application of the Valuation Act, and which he would like to bring forward, together with perhaps some possible solutions, dealing first with the assessment of large licensed hotels. In the past it had been the practice to value that kind of hereditament upon the profits which were likely to arise from the occupation of the undertaking, and in arriving at the rateable value, the probable average annual cost of repairs, &c., necessary to maintain the hotel, was fully taken into account. Under the Rating and Valuation Act it would appear that such undertakings would come under Part 1 of the Second Schedule. That part provided that houses and buildings should have a gross value, and from the gross value set deductions should be made in arriving at the rateable value. If the true gross value were inserted in the valuation list, the resultant rateable value would be probably higher than would be fixed by a true deduction of the cost of repairs, &c. On the other hand, a valuation which arrived at the rateable value first, and then added back the inverse fraction to arrive at the gross value, would probably give a deflated gross value.

The latter of the two methods appeared to him to be equitable, and particularly so having regard to the fact that, under Section 22 (b), hereditaments which did not come

within Part 1 were to be assessed upon a rateable value found after making a true allowance for repairs.

Dealing with the assessment of advertising stations, the difficulty of assessment of that class of hereditament did not arise directly out of the passing of the Rating and Valuation Act, but it arose out of Section 4 of the Advertising Stations (Rating) Act, 1889, and now, upon a complete revaluation of the country, the difficulties were brought more into prominence. A short digest of Section 4 was as follows: "Where any hereditament occupied for other purposes and rateable in respect thereof was used for advertisements, the gross and rateable value of such hereditament should be so estimated as to include the increased value from such use." In other words, the inside and outside of the building were to be rated as one. It was the fairly general practice to assess advertising stations separately, but upon a revaluation the rating authorities were faced with two alternatives: (1) To assess strictly in accordance with Section 4 of the 1889 Act; (2) to assess as in the past, namely, separately. The difficulties under each alternative were as follows: If assessed in accordance with Section 4, namely, together, (1) water-rate would be charged on the value of the advertising station, and (2), if the interior of the building were let to one tenant and the landlord let the outside wall for advertising, the occupier of the inside would be liable for the full rates; and if the tenant held under a lease, the landlord could repudiate all liability. To give an example, he knew of a house with a rateable value of £30 per annum, the flank wall of which was an important one, and it was let by the owner and was worth a rateable value of £100. Therefore the value upon which the poor tenant inside would have to pay would be £130. Perhaps he might develop that last case more fully. In the case of trustees, or corporations whose accounts were liable to audit, the owner, no matter how desirous he might be to be equitable, would have no power to refund to the tenant his proportion of rates. Then the third case was where the gable-end wall of a block of flats was used for advertising, and the flats were separately assessed; it would follow that the value of

the advertising station must be apportioned between and added to the different flat assessments. One example was this: Take the case of a block of flats of six storeys, with an illuminated sign of "Bovril" on the outside. The top flat had to pay for the "B," the next flat for the "O," and the next flat for the "V," and so on to the end. That was the application of the law.

The difficulties, if the assessments were separate, as they generally were, were these: (1) If the owner of the premises were rated, he could repudiate liability on the ground that under Section 4 the whole property should be in one assessment and rated to the occupier of the interior; (2) if the occupier of the interior was rated as the occupier of the advertising station, he could maintain that the separate valuations acknowledged a separate hereditament, that he was not the occupier of that separate hereditament, and so not rateable. Rating authorities, therefore, were between Scylla and Charybdis.

The first alternative, to rate the hereditament as one, was legal; and the second alternative, to rate separately, was not, he suggested, in accordance with the law. The Central Valuation Committee, at a meeting held on the 26th November, 1926, passed Resolution No. 23, to the effect that all advertising stations should be assessed in accordance with the 1889 Act as interpreted by the cases decided with reference to that Act. In the case of *The Lewisham Corporation v. Avey* (decided in 1912), a house was let under a lease, whereby the lessor was to retain the use of the side wall of the premises to let for an advertising station, and the lessor accordingly let the wall for advertising and received the money paid for such use, and the lessee received nothing. The lessee occupied the house, and was rated for the house and advertising station. He disputed liability on the ground that the case came within Section 3 of the 1889 Act, as he was not in occupation of the external side of the wall, and derived no benefit from the use of the same, and that the lessor was the person who permitted the wall to be used. The Court held, however, that the lessee was liable to be rated—in

effect deciding that the case came within Section 4. If the rating authorities complied with the Act and the resolution of the Central Valuation Committee, as he suggested they should as law-abiding citizens, such hopelessly unpractical results and injustices would result as he had already shown.

The solutions to the difficulty appeared to be that Section 4 of the 1889 Act should be amended as speedily as possible. He suggested the main thought in such amendment should be to rate the person who permitted the wall to be used. If an amendment were made before the vast amount of assessment and valuation work was advanced, a great deal of trouble would be saved to the rating authorities and the public alike. Alternatively, if the 1889 Act was not amended, then he suggested that they should enter the hereditament in the valuation list in the following way: When writing up the valuation list they should make one entry, but should show the gross and rateable value attributable to the advertising station separately; and in the description they should write "increase in value from use for an advertising station." It was a poor method, but it was the best in the circumstances.

He had heard it suggested that if rating authorities complied with the law, the need for its amendment might become more apparent. Surely it was better to amend the 1889 Act than to wait until the damage was done and the public confidence somewhat shaken in a valuation list which, he suggested, would in that particular be unworkable.

He had also a point to raise on the assessment of glasshouses. Where glasshouses were held together with a small amount of nursery land, were they to follow the recommendations of the Central Valuation Committee concerning farms, and enter into the valuation list one assessment for the glasshouses and another assessment for the nursery land? He could see no alternative, and yet in some cases the land was so small in proportion to the glasshouses, as had been pointed out by Mr. Trustram Eve, as to be trifling, and in fact occasionally would lead, after all the statutable deductions were made, to a rateable value of nil on the nursery land.

The next and last difficulty with which he would deal concerned the assessment of breweries and similar properties. The question in his mind was: Is the manufacturing plant rateable? Broadly speaking, the Act made rateable, plant used for the generation or main transmission of power, a few other items which were irrelevant to that question, and under paragraph 4 of the Third Schedule, certain other plant, which was shortly as follows: "Such part of any plant, including gasholders, blast furnaces, coke ovens, tar-distilling plants, cupolas, water towers with tanks as is, or is in the nature of, a building or structure." As the words "building" or "structure" were similar terms, the plant under item 4 to be rateable must, he submitted, be in the nature of a building. The plant in a brewery consisted chiefly, of course, of mash tuns, boiling coppers, hop backs, coolers, collecting vessels, fermenting vats, and other plant used for manufacturing purposes, all of which would hardly appear to come within the words "building or structure." The report of the Committee appointed under Section 24 of the Act gave a schedule of machinery which they considered rateable. That schedule contained such items as conveyors, transporters, elevators, hoists, weighing machines, and vats. If those were to be considered as "buildings," then the doubt rose in his mind as to whether brewery plant and the like were also to be considered as "buildings," and so rateable. With those few remarks he would again like to add his thanks to Mr. Eve for his opening on the subject.

Mr. A. S. WALLIS (Fellow) said there was one point which he would like to mention to Mr. Eve, which had worried him a great deal. He was bad at mathematics, but he could not help enquiring about it. The point he wanted to know about was when an allotment would have a lower gross value than the rateable. Was he right in understanding Mr. Eve to say that? If so, he would like Mr. Eve to explain it, because he could not see how an allotment would have a lower gross value than the rateable value, which was what he understood him to say. He would like to

associate himself with the vote of thanks to Mr. EVE for his valuable remarks.

MR. TRUSTRAM EVE replied that he said non-agricultural land, not an allotment.

MR. WALLIS remarked that he still did not understand, and he would like Mr. EVE to explain it in his reply.

MR. E. WITTON BOOTH, M.B.E. (Colonial Fellow), asked if it were not the fact that Classes 6 and 7 were really taken from the similar Schedule in the Valuation (Metropolis) Act, 1869; and if so, having been in operation under that Act for nearly sixty years, did not that indicate a way out of the difficulties?

MR. H. STEWART LOGSDON (Professional Associate) desired to ask Mr. Malcolm EVE one question. In connection with Class 6 of the first part of the Second Schedule, with which he had dealt, he had pointed out his view of the meaning of "land with buildings," and he said that it would probably be a question of which predominated. As an example he would take two similar sites, one where the building covered the whole of the site, and the other with a similar building but a small portion of the site used as an ornamental garden. In such a case would both sites come within Class 6? In his view the latter site would come within Classes 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5, according to its value as being a house and building with garden, on the assumption that "house and building" meant and/or building. The importance of it was that one got there two practically similar hereditaments, the only difference being a small piece of land, one being within Classes 1 to 5, and the other in Class 6. In that event one got $16\frac{2}{3}$ per cent. deduction from gross value or 10 per cent., as the case might be. It seemed to him one had there a difference between $16\frac{2}{3}$ per cent. and 10 per cent. on two exactly similar hereditaments, with the slight exception that one had a tiny piece of garden land which took it out of Class 6.

Mr. MARK WILKS (Fellow) wished to thank Mr. Malcolm Eve for opening the discussion, because, although he prefaced his remarks by saying that he was not a surveyor, it seemed to him that Mr. Eve with wonderful accuracy had touched upon the points that a surveyor had found most difficult in valuing under the Act. As one who had been engaged for many weeks in valuing under the Act, he was very grateful to Mr. Eve for the points he had raised.

He would like to ask two further questions. One was with regard to allotments. Mr. Eve had quite rightly said merely because they had in the past shown an allotment field of which the landlord paid the rent as one hereditament, "Occupier, various; Owner, John Smith," nevertheless, that did not alter the fact that those allotments were a number of separate hereditaments. In the past it had made no difference, but under the new Act it made the vital difference as to whether there should be no rateable value or a rateable value. He would take the case of an allotment with six small allotments each under the Act having nil rateable value. Supposing they were occupied by six different people, one clearly had got six hereditaments of no rateable value. Supposing, however, the first three were occupied by one and the same person, what he would ask Mr. Eve was, were those three neighbouring allotments one hereditament or three hereditaments? He would take the problem one stage further. Supposing that gentleman with his three neighbouring allotments had not ploughed up or dug up a narrow pathway which separated the three, but he paid one rent for the three, could Mr. Eve tell them whether the hereditament depended on the payment of one rent or on the fact of the geographical break in the narrow path or footway there. It made an enormous difference in practice. Then supposing, instead of having three adjoining plots the same man had the first plot, and the fifth plot, what was one to do then?

The second point which he wanted to raise, and which was the only point on which, with all due respect, he did differ from Mr. Eve, was on the value of land which was

not agricultural land. Mr. Eve said, quite rightly, it was quite possible to have a gross of £3 15s., an arithmetical net annual value of £3 11s. 3d., and a rateable value of £4. Anybody who had been working under the Act had found dozens of cases of that nature. But Mr. Eve said that in the list it would be shown as "gross, £3 15s.; net annual value, £4; rateable, £4." There, with all respect, he differed from Mr. Eve. He thought it should be shown: "Gross, £3 15s.; net annual value, £3 11s. 3d.; and rateable value, £4," because under Section 22, Sub-section (d), the Act said: "If the amount of the net annual value and of the rateable value in a case where those values are the same"—in the case he was discussing they were not—"or in any other case the amount of the rateable value includes a fraction of £1, the amount of both those values or of the rateable value"—the amount of both those values applied to the case of the net and the rateable being the same—"as the case may be, shall be increased or reduced, as the case may be, to the nearest complete pound." He thought that in the net annual value column one must have shillings and pence, because nowhere in the Act did it say that one should not. Moreover, in the recommendations of the Central Valuation Committee Mr. Eve would find a case where they did actually put shillings in the net annual value column. Therefore he would like Mr. Eve to tell them why he thought that the net annual value should be the same as the rateable.

The PRESIDENT, in putting the vote of thanks to the meeting, said that it was extremely kind of Mr. Trustram Eve to have come and given them such an excellent address, and he was quite certain that they would accord him a very hearty vote of thanks.

The vote of thanks was then put to the meeting, and carried with acclamation.

Mr. A. M. TRUSTRAM EVE, in replying, thanked the Chairman, Mr. Gerald Eve, Mr. Body, and all the other

gentlemen who had spoken, for the kind things they had said. He was definitely promised by Mr. Goddard that he would only have to talk once, and it was a little bit disturbing to be called on to speak again, but he would just answer one or two of the questions they had put. Might he take the questions in their reverse order?

Mr. Wilks' last question was about the point of £3 11s. 3d. and £4. He was quite unrepentant, because, from the very words which Mr. Wilks read, the Act said in every case where the amount of the net annual value and of the rateable value was the same the amount was to be put to the nearest pound. In the case that he gave, the case under Class 7, the net annual value and the rateable value were the same. What was meant in that case was where the net annual value and the rateable value were different by reason of the fact that there was a further reduction between the net annual value and the rateable value, such as, for example, agricultural land.

The first question Mr. Wilks asked was about the problem of the three allotments. He was going to shirk that question. He was going to answer it in the usual way that judges did by saying that it was a question of fact. It was a question of fact in each case whether those three plots were or were not one hereditament. One had to apply the usual test as to whether they were or were not capable of separate occupation. If one answered that question, which was a question, he was glad to say, for surveyors and witnesses, not for lawyers, in the negative, then it was one hereditament, and it did not escape rating.

Then he had been asked a very pointed question with regard to the London (Metropolis) Valuation Act of 1869. It was perfectly true that Part I. of the new Act had been copied almost verbatim from the London Act, which was why, with great respect to the drafters, it was unfortunately worded. In London they had not got farms to any extent, as far as he knew. They had not got hereditaments containing very large quantities of land. They had not got allotments, and they had not got oyster beds, and all sorts of extraordinary things which made a very great difference in

rating. If it had not been copied as it had, in fact, been from the London Act, he thought it would have been far better. In answer to the specific question which was put to him as to whether it helped him, he would say, No, it did not. It hindered him very much, but, unfortunately, there were no cases decided under the London Act which assisted or hindered the matter.

The next point was to explain how there could be a gross lower than a rateable. He would take an ordinary building plot of non-agricultural land—it did not apply to agricultural land—of £4 gross. One took therefrom, under Class 7, 5 per cent., and the persons who worked it out for him told him it came to £3 11s. 3d. By virtue of the section regarding fractions, fractions of more than 10s. went to the nearest pound above, which brought it to £4. Therefore one had a rateable value of £4 and a gross value of £3 15s.

The next question was Mr. Logsdon's about a little yard. There, again, it was a question of fact. It was a question in each case whether you could properly distinguish it within Classes 1 to 5 as houses and buildings without land. If the land was so minute that it came within the legal maxim, which was so useful, "*De minimis non curat lex*" (the law does not bother about trifles), then it was buildings without land. If, however (again it was a question of fact to be supported by expert evidence), the land was of sufficient importance not to be a trifle, then it came within Class 6.

With regard to Mr. Nye's very pointed questions, obviously the outcome of very bitter personal experience, he was afraid he could not answer the brewery question, which was purely a surveyor's question. With regard to the glasshouses, he agreed with Mr. Nye. If one had agricultural farms put in in the way which he suggested was wrong, then one must put glasshouses with their bit of land in exactly the same way. He (the speaker) considered that was wrong. He considered that a glasshouse with a piece of agricultural land was one hereditament and should be rated as one hereditament. As it did not come within any of the classes it did not have a gross, and one

arrived at the net annual value direct in the ordinary way.

With regard to the advertising stations, he had asked him no questions, but merely admitted that to carry out the law was inconvenient. All he (the speaker) could say was that until the law was amended, what he said was perfectly accurate, so far as could be seen. With regard to the licensed hotel, the answer was that however inequitable it might be, one had to have a gross, and one had to have only the statutable deductions allowed for by the Act. He had then been asked by Mr. Ryde whether it was necessary to object to the gross. The answer to that was, again, a question of fact, as to what one wanted to do under Section 26, because under Section 26 any person who was aggrieved "by the incorrectness or unfairness of any matter in the "draft list" could object. If it happened to be the gross that one objected to as a matter of incorrectness or unfairness, then one must object to that. If it was not the gross, then one need not.

With regard to the omission of the words "probable "average annual cost of repairs" in the definition of net annual value with regard to statutables, that was a somewhat difficult question, but the words were "necessary "repairs." It was the same old point. It was a question of fact as to what, in arriving at the hypothetical rent from year to year, were the necessary repairs. If that, in fact, came to the same thing as the probable annual, which, he suggested it did in fact, then the position was the same; but if from their experience as surveyors necessary repairs were not the same as probable annual, then there was a difference.

With regard to rating officers, Mr. Ryde pointed out that the rating officers were told by the Central Valuation Committee to inspect. That might be the reading, though it was not very clear. Assuming it was for the moment, the whole of that resolution was advising the rating authorities in no circumstances to appoint a professional valuer for dwelling-houses or shops. If, therefore, the rating officer was not a professional valuer, the point which he wished to

mention was whether such a rating officer, who was not a professional valuer, could do anything by inspection. The last question Mr. Ryde put was whether mines were within the foot-note. That was a difficult question, and he knew that people had very different views upon it. The point that he wished to make was, if it was within the foot-note, he understood it came within the words "premises of a similar character." "Similar character had reference to the premises"; but the premises were described as mills or manufactories. It seemed to him a little difficult to say that a coal mine was premises of a similar character to a mill. Still, they might do it as witnesses. If they did, then he supposed that it came within the foot-note; but he preferred to say that a mine was not premises of a similar character to a mill, and therefore came within Class 6.

He thought those were the only questions he need answer, subject to one question to which Mr. Gerald Eve and Mr. Body gave different answers. That was the difficult question as to whether it was necessary to give notice to a third party when one was merely saying that one was too high and that the other one was right. That depended upon the words of the Fourth Schedule, which said: "A notice of objection must specify the grounds of objection." One had only to serve that, if one was a ratepayer, upon the assessment committee; but the assessment committee must serve notice upon a third party where the objection related to a particular hereditament. If the objection related to a particular hereditament, it must be stated as one of the grounds, and the assessment committee in their turn must serve the third party. What was meant by the word "relates" he hoped to be briefed to argue.

Mr. GODDARD thought they had been extremely fortunate to have had Mr. Trustram Eve, not only to give such an able opening of the discussion, but to make such an extraordinarily interesting and more than able reply.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING,

Monday, 30th May, 1927.

Mr. DENDY WATNEY (President) in the Chair.

The Report of the Scrutineers of the Ballot for the Election of the Council was read to the Meeting.

The Report declared that the following were duly elected a

COUNCIL FOR THE ENSUING YEAR.

Fellows.

ALAN ARNOLD
CHARLES HERBERT BEDELLS
JOHN EVANS BIDWELL
JOHN FRIENDSHIP BOWDEN
ALFRED JAMES BRICKWELL, C.B.E.
FRANK JOHN BROWN
GEORGE TURVILLE BROWN
CHRISTOPHER CHART
HERBERT COVINGTON COLE, C.B.E.
EDWARD SAMUEL COX
ARTHUR GEORGE CROSS
WILLIAM DAY
CHARLES GERALD EVE
WILLIAM HAROLD EVE
CHARLES BROWNING FISHER, C.B.E.
HARRY FRANKS
JOHN GILCHRIST
CHARLES HENRY GOTT
WILLIAM TIMOTHY HALL

THOMAS WILLIAM ALFRED
HAYWARD
SYDNEY APPLETON KELLY
CUTHBERT LAKE
WALTER LAWRENCE
ERNEST HOLTHAM LEEDER
HENRY BURROUGHES NAPIER
REGINALD HENRY POWELL
JAMES AUGUSTINE RUTHERFORD
HENRY EDWARD SHERWIN
HARRY MERRIDEW STANLEY
ROBERT HENRY RYNN STEWART
JOHN MEDOWS THEOBALD
SIR CHARLES JOHN HOWELL
THOMAS, C.M.G.
PERCIVAL FOX TUCKETT
HARRY JOHN CAMPION
WINTERTON

Professional Associates.

HOLROYD FERRIS CHAMBERS
STANLEY VVYVIAN HICKS

JOHN MAUGHAN
HARRY DANIEL ARTHUR
WATNEY

Associates.

LT.-COL. SIR GEORGE LLOYD COURTHOPE, BT., M.C., M.P.
SIR HARRY COURTHOPE-MUNROE, K.C.

The Report of the Council on the affairs of The Institution and the Statement of Receipts and Expenditure for the year 1926 were read.

IT WAS RESOLVED—"That the Report of the Council and the Balance Sheet be received and approved, and be printed and circulated with the *Transactions*."

IT WAS RESOLVED—"That the thanks of The Institution be given to Messrs. H. C. NEWMARCH and H. S. LOGSDON for the efficient performance of their duties as Auditors, and that they be requested to continue their services for the coming year."

IT WAS RESOLVED—"That the thanks of The Institution are due and be given to the PRESIDENT, VICE-PRESIDENTS, and the other MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATES of THE COUNCIL, for the able manner in which they have administered the affairs of The Institution."

IT WAS RESOLVED—"That the thanks of The Institution are due and be given to Mr. A. NORMAN GARRARD (the Honorary Secretary), to Mr. ALEXANDER GODDARD (the Secretary), and the other Officers of The Institution, for the able manner in which they have executed their several duties."

IT WAS RESOLVED—"That the thanks of The Institution be given to Messrs. A. E. BAYLIS, C. S. BURKETT-SMITH, R. J. DIBDIN, H. A. GLOVER, A. F. HOOPER, H. S. LOGSDON, R. B. MANN, J. NICHOLSON, J. A. ROSEVEAR, K. S. STANLEY, and G. L. VIGERS, for their services as Scrutineers."

The CHAIRMAN presented the following Prizes won by Candidates in the Preliminary and Professional Examinations, 1926 :—

THE "PENFOLD" GOLD MEDAL

for the highest marks (over 75 % of the maximum) in the Final Examination, to JAMES BARLOW, who obtained 824 marks out of 1,000.

THE "WAINWRIGHT" PRIZE,

BEING THE INTEREST ACCRUING ON A SUM OF £500,

awarded to the Candidate in the Final Examination who, having passed the Intermediate Examination in the Non-Students' Division, is found to have obtained the highest

number of marks in the two Examinations combined, to
FREDERICK ROGERS GOODWIN.

THE "PENFOLD" SILVER MEDAL

for the highest marks (over 75 % of the maximum) in the Students' and Non-Students' Divisions of the Intermediate Examination, to WILLIAM DANIEL HOSKINS, who obtained 825 marks out of 1,000.

Mr. HOSKINS was also the winner of

THE "DRIVER" PRIZE,

BEING THE INTEREST ACCRUING ON A SUM OF £500,
for the highest marks obtained by a Non-Student Candidate in the Intermediate Examination.

THE "INSTITUTION" PRIZE OF THE VALUE
OF £15 15s.

awarded to the Candidate at the head of the list in the Students' Division of the Intermediate Examination, to HAROLD PERCY POWELL, who obtained 794 marks out of 1,000.

THE "CRAWTER" PRIZE,

BEING THE INTEREST ACCRUING ON A SUM OF £200,
for the best work in "Principles and Practice of Valuation," to GEORGE EDWARD VASILESCO, who obtained 95 % of the maximum marks.

THE "BEADEL" PRIZE,

BEING THE INTEREST ACCRUING ON A SUM OF £200,
for the best work in the subject of "Agriculture," to RONALD FREDERICK JAMES LAWN, who obtained 78 % of the maximum marks.

THE "SPECIAL" PRIZE OF THE VALUE OF
£10 10s.

to CECIL FRANK BAKER, with an aggregate of 791 marks out of 1,000.

THE "CONSTRUCTIVE AND WORKING
DRAWINGS" PRIZE OF THE VALUE OF £5 5s.

to ALEC JOHN FOWLES, who obtained 95% of the maximum marks in this subject.

THE "QUANTITIES" PRIZE OF THE VALUE
OF £5 5s.

to DOUGLAS EWART FRANK BOTTING, who obtained 93% of the maximum marks.

THE "GALSWORTHY" PRIZE,

BEING THE INTEREST ACCRUING ON A SUM OF £500,

awarded to the Candidate in the Final Examination who, having passed the Intermediate Examination, in the Students Division, is found to have obtained the highest number of marks in the two Examinations combined, to JACK FRANKLIN BEASLEY.

THE "MELLERSH" PRIZE,

BEING THE INTEREST ACCRUING ON A SUM OF £100,

for the best work in "Outdoor Forestry, Timber Valuing "and Measuring," to JOHN DOUGLAS STEVENSON MACKENZIE, who obtained 65% of the maximum marks.

THE "SCOTTISH" PRIZE,

to ROBERT MENZIES, the Candidate from Scotland who obtained the highest number of marks in either the Intermediate or Final Examination.

THE "PRELIMINARY" PRIZE OF THE VALUE
OF £2 2s.

to EDWARD SYMMONS, who obtained 381 marks out of 500.

THE FIFTY-NINTH
ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COUNCIL.

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING,
Monday, 30th May, 1927.

Of the questions now before Parliament which affect the interests of lessors and lessees and the work of surveyors who act for them, perhaps the two most important are Rent Restriction and Leasehold Reform. As regards the former, reports on local conditions throughout the country were invited and received from the County Branches, and a Memorandum based on the information so received has been prepared and forwarded to the Minister concerned. The contents have already been published in the *Journal*, the view adopted by the Council being that, if it were decided by the Government that the time was not yet ripe for removal of the control of rent, the powers normally enjoyed by owners of dealing with their property should be restored subject to certain safeguards. On the question of leasehold reform the attitude taken up by the Council in their Memorandum of January, 1924, has been maintained, namely, that the object of legislation should be to consolidate the advantages and to eliminate the disadvantages of the present system rather than a radical alteration of that system as a whole. Representatives of the Council were afforded an opportunity of meeting the Lord Chancellor and other members of the Cabinet, and of indicating—both in writing and in person—the directions in which it was desirable, in the view of The Institution, to effect amendments in the existing law of landlord and tenant.

In October the Third Congress of the International Federation of Surveyors met in Paris under the auspices of the League of Nations. Fifteen Governments and the professional Institutions of eighteen European nations were officially represented. Mr. J. E. Drower, C.B.E. (Vice-Pre-

sident of the Federation), Colonel H. C. Cole, C.B.E., Mr. W. R. Davidge and Mr. C. S. Wootten attended the Congress on behalf of The Institution, and Papers by Colonel Cole, Mr. Davidge and Mr. G. T. McCaw were submitted on various aspects of professional work and practice in England. A report of the proceedings has already been published in the *Journal*.

The impartiality and standing of The Institution have again been recognised by the fact that the President, in virtue of his office, was requested during the year by the Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries to give his opinion upon the usual method of assessing the capital value of land, on which question a difference of opinion had arisen in debate between the Minister and a distinguished member of the House of Commons; by further statutory citation under the Halifax Corporation Act, 1926, the duty having been imposed upon the President of nominating a surveyor on an Advisory Committee set up under that Act; and by the fact that under Clause 16 (6) of the Landlord and Tenant (No. 2) Bill, 1927, it is proposed that the Reference Committee to be set up for the purposes of the Act shall consist of the Lord Chief Justice of England, the Master of the Rolls, and the President of The Surveyors' Institution.

In March a cablegram was received from members of The Institution practising in Shanghai pointing out that the presence of British troops alone had saved the International Settlement from disaster during the rioting which had followed the entry of the Cantonese. Their message was conveyed to the Prime Minister and Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.

At the end of the last session Mr. William Fraser, Mr. Henry Hartley, and Mr. Frank Hunt, c.v.o., found it necessary to retire from the Council. The invaluable services which these gentlemen have rendered to The Institution are deeply appreciated, and this opportunity is taken to acknowledge the debt which is due to them.

Membership.

In accordance with the usual custom, tables showing the number of members in the several classes are given. The

figures given call for little comment beyond the fact that the steady increase of recent years has been maintained, and that the total number of those connected with The Institution is approaching seven thousand.

TABLE A.

	Honorary Members.	Fellows.	Colonial Fellows.	Professional Associates.	Associates.	Probationers.	Students.	Total.
May, 1926	25	2585	137	2720	40	718	288	6513
„ 1927	28	2623	131	2770	38	831	352	6773
	+3	+38	-6	+50	-2	+113	+64	+260

TABLE B.

	Members (or "Fellows" after 1881):	Associates.		Probationers.	Students.	Total.
		Professional.	Ordinary.			
May, 1869	162		38		2	202
„ 1870	180		59		2	241
„ 1880	342		155		10	507
„ 1890	1095	310	89		123	1617
„ 1900	1883	757	88		336	3064
„ 1910	1862	1970	75		365	4272
„ 1920	2191	2510	47	36	132	4916
„ 1921	2281	2553	47	45	205	5131
„ 1922	2541	2683	44	88	237	5593
„ 1923	2568	2688	43	210	242	5751
„ 1924	2568	2667	42	507	243	6027
„ 1925	2580	2670	41	644	251	6186
„ 1926	2585	2720	40	718	288	6351
„ 1927	2623	2770	38	831	352	6614
Honorary Members ...						28
Colonial Fellows ...						131
1927 Grand Total ...						6773

In 1883, "Associates" were divided into "Ordinary" and "Professional" Associates.

Among the members of The Institution of long standing whose deaths during the year must be recorded with deep regret may be mentioned Mr. F. H. A. Hardcastle (1881), Member of Council, to whom The Institution owes much

for many years of willing and tireless service; Mr. Charles Dickinson (1895), Member of Council; Sir Robert Thompson, a past-Member of Council; Mr. J. H. Clutton, London (1868); Mr. C. Q. Roberts, Kent (1876); Mr. Thomas Jones, London (1881); Mr. T. M. Deacon, London (1882); Mr. Henry Coverdale, Sheffield (1882); Mr. J. H. Sherwin, London (1882); Mr. G. H. Heaton, Stoke-on-Trent (1882); Mr. William Fiddian, Stourbridge (1882); Mr. R. A. Dash, London (1883); Mr. T. A. Dickson, Wellingborough (1884); Mr. W. B. Hallett, Devon (1884); Mr. R. T. Simpson, Bury St. Edmunds (1884); Mr. Delissa Joseph, London (1888); Mr. J. H. Blizard, Southampton (1891); Sir William Dunn, Bt., London (1891); and Mr. G. C. Vernon-Inkpen, Portsmouth (1891).

Mention must also be made of the death of a distinguished Honorary Member, Sir Thomas Elliott, Bt., K.C.B., who for many years was Permanent Secretary to the Board of Agriculture, and whose services to his department, and in other public spheres, are well known.

Finance.

The auditors report that the financial position of The Institution continues to be satisfactory.

The income from subscriptions, dividends, and the letting of rooms, together with a credit balance from the Examinations Account, showed an excess over expenditure of £712, compared with £1,190 in the previous year. The payments during the current year were increased by heavy expenditure in repairs and redecoration (£775), by the issue of the Memoranda on the Rating and Tithe Acts, 1925 (£425), and by the appointment of the Assistant Secretary, and salary increments. On the other hand there was a saving of £320 in the publication of the *Journal* owing to more advantageous arrangements with the advertising agents.

Following precedent, the receipts from the entrance fees of new members were treated as capital and invested for possible capital commitments in the future. The balance of the Examinations Account was invested on the Scholarship

Account, the object being in due course to provide a fund from which the cost of the scholarships will be met.

The Examinations.

Tables C and D show the number of candidates who sat for the examinations and the number who passed.

One hundred and thirty-one candidates came up for re-examination in their Typical Subject, and of these 106 were successful.

The number of examinees sitting in Glasgow was 43, of whom 19 entered for the Intermediate, 19 for the Final, 2 for the Direct Fellowship, and 3 for the Typical Subjects only. Of these 34 satisfied the examiners, while 3 were referred back in Typical Subjects.

Ten candidates sat in Dublin, 8 for the Intermediate, 1 for the Final, and 1 for the Special Single Examination for Degree-holders. Of these 5 were successful.

TABLE C.

Years.	Preliminary Examinations.			Professional Examinations.		
	Candidates.	Passed.	Percentage.	Candidates.	Passed.	Percentage.
1881	13	6	46·15	2	1	50·00
1890	53	44	83·01	96	70	72·91
1900	131	102	77·86	325	193	59·38
1910	130	95	73·08	623	437	70·14
1911	137	92	67·15	768	516	67·18
1912	121	78	64·46	1,102	738	68·76
1913	146	93	63·69	1,266	724	57·19
1914	145	100	68·96	1,095	670	61·19
1915	84	61	72·61	526	290	55·13
1916	44	32	72·72	140	80	57·15
1917	34	26	76·47	73	52	71·23
1918	32	24	75·00	53	40	75·47
1919	23	19	82·60	85	65	76·47
1920	70	55	78·57	487	322	62·12
1921	75	64	85·33	868	544	62·67
1922	71	59	83·09	738	478	64·77
1923	104	85	81·73	683	374	54·76
1924	103	49	47·57	732	396	54·10
1925	118	72	61·01	770	458	59·48
1926	142	57	40·14	883	485	54·93
1927	204	92	45·09	1,012	607	59·98

TABLE D.

England and Wales.

	Sub-Division I. Land Agency			Sub-Division II. Valuation.			Sub-Division III. Building and Quantities.			Sub-Division IV. Mining.			Percentage of Candidates who Passed.
	Examined.	Passed.	Referred Back in Typical Subject.	Examined.	Passed.	Referred Back in Typical Subject.	Examined.	Passed.	Referred Back in Typical Subject.	Examined.	Passed.	Referred Back in Typical Subject.	
Intermediate Examination, Students	21	10	1	91	65	9	62	47	5	1	1	0	70.28
Intermediate Examination, Non-Students	28	12	1	174	86	9	161	75	12	3	2	1	47.81
Final Examination	31	24	1	126	64	26	105	58	13	6	6	0	56.72
Direct Fellowship Examination	1	1	0	1	0	1	4	2	0	—	—	—	50.00
Special Degree Examination	9	7	0	4	2	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	69.23
Totals... ..	90	54	3	396	217	45	332	182	30	10	9	1	55.79

The Special Diploma Examinations.

The examinations for the five Special Diplomas granted by The Institution were held in 1926, that being the triennial year. Five candidates entered for the Forestry Diploma, and one, Mr. C. R. Ingham, was successful; for the Sanitary Science Diploma four candidates presented themselves, of

whom Mr. H. W. Boardman, Mr. E. Bostock and Mr. A. B. Day were successful; twelve candidates sat for the Rating Diploma, four only, Mr. H. P. Hobbs, Mr. F. E. Johnson, Mr. E. C. Lambert and Mr. G. W. M. Smith being successful. Of the four candidates for the Diploma in Agricultural and Tenant-right Valuations all were successful; their names are Mr. Leonard Clarke, Mr. David Evans, Mr. W. F. Hirst, and Mr. T. H. Miller. The distinction of being the first recipient of the Diploma in advanced Land Surveying and Levelling, the examination for which was one of the earliest instituted, was obtained in 1926 by Mr. E. W. Hall, who was one of the two candidates that presented themselves.

During the year the Council decided that the minimum number of entries required as sufficient to justify any one of the Special Diploma Examinations being held in a non-triennial year should be reduced from eight to five. In accordance with this rule the Rating and Forestry Diploma Examinations will be held in 1927, a sufficient number of candidates having entered for these Diplomas.

The Examiners.

There have been several changes, owing to death or retirement, in the list of examiners. Mr. C. J. Clements takes Agricultural Valuations *vice* Mr. Robert Cobb; Mr. A. C. Driver, Report (Sub-Division II.), *vice* Mr. Joshua Bury; Mr. A. C. Duncan, Animal Physiology, Mr. F. B. Smith, C.M.G., Agriculture, and Mr. T. J. Young, Agricultural Botany and Geology, all of which subjects were formerly taken by Mr. W. McCracken; Mr. H. W. Langdon, Quantities (Final Examination, Non-Typical Subject), *vice* the late Mr. F. H. A. Hardcastle; Mr. G. H. Lovegrove, Iron and Timber Roofs, *vice* Mr. F. Hudleston; and Colonel S. H. Page, C.M.G., House Drainage, *vice* the late Mr. G. C. Vernon-Inkpen.

The complete list of examiners is given below, and the Council desire here to acknowledge The Institution's indebtedness to all of them for the able and efficient manner in which their responsible and arduous duties have been performed:—

EXAMINERS.

MR. WILLIAM ALLEN.	MR. R. B. MANN.
MR. C. A. BENNETT.	MR. R. F. MIDDLETON.
MR. ARTHUR BODY.	MR. H. P. MONCKTON.
MR. G. L. BRIGHTON.	MR. E. C. P. MONSON.
MR. A. B. BROWN.	MR. E. J. NALDRETT.
MR. N. P. CAMPBELL.	MR. R. M. NICHOL.
MR. J. CARBURY.	MR. T. A. O'DONAHUE.
MR. F. W. CHARITY.	MR. C. S. ORWIN.
MR. C. CHART.	COLONEL S. H. PAGE, C.M.G.
MR. C. J. H. CLAYTON, M.B.E.	PRINCIPAL PATERSON.
MR. C. J. CLEMENTS.	MR. C. N. PHILPOT.
MR. ROBERT COBB.	MR. J. C. PINKERTON.
SIR H. COURTHOPE-MUNROE, K.C.	MR. E. C. PINKS.
MR. W. T. CRESWELL.	MR. W. POWBR-STEELE.
MR. A. G. CROSS.	MR. H. A. PRITCHARD, M.B.E.
MR. J. L. CROUCH.	MR. E. H. N. RYDE.
MR. W. R. DAVIDGE.	MR. C. H. SAMPLE, O.B.E.
MR. DONALD DINWIDDY.	REV. L. D. SAYERS.
MR. A. C. DRIVER.	MR. E. H. SELBY.
MR. A. C. DUNCAN.	MR. E. J. SILCOCK.
PROFESSOR M. J. R. DUNSTAN,	MR. A. E. SMITH.
MR. C. GERALD EVE. [O.B.E.]	MR. F. B. SMITH, C.M.G.
MR. W. H. EVE.	MR. AUBREY J. SPENCER.
MR. C. A. FENTUM.	MR. J. STEEL.
MR. WILLIAM FRASER.	MR. W. L. TAYLOR.
MR. GORDON T. FREW.	MR. S. L. THACKER.
MR. P. F. GLEED.	MR. W. P. THEAKSTON.
LT.-COLONEL J. GRIMWOOD, C.B.,	MR. GILBERT THOMSON.
MR. E. C. HARRIS. [D.S.O.]	MR. W. TOWNEND.
MR. T. W. A. HAYWARD.	MR. HENRY VALE.
MR. EUSTACE HILLS, K.C.	MR. H. T. WALES.
MR. JOHN HUME.	MR. E. WALFORD.
MR. J. JOHNSTONE.	MR. W. SELVES WALKER.
MR. E. M. KONSTAM, K.C., C.B.E.	MR. ERNEST WATSON.
MR. CUTHBERT LAKE.	MR. W. E. WATSON.
MR. H. W. LANGDON.	MR. M. L. WHELDON.
MR. A. D. C. LE SUEUR.	MR. EDWARD WILLIS.
MR. G. H. LOVEGROVE.	MR. J. WILSON.
MR. JOHN LUKE.	MR. LESLIE S. WOOD.
MR. G. T. MCCAW.	MR. H. G. B. WYATT.
MR. D. M. MACKAY.	MR. T. J. YOUNG.

The Institution Scholarships.

Twenty-two candidates presented themselves at the competitive examination held in January for the four Scholar-

ships offered annually by The Institution. The examination, as usual, was carried out by the Oxford and Cambridge Schools Examination Board, and their report indicated that two of the candidates had attained special distinction in the subjects which they had taken and that the work of two others showed ability and promise.

Of these candidates Mr. K. B. Smith, Royal School of Mines, and Mr. B. E. Willett, Westminster City School, were awarded scholarships of £80 each, and Mr. G. L. Panes, Sexey's School, Bruton, and Mr. A. C. Skerl, Westminster City School and Imperial College of Science and Technology, scholarships of £50 each. These scholarships are tenable for three years at a recognised University in a course of study approved by the Council as appertaining to the surveying profession.

These scholarships afford a valuable opportunity to young men proposing to enter the profession, of securing the best theoretical training available in preparation for their future career, and before the practical work of a surveyor's office is begun. Holders of the scholarships are required to enter the profession on leaving the University and to qualify in due course for admission as members of The Institution.

The College of Estate Management.

In the recent Professional Examinations, of the 298 candidates who were successful in the Intermediate, and of the 132 who passed the Final, 195 and 128 respectively were students of the College, as were 8 out of the 9 successful candidates for the Special Single Examination for Degree-holders. Ten out of the 14 prizes and medals were obtained by candidates prepared by the College.

In addition to the President and Secretary, Sir Charles Howell Thomas, Mr. J. M. Clark and Mr. S. Vvyvian Hicks were re-nominated during the year to represent The Institution on the Board of Governors of the College, and Mr. A. G. Cross was nominated to act in a similar capacity in succession to the late Mr. F. H. A. Hardcastle.

The Publications.

The following Papers have been read and discussed during the session:—

Date.	Subject of Paper.	Author.
1926.		
Nov. 8 ...	The Opening Address ...	The President.
Dec. 6 ...	Land Drainage	T. W. Whitfield (Fellow).
1927.		
Jan. 10 ...	Effect on Values of Town Planning Schemes in their Various Stages	F. G. Baxendale (Fellow).
Feb. 7 ...	The Garden Squares of London	Frank Hunt, C.V.O. (Fellow).
Mar. 7 ...	Leasehold Reform	A general Discussion introduced by Sir Philip Pilditch, M.P. (Fellow).
Apl. 11 ...	The British Beet-Sugar Industry	G. Turville Brown (Member of Council).
May 9 ...	The Practical Application of the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925	A general Discussion introduced by Mr. A. M. Trustram Eve (Barrister-at-Law).

The Ordinary General Meetings on 7th March and 9th May were devoted to discussions respectively upon the impending proposals for amending the existing law of landlord and tenant, and the administrative changes necessitated by the coming into operation of the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925. By this means the Council have been able to focus attention upon two subjects which vitally affect the profession.

As already stated, a Memorandum by the Council published in the *Journal* on the Rent Restriction Acts has been brought to the notice of the Government Department concerned.

Articles have also appeared on the following subjects, among others: Estate Duty in respect of Agricultural

Property, The Letting of Land for Allotments, Party-Walls in London, Rural Community Councils, The Law of Property (Amendment) Act, 1926, The Tithe Act, 1925 (Counsel's opinion as to the handing over of information in the hands of Collectors), Rural Housing, Value for Death Duties of Shares in Private Estate Companies, The Housing (Rural Workers) Act, 1926, and upon other subjects of general professional interest.

The thanks of the Council are due to members and others who, either by Papers read at Ordinary General Meetings at County Branch or Junior Meetings, or by articles in the *Journal*, or otherwise, have placed their experience and knowledge at the service of The Institution.

The attention of members is again directed to the information relating to the various stages reached by current Town Planning Schemes which, through the courtesy of the Ministry of Health, has continued to appear in the *Journal* from time to time.

In September, 1926, the Council issued to all members a Memorandum on the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925, prepared by Mr. A. M. Trustram Eve, Barrister-at-Law. The value of this document has been amply proved by continued evidence of a wide demand.

The Library and Forestry Museum.

The Loan Library Catalogue has been brought up to date, reprinted, and circulated to all members during the year. Henceforward a list of the books added to the Loan Library during each year will be published annually as a supplement, and will be sent to every member, so as to enable the Catalogue to be kept up to date. The reprinting of the latter had an immediate and marked effect upon the use of the Library.

Several additions have been made to the Forestry Museum during the year, the most noteworthy being that showing the use of poplar for match manufacture. This exhibit was prepared by Messrs. Bryant & May, Ltd., and was secured through the instrumentality of Mr. D. G. Bush (Professional Associate), of Lewes.

The collection of insects injurious to trees and timber has been increased by the addition of new specimens, and an excellent collection of defects liable to occur in ash timber has been formed with the assistance of the Inspection Department of the Air Ministry, the De Havilland Aircraft Company, Ltd., and others. This collection was exhibited at the Bath and West Agricultural Show at Watford in 1926, and will again be shown by special request at Bath this year on the occasion of the 150th anniversary of the Society's show. A large number of enquiries relating to timber and forestry questions have, as usual, been received and answered.

The Standing and Special Committees.

During the period under review there have been 11 meetings of the Council and 70 meetings of the Standing and Special Committees. The latter have been engaged in the consideration of many and diverse matters, among which may be mentioned :—

Amendment of the Law of Easements of Light and Air ;
Wayleaves for Electric Transmission Lines ;
Tube Railway Bills ;
The Milk and Dairies Order, 1926 ;
London County Council Bye-laws regarding Sanitary Fittings ;
The question of Maintenance Claims in connection with the upkeep of Ruins of historic interest ;
Various questions arising under the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925 ; and
Residual Values of Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs.

The following Bills have been examined and reported upon, the Council having taken steps to secure amendment where that course appeared to be feasible :—

The London County Council (General Powers) Bill, 1926 ;
The Housing (Rural Workers) Bill, 1926 ;
The Rating (Scotland) Bill, 1926 ;

- The Small Holdings and Allotments Bill, 1926 ;
The Architects (Registration) Bill, 1927 ;
The London County Council (General Powers) Bill,
1927 ;
The Auctioneers Bill, 1927 ;
The Crown Lands (No. 2) Bill, 1927 ;
The Road Traffic Bill, 1927 ;
The Landlord and Tenant (No. 2) Bill, 1927.

The Special Diploma-holders have also met on several occasions. A request by the London County Council for the observations of The Institution upon a new set of Drainage Bye-laws was referred to the Sanitary Science Diploma Section, whose report the Council adopted, and directed to be communicated to the Clerk of the London County Council.

In response to the desire of members, a standard form of offer and acceptance in regard to sales by private treaty was prepared in co-operation with the Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Institute, and published in the *Journal*, together with advice as to the circumstances under which it should be used.

A well-attended meeting of members concerned with the collection of Tithe Rent-Charge was held at The Institution in December to consider various matters in connection with the transfer of duties necessitated by the operation of the Tithe Act, 1925. A report of the proceedings, together with the opinion of Mr. F. T. Barrington-Ward, K.C., on certain questions referred to him, have already appeared in the *Journal*.

The negotiations between the Joint Committee of Professional Societies (at which The Institution was represented by Mr. Dendy Watney and Mr. P. J. Waldram) and the London County Council in connection with the latter's Reinforced Concrete Regulations resulted in the amendment of the London County Council (General Powers) Bill, 1926, in the directions advocated in the Report of the Joint Committee.

The breakdown of the negotiations, which had extended over some years, in connection with a Standard Agreed

Form of Building Contract, must be recorded with regret. During the year the Joint Drafting Committee consisting of representatives appointed by the National Federation of Building Trades Employers, the Royal Institute of British Architects, The Institution, and various Government Departments reported that they were unable to agree upon certain essential principles, and their work has, therefore, been discontinued.

The County Branches.

The effective promotion of the objects for which The Institution stands must largely depend upon the strength and activity of the County Branch organisation. During the period under review the work of the County Branches has continued with unabated keenness and regularity, the extent and value of which can best be gauged from the notices and reports of proceedings which have appeared in the *Journal*. The visits which the President and Secretary have made during the year to the various meetings and social events have proved once again the importance which must be attached to these local activities, to the opportunities which they provide for the discussion of technical and other problems, and for the promotion of social intercourse with a resulting reinforcement of understanding and goodwill among members.

A change in the organisation of the Bedford, Essex, Hertford and Middlesex Branch was effected during the year with the object of eliminating certain disadvantages which were peculiar to the area covered by the Branch. Sub-Branches have now been formed so as to deal separately with the requirements of the urban and rural areas within the Branch, and the meetings which have been held since the reorganisation have already demonstrated the improvement which has been effected.

The Annual Conference of the Council with the Chairmen and Honorary Secretaries of County Branches was held, as usual, in February and was well attended, every Branch being adequately represented. Various subjects,

mainly affecting the administration of professional affairs, were discussed, and a noteworthy feature of the proceedings, of which a report may be found in the *Journal*, was the marked ability with which members, particularly junior members, stated their case.

The following Table shows the officers and membership of the various Branches up to date :—

Committee.	Chairman.	Hon. Secretary.	Number of Members.
Bedford, Essex, Hertford, and Middlesex	A. W. Merry	A. J. Merry	750
Berks, Bucks, and Oxon ...	L. Lanham, O.B.E.	A. S. Shorney	180
Cambridge, Huntingdon, Norfolk, and Suffolk	A. L. Scott	E. O. Hines	151
Cumberland and Westmorland	J. H. Tiffen	J. Wright	46
Devon and Cornwall ...	A. Michelmores	J. F. Bowden	127
Gloucester, Somerset, and North Wilts	F. A. S. Goodbody	C. H. Fritchard	181
Hampshire, Dorset, and South Wilts	E. C. Ingram	A. S. Burnett	246
Irish Branch ...	R. H. R. Stewart	B. J. Newcombe	183
Kent ...	S. Freeman	R. Cobb	240
Lancashire and Cheshire ...	J. E. Secker	A. C. P. Medington	495
Leicestershire, Northamptonshire, and Rutland	M. T. Woolley	W. C. Farnsworth	79
London (City and Eastern) ...	W. S. Walker	G. L. Vigers	490
London (North-West) ...	S. H. Motion	H. How	678
London (South-Western) ...	H. E. Sherwin	B. Briant	573
Northumberland and Durham	Joseph Spain	W. J. Hackett, M.B.E.	139
Nottingham, Lincoln, and North Derby	W. Jenner	A. A. Walton	129
Salop, Hereford, and Mid-Wales	A. T. Davis	A. M. Hickman	78
Scottish... ..	J. Gilchrist	D. M. Mackay	297
Surrey	E. W. Hooper	T. Brent	389
Sussex	P. A. Chasemore	R. M. Ogilvie	185
Wales (North)... ..	D. J. Williams	D. A. Hardcastle	49
Wales (South) and Monmouthshire	J. Francis, D.S.O.	J. O. Watkins	211
Warwick, Worcester, Stafford, and South Derby	W. Fowler	O. L. Mathews	306
Yorkshire	A. H. Douglas	A. W. Johnson	284

The Annual Country Meeting was held at Salisbury in July in serene weather. The architectural beauty of the

city, combined with its immemorial associations as a centre of southern English agriculture, rendered it peculiarly appropriate as a meeting-place for members of The Institution. The attendance, unfortunately, was diminished by the restricted train service due to the mining dispute; but those who were fortunate enough to participate in the proceedings were unanimous in their praise of the excellent arrangements made by the Hampshire Branch and its Reception Committee.

During the year the Scottish Branch and the Northumberland and Durham Branch were presented with a Chairman's Badge of Office, the donors in each case being Mr. John Gilchrist and Major Harry W. Taylor respectively. The Council desire to record their appreciation of these generous gifts, which should prove of advantage in providing a permanent focus for the activities of the Branch.

Junior Meetings.

The work and activities of the Junior Meetings have been continued both at headquarters and in County Branches, where the existence of a junior organisation is warranted by numbers and local conditions. Attendances both in London and in the provinces have been satisfactory, and the thanks of the Council are due to the Chairmen, Honorary Secretaries and Committees who have been responsible for the arrangement and execution of this important section of The Institution's work.

The Chairmen and Hon. Secretaries during the period under review have been as follows:—

	Chairman.	Hon. Secretary.
Headquarters	A. F. Hooper	H. D. A. Watney.
Gloucester, &c.	C. H. Pritchard	C. F. Coleman.
Lancashire, &c.	H. C. Killender	R. Poole.
Warwick, &c.	J. F. MacMahon	A. M. Cave
Yorkshire... ..	C. E. Fox	E. R. Hepper.
Scotland	J. Dunn	J. C. Pinkerton, M.C.

The following Papers have been read and discussed at the London meetings :—

Date.	Subject of Paper.	Author.	In Chair.
1926. Nov. 15	Economic Conditions under the Rent Restrictions Acts	H. F. Chambers (P.A.S.I.)	The President.
Nov. 29	Mock Trial of a Dilapidation Dispute	... ..	G. Turville Brown acted as Arbitrator.
Dec. 13	Some Notes on Legal and Engineering Points affecting Land Drainage	George Ellison (P.A.S.I.)	Sir John Oakley.
1927. Jan. 17	Recent Developments on Methods of Building	R. H. Graddon (P.A.S.I.)	Alan Paull.
Feb. 14	Management of Small-Class Property	Miss Irene T. Martin (P.A.S.I.)	Sydney A. Smith.
Mar. 11	Landlords' Claims in Agricultural Tenancies	G. Norman Wilton, B.Sc. (P.A.S.I.)	Robert Cobb.
Apr. 25	Short History of Tithe and Tithe Rent-Charge	E. G. Dawes (Probationer)	Sydney Mager.
May 16	Annual General Meeting.		

Of these Papers, those by Mr. H. F. Chambers and Mr. George Ellison were awarded the President's Prize and the Chartered Surveyors (1913) Club Ryde Memorial Prize respectively. It is also noteworthy that Miss Irene Martin's Paper was the first to be delivered at an Institution meeting by a lady member.

Among the subjects considered by the Junior Members' Executive Committee are certain proposals which have been drafted for the purpose of securing co-ordination of the activities of headquarters and of the County Branch organisations. These have been placed before a conference at which the interests of all concerned were represented, and will be submitted to the Council at an early date.

The Annual Dinner was held on 9th December at the Connaught Rooms, and was well attended, the President and several members of the Council being present. The Dance, which was held at the Wharncliffe Rooms on 24th February, proved, as usual, a popular and successful event, and the Benevolent Fund benefited accordingly. The President and other members of the Council attended with parties, and some 350 guests in all were present, a still larger number of tickets being sold.

The programmes of meetings carried through by the Junior organisations in County Branches, and the attendances thereat, indicate a growing interest and enthusiasm among the younger members, who are thus learning to take their part in the corporate life of The Institution to the mutual benefit of all concerned.

Among the subjects upon which Papers have been read may be mentioned "The Future of English Forestry," "Compensation under certain Sections of the Housing Act," "Architectural Hygiene," "The Law of Vendors and Purchasers," "Legislation and Land Development," "Probable Costs," "Tithing in Kind," and "Some Notes on the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925."

The Employment Register.

The use of the Register has increased considerably as compared with last year, and continues to fulfil a need, both to those who require assistants and to those seeking employment. During the year the names of 132 members out of employment have been placed upon the Register, and particulars of 141 others, who, although not unemployed, were desirous of improving their position, were also inserted. Over 80 places have been filled by applicants on the Register, of whom 14 were in the Land Agency Branch of the profession, 41 in the Valuation Branch, 9 were Building Surveyors, 15 were Quantity Surveyors, and 1 a Mining Surveyor.

There has been a considerable demand during the year

for Building and Quantity Surveyors' assistants, and a correspondingly small number of names on the Register in these branches of the profession. It is anticipated that the appointments which are now being made by a number of County Councils under the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925, will cause a certain demand for assistants to county valuation officers with experience in the valuation of property for rating purposes.

The Council hope that Senior Members who need either partners or permanent or temporary assistants will do their best to help qualified Juniors by making it a practice to communicate their requirements to the Secretary whenever a vacancy upon their staff occurs.

Miscellaneous.

Apart from the work already referred to under the heading of "The Standing and Special Committees," members have been nominated by the Council to represent The Institution on committees or conferences established or called together to investigate and report on matters in which the profession is concerned. Among these may be mentioned the Departmental Committee on Unexhausted Values of Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs, upon which Mr. C. B. Fisher, C.B.E., and Mr. Robert Cobb are representing The Institution; the Council for the Preservation of Rural England, to which Mr. C. B. Fisher, C.B.E., and Sir Theodore Chambers were appointed; a conference called by the Royal Society of Arts to consider methods and to raise funds for the preservation of ancient cottages, at which Mr. P. F. Tuckett represented The Institution; and a conference, summoned by the British Engineering Standards Association on the Standardisation of Methods of Testing small Clear Timber Specimens, which was attended by Mr. A. G. Cross and Mr. A. D. C. Le Sueur, and resulted in the formation of a Committee, on which these gentlemen have been appointed, to proceed with detailed consideration of the subject.

Donations to the funds of the British Engineering Standards Association and to the Ancient Cottages Preservation Fund have been made.

The Rating of Machinery Committee, established under Section 24 of the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925, on which Mr. Arthur Body (Fellow) has been serving, issued a report during the year. In this connection The Institution were invited by the Minister of Health to submit their observations upon the rules made regarding proceedings before a referee appointed under Section 24, and to advise him as to the names of members suitable for appointment by the Lord Chief Justice as referees under the provisions of that section.

Mr. H. C. Webster (Fellow) has been appointed Official Arbitrator under the Acquisition of Land (Assessment of Compensation) Act, 1929, on the retirement of Sir Anker Simmons, K.B.E., from that appointment on the ground of ill health.

The recently appointed Royal Commission on Land Drainage includes the names of the Right Hon. Lord Bledisloe, P.C., K.B.E. (Hon. Member), as Chairman, and Lieut.-Colonel Sir George Courthope, Bt., M.C., M.P. (Associate) and Lieut.-Colonel F. D. W. Drummond, C.B.E. (Fellow), as Commissioners.

Mr. Joseph Spain (Fellow) was invited by the Right Hon. Neville Chamberlain, M.P., Minister of Health, to act as one of the eight nominees of the Ministry on the Central Valuation Committee which was set up under the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925.

Sir John Oakley (Past-President) has been appointed by the Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs as member of the Irish Grants Committee set up to consider claims from British subjects who had sustained hardship and loss in the Irish Free State during the period 1921-1923.

Mr. Percy J. Waldram (Fellow) has been invited by the Committee of the Privy Council for Scientific and Industrial Research to serve on an Advisory Committee on Illumination.

Mr. W. R. Davidge (Fellow) was elected President of the Town Planning Institute, and Mr. A. W. Taylor

(Fellow) was appointed to serve on the Standing Joint Committee of the London Quarter Sessions during the year.

The following honours have been awarded to members during the year :—

Mr. J. I. DAVIDSON (Past-President)	...	...	Knighthood.
Professor WILLIAM SOMERVILLE (Associate)	...		Knighthood (K.B.E.).
Mr. C. J. HOWELL THOMAS, C.M.G. (Fellow)	...		Knighthood.
Mr. T. F. V. PRICKARD (Fellow)	...	...	M.V.O.
Lieut.-Col. F. S. HAMMOND, D.S.O. (Fellow)	...		O.B.E. (Mil.).
Major B. C. PAGE (Professional Associate)	...		O.B.E. (Mil.).
Mr. F. R. CHAPPELL (Fellow)	...	...	I.S.O.

ADDENDUM.

Notes from the Reports of the Examiners, 1927.

The reports of the examiners again draw attention to the failure of many candidates to study the questions set. As a result time was wasted and marks were lost by replies which were either unnecessarily difficult, or ignored the purport of the question. A low standard of arithmetical accuracy was also noticeable in the work of far too great a proportion of the candidates, particularly in Sub-Division II. Comment has also been made upon the frequency of bad handwriting and bad spelling, and upon the inability of many candidates to express themselves clearly.

Candidates will do well to bear these criticisms in mind, not only for examination purposes, but for guidance in their future careers as surveyors. There are few faults which react so unfavourably upon employers and clients as those due to carelessness and a bad general education, and the young man who loses marks for these reasons at examinations will begin his professional life with a serious handicap. The following criticisms of the work of candidates apply to particular subjects:—

Sub-Division I.

Agriculture.—The Papers showed a satisfactory knowledge of practical matters such as values of live-stock, improvements and farm produce, and of customs and current wages and prices in the candidates' district; a need for closer study of the scientific side of farming and farm economics was apparent.

Land Drainage.—While the standard generally was high, and a good knowledge of under-drainage was shown by the candidates, too little attention has been given to the law relating to land drainage, particularly the Act of 1926. Under-drainage has apparently been studied to the ex-

clusion of land drainage by methods other than sub-superficial channels and of hill-water problems.

Agricultural Law.—The powers of local authorities in respect of the supply of allotments and their responsibilities for repair of highways were insufficiently understood.

Agricultural Chemistry.—Candidates do not appear to have realised the importance of the subject nor to have prepared themselves for it. They exhibit an ignorance of chemistry as distinct from agriculture.

Farm Homesteads.—The standard, as a whole, was considerably below that of the last few years.

Agricultural Valuations.—Knowledge of the provisions of the Agricultural Holdings Act, 1923, was deficient. Not one candidate realised that in the case of land taken by compulsory powers a tenant's interest extends for twelve months from the earliest date at which a notice to quit could be given after service of a notice to treat. Few candidates realised that in such a case the criterion was the loss to the tenant and not the value to an incomer.

Geology and Soils.—With one or two exceptions a lack of simple knowledge of the geology and soils of English counties was shown, nor was the position of "drift" soil deposits generally known. The agricultural features of different formations were described by a series of platitudes which were very similar for each answer.

Report.—In dealing with outgoings, nearly every candidate failed to allow for expenses of insurance and management, and a number did not allow for repairs. Drainage and water supply were neglected, and a tendency towards prolixity in describing holdings was shown.

Forestry and Timber Valuing: Indoor Work.—There was considerable lack of knowledge concerning the common fungoid and insect pests, and of preventive methods for guarding against larch disease. A number of candidates did not know the difference between the two most common oak, or the meaning of a form factor.

Sub-Division II.

Valuations.—The standard of work was generally higher than last year, but the examiners have again commented upon the fact that many papers were untidy and lacking in method.

Many candidates were mistaken in supposing that, if a question contained no reference to the Acquisition of Land Acts, 10 per cent. might still be added for compulsory purchase where a public body was the acquiring authority. A surprising number seemed to be unaware of any liability on the part of a valuer to his client, and many had no clear conception of what is meant by a leasehold ground rent.

Several candidates definitely stated that the single-rate years' purchase tables did not provide for a sinking fund, while some stated that these tables should be used only for valuing freehold properties in perpetuity. The use of the dual rate years' purchase table appears to have puzzled many candidates, and a large majority found great difficulty in valuing a reversion expectant on a life interest.

Several candidates, in assessing a fair rental for a new house where the lessee surrenders the unexpired term of an existing lease at a low rent, endeavoured to measure the value of the lessee's interest in the existing lease by capitalising the rent paid instead of the profit rent. Others, although they arrived at the correct answer, employed needlessly complicated methods in doing so.

In valuing a country estate some loose thinking was apparent. A number of candidates indiscriminately applied a single rate of interest to the valuation of every form of property, and some treated the value of timber as a deduction instead of an accretion.

Considerable difficulty was experienced in the valuation of freehold ground rents. In the case of weekly property more than one candidate began by deducting from the ground rent amounts up to 50 per cent. for repairs, &c., and then applied a $12\frac{1}{2}$ multiplier to the balance. A ground

rent with an early reversion was valued, in several cases, in round figures at twenty years' purchase, the value of the reversion being entirely neglected; in others, a round figure of twenty years' purchase was applied, the reversionary value being correctly added; while other candidates valued a ground rent with a reversion in 33 years as though it were a leasehold interest having 33 years unexpired.

Report.—The average standard was not high, and considerable lack of attention to this subject is apparent. Report writing is an important item in the work of a surveyor, but the papers submitted generally failed both to give an adequate description of the property and to show any ability on the part of the candidates to write clear and concise English.

Sub-Division III.

Quantities.—Much time which might have been given to billing was again wasted by the copying of long descriptions and by unnecessary work on the abstracts. Many candidates failed to show a knowledge of the recognised order of taking dimensions. The examiners report that the study of the "Standard Method of Measurement" has been more general, but that rigid adherence to its principles is still far from having been achieved.

Constructive and Working Drawings.—More attention should have been given to the principles of design, for which very little aptitude was shown by candidates as a whole. Draughtsmanship was very poor, and a number of the drawings submitted were of the crudest description. Lack of knowledge of joinery-work was again evident.

In Sub-Division II. the candidates' knowledge of small building work, which is essential to a surveyor, was deficient. A practical knowledge of the general work within the scope of a surveyor's practice should be given, in preference to the technical details found in the average text-book.

Iron and Timber Roofs.—Lack of knowledge was shown of the smaller practical details of construction. Apron flashings were shown as turned into brickwork where the existence of

a mortar joint was impossible. In order to cover an open shed many candidates made a lavish use of material, and employed needless ingenuity in constructing an unnecessarily complicated roof.

House Drainage and Plumber's Work.—The design of drainage systems appears to have been neglected, and the majority of candidates failed to show a grasp even of its elementary principles. The principles of a septic tank were understood by a few candidates only. Candidates should recognise the fact that a competent surveyor should not merely be able to deal with drainage questions from the point of view of the minimum requirements of a local authority; he should also be able to give advice upon any specific case on which he may be consulted by a client. Most candidates appeared unable to apply the theories of sanitary science to practical cases, and a number, in making an inspection, were more intent on seeing whether a tap was leaking than in ascertaining whether there was a trap under the fitting.

Sub-Division IV.

Advanced Surface and Mine Surveying.—With one exception all candidates failed to realise that the co-ordinates of a point on a curve can be obtained directly from the radius and the arc. Several candidates made a mistake in the scale for plotting the section.

Principles of Mine Surveying.—A general unfamiliarity with precision methods of making an underground fast needle survey and the necessary magnetic observations was shown.

Acts, Orders, and Common Law.—Candidates were deficient in knowledge of the important Mines (Working Facilities and Support) Act, 1923.

General Subjects.

Law of Landlord and Tenant.—The importance of the new statutes affecting the law of property and of recent legal decisions on the subject has not been sufficiently realised.

Law of Arbitration.—The standard of work was generally extremely poor. A simple question upon the duties and powers of the tribunal set up under the Agricultural Holdings Act, 1923, was attempted by few candidates. Preparation for this subject generally appears to have been neglected.

Imperial Taxation.—Many candidates failed to realise the difference between Schedules A and B, and a lack of attention to the practical working out of assessments was apparent in the work of a large number.

Law of Dilapidations.—The standard as a whole was good, but few candidates showed any real acquaintance with the subject of Ecclesiastical Dilapidations. The drafting of repairing covenants and the provisions of the Law of Property Act, 1925, affecting dilapidations presented difficulties to many candidates.

Town Planning and Development of Building Estates.—Candidates showed lack of preparation in the study of town planning requirements, of the proper method of drawing a longitudinal section of a sewer, and of the plotting out of building land. An insufficient study of town planning regulations was also apparent in the work of many candidates, and a large proportion were ignorant of economical street planning, a subject which the high cost of street works has rendered important at the present time.

The Law of Easements.—Candidates were deficient in their knowledge of sewage disposal into watercourses, and few understood the meaning of the term "mandatory injunction."

Road-making.—The general principles of road-construction appear not to have been carefully studied, and a question on the laying out of a road on land with spot levels was either badly worked out or avoided altogether. Candidates showed little practical knowledge of road drainage.

LIBRARY.

DONATIONS OF BOOKS, MAPS, &c.,

1st June, 1926, to 31st May, 1927.

DONOR.	TITLE OF WORK.
<i>Accountant</i> , Editor of the...	"The Accountant," 1926-1927.
Adams, H.	Herman, F., "Katechismus der Feldmesskunst."
Adams, T.	Adams, T., "Planning of New York Region," 1902.
Agriculture, Ministry of ...	"Journal," 1926-1927. International Institute of Agriculture :— "International Review of the Science and Practice of Agriculture," 1926- 1927.
American Institute of Mining Engineers	"Mining and Metallurgy," 1926-1927.
<i>Architect</i> , Editor of the ...	"The Architect," 1926-1927.
Architectural Press... ..	"Specification," 1927.
Ashby, A. W.	Agricultural Economics Department, University of Wales :—Pamphlets, 1927.
Association of Architects, Surveyors, and Technical Assistants	"The Keystone," 1927.
Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux	"Report of Third Conference," 1926.
Associazione Nazionale Ingegneri Italiani	"Ingegneria," 1926-1927.
Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Institute	"Journal," 1926-1927.
Bath and West and Southern Counties Society	"Journal," 1926-1927.
<i>Board of Trade Journal</i> , Editor of the	"The Board of Trade Journal," 1926- 1927.
Bombay Improvement Trust	"Administration Report for year ending 31st March, 1925."
Bowyer, C.	Bean, W. J., "Trees and Shrubs Hardy in the British Isles," 2 Vols., 1919.
British Engineering Stand- ards Committee	"Various Standard Specifications."

DONOR.	TITLE OF WORK.
<i>Builder</i> , Editor of the ... Canada, Department of Interior	"The Builder," 1926-1927. "Yukon Territory," 1926.
Casella (C. F.) & Co., Ltd.	Abraham, R. M., "Surveying Instru- ments," 1926.
Central Chamber of Agri- culture	"Proceedings," Vol. 24, 1924-1927.
Central Landowners' Asso- ciation	"Quarterly Journal," 1926-1927.
Ceylon, Governor of ...	"Administration Report of the Surveyor- General for 1925,"
Chapman & Hall, Ltd. ...	Adams, H., "Sanitary Science applied to Buildings and Public Works."
<i>Civil Engineering</i> , Editor of	"Civil Engineering," 1926-1927.
Clancey, J. C.	Clancey, J. C., "The Wonders that surround us."
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DONATIONS TO THE LIBRARY FUND.

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Anderson, J. H. ...	2	2	0	Hartley, A. ...	2	2	0
Ardern, V. ...	2	2	0	Hawkins, W. V. ...	2	2	0
Arnold, A. F. ...	2	2	0	Heath, A. L. ...	2	2	0
Ashton, G. V. ...	2	2	0	Hendry, J. H. ...	2	2	0
Baker, E. J. ...	2	2	0	Heynes, H. ...	2	2	0
Balch, W. M. ...	2	2	0	Heywood, G. H. ...	2	2	0
Balfour, G. ...	2	2	0	Holdsworth, A. P. ...	2	2	0
Barrell, J. A. ...	2	2	0	Holmans, L. C. ...	2	2	0
Barrow, M. P. ...	2	2	0	Howard, G. ...	2	2	0
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Berry, A. W. S. ...	2	2	0	Hunt, C. ...	2	2	0
Bisley, D. W. ...	2	2	0	Hutchison, W. H. ...	2	2	0
Blissett, F. C. ...	2	2	0	Ingham, C. R. ...	2	2	0
Bowyer, C. ...	2	2	0	Ireson, J. ...	2	2	0
Briselden, F. G. A. ...	2	2	0	Jones, E. Wynne ...	2	2	0
Brown, G. B. ...	2	2	0	Jones, R. T. ...	2	2	0
Butler, A. G. ...	2	2	0	Jones, S. W. ...	2	2	0
Campbell, G. ...	2	2	0	Jones, T. B. ...	2	2	0
Campbell, I. W. R. ...	2	2	0	Joseland, L. ...	2	2	0
Carpenter, E. R. ...	2	2	0	Kimber, A. R. ...	2	2	0
Carpenter, G. L. ...	2	2	0	Kinsella, T. ...	2	2	0
Charman, F. E. ...	2	2	0	Kitchen, E. D. ...	2	2	0
Chester, V. M. ...	2	2	0	Knight, P. J. G. ...	2	2	0
Clark, F. H. ...	2	2	0	Lane, E. A. ...	2	2	0
Clarke, G. S. ...	2	2	0	Langran, J. G. ...	2	2	0
Cotterell, R. J. ...	2	2	0	Lattey, C. A. ...	2	2	0
Creasey, R. D. ...	2	2	0	Lea, M. G. ...	2	2	0
Dakers, D. ...	2	2	0	Lowden, C. G. ...	2	2	0
Daniels, W. A. ...	2	2	0	Lowe, H. R. ...	3	3	0
Davies, H. N. ...	2	2	0	McAuley, W. J. ...	2	2	0
Davies, L. F. ...	2	2	0	McDowell, J. ...	2	2	0
Dean, N. ...	2	2	0	Macpherson, J. H. ...	2	2	0
Dixon, G. W. ...	2	2	0	Matkins, A. C. ...	2	2	0
Down, E. A. ...	2	2	0	Matthews, A. C. ...	2	2	0
Elgar, N. E. B. ...	2	2	0	May, H. G. ...	2	2	0
Evans, A. G. ...	2	2	0	Maynard, G. E. ...	2	2	0
Finn, G. G. ...	3	3	0	Mentz, A. ...	2	2	0
Fisk, A. H. ...	2	2	0	Middleton, J. E. ...	2	2	0
Flick, S. G. ...	2	2	0	Mills, J. R. M. ...	2	2	0
Ford, A. S. ...	2	12	6	Monck, G. B. ...	2	2	0
Fordham, C. M. ...	2	2	0	Morgan, R. G. ...	2	2	0
Foster, H. E. ...	2	2	0	Mundy, G. T. ...	2	2	0
Fowler, T. H. ...	2	2	0	Nunn, C. G. ...	2	2	0
Furber, J. O. ...	2	2	0	Pack, F. E. ...	2	2	0
Gann, T. L. ...	2	2	0	Park, W. V. ...	2	2	0
Giddy, O. C. H. ...	2	2	0	Peacock, R. M. ...	2	2	0
Gilmour, R. ...	4	4	0	Peat, R. W. ...	2	2	0
Goldring, A. C. ...	2	2	0	Pendry, J. H. ...	2	2	0

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Perry, Miss E. ...	2	2	0	Stanley, K. B. ...	2	2	0
Phillips, C. E. Vaughan	2	2	0	Stevens, G. M. ...	2	2	0
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Plaskett, F. W. ...	2	2	0	Thompson, W. ...	2	2	0
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Rebbeck, T. V. ...	2	2	0	Tiffen, T. W. ...	2	2	0
Rees, D. W. ...	2	2	0	Tilley, H. G. ...	2	2	0
Renfrew, C. ...	2	2	0	Triggs, W. J. ...	2	2	0
Richmond, H. I. ...	2	2	0	Underwood, E. G. ...	2	2	0
Robinson, S. J. ...	2	2	0	Wakeford, R. P. ...	2	2	0
Rogers, F. I. ...	2	2	0	Walters, P. T. ...	3	3	0
Rowley, R. ...	2	2	0	Welling, R. W. ...	2	2	0
Ruse, J. ...	2	2	0	West, A. W. ...	2	2	0
Sanders, S. ...	2	2	0	Weston, J. G. W. ...	2	2	0
Sharman, E. A. ...	2	2	0	Westwood, H. ...	2	2	0
Sheppard, W. H. ...	2	2	0	White, E. C. ...	2	2	0
Sherrington, W. A. ...	2	2	0	Whitley, F. D. ...	2	2	0
Skinner, C. W. ...	2	2	0	Whittington, H. N. ...	2	2	0
Sloley, W. G. ...	2	2	0	Willis, W. S. ...	2	2	0
Smith, F. Sutton	2	2	0	Winter, P. W. ...	2	2	0
Spain, W. ...	2	2	0	Yelloly, C. R. ...	2	2	0
Spencer, E. C. ...	2	2	0				

1926.

BALANCE SHEET,

LIABILITIES.				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Sundry Creditors	...	...	...							2,768	13	1
Subscriptions paid in advance for 1927 ...										992	5	0
Accumulations Account... ..	...	...	...				16,713	1	2			
<i>Add Entrance Fees received during year—</i>												
Fellows	...	...	...	250	19	0						
Professional Associates	...	...	...	844	4	0						
							1,095	3	0			
Excess of Income over Expenditure for year ended 31st December, 1926 ...							712	14	6			
Increase in Value of Investments ...							3	5	4			
							18,524	4	0			
<i>Less Transferred to Scholarship Account ...</i>							1,542	10	6			
										16,981	13	6
										20,742	11	7

NOTE.—The above total of £16,981 13s. 6d. is subject to increase by the value of Nos. 11 and 12, Great George Street, and the value of the Furniture and Effects of The Institution.

Trust Funds (as per contra).

Library, Forestry, and Geological Account				5,527	15	9						
Prize Endowment Account	...	...	...				2,965	1	5			
Scholarship Account—General	...	...	...	10,145	9	5						
" " "Penfold"	...	...	...	1,264	0	0						
							11,409	9	5			
										19,902	6	7
Public Trustee Guarantees	...	...	...							3	13	2

We have audited the Income and Expenditure Account and Balance Sheet for the year ended 31st December, 1926. We have obtained all the information and explanations that we required; and in our opinion such accounts are properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and correct state of The Institution according to the best of our information, and the explanations given to us, and as shown by the books of The Institution.

TANSLEY WITT & Co.

Chartered Accountants,

5, Chancery Lane, London, W.C. 2.

27th April, 1927.

We report that with the assistance of the Chartered Accountants we have examined the foregoing Accounts, for the year ended 31st December, 1926, and find same to be correct. We have also examined the Deeds and Securities, and certify that they were in possession and safe custody as on 31st December, 1926.

H. C. NEWMARCH,

H. STEWART LOGSDON,

Auditors.

27th April, 1927.

£40,648 11 4

31ST DECEMBER, 1926.

1926.

ASSETS.—GENERAL ACCOUNT.

<i>Cash—</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
In hands of Secretary	...	75	0	0		
At Bank on Current Account	...	1,239	10	1		
At Bank on Deposit Account	...	6,000	0	0		
					7,314	10 1
<i>Investments, market price 31st December, 1926—</i>						
£11,088 7 1 3½% Conversion Loan	...	8,385	11	4		
1,811 1 11 New South Wales 4% Inscribed Stock	...					
(1942-62)	...	1,394	10	11		
1,240 3 1 Metropolitan Water Board 3% B Stock	...	790	11	11		
3,314 18 7 India 3% Stock	...	1,988	19	2		
					12,559	13 4
Sundry Debtors and amounts paid in advance...	...				868	8 2
					20,742	11 7

TRUST FUNDS.

Library, Forestry, and Geological Account.

<i>Investments, market price 31st December, 1926—</i>						
£3,355 12 8 3½% Conversion Loan	...	2,537	14	0		
40l 16 9 West Australian 4% Inscribed Stock ...	...	315	8	10		
Library, Forestry, and Geological Collection ...	...	2,468	12	0		
Cash at Bank on Current Account	...	206	0	11		
					5,527	15 9

Prize Endowment Account.

<i>Investments, market price 31st December, 1926—</i>						
£503 1 11 India 3% Stock	...	301	17	2		
173 0 0 London Midland and Scottish Railway	...					
4% Debenture Stock	...	139	5	4		
256 0 0 London and North Eastern Railway 4%	...					
Second Guaranteed Stock	...	181	2	5		
600 16 9 3½% Conversion Loan	...	461	3	10		
138 9 9 3½% Conversion Loan	...	104	14	7		
756 1 0 3½% Conversion Loan	...	571	15	3		
690 5 10 2½% Consolidated Stock	...	372	15	1		
440 10 8 India 3½% Stock	...	313	17	7		
500 0 0 Courage & Co. 3½% B Debenture	...					
Stock	...	305	0	0		
Cash at Bank on Current Account	...	213	10	2		
					2,965	1 5

Scholarships Account.

<i>Investments, market price 31st December, 1926—</i>						
£7,241 5 1 3½% Conversion Loan	...	5,476	4	0		
1,988 1 7 Metropolitan Water Board 3% B Stock	...	1,267	8	0		
1,813 3 0 Queensland Govt. 4% Stock (1940-50)	...	1,414	5	1		
2,324 14 0 New Zealand 4% Stock (1943-63) ...	...	1,987	12	4		
1,600 0 0 Canadian Pacific Railway 4% Deben-	...					
ture Stock	...	1,264	0	0		
					11,409	9 5

Guarantees to Public Trustee.

Cash at Bank on Current Account	...				3	13 2
--	-----	--	--	--	---	------

 £40,648 11 4

		EXPENDITURE.			FOR THE YEAR ENDED		
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1926, 77							
Dec. 31.	To Journal: Reporting and Publication...	2,614	5	8			
	„ Postage	494	5	0			
		3,108 10 8					
	Less Amount received from						
	Advertisements	383	4	0			
					2,725	6	8
	„ Rating and Valuation Act, 1925,						
	Memorandum	408	11	4			
	„ Tithe Act, 1925, Memorandum ..	15	0	5			
	„ Estate Accounts	9	4	7			
	„ London and County Branches and Junior						
	Meetings	1,897	16	0			
	„ Country Meeting—Salisbury ...	165	1	5			
					2,495	13	11
	„ Ground Rent	1,380	0	0			
	„ Rates and Taxes, Corporation Duty, and						
	Insurance	2,244	16	4			
	„ Staff Endowment Insurance ...	248	17	4			
					3,873	13	8
	„ Salaries	4,335	7	6			
	„ Wages and Pensions	552	1	9			
	„ Staff Superannuation Fund ...	482	0	0			
					5,369	9	3
	„ Fuel, Light, and Water	292	17	2			
	„ Stationery and Account Books ...	189	2	9			
	„ Printing and Lithography	1,241	9	0			
	„ Postage and Receipt Stamps ...	586	14	6			
	„ Law Charges	133	2	7			
	„ Parliamentary Papers and Periodicals...	50	11	5			
	„ Repairs and Fittings	775	14	0			
	„ Housekeeper's Account, Sundries and						
	Deficit on Annual Dinner	878	14	5			
	„ Reception... ..	393	11	0			
					4,541	16	10
	„ Furniture				127	3	10
	„ Donation to College of Estate Manage-						
	ment				500	0	0
	„ Donations for Professional Objects ...				97	6	6
	„ Scholarships Account :—						
	Terms, Fees, &c... ..				805	6	5
					20,535 16 11		
BALANCE :—							
Being excess of Income over Expenditure							
for the year carried to Accumulations							
Account						712	14 6
						£21,248 11 5	

31ST DECEMBER, 1926.

INCOME.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Fellows' Subscriptions ...	10,242	15	0						
„ Professional Associates' and Colonial Fellows' Subscriptions ...	5,857	19	0						
„ Probationers' Subscriptions ...	600	12	0						
„ Students' Subscriptions ...	352	16	0						
				17,054	2	0			
„ Interest on Investments, <i>less</i> Tax ...	477	15	4						
„ Interest on Deposit ...	237	14	11						
				715	10	3			
„ Hire of Rooms ...				460	14	6			
„ Rent from Leasehold Property, 11, Great George Street, S.W. 1 ...				900	0	0			
„ Standard Methods of Measurement ...				79	9	7			
SCHOLARSHIPS ACCOUNT :—									
Interest on Investments, <i>less</i> Tax ...				434	1	6			
				19,643	17	10			
EXAMINATIONS ACCOUNT :—									
Candidates' Fees ...	3,965	6	6						
Sale of Syllabus ...	133	6	11						
				4,098	13	5			
<i>Less</i> Examination Expenses ...				2,493	19	10			
				1,604	13	7			

£21,248 11 5

"PRIZE ENDOWMENTS"

1926.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31st. To Paid for "Beadel" Prize	6	0	0			
„ Paid for "Driver" Prize	14	19	11			
„ Paid for "Crawter" Prize	10	1	6			
„ Paid for "Penfold" Prize	22	15	0			
„ Paid for "Wainwright" Prize	18	19	0			
„ Paid for "Mellersh" Prize	4	0	0			
„ Paid for "Galsworthy" Prize	21	19	0			
				98	14	5
„ Balance carried forward to 1927, viz. :—						
„ Investments, market price 31st December, 1926—						
"Beadel" Prize—						
£173 London Midland and Scottish Railway 4 % Debenture Stock ...	139	5	4			
"Driver" Bequest—						
£440 10s. 8d. India 3½ % Stock ...	313	17	7			
"Crawter" Bequest—						
£256 London and North Eastern Railway 4 % Second Guaranteed Stock...	181	2	5			
"Penfold" Bequest—						
£503 1s. 11d. India 3 % Stock ...	301	17	2			
"Wainwright" Bequest—						
£756 1s. 0d. 3½ % Conversion Loan ...	571	15	3			
"Mellersh" Bequest—						
£138 9s. 9d. 3½ % Conversion Loan ...	104	14	7			
"Daniel Watney" Gift—						
£609 16s. 9d. 3½ % Conversion Loan...	461	3	10			
"Daniel Watney" Gold Medal—						
£690 5s. 10d. 2½ % Consolidated Stock	372	15	1			
"Galsworthy" Gift—						
£500 Courage & Co. 3½ % "B" Debenture Stock	305	0	0			
				2,751	11	3
Cash at Bank				213	10	2
				£3,063	15	10

ACCOUNT.

1926.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1st.	By Balance brought forward from 1925 ...				2,906	2	1
Dec. 31st.	„ Dividends for year to date (<i>less</i> tax) and						
	Income Tax returned to April, 1926 :—						
	“ Beadel ” Bequest	6	19	2			
	“ Driver ” Bequest	15	8	4			
	“ Crawter ” Bequest	10	6	1			
	“ Penfold ” Gift	15	1	8			
	“ Wainwright ” Bequest	26	9	2			
	“ Mellersh ” Bequest	4	16	11			
	“ Daniel Watney ” Gift	21	6	10			
	“ Daniel Watney ” Gold Medal	18	2	3			
	“ Galsworthy ” Gift	17	10	0			
					136	0	5
	„ Excess Expenditure carried to General						
	Prize Account				7	13	4
	„ Increase in Value of Investments				14	0	0

£3,063 15 10

LIBRARY, FORESTRY, AND

1926.			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31st.	To Purchase of Books, Maps, &c. :—							
	Reference Library...	...	123	12	6			
	Loan Library	...	37	8	6			
						161	1	0
	„ London Society Annual Subscription	...				1	1	0
	„ Honorarium to Forestry Curator	...				52	10	0
	„ Making Show Case	...				24	15	0
	„ Grant to Branch Library	...				30	0	0
	„ Printing and Stationery	...	8	2	4			
	„ Printing Catalogue	...	38	17	6			
	„ Binding	...	54	16	0			
	„ Insurance	...	10	1	3			
	„ Sundries	...	14	2	1			
						125	19	2
	„ Depreciation...	...				185	12	8
	„ Decrease on Annual Revaluation of Investments...	...				5	15	3
	„ Balance carried forward to 1927 :—							
	Cash at Bank	...	206	0	11			
	£3,355 12s. 8d. 3½ % Conversion							
	Loan	...	2,537	14	0			
	£401 16s. 9d. West Australian 4%							
	Inscribed Stock	...	315	8	10			
	Value of Books, Forestry, and Geological Collection	...	2,468	12	0			
						5,527	15	9
						£6,114	9	10

GEOLOGICAL ACCOUNT.

1926.						£	s.	d.
Jan. 1st.	By Balance brought forward from 1925	...	...	...	...	5,540	8	6
Dec. 31st.	„ Increased Values at this date:—							
	Books purchased	...	...	...	...	161	1	0
	„ presented	...	...	...	...	17	19	6
	„ Dividends (<i>less</i> tax)	...	...	...	...	106	16	4
	„ Donations	...	...	...	...	288	4	6

£6,114 9 10

MAY, 1927.

THE
Surveyors' Institution

(INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER).

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CUTHBERT LAKE (London)
WALTER LAWRENCE (London)
HENRY BURROUGHS NAPIER (Glos.)
REGINALD HENRY POWELL (Sussex)
JAMES AUGUSTINE RUTHERFORD (Berks)
HENRY EDWARD SHERWIN (London)
HARRY MERRIDEW STANLEY (London)
JAMES STEEL (Scotland)
ROBERT HENRY RYNN STEWART (Dublin)
CHARLES JOHN HOWELL THOMAS, C.M.G.
(London)
PERCIVAL FOX TUCKETT (London)
HARRY JOHN CAMPION WINTERTON (Staffs)

Professional Associates of Council.

ALAN ARNOLD (Hants)
STANLEY VYVYIAN HICKS (London)

SYDNEY MAGER, C.B.E. (London)
JOHN MAUGHAN (Yorks)

Associates of Council.

GEORGE MALLOWS FREEMAN, K.C.
SIR HARRY COURTHOPE-MUNROE, K.C.

Past-Presidents (*Ex-Officio Members of Council*).

SIR ALEXANDER ROSE STENNING (London)
LESLIE ROBERT VIGERS (London)
W. EDGAR HORNE (London)
THE HON. EDWARD GERALD STRUTT, C.H.
(London and Essex)
JOHN HENRY HANSON (Yorks)
THE RT. HON. GEORGE FRANCIS STEWART
(Ireland)

ARTHUR LYON RYDE (London)
SIR JOHN HUBERT OAKLEY (London)
JOHN WILLMOT (Warwickshire)
JOHN McCCLARE CLARK (Northumberland)
SIR JAMES INGLIS DAVIDSON (Scotland)
SIR EDWIN SAVILL, O.B.E. (London)
JOHN DAVID WALLIS (Cheshire)

Honorary Secretary.

ARTHUR NORMAN GARRARD.

Secretary.

ALEXANDER GODDARD, C.B.E.

Assistant Secretary.

H. GODFREY EVANS.

List of Standing Committees.

AGRICULTURAL.
BUILDING.
COUNCIL SELECTION.
COUNTY BRANCHES AND COUNTRY MEETINGS.
EDUCATION.
ELECTIONS.
FINANCE.

FORESTRY.
GENERAL PURPOSES.
LIBRARY AND SESSIONAL PAPERS.
MINING.
PARLIAMENTARY.
PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE.
QUANTITY SURVEYORS.

Past-Presidents.

1868 *John Clutton.*
1870 *Richard Hall.*
1872 *Edward Norton Clifton.*
1874 *Thomas Huskinson.*
1876 *Edmund James Smith.*
1878 *William Sturge.*
1880 *Edward Ryde.*
1883 *Thomas Smith-Woolley.*
1885 *Edward I'Anson.*
1886 *William James Beadel, M.P.*
1888 *Elias Pitts Squarey.*
1890 *Robert Collier Driver.*
1892 *Charles John Shoppee.*
1894 *Thomas Chatfeild Clarke.*
1895 *Daniel Watney.*
1897 *Christopher Oakley.*
1898 *Robert Vigers.*
1899 *Thomas Miller Rickman.*
1900 *John Shaw.*
1901 *Sir John F. L. Rolleston.*
1902 *Arthur Vernon.*
1903 *Albert Buck.*

1904 *Herbert Thomas Steward.*
1905 *Charles Bidwell.*
1906 *George Langridge.*
1907 *Thomas Taylor Wainwright.*
1908 *Howard Martin.*
1909 *SIR ALEXANDER ROSE STENNING.*
1910 *LESLIE ROBERT VIGERS.*
1911 *W. EDGAR HORNE, M.P.*
1912 *HON. EDWARD GERALD STRUTT, C.H.*
1913 *W. Edward Woolley.*
1914 *Howard Chatfeild Clarke.*
1915 *JOHN HENRY HANSON.*
1916 *RT. HON. GEORGE FRANCIS STEWART.*
1917 *ARTHUR LYON RYDE.*
1918 *SIR JOHN HUBERT OAKLEY.*
1919 *Andrew Young.*
1920 *JOHN WILLMOT.*
1921 *Joseph Henry Sabin.*
1922 *JOHN MCCLARE CLARK.*
1923 *SIR JAMES INGLIS DAVIDSON.*
1924 *SIR EDWIN SAVILL, O.B.E.*
1925 *JOHN DAVID WALLIS.*

(The names of those deceased are printed in italics.)

Examiners.

WILLIAM ALLEN
R. I. BARR.
C. A. BENNETT
ARTHUR BODY
G. L. BRIGHTON
A. B. BROWN
F. W. CHARITY
C. CHART
C. J. H. CLAYTON
C. J. CLEMENTS
ROBERT COBB
SIR H. COURTHOPE-MUNROE,
K.C.
W. T. CRESWELL
A. G. CROSS
J. L. CROUCH
W. R. DAVIDGE
DONALD DINWIDDY
A. C. DRIVER
PROF. M. J. R. DUNSTAN,
O.B.E.
C. GERALD EVE
W. H. EVE
WILLIAM FRASER
GORDON T. FREW
JOHN GILCHRIST

P. F. GLEED
J. GRIMWOOD, LT.-COL., C.B.,
D.S.O.
E. C. HARRIS
T. W. A. HAYWARD
EUSTACE HILLS, K.C.
JOHN HUME
J. JOHNSTONE
E. M. KONSTAM, K.C., C.B.E.
CUTHBERT LAKE
A. D. C. LE SUEUR
G. H. LOVEGROVE
JOHN LUKE
CAPT. G. T. McCaw
R. B. MANN
R. F. MIDDLETON
H. P. MONKTON
E. C. P. MONSON
J. C. MURRAY
E. J. NALDRETT
R. M. NICHOL
T. A. O'DONAHUE
C. N. PHILPOT
J. C. PINKERTON
E. C. PINKS
H. A. PRITCHARD

A. PURDIE
E. H. N. RYDE
C. H. SAMPLE, O.B.E.
REV. L. D. SAYERS, M.A., F.L.S.
E. H. SELBY
E. J. SILCOCK
A. J. SPENCER
J. STEEL
W. L. TAYLOR
S. L. THACKER
GILBERT THOMSON
W. TOWNEND
HENRY VALE
H. T. WALES
E. WALFORD
ALEXANDER WALKER, C.B.E.
W. SELVES WALKER
ERNEST WATSON
W. E. WATSON
M. L. WHELDON
EDWARD WILLIS
J. WILSON
LESLIE S. WOOD
H. G. B. WYATT

AFFILIATED SOCIETY:

SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF QUANTITY SURVEYORS
(INCORPORATED),

26-27, Connaught Buildings, St. Andries Street,
Pretoria, Transvaal.

The Surveyors' Institution

(INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER)

Is established—

1. To secure the advancement and facilitate the acquisition of that knowledge which constitutes the profession of a Surveyor, viz.—the art of determining the value of all descriptions of landed, mineral and house property, and of the various interests therein; the practice of managing and developing estates; and the science of admeasuring and delineating the physical features of the earth, and of measuring and estimating artificers' work.
2. To promote the general interests of the profession, and to maintain and extend its usefulness for the public advantage.

THE INSTITUTION was established in 1868, was incorporated by Royal Charter in 1881, and has a total membership of over 6,000.

THE INSTITUTION consists of four classes, viz.—FELLOWS, PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES, ASSOCIATES, and HONORARY MEMBERS, with classes of PROBATIONERS and STUDENTS attached.

A Fellow must be more than thirty years of age, and have qualified for that position by having acquired a practical knowledge of surveying in one or other of its branches as above defined, and have held for at least five years a responsible position in the profession; and must have passed the Examinations called for by the Rules of Examination, or some other Examination in the United Kingdom or the Colonies which the Council may declare to be equivalent thereto.* A Fellow has the right, conferred by the Charter,

* *The Council possess only a very limited dispensing power as regards the Examinations.*

to use the letters F.S.I. after his name. A Fellow has also the right, under By-Laws allowed by H.M. Privy Council, to describe himself as "Chartered Surveyor."

A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATE must be more than twenty-one years of age, a Surveyor by profession, in practice on his own account or employed as an Assistant in a Surveyor's Office, and qualified for the class by having passed the Examinations. A Professional Associate has the right, conferred by the Charter, to use the letters P.A.S.I. after his name. A Professional Associate has also the right, under By-Laws allowed by H.M. Privy Council, to describe himself as "Chartered Surveyor," provided that the fact that he is a Professional Associate is disclosed.

*An ASSOCIATE must be more than twenty-one years of age, not a Surveyor by profession, but his pursuits must be such as to qualify him to unite with Surveyors in the advancement of professional knowledge.

AN HONORARY MEMBER must be a person who, either by reason of his position or experience, or his eminence in science, may be enabled to render assistance in promoting the objects of the Institution, but who is not engaged in practice as a Surveyor in Great Britain or Ireland. He has the privilege of being present and taking part at all Ordinary General Meetings, and of access to the Library, but no right of voting, discussing, or otherwise interfering in the affairs of the Institution; nor is he called on to contribute to its funds.

PROBATIONERS must be persons whose period of Studentship has elapsed or persons who have passed the Intermediate Examination, or such other examination, if any, as may be accepted by the Council in lieu thereof; and such persons may continue as Probationers until the end of the calendar year during which they shall have been for five years enrolled in that class or until the end of the third calendar year after that in which they had passed the Intermediate Examination, whichever period first terminates.

A Probationer is entitled to the use of the Library and Loan Library, to attend the Meetings, and to receive the Journal.

STUDENTS (who must not be under eighteen years of age) qualify as such by passing the Preliminary Examination.

Candidates for Studentship who can produce a Certificate of having passed one of the Examinations mentioned in the Rules, are exempted from this Examination, and may be admitted by the Council on the recommendation (according to a form) of a Member of the Institution. Students are expected to enter for the Professional Examinations under the conditions laid down in the Rules of Examination.

A Student is entitled to the use of the Library and Loan Library, to attend the Meetings, and to receive the Journal. For further privileges as to fees and percentage of marks, see paragraphs 10, 11, 12 and 14 of the Rules of Examination.

Scholarships open to Students and tenable for three years have been instituted at Oxford, Cambridge, and other Universities, of the value of £80 and £50 per annum. Particulars may be obtained from the Secretary of the Institution.

Any person desirous of being admitted into the Institution (excepting to the classes of Probationers and Students) must be proposed and recommended according to a form, in which the full name and qualifications of the candidate must be distinctly specified. This form must be subscribed by him, and signed by at least six Fellows, or four Fellows and two Associates, certifying a practical knowledge of the candidate; or, by four Members of the Council, of whom the President shall be one, after careful enquiry into the antecedents of the applicant.

The proposal so made, being delivered to the Secretary, will be submitted to the Council, who, on approving the qualifications, will nominate the candidate for election by ballot.

The following are the rates of contribution to the funds :—

	Annual Subscription.				Admission Fee.		
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
<i>Student</i>	1	1	0	.	—		
<i>Probationer</i>	1	1	0	.	—		
<i>Associate</i>	2	2	0	.	3	3	0
<i>Professional Associate</i>	2	2	0	.	4	4	0
<i>Colonial Fellow</i>	2	2	0	.	5	5	0
<i>Fellow</i>	4	4	0	.	7	7	0*

* Unless he was elected a Professional Associate before the first day of January, 1921. in which case the entrance fee as a Fellow shall be £5 5s.

No person can become a Member (other than an Honorary Member) of the Institution, unless and until he pays as his first Subscription to the Institution, in the case of becoming a Fellow of the Institution, the sum of Ten Guineas, in the case of becoming a Colonial Fellow of the Institution, the sum of Seven Guineas, in the case of becoming a Professional Associate of the Institution, the sum of Six Guineas, and in the case of becoming an Associate of the Institution, the sum of Five Guineas.

All Fellows, Professional Associates, and Associates, are required, within twelve months after their election, to deliver to the Council an original Paper on some subject connected with the profession, or to make a donation to the Library or Collection.

The affairs of the Institution are under the management of a Council, which is elected annually, and in future will consist of a President and four Vice-Presidents, together with not more than thirty-five or less than twenty-five Fellows, four Professional Associates and two Associates.

The Session of the Institution commences annually on the second Monday in November, and continues to the end of May. The Ordinary General Meetings are at present held once a month during the Session. At these Meetings original communications are read on professional subjects, and their merits fully and freely discussed. Every Member has the privilege of introducing visitors to these Meetings. Members are entitled to a copy of any printed publication issued by the Institution after their admission.

THE SURVEYORS' INSTITUTION

(INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER),

12, GREAT GEORGE STREET, WESTMINSTER, S.W.1.

LIST OF MEMBERS, JANUARY 1ST, 1927

Patron :

HIS MAJESTY KING GEORGE V.

Honorary Members.

Date of section and Transfer.	HONORARY MEMBERS.	Address.
Nov. 1904	ARMSTRONG, THE RT. HON. LORD	Jesmond Dene, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Dec. 1880	BANKES, THE RIGHT HON LORD	
M. Nov. 1910	JUSTICE ELDON	45, Eaton Square, S.W.
Jan. 1895	BEDFORD, HIS GRACE THE DUKE OF, K.G.	15, Belgrave Square, S.W.
July 1920	BLEDISLOE, THE RT. HON. LORD, P.C., K.B.E.	Oxford and Cambridge Club, S.W.
Nov. 1926	BUTAULT, COLONEL L.	9, Rue de Rosny, Neuilly-sur-Marne (Seine-et-Oise).
April, 1910	CHALMERS, THE RT. HON. LORD, G.C.B.	United Universities Club, 1, Suffolk Street, S.W.1.
Nov. 1918	CLOSE, COLONEL SIR CHARLES, K.B.E., C.B., F.R.S.	Coytbury, St. Giles Hill, Winchester.
Nov. 1926	DANGER, RENE	6, Rue D'Angoulême, Paris.
Nov. 1908	DEVONSHIRE, HIS GRACE THE DUKE OF, K.G.	2, Carlton Gardens, S.W.1.
Jan 1909	DIBDIN, SIR LEWIS T., K.C., D.C.L.	Nobles, Dormansland, East Grin- stead.
June 1917	DOWNING, SIR STANFORD EDWIN	Ecclesiastical Commission, 1, Mill- bank, Westminster, S.W.
Jan. 1924	DUNSTAN, MALCOLM JAMES ROW- LEY, PROFESSOR, M.A., F.R.S.E., F.I.C., O.B.E.	Royal Agricultural College, Cirencester.
June 1917	ERNLE, THE RIGHT HON. LORD, M.V.O.	3, Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, S.W.1.
May 1921	FIORI, ING FELICI	Ispettore Superiore presso la Direzione Generale della Ferrovie dello Stato, Roma.
Nov. 1926	FLOUD, SIR FRANCIS L. C., K.C.B.	Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, Whitehall Place, S.W.1.

Date of Election and Transfer.	HONORARY MEMBERS.	Address.
May 1921	GREINER, PAUL	131, Champ Elysées, Paris VIII France.
A. Mar. 1882 H.M. Nov. 1905	HAMILTON, HIS HONOUR JUDGE HENRY BEST HANS	5, Cranley Gardens, S.W.7.
Nov. 1901	HOWE, THE RT. HON. THE EARL, G.C.V.O.	Curzon House, Curzon Street, W.
Jan. 1911	JOHNSTON, COLONEL SIR DUNCAN, R.E., K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E. ..	8, Lansdowne Crescent, Edinburgh.
Mar. 1893	LINCOLNSHIRE, THE MOST HON. THE MARQUESS OF, K.G., G.C.M.G.	53, Prince's Gate, S.W.
A. Jan. 1885 H.M. Jan. 1914	PARMOOR OF FRIETH, THE RIGHT HON. LORD, P.C., K.C.V.O., K.C.	29, Wilton Crescent, S.W.1.
Nov. 1916	REDMAYNE, SIR RICHARD, K.C.B.	Claremont Lodge, Cobham, Surrey.
Feb. 1919	ROSS, THE RIGHT HON. SIR JOHN, BART.	The Carlton Club, Pall Mall, S.W.
Nov. 1926	ROUPCINSKY, J. S.	Rue Forestière 14, Brussels.
Nov. 1917	SALTER, ARTHUR CLAVELL, THE HON. MR. JUSTICE	2, Mitre Court Buildings, Temple, E.
May 1921	SCHWEITZER, CHARLES HENRI ..	38, Boulevard des Invalides, Paris VIII ^e , France.
Nov. 1915	SELBORNE, THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF, K.G., G.C.M.G.	14, Buckingham Palace Gardens S.W.1.
May 1921	YAMAJI, SHIZUO	Reparations Commission, 131, Avenue des Champs Elysées, Paris (8 éme)

Total number of Honorary Members, 28, carried to Summary, p. 254.

Fellows.

The names of those Fellows who have qualified for the Class by Examination are distinguished thus*
The names of those Fellows who have gained Prizes at the Institution Examinations are distinguished thus§

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
Jan. 1884	ABBOTT, ROBERT THOMAS G. . .	Whitley House, Malton, Yorkshire.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Dec. 1919	*ABBOTT, ALEXANDER HENRY . .	582 & 584, Christchurch Road, Boscombe, Bournemouth.
A. Nov. 1891 F. Jan. 1895	*ABRAMS, BENJAMIN PERCY . .	87, High Road, Kilburn, N.W.6 (Middlesex).
A. Nov. 1918 F. Dec. 1925	*ABRAMS, GEORGE HERBERT . .	19, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C.
Nov. 1918	*ACTON, WILLIAM BIRCHALL . .	Superintendent of Inland Revenue and Conservancy, Conservancy Office Kisumu, British East Africa.
A. Oct. 1921 F. Nov. 1922	*ADAM, JAMES	211, Hope Street, Glasgow.
Feb. 1884	ADAMS, HENRY, M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E.	60, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
Jan. 1922	ADAMS, HENRY ROBERT . .	"Tilford," Heathurst Road, Sandstead, Surrey.
A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1926	*ADAMS, HUBERT ARTHUR . .	Directorate of Lands, Air Ministry, Caxton House West, S.W.1.
Oct. 1913	*ADAMS, THOMAS	130, East 22nd Street, New York City, U.S.A.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Nov. 1901	*ADDIE, JOHN HEATHCOTE, LIEUT.-COL., C.B.E. . . .	Raven Chambers, Shrewsbury.
A. Oct. 1896 F. Oct. 1900	*ADDISCOTT, HENRY HUGH . .	32, Craven Street, Charing Cross, W.C.
A. Jan. 1888 F. Jan. 1891	*ADKIN, BENAIAH WHITLEY . . (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	35, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1921	*AITCHISON, JAMES GRAY . .	170, Hope Street, Glasgow.
Sep. 1895	ALEXANDER, HENRY GEORGE SAMUEL, COLONEL	Carrickmore House, Carrickmore, Co. Tyrone.
A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1926	*ALEXANDER, THOMAS MACKELVIE, A.R.I.B.A.	6, Prince Alfred Road, Wavertree, Liverpool.
A. Oct. 1914 F. Oct. 1923	*ALLEN, AUBREY JAMES	Half Moon Street, Sherborne, Dorset.
Oct. 1919	ALLEN, GEORGE	Hillsboro', Co. Down.
A. Oct. 1893 F. Apr. 1922	ALLEN, JOHN PARNELL, MAJOR	Victoria Buildings, Grainger Street West, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
A. Nov. 1913 F. Dec. 1925	*§ALLISON, GEORGE HENRY . .	P.W.D., P.O. Box 662, Nairobi, Kenya Colony, B. E. Africa.
A. Oct. 1915 F. Feb. 1919	*ALLISON, HERBERT WILLIAM . . (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	6, Albion Street, Hull.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
7705	Oct. 1917	ALLOTT, JAMES RAYNEY LEACH	Avenue Villa, Kidsgrove, Staffs.
3339	A. Oct. 1898 F. May 1917	*ALLPRESS, HORACE EDWARD ..	35, Perrymead Street, Eel Brook Common, S.W.
3338	A. Oct. 1898 F. Apr. 1902	*ALLSEBROOK, ARTHUR, B.SC. (Edin.)	Kirkleatham, Malvern, Worcestershire.
4127	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1913	*ALLSOP, BENJAMIN GEORGE KIDSTON	141, Park Road, Regent's Park, N.W.
7020	A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1918	*ALMOND, WILLIAM JOHN ..	6, Albion Street, Hull.
7660	Nov. 1916	ALTON, HENRY BINDON ..	84, O'Connell Street, Limerick.
2503	A. Nov. 1892 F. Nov. 1893	*AMOS, FRANK	3, The Parade, Canterbury.
9148	Oct. 1923	*ANDERSON, DOUGLAS, A.R.I.B.A.	181, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
7564	Oct. 1915	ANDERSON, JOHN	20, York Place, Edinburgh.
3172	Oct. 1897	ANDERSON, ROBERT	39, Bath Street, Glasgow.
597	A. Jan. 1881 F. Mar. 1884	ANDERSON, ROBERT	Knowsley, Prescott, Lancs.
1635	Dec. 1889	ANDREW, THOMAS HAWKES ..	6, The Crescent, Mount Radford, Exeter.
3342	A. Oct. 1898 F. Feb. 1900	*ANGEL, FRANCIS HOUGHTON ..	7, Wolseley Gardens, Gunnersbury (Middlesex).
6949	A. Feb. 1913 F. Oct. 1926	*ANNS, FRANK	Kantara, Hook Hill, Sanderstead, Surrey.
5539	Oct. 1909	ANTHONY, ERNEST JOHN ..	95, Lower Leeson Street, Dublin.
3193	A. Oct. 1897 F. Dec. 1920	*APPLEBY, FRANK SEFTON ..	21, Trueman Street, Liverpool.
3953	A. Oct. 1902 F. Sep. 1903	*APPLEBY, JOHN HENRY JAMES ..	8, High Street, Fareham, Hants.
4886	Oct. 1906	*APPS, BENJAMIN CHARLES ..	1, Bury Street, Guildford.
7024	A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1926	*ARCHER, HARRY BARTON ..	14, High Street, Coventry.
2649	A. Oct. 1894 F. Mar. 1896	*ARIS, JOHN WHITON, M.A. (Spec. Dip. Forestry.) (Oxon.)	Lois Weedon, Denbigh Garden, Richmond, Surrey.
3782	A. Oct. 1901 F. June 1912	*ARMSTRONG, ALBERT LESLIE ..	14, Swaledale Road, Sheffield.
7546	Feb. 1915	ARMSTRONG, HENRY	Collingwood Buildings, Collingwood Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
791	Apr. 1882	ARMSTRONG, THOMAS JOHN ..	14, Hawthorn Terrace, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
7565	Oct. 1915	*ARNALL, GEORGE	153, St. John's Hill, S.W.
3042	A. June 1896 F. Nov. 1900	*ARNO, SAMUEL	42, Carew Road, Eastbourne.
5101	A. Oct. 1907 F. June 1919	*ARNOLD, WILLIAM RICHARD ..	276, Oxford Street, Swansea.
9135	Oct. 1923	ARNOT, THOMAS	10, St. Andrew Square, Edinburgh.
1280	A. Dec. 1885 F. Jan. 1896	*ARNOTT, JOHN	Church Street, Woodbridge, Suffolk.
4355	A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1919	*ASHBRIDGE, PRENTICE MOORE ..	13, Lime Street, E.C.3.
7027	A. Oct. 1913 F. Mar. 1920	*ASHENDEN, HAROLD CAMPBELL, M.C., A.R.I.B.A.	Ventnor House, London Road, Canterbury.
3075	A. Oct. 1896 F. Oct. 1898	*ASHENDEN, LEONARD THOMAS ..	Westgate, Canterbury, Kent.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
Nov. 1916	ASHWORTH, JOHN	77, King Street Manchester.
A. Oct. 1906	*ASKWITH, ARTHUR	29, Nevilledale, Durham.
F. Dec. 1911		
A. Oct. 1907	*ASPELL, FRED HEWLINGS	32, Halford Street, Leicester.
F. Dec. 1919		
A. Feb. 1890	*ASSITER, HARRY G.	The Weald House, Harrow Weald,
F. July 1901	<i>(Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)</i>	Middlesex.
A. Oct. 1909	*ATAK, GEORGE ALBERT	2, Highgate Avenue, Fulwood,
F. Apr. 1916	SEVERNE	Preston.
A. Dec. 1887	*AUSTIN, RICHARD	Bishop's Waltham, Hants.
F. Oct. 1891		
A. Nov. 1890	*AYLEN, CECIL HUGH	20, Bucklersbury, E.C.4.
F. May 1903		
Jan. 1922	AYLOTT, JOSEPH	Green Lanes, Goodmayes, Essex.
Oct. 1919	BABBS, ARTHUR THOMAS ..	The Rhodes Building, St. George's Street, Cape Town, S. Africa.
Jan. 1922	BABBS, ERNEST RICHARD ..	40, St. James Place, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1907	*BACON, FRANK	25, Liverpool Street, E.C.
F. Apr. 1923	<i>(Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)</i>	
Oct. 1905	BACON, FREDERICK JOSEPH, C.B.E.	114, Park Hill, Clapham, S.W.
A. Oct. 1897	*BADDELEY, BERNARD BERESFORD	55, Gracechurch Street, E.C.3.
F. Nov. 1901		
Jan. 1922	BAGNALL, JOSEPH ERNEST ..	Queen's College, Paradise Street, Birmingham.
Oct. 1920	BAILEY, CECIL HENRY	Princes Chambers, 6, Corporation Street, Birmingham.
Jan. 1922	BAILEY, ERNEST BATHO ..	37, Moorfields, Liverpool.
A. Oct. 1893	*BAILEY, LOUIS HEWITT	4, Eaton Road, Ilkley, Yorks.
F. Feb. 1896		
A. Oct. 1901	*BAILEY, PERCIVAL HENRY	"Glenthorn," Wolstanton, Staffs.
F. Sep. 1906	ASHBY	
Nov. 1916	BAILEY, THOMAS HENRY ..	Princes Chambers, 6, Corporation Street, Birmingham.
Sep. 1895	BAILLIE, JOHN ROBERT, COL..	Dunberg Cottage, Coleraine, Ireland.
Oct. 1903	BAINES-HEWITT, FREDERIC	
	THOMAS, MAJOR	12, Frith Road, Dover.
Oct. 1905	BAKER, ERNEST JOHN	C.E. in Chief's Dept., Admiralty, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1909	*BAKER, HENRY GEORGE.	21, Grosvenor Road, Aldershot,
F. Apr. 1921	L.R.I.B.A.	and Market Place, Fleet, Hants.
Jan. 1922	BAKER, SYDNEY CHARLES ..	81, High Holborn, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1919	*BALDEN, WILLIAM REGINALD..	Bywell, Leeds Road, Dewsbury,
F. Dec. 1919		Yorks.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
8727	Jan. 1922	BALL, ADAM JOHN LOUGH-BOROUGH	6, King's Bench Walk, Temple, E
8728	Jan. 1922	BALL, ADAM KIRK	7, King's Bench Walk, Temple, E
8729	Jan. 1922	BALL, CHARLES EDWARD	7, King's Bench Walk, Temple, E
8730	Jan. 1922	BALL, CHARLES WILLIAM	Whittington Chambers, King's Ro Southsea.
6511	A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1924	*BALL, ERNEST WRIGHT, A.M.I.C.E.	15, Hoghton Street, Southport Lancs.
4899	A. Oct. 1906 F. June 1912	*BALL, JAMES ROBERT	845, Finchley Road, N.W.11.
1890	A. Jan. 1890 F. Dec. 1891	*BALL, WILLIAM ALFRED	Old Bond Street House, 6-8, Old Bo Street, W.
6512	A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1921	*BALLANTYNE, JAMES ROGER- SON	3, Montgomerie Terrace, Mount Florida, Glasgow.
3954	A. Oct. 1902 F. Oct. 1909	*BAMFORD, WALTER HERBERT	23, Compayne Gardens, Hampste N.W.
1879	A. Nov. 1890 F. Nov. 1893	*BANCROFT, FREDERICK HERBERT	78, King Street, Manchester.
3932	A. Oct. 1895 F. Feb. 1901	*BANKS, FREDERICK STUART ANGUS	Lloyd's Bank Chambers, Leicester
5093	Oct. 1907	BANKS, JOHN WILLIAM	H.M. Office of Works, King Char Street, S.W.
4623	A. Oct. 1905 F. Nov. 1912	*BANNISTER, MONTAGU DOUGLAS	Market Place, Hayward's Heat Sussex.
8731	Jan. 1922	BARBER, HARRY PERCY	22, Buckingham Street, Strand W.C.2.
8732	Jan. 1922	BARE, ROBERT GEORGE	Granville House, Arundel Stre Strand, W.C.2.
4123	Oct. 1903	*BARKER, CHARLES	Estate Office, Bournville, Worcest shire.
7035	A. Oct. 1913 F. Apr. 1922	*BARKER, HENRY ROTHERHAM	13, Quadrant Road, Thornton Hea Surrey.
1985	Mar. 1891	BARKER, HORACE RICHARD	13, Lowndes Street, Belgravia, S.W
7680	A. Nov. 1916 F. Apr. 1922	*BARLASS, THOMAS	33, Manchester Road, Fairfield, M chester.
9142	Oct. 1923	BARLEE, GEORGE HAMILTON	General Valuation Dept., Dublin
1661	A. Dec. 1889 F. June 1891	*BARNES, GEORGE FREDERICK	New Square, Chesterfield, Der shire,
6129	Oct. 1911	*BARNES, HARRY, F.R.I.B.A.	18, Abingdon St., S.W.1.
3845	A. Oct. 1898 F. Oct. 1899	*BARNs, STEPHEN ALLEN, M.B.E.	51, Brooke Road, Stoke Newingt N.16.
5622	A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1911	*BARR, JAMES	221, West George Street, Glasgow.
8120	A. Oct. 1920 F. Apr. 1921	*BARR, ROBERT IRWIN	221, West George Street, Glasg
4881	Oct. 1906	BARRETT, JAMES	Air Ministry, Kingsway, W.C.
5395	A. Oct. 1908 F. June 1919	*BARRETT, THOMAS NORMAN	28, Brazennose Street, Manches

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
Oct. 1921	*BARRY, GEORGE SMITH ..	District Surveyor, 18, Wellington Square, Ayr.
A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1920	*BARTHOLOMEW, CHARLES FREDERICK	226, Burrage Road, Plumstead, S.E.18.
A. Oct. 1920 F. Apr. 1924	*BARTLETT, REGINALD DOUGLAS	Government of Burma, P.W. Dept., Buildings and Roads Branch, Rangoon.
Oct. 1921	BARTON, ARTHUR PEARL ..	6, Ely Place, Dublin.
May 1891	BARTON, HARRY HOWELL.. ..	69, Sandgate Road, Folkestone.
Sep. 1895	BARTON, HENRY DUPRE MALKIN	The Bush, Antrim, Ireland.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Dec. 1912	*BARTON, SYDNEY FREDERICK ..	22, Finsbury Square, E.C.2.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Nov. 1901	*BASLEY, HAROLD PULLAM.. ..	147, North Street, Brighton.
A. Nov. 1918 F. July 1925	*BATEMAN, WILLIAM HERBERT, CAPT., M.C., A.M.I.C.E.	Borough Surveyor's Office, Calne, Wilts.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1925	*BATES, PERCY	60, Preston Street, Brighton.
Mar. 1891	BATEY, HENRY SIMPSON	51, South King Street, Manchester.
Jan. 1891	BATHER, JOHN T... .. .	9, The Square, Shrewsbury.
Nov. 1891	BATSTONE, ROWLAND ROBERT..	Godliman House, Godliman Street, E.C.4.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1920	*BATTING, MERLIN FRANCIS JOSEPH	Meriden, Hamilton Road, Reading.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1923	*BATZER, ALBERT EDWARD, A.R.I.B.A.	36, Ebury Street, Eaton Square, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Nov. 1901	*BAVERSTOCK, HAROLD BRIDGE..	Godalming, Surrey.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Jan. 1908	*BAXENDALE, FREDERICK GIESEN	District Valuer's Office, 8, Lancaster Place, Strand, W.C.2.
Feb. 1892	BAXTER, GEORGE	1, Frederick's Place, E.C.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Dec. 1924	*BAYES, JOHN GEORGE, LIEUT.-COL., O.B.E., M.I.M.E.	W. & B. Dept., Air Ministry, Kingsway, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Oct. 1911	BAYLIS, ALBERT EDWARD ..	H.M. Office of Works, King Charles Street, S.W.
A. Oct. 1899 F. Dec. 1925	BAYLIS, ALFRED WILLIAM ..	118, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
A. Feb. 1906 F. July 1916	*BAYNHAM, EDMUND CHRISTOPHER	7, Little College Street, Westminster, S.W.
A. Nov. 1890 F. Feb. 1898	*BEADEL, MAURICE FREDERICK..	5 & 6, Clement's Inn, Strand, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Mar. 1920	*BEAL, JOSEPH KYLE	c/o District Valuer, 12, St. John's Lane, Liverpool.
Sep. 1895	BEAMISH, WILLIAM HENRY ..	60, South Mall, Cork.
A. Oct. 1909 F. July 1921	*BEARN, ARTHUR FREDERICK ..	8, Oxford Street, Nottingham.
A. Feb. 1903 F. Jan. 1910	*BEASLEY, THOMAS CALVERT PLATT	Harston, Grantham, Lincolnshire.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Jan. 1917	*BEAUMONT, RAYMOND PILBEAM	9, North Street, Brighton.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
2164	Nov. 1891	BECK, ARTHUR CLEMENT	Sandringham, Norfolk
1457	Feb. 1888	BECK, EDWARD WILLIAM	16, Bank Street, Norwich.
5591	Oct. 1909	BECKETT, W. FRANK	6, Clare Street, Dublin.
1561	Jan. 1889	BECKWITH, HENRY LANGTON, COL.	Bank Chambers, 3, Cook Street Liverpool.
4133	A. Oct. 1903 F. June 1910	*BEDDALL, HERBERT BOWMAN, M.B.E., N.D.A.	9, Strangways Terrace, Truro.
959	A. May 1883 F. May 1887	*BEDELLS, CHARLES HERBERT (Member of Council)	6, John Street, Bedford Row, W.C.
4134	A. Oct. 1903 F. Feb. 1919	*BEDFORD, CHARLES EDGAR	10, Wigmore Street, Cavendish Square W.1.
7043	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1923	*BEDINGTON, ALFRED CHRISTOPHER, A.M.I.C.E.	12, Southernhay West, Exeter.
6163	A. Oct. 1911 O.F. Oct. '15 F. Oct. 1919	BEDINGTON, GUY CYRIL, A.M.I.C.E.	c/o P.W.D., Kuala Lumpur, F.M.S.
6521	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1923	*BELCHAM, ALAN SYER	126, Hamlet Court Road, Westcliff on-Sea.
1594	A. Feb. 1889 F. Dec. 1895	*BELCHER, EDWARD JOHN	Wantage, Berks.
7670	Nov. 1916	*BELFRAGE, JAMES HERBERT, A.R.I.B.A.	Norfolk House, Norfolk Street Strand, W.C.2.
3790	A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1908	*BELL, ALBERT HENRY	5, Salisbury Road, Wimbledon S.W.19 (Surrey).
3320	Oct. 1898	BELL, ANDREW WALKER	22, Ainslee Place, Edinburgh.
8734	Jan. 1922	BELL, HENRY BROWN	15, Park Row, Leeds.
8926	Nov. 1922	BELL, HENRY JAMES	18, Charlotte Street, Perth.
5626	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1925	*BELL, WALLACE ALFRED	c/o S. Harwood, Bank House, Lough Road, W. Bromwich, Staffs.
2968	A. Oct. 1895 F. Apr. 1922	BELL-JOHN, HARRY, CAPT., M.C.	District Engineer, P.W.D., Johannesburg.
7046	A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1915	*BENN, PERCY ARTHUR	Surveyor's Office, Guildhall, Lichfield Staffs.
6166	A. Oct. 1911 F. Nov. 1926	*BENNETT, ARTHUR THOMAS	Prudential Buildings, George Street Plymouth.
7778	A. Nov. 1918 F. Dec. 1920	*BENNETT, CHARLES RICHARD	County Hall, Cambridge.
7585	A. Oct. 1915 F. Apr. 1923	*BENNETT, REGINALD HENRY WAPSHOTT	40, Buckingham Gate, S.W.1.
5402	A. Oct. 1908 F. May 1917	*BENNETT, STEPHEN AUGUSTUS, A.M.I.C.E.	Monmouthshire County Council Offices, Newport, Mon.
5877	A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1919	*BENNETT, SYDNEY	Messrs. Nightingale, Page & Bennett Eagle Chambers, Kingston Thames, Surrey.
8735	Jan. 1922	BENNION, ARTHUR STRACHAN	96, Gower Street, W.C.1.
8736	Jan. 1922	BENNISON, ROLAND EDWARD	126, Wigmore Street, W.1.
2933	A. Oct. 1895 F. June 1915	*BENTLEY, HAROLD EDWIN	43, Chancery Lane, W.C.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
Jan. 1922	BERNARD, CHARLES ALBERT ..	26, Orchard Street, Bristol.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Sep. 1904	*BERRY, CHARLES WINDSOR ..	97, Jermyn Street, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1921 F. Dec. 1923	*BEST, HALSTEAD	46, Reads Avenue, Blackpool.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Nov. 1905	*BETENSON, FREDERIC ROGER ..	5, Great College Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Oct. 1905	BETRIDGE, JOHN CHARLES LEBON	The Moorings, Union Road, Shirley, near Birmingham.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1920	*BEVAN, ROLAND STANLEY ..	Ministry of Transport, Roads Dept., 7, Whitehall Gardens, S.W.1.
A. Nov. 1892 F. Oct. 1894	*BEVEN, SEPTIMUS	47, King Edward Road, E.9.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Apr. 1924	*BIBBEY, THOMAS	Mersey Buildings, 18, James Street, Liverpool.
A. Feb. 1894 F. Feb. 1896	*BIDWELL, JOHN EVANS, M.A. (Cantab.) (Member of Council)	11, Benet Street, Cambridge, and Fox Hill, Great Shelford, Cambridge.
A. Oct. 1897 F. May 1900	*BIDWELL, PHILLIP SHELFORD ..	St. Mary's Street, Ely, Cambridgeshire.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1914	*BIGGS, WALTER WOODBRIDGE ..	23, Ely Place, E.C.1.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1914	*BIGWOOD, ERNEST GUY	158, Edmund Street, Birmingham.
Oct. 1911	BIGWOOD, ERNEST J.	158, Edmund Street, Birmingham.
Oct. 1919	BILLER, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	3, Arranmore Road, Herbert Park, Dublin.
Oct. 1908	BILLINGHAM, JOHN ALFRED LAWRENCE, LIEUT.-COLONEL	H.Q. Offices, Northern Command, York.
Nov. 1891	BILSON, JOHN, F.R.I.B.A.	23, Parliament Street, Hull.
Oct. 1898	BINNIE, THOMAS	207, Hope Street, Glasgow.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Nov. 1912	*BINNS, HENRY WILLIAM.. ..	15, Soho Square, W.1.
A. Oct. 1895 F. Oct. 1900	*BIRCH, FRANCIS JULIAN LAURENCE	Adcroft House, Bourton, Dorset.
A. Oct. 1893 F. Apr. 1895	*BIRCH, RICHARD ELWYN, B.A. (Cantab.)	Brynasaph, St. Asaph, Flintshire.
Nov. 1888	BIRD, JAMES BINFIELD	Kingswood, Sandown, Isle of Wight.
May 1884	BIRD, WALTER	24, Wynnstay Gardens, Kensington, W.
A. Jan. 1887 F. Feb. 1889	BIRKETT, TOM, M.B.E.	Foxton House, Penrith, Cumberland.
Oct. 1911	*BISCOE, FRANCIS EDWIN ..	2, College Road, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Middlesex.
A. Feb. 1907 F. May 1925	*BISHOP, HORACE STANLEY CHARLES	44, Flanders Road, Bedford Park, W.4. (Middlesex.)
Feb. 1899	BLAIR, ALEXANDER	9, Wemyss Place, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1924	BLAIR, ALEXANDER HENDERSON	21, Westland Gardens, Cliftonville, Belfast.
Oct. 1914	BLAIR, THOMAS	Hoprig Mains, Gladsmuir, Haddingtonshire.
Mar. 1885	BLAKE, FREDERICK	46, Commercial Road, Portsmouth.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
4632	A. Oct. 1905 F. July 1920	*BLAKE, REGINALD LAPHORNE	46, Commercial Road, Portsmouth
4633	A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1921	BLENCOWE, SIDNEY, A.M.I.C.E.	Oficina del Ingeniero, Ferro Carretera del Sud, Plaza Constitución, Buenos Aires.
2170	Nov. 1891	BLETSOE, HENRY HOPKINSON ..	Thrapston, Northamptonshire.
7782	A. Nov. 1918 F. July 1926	*BLETSOE, THOMAS HENRY ..	Thrapston, Northamptonshire.
4138	A. Oct. 1903 F. Dec. 1912	*BLISS, FRANCIS GEORGE	106, Cheapside, E.C.
3793	A. Oct. 1901 F. Oct. 1925	*BLISS, THEODORE STEPHEN, M.B.E.	Bedford Office, Tavistock.
1988	Mar. 1891	BLIZARD, JOHN HENRY, A.M.I.C.E.	Lansdowne House, Castle Lane, Southampton, and 9, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
4012	A. Oct. 1906 F. Dec. 1919	*BLOIS, BASIL FREDERIC	Holmwood, St. Osmund's Road, Parkstone, Dorset.
8738	Jan. 1922	BLOMFIELD, CHARLES EDWARD	40, Finsbury Square, E.C.
7486	Oct. 1914	BLOOMER, JOSIAH	19, Priory Street, Dudley, Worcestershire.
7547	Feb. 1915	BLOSSE, HENRY LYNCH	Worcester Chambers, Swansea.
2935	A. Oct. 1895 F. July 1905	*BLOUNT, EDWARD, LIEUT.-COL., C.B.E.	Howard de Walden Estate Office, Queen Anne Street, W.
4139	A. Oct. 1903 F. Dec. 1910	*BLUNT, FRANCIS EDWARD	Valuation Department, Inland Revenue, 12, St. John's Lane, Liverpool.
3646	A. Oct. 1900 F. Dec. 1926	BLYTH, HAROLD KING	W. & B. Dept., R.A.F., N.E. District, H.Q., Spittlegate, Lincs.
8098	Oct. 1920	BOCKING, THOMAS GEORGE ..	Princes Chambers, 6, Corporation Street, Birmingham.
4872	A. Oct. 1904 F. Sep. 1905	*BODDINGTON, PERCY EDGAR ..	Valuation Office, 50, Queen Street, Exeter.
1882	A. Nov. 1890 F. Aug. 1893	*BODY, ARTHUR, A.R.I.B.A.	22, Lockyer Street, Plymouth, and 48, Corn Street, Bristol.
408	Dec. 1875	BOLDEN, JOHN LEONARD, M.A. (Cantab.), C.V.O.	28, Lansdowne Road, Holland Park, W.
5880	A. Oct. 1910 F. May 1917	*BOLTON, FRANK HOLMES ..	"Eversley," Whaley Bridge, Cheshire.
5592	Oct. 1909	BOLTON, SAMUEL H., CAPT. ..	397, Antrim Road, Belfast.
5628	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1921	*BOND, GERALD EDWARD ..	Buckingham.
8739	Jan. 1922	BOND, WALTER BENJAMIN ..	14, Temple Street, Birmingham.
8740	Jan. 1922	BONDS, JOSEPH ARTHUR ..	24, Magdalen Road, Wandsworth Common, S.W.
2936	A. Oct. 1895 F. July 1922	BOORD, WALTER BERTRAM ..	Pateley Bridge, Harrogate.
9451	Oct. 1925	*BOOTH, ALBERT JOSEPH	District Survey Officer (Superintendent), Directorate, Baghdad, Iraq.
8741	Jan. 1922	BOOTH, ARTHUR	Albion Chambers, King Street, Nottingham.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1894 F. Nov. 1895	*BOOTH, GILBERT WILLIAM.. ..	45 and 46, Chandos Street, Charing Cross, W.C.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Mar. 1920	*BOOTH, HERBERT	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, 32, John William Street, Huddersfield.
Nov. 1916	BORROWES, SIR EUSTACE, BART.	18, Warwick Villas, Leeson Park, Dublin.
A. Nov. 1890 F. June 1891	*BOULTING, FREDERICK EDWARD	45, Albany Street, Regent's Park, N.W.
A. Oct. 1900 F. June 1906	*BOURCHIER, CLAUD J.	Charleville Estate Office, Tullamore, King's County.
A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1922	*BOURDAS, ARTHUR FREDERICK, CAPT., M.C.	Westminster City Hall, Charing Cross Road, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Sept. 1917	*BOUSTRED, HENRY NORMAN ..	Friern Barnet Road, N.11 (Herts).
A. May 1891 F. Apr. 1922	BOWDEN, ERNEST NEWTON ..	14, Ridgefield, Manchester.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Dec. 1902	*BOWDEN, HARRY.. ..	Wilts and Dorset Bank Chambers, George Street, Plymouth.
A. May 1891 F. Nov. 1899	*BOWDEN, JOHN FRIENDSHIP (Member of Council)	Bedford Chambers, Exeter.
Nov. 1922	*BOWDEN-LYLE, HARRY JAMES	Hollyhurst, Western Road, Abergavenny, Mon.
Apr. 1890	BOWDITCH, HENRY	Woodland, Chichester Road, Bognor.
A. Oct. 1919 F. July 1920	*BOWEN, ALFRED JOHN	Surveyor's Department, County Hall, Newport, Mon.
Nov. 1918	BOWEN, JOHN, B.E.	County Offices, Dungarvan, Co. Waterford.
Oct. 1924	BOWEN, JOHN JOSEPH	Rathclare, Fermoy, Co. Cork.
Oct. 1926	BOWES, ALFRED STRATHMORE	Government Buildings, St. Mary's Place, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Mar. 1920	*BOWES, CHARLES	Public Trustee Office, Kingsway, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1920 F. Apr. 1921	*BOWLES, WILLIAM	The Cottage, Elwick Road, Ashford, Kent.
Apr. 1890	BOWLEY, JOHN CROSS.. ..	St. Tudno, Mountney Road, Eastbourne.
A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1925	*BOWLING, PETER JAMES ..	Benfleet, Essex.
Jan. 1922	BOWLLER, WALTER JOHN ..	Winton Lodge, Ashley Road, Epsom, Surrey.
Jan. 1922	BOXALL, ARTHUR BURGESS ..	7, Queen Anne's Gate, S.W.1.
Oct. 1921	BOYLE, JOHN CHARTERS ..	Estate Office, Armagh.
Nov. 1886	BRACKETT, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	27, High Street, Tunbridge Wells.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Apr. 1902	*BRACKETT, WILLIAM NEWBEGIN	Market Place, Retford, Nottinghamshire.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
4915	A. Oct. 1906 F. Apr. 1922	*BRADFORD, DANIEL	9, Carlton Chambers, 12, Regent Street, S.W.1.
5513	A. Oct. 1899 F. June 1912	*§BRADSHAW, ARTHUR GEORGE ..	County Surveyor, Newland House, Lincoln.
7671	Nov. 1916	*BRADSHAW, HUBERT	29, Manor Row, Bradford.
1524	A. Dec. 1888 F. Nov. 1893	*BRADY, RALPH HOLLINSHED, M.B.E.	17, Warren Street, Stockport, Cheshire, and 42, Dalton Street, Manchester.
3963	A. Oct. 1902 F. Apr. 1911	*BRAMLEY, FRANCIS HERBERT ..	The White Building, Fitzalan Square, Sheffield.
6174	A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1922	*§BRAND, JAMES DOUGLAS.. ..	15, Beech Avenue, Dumbreck, Glasgow.
4857	A. Feb. 1906 F. Feb. 1919	*BRAY, JOHN SANDERS.. ..	18, Cathedral Yard, Exeter.
1441	Jan. 1888	BREACH, BENJAMIN I'ANSON..	29, Fleet Street, E.C.
3964	A. Oct. 1902 F. Oct. 1909	*BREALEY, REGINALD WOODHOUSE	Burns Croft, Leek, Staffordshire.
3795	A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1912	*BRENT, THOMAS	6, St. Helens Road, Norbury, S.W. (Surrey Committee).
3923	A. Oct. 1901 F. May 1910	*BRERETON, WALTER	The Milestone, Hills Road, Cambridge.
5606	Oct. 1908	*BRESSEY, CHARLES HERBERT, LT.-COL., C.B.E., Chev. Leg. Hon.	Roads Dept., Ministry of Transport, Whitehall, S.W.1.
6175	A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1921	*BREWERTON, FRANK ASQUITH, M.C., A.R.I.B.A.	89, Oxford Road, Manchester.
5884	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1918	*BRIANT, BERNARD (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	200, Kennington Park Road, S.E.
1921	Jan. 1891	BRIANT, ROBERT.. ..	200, Kennington Park Road, S.E.
5376	Oct. 1908	*BRICKWELL, ALFRED JAMES, C.B.E.	L. & N.E. Rly. Estate and Railway Surveyors Dept., 72, Hamilton House, Bishopsgate, E.C.2.
9315	Oct. 1924	*BRIDGEWATER, ALFRED TAYLOR	Town Hall, East Ham, E.6.
1663	A. Dec. 1889 F. Apr. 1922	BRIDGFORD, LEO APPLETON ..	65, King Street, Manchester.
4341	Oct. 1904	*BRIGGS, ARTHUR.. ..	Dearnley, Langley Road, Prestwich, Manchester.
8144	A. Oct. 1920 F. July 1926	*BRIGGS, GEORGE JAMES, JUN.	Hillingdon Chambers, Elephant and Castle, S.E.17.
5411	A. Oct. 1908 F. Nov. 1922	*§BRIGHT, TOM SPENCER	2, New Court, Carey Street, Lincoln Inn, W.C.2.
5631	A. Oct. 1909 F. Dec. 1919	*BRIGHTEN, CLAUDE WILLIAM, O.B.E.	3, High Street, Maidenhead.
3080	A. Oct. 1896 F. Feb. 1900	*BRIGHTON, GEORGE LAWRENCE	28, Victoria Street, S.W.
2655	A. Oct. 1894 F. Mar. 1899	*BRINSLEY, HERBERT GEORGE WILLIAM, M.C.	London Guarantee & Accident Co. Ltd., Port of Spain, Trinidad, B.W.I.
8744	Jan. 1922	BROAD, FREDERIC	2, Oxford Road, Bournemouth.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Sep. 1919	*BROAD, GORDON LESLIE, MAJOR, O.B.E., M.C., A.R.I.B.A.	Marl Ridge, Edenbridge, Kent, and H.M. Office of Works, S.W.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1909	*BROADBENT, WILLIAM	12, East Parade, Leeds, and Scotland Lane, Horsforth, Leeds.
Jan. 1922	BROCK, FREDERICK WILLIE	1, Calais Street, Camberwell, S.E.
Nov. 1891	BROCKLEBANK, JOHN	58A, Yorkshire Street, Rochdale, Lancashire.
A. Feb. 1913 F. June 1919	*BROCKLEHURST, RICHARD GREAVES	Raymond House, 32, Theobald's Road, W.C.
A. Feb. 1906 F. July 1922	*BROMLEY, ALAN	Town Surveyor's Office, Slough, Bucks.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Nov. 1909	*BROOK, HARRY	District Valuer's Office, 1st Floor, 2A, High Street, Bedford.
A. Oct. 1899 F. Dec. 1917	*BROOKER, FREDERICK GEORGE	The Corner Cottage, Sevenoaks.
Oct. 1924	BROOKS, ALBERT	17, Chichester Street, Belfast.
Mar. 1891	BROOKS, CHARLES WILLIAM, A.R.I.B.A.	Vernon House, Sicilian Avenue, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.
A. Oct. 1895 F. Nov. 1897	*BROOKS, JOHN McMULLEN	4, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
A. Oct. 1895 F. Mar. 1899	*BROOKS, PHILIP FULLER	4, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
A. Jan. 1884 F. Apr. 1922	BROWN, ALEXANDER	Home Farm, Hothfield, Ashford, Kent.
A. May 1891 F. May 1893	*BROWN, ALEXANDER BURNETT, F.R.I.B.A.	Lennox House, Norfolk Street, Strand, W.C.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1924	*BROWN, ALFRED WILLOUGHBY HOPE	11, The Crescent, Barnes, S.W.13 (Surrey).
A. Oct. 1898 F. Mar. 1903	*BROWN, ARTHUR ALLEN	83, High Street, Croydon, Surrey.
Oct. 1913	BROWN, CLARENCE	H.M. Office of Works, King Charles Street, S.W.
Feb. 1918	BROWN, EDWARD OTTO FORSTER	706-7, Salisbury House. Finsbury Circus, E.C.
A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1919	*BROWN, FRANK	488, 490, Kingsland Road, N.E.
Nov. 1888	BROWN, FRANK JOHN (<i>Member of Council</i>)	Tring, Herts.
Jan. 1924	BROWN, FRED	30, Park Drive, Barrow-in-Furness.
Nov. 1892 F. Jan. 1899	*BROWN, GEORGE TURVILLE (<i>Member of Council</i>)	11, Little College Street, Westminster, S.W.
Oct. 1921	BROWN, HAROLD BLUMFIELD	104, High Holborn, W.C.1.
Oct. 1912 Sept. 1917	*BROWN, JAMES	11, Melrose Gardens, Kelvinside, Glasgow.
Oct. 1921	BROWN, LEONARD	21, Queen Anne's Gate, S.W.1.
Oct. 1910 Apr. 1920	*BROWN, NORMAN ERNEST	6, Hanover Square, W.1.
Jan. 1922	BROWN, RUPERT BLUMFIELD ..	104, High Holborn, W.C.1.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
3354	A. Oct. 1893 F. Dec. 1923	BROWN, TOM	St. Andrew's Church Yard, Pen
9635	Oct. 1926	*BROWN, WALTER JAMES ..	30, Lower Fitzwilliam Street, Du
7488	Oct. 1914	BROWN, WESTGARTH FORSTER	15, Victoria Street, S.W.
1313	May 1886	BROWN, WILLIAM BLUMFIELD..	104, High Holborn, W.C.
1410	A. Dec. 1887 F. Apr. 1922	BROWN, WILLIAM EDWARD ..	Bude, Parkside Drive, Watford, H and 22, Saville Row, Regent St W.
4379	A. Oct. 1904 F. June 1911	*BROWN, WILLIAM ERNEST, D.S.O., M.C.	39, Pepper Street, Chester.
8967	A. Oct. 1902 F. Jan. 1904	*BROWN, WILLIAM HENRY.. ..	51, Hollingbourne Road, Herne S.E.24.
2761	Sep. 1895	BROWNE, ERNEST H.	Caynham, Lansdown Road, Che ham.
4638	A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1915	*BROWNE, HUGH GILLESPIE ..	49 & 50, Parliament Street, S.W.
8945	Oct. 1902	BRUNICARDI, DOMINIC N. ..	Valuation Office, 6, Ely Place, Du
3651	A. Oct. 1900 F. Sept. 1917	*BRUZARD, GEORGE JOSEPH ..	Highfield End, West Byfleet, Sur
8748	Jan. 1922	BRYANT, SAMUEL JOHN	36, London Street, Basingsto Hants.
4432	Oct. 1912	*BRYDEN, CHARLES JOHN BAXTER	12, Douglas Terrace, Stirling.
4546	A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1913	*BUCKINGHAM, CLAUDE SOMERSET	43A, Prince of Wales Road, Norv
9136	A. May 1891 F. Oct. 1894	*BUCKLAND, SIDNEY CRAWFORD..	Windsor, Berks, and 4, Blooms Square, W.C.
5890	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1921	*BUDGEN, WILLIAM HAROLD	118, Southampton Row, High born, W.C.1.
2182	Nov. 1891	BULL, WALTER	60, Hazlewell Road, Putney, S.W
4922	A. Oct. 1906 F. July 1917	*BULLER, FRANCIS CHARLES ..	55, Broadway, Westminster, S.W
8438	A. Oct. 1921 F. Nov. 1924	*BULLER, FREDERICK ARTHUR	c/o A. W. Taylor & Co., 159, Street, Putney, S.W.15.
5121	A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1919	*BULTEEL, WALTER GORDON ..	Charlestown, St. Austell.
8749	Jan 1922	BUNN, HENRY LEESON	10, John Street, Adelphi, W.C.
7587	A. Oct. 1915 F. Dec 1918	*BURCH ARTHUR EDWIN	Earl of Wilton's Estate Office, Street, Weymouth.
4330	A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1915	*BURCH, HERBERT	81, St. Mary's Place, Newcastl Tyne.
4143	A. Oct. 1903 F. Mar. 1925	*BURGE, ARTHUR JOHN	31, St. John's Hill, Clapham . tion, S.W.11.
4641	A. Oct. 1905 F. Dec. 1911	*BURGE, JAMES THOMAS	Bombay Improvement Trust, bay.
5891	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1924	*BURGESS, ARTHUR	Estate and Rating Office, M Docks and Harbour Board, I pool.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Nov. 1900	*BURGESS, HENRY HERBERT PHILIP	c/o United Kingdom Provident Institution, 196, Strand, W.C.
Sep. 1895	BURKE, HENRY ANTHONY.. ..	Drumkeen, Ballinamallard, Co. Fer- managh.
Feb. 1912	BURKE, MARTIN JOSEPH.. ..	H.M. Office of Works, Dublin.
Sep. 1895	BURKE, WILLIAM CREAGHE	Cloonee, Ballinrobe, Co. Mayo.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Apr. 1911	*BURKETT-SMITH, CECIL SYDNEY (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	31, St. Mary Abbott's Terrace, Kensington, W.
A. Feb. 1906 F. Apr. 1924	*BURKITT, HAROLD, M.Sc. (Durham), N.D.A.	Glenside, Etherley Lane, Bishop Auckland.
A. Oct. 1906 F. June 1914	*BURMAN, WILLIAM	Estate Office, Kiveton Park, near Sheffield.
May 1890	BURMESTER, JOHN WILLIAM STANLEY, F.R.I.B.A.	13, Queen Anne's Gate, Westminster, S.W.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Jan. 1912	*BURN, SIR JOSEPH, K.B.E.	Prudential Assurance Company, 142, Holborn Bars, E.C.
Dec. 1881	BURNETT, SIR DAVID, BART.	9 & 10, Fenchurch Street, E.C.4.
A. Oct. 1920 F. May, 1925	*BURNETT, DONALD	Bank Chambers, Hereford.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Sep. 1904	*BURNETT, JOHN, MAJOR	The Knoll, Poppleton, Yorks.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Apr. 1913	*BURNETT, LESLIE TREW, LT- COL., O.B.E., T.D.	9 & 10, Fenchurch Street, E.C.4.
A. Oct. 1920 F. Dec. 1925	*BURNETT, WILLIAM JOHN FELIX	Fairmead, Beaulieu Villas, Finsbury Park, N.4 (Middlesex).
A. Oct. 1904 F. Dec. 1919	*BURR, FREDERICK MALCOLM	30, Finsbury Square, E.C.2.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Dec. 1901	*BURR, HARRY (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	Willington, Bedford.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Jun. 1904	*BURROUGHES, CHARLES FITZ- PATRICK	Ketton Cottage, Stamford. (Rutland)
A. Dec. 1886 F. Jan. 1890	*BURROWS, ALFRED JOHN	41, Bank Street, Ashford, Kent, and 20, Hanover Square, W.1.
A. Oct. 1909 F. July 1922	*BURROWS, PERCY CHARLES	17, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1905 F. June 1919	*BURT, JOHN THOMAS	6A, St. Martin's, Leicester.
A. Oct. 1920 F. Oct. 1925	*BURT, WALTER LESLIE	Penland, Steyning, Sussex.
Dec. 1884	BURTENSHAW, ALBERT	Hailsham, Sussex.
A. Oct. 1898 F. July 1901	*BURTENSHAW, ALBERT KING	Hailsham, Sussex.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1916	*BURTENSHAW, ARTHUR HOWARD	"Arley," Tenterden, Kent.
A. Oct. 1895 F. Jan. 1897	*BURTON, AMOS, M.I.C.E.	City Engineer, Town Hall, Stoke- upon-Trent, Staffordshire.
Jan. 1922	BURTON, GILBERT H.	12, New Court, Carey Street, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Sep. 1902	*BURTON, REGINALD ROBERT	London County Council, New County Hall, S.E.1.
Oct. 1909	BURY, JOSHUA	8, John Dalton Street, Manchester.

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6182	A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1922	*BURY, WILLIAM NEVILLE BROADBENT	8, John Dalton Street, Manche
1412	A. Dec. 1887 F. Apr. 1922	BUSS, FLEETWOOD GEORGE WILLIAM	4, Verulam Buildings, Gray's W.C.
5892	A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1918	*§BUSS, HAROLD GEORGE	Valuation Office, Lincoln's Inn F W.C.2.
2657	A. Oct. 1894 F. Nov. 1899	*BUTLER, ALBERT ERNEST.. ..	28, Broad Street, Wokingham, H shire.
8205	A. Oct. 1897 F. May 1900	*BUTLER, CHARLES (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	Union Offices, Queen Street So Huddersfield.
8932	Nov. 1922	BUTTAR, ALEXANDER	122, George Street, Edinburgh.
6551	A. Oct. 1912 F. Mar. 1926	*BYRON, EDMUND MOORE	3, New Street, York.
8751	Jan. 1922	BYWATERS, PERCY	5, Duke Street, Adelphi, W.C.2.
7078	A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1926	*BYWATERS, STEWART FRANK	15, Gower Street, W.C.1.
2184	Nov. 1891	CABLE, JAMES M., A.R.I.B.A. ..	19, Trinity Rise, Tulse Hill, S.W
1638	Dec. 1889	CÆSAR, CHARLES EDWARD	105, Tooley Street, Southwark, S.
1883	A. Oct. 1911 F. June 1919	*CALLINAN, PATRICK	53, Russell Road, W.14.
5894	A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1922	*CALLOW, CLAYTON HAROLD	47, Havelock Road, Hastings.
5331	Feb. 1908	CAMERON, ANGUS.. .. .	Gordon - Richmond Estates O Lochaber, Morayshire.
8008	A. Oct. 1919 F. Mar. 1926	*CAMERON, ROBERT	Argyll County Education Autho Dunoon, Scotland.
4928	A. Oct. 1906 F. Apr. 1923	*CAMPBELL, NICHOLAS PETER- SON	100, Donore Avenue, South Cir Road, Dublin.
1969	A. Oct. 1902 F. Dec. 1904	*CANDY, WALTER EMMANUEL	Encombe, Wareham, Dorset.
6552	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1923	*§CANHAM, ERNEST REGINALD, O.B.E.	4, Frederick's Place, E.C.
6131	Oct. 1911	*CANTLAY, ROBERT WILLIAM	Martlett House, Bow Street, W.
7750	Nov. 1918	CARBURY, JOHN	6, Ely Place, Dublin.
8752	Jan. 1922	CARLESS, THOMAS JAMES	11, Old Queen Street, Westmin S.W.1.
6184	A. Oct. 1911 F. Oct. 1920	*CARNEGIE, JOHN WILLIAM PERCY	The White House, Effingham, Su
9136	Oct. 1923	CARNEGIE, DAVID JAMIESON	County Buildings, Forfar.
6185	A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1916	*CARPENTER, ALFRED JOSEPH	89, Fawnbrake Avenue, Herne S.E.
5416	A. Oct. 1908 F. Oct. 1920	*CARR, CHARLES WATSON	17, Sussex Gardens, Eastbourne
3769	Sep. 1895	CARSON, WILLIAM B.	Mendon, Swords, Co. Dublin.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1919 Jan. 1922	*CARSWELL, ARTHUR GEMMELL .. CARTER, DAVID CHAMBERLAIN	Capesthorpe, Chelford, Cheshire. Cogan Chambers, Bowlalley Lane, Hull.
Nov. 1918	CARTER, THOMAS HENRY ..	Estate Office, Mountrath, Queen's County.
A. Oct. 1895 F. Nov. 1898	*CARTWRIGHT, ALFRED STOTT ..	Council Office, Wilmslow, Cheshire.
Oct. 1923	*CASSÉ, ALBERT	Station Road West, Oxted, Surrey.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1920	*CASTLE, MALCOLM ARTHUR ..	Bridge Auction Mart, Great Yarmouth, Norfolk.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Sep. 1919 A. Feb. 1903 F. Nov. 1924	*CATON, EDMUND PERCY *CATON, THOMAS LINFIELD ..	10, New Road Avenue, Chatham. 2 & 3, The Sanctuary, Westminster, S.W.1.
Apr. 1888 Nov. 1890	CAVE, THOMAS NEWMAN CHALK, HENRY PHILIP	Horton, Northamptonshire. Linton, Cambridgeshire.
A. Feb. 1913 F. Nov. 1922	*CHALLIS, FRANK GORDON ..	Valuation Office, Wells Road, Malvern, Worcestershire.
A. Feb. 1897 F. June 1899	*CHAMBERLAIN, GEORGE ARTHUR RADDON	Whitegates, Enville, near Stourbridge, Worcestershire.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1922	*CHAMBERS, HAROLD JOHN LAVENDER	Corn Hall Buildings, Cirencester.
A. Oct. 1894 F. Feb. 1896	*§CHAMBERS, SIR THEODORE GERVASE, K.B.E.	Welwyn Garden City, Herts.
A. Feb. 1907 F. Apr. 1916	*CHAMBERS, WADDELOW NIX ..	c/o Messrs. Hobbs & Chambers, Faringdon, Berks.
Sep. 1895	CHAMBRÉ, C. B. M.	Northland Row, Dungannon, Co. Tyrone.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Dec. 1920	*CHAMPERNOWNE, AMYAS WALTER	c/o The Manager, Lloyds Bank, Sidmouth, Devon.
F. Oct. 1920 A. Nov. 1918 A. Oct. 1893 F. Apr. 1922 A. Jan. 1922 F. Oct. 1926	*CHAMPION, BRYAN ARTHUR .. CHAMPION, GEORGE ERNEST .. CHANDLER, ERNEST HERBERT	13B, Lowfield Street, Dartford, Kent. Redwall Farm, Linton, Kent. Mount Pleasant, Overhill Road, Dulwich, S.E.22.
A. Oct. 1902 F. June 1908	*CHANDLER, JOHN	Valuer's Office, 1, Alexandra Villas, Finsbury Park, N.
Oct. 1923	*CHANTER, HORACE RAYMOND, A.R.I.B.A.	District Surveyor, 20, Amhurst Road, E.8.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Mar. 1920	*CHAPMAN, ARTHUR HENRY ..	Surveyors' Dept., Metropolitan Water Board, 173, Rosebery Avenue, E.C.1.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Dec. 1910	*§CHAPMAN, CHARLES ALBERT ..	101, Connaught Road, Roath Park, Cardiff.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1926	*CHAPMAN, DONALD LE CRONIER	Room 77, Valuation Office, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
Feb. 1897	CHAPMAN, GEORGE JAMES, MAJOR, O.B.E.	Seacroft, Harbour Road, Southbourne, Bournemouth.

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5642	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1922	*CHAPMAN, JOHN FRANK	3, Drayton Green Road, V (Middlesex).
4882	Oct. 1906	CHAPPELL, FRANK RICHARDSON, I.S.O.	H.M. Office of Works, King Cha Street, Westminster, S.W., 153, Stapleton Hall Road, Str Green, N. (Middlesex).
7095	A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1920	*CHARLES, RICHARD DUDLEY STAFFORD	Pinner's Hall, Old Broad Str E.C.2.
1800	May 1890	CHARLES, RICHARD STAFFORD ..	Pinner's Hall, Old Broad Str E.C.2.
3016	A. Jan. 1896 F. Nov. 1901	*CHART, CHRISTOPHER (<i>Member of Council</i>) (<i>Spec. Dip. San. Sci.</i>)	Union Bank Chambers, Croydon.
1768	Mar. 1890	CHART, ROBERT MASTERS	The Vestry Hall, Mitcham, Surre
5644	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1924	*CHASEMORE, ALEC.	Estate Office, Horsham.
3382	A. Oct. 1898 F. Nov. 1901	*CHATELL, FRANCIS LORiot ..	10, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
6465	Oct. 1912	CHATTERTON, ABRAHAM	Kilgarron, Enniskerry, Co. Wick
3656	A. Oct. 1900 F. Dec. 1904	*CHESTERTON, SIDNEY JAMES, M.B.E.	116, Kensington High Street, W.
1755	Mar. 1890	CHESTERTON, SIDNEY RAWLINS	116, Kensington High Street, W.
7666	Oct. 1915	*CHEVERTON, ALFRED DOUGLAS	26A, Portsmouth Road, Wools Southampton.
2193	Nov. 1891	CHEW, HENRY VICTOR	44, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
3619	A. Oct. 1899 F. Oct. 1900	*CHICHESTER, RICHARD HERBERT	Woodthorpe, Sydenham Hill R S.E.26.
8359	Oct. 1921	CHIDGEY, HUGH THOMAS ARTHUR	18, Adam Street, Strand, W.C.2.
1731	Feb. 1890	CHILD, FRED	65 & 66, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
6190	A. Oct. 1911 F. Sep. 1919	*CHILTON, ERNEST ALFRED, A.R.I.B.A.	Town Hall Chambers, Uckfi Sussex.
1112	A. Feb. 1884 F. June 1891	CHRISTY, ARCHIBALD ERNEST ..	12, Great St. Helens, E.C.
7656	Nov. 1916	CIMA, GERALD JOSEPH	H.M. Office of Works, King Ch Street, S.W.
8754	Jan. 1922	CLARIDGE, WILLIAM DAVID ..	L.C.C. Architects' Department, County Hall, Westminster, S.
7098	A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1922	*CLARK, ALEXANDER MUIRHEAD	Oakwood, Hilton Avenue, Inver
5900	A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1911	*CLARK, ALFRED HENRY	4, Adelphi Terrace, W.C.
4652	A. Oct. 1905 F. Apr. 1920	*CLARK, DUNCAN WALTER ..	St. Runwals, 3, West Stock Street, Colchester.
5078	A. Feb. 1907 F. July 1918	*CLARK, HENRY DENTON	St. Peter's Churchyard, The C Chester.
2484	Feb. 1892	CLARK, JOHN McCCLARE (<i>Past-President</i>)	Haltwhistle & Hexham, Northun land.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1898 F. July 1905	*CLARK, NATHANIEL	Benridge Hall, Ponteland, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Jan. 1882	CLARK, SAMUEL	8, New Cavendish Street, W.
Oct. 1926	CLARK, WILLIAM FREDERICK, M.I.C.E., F.G.S.	Aldridge, near Walsall.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1922	*CLARK, WILLIAM HENRY	55, Crouch Street, Colchester.
A. Oct. 1904 A. Feb. 1919	*CLARKE, ALFRED HOWARD	11, High Street, Crawley, Sussex.
May 1890	CLARKE, CHRISTOPHER	The Hermitage, Bedale, Yorkshire.
A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1901	*CLARKE, ERNEST SEYMOUR, CAPT.	21, Surrey Street, Strand, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1921	*CLARKE, FRANCIS ARCHIBALD	13, Rawlinson Road, Hesketh Park, Southport.
Oct. 1921	CLARKE, FRANCIS MILLETT	6, Ely Place, Dublin.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1926	*§CLARKE, FRANK HAROLD	Exchange Buildings, 4, London Street, Southport.
Mar. 1891	CLARKE, GEORGE ERNEST	31, The Mall, Southgate, N.14 (Middlesex).
Jan. 1922	CLARKE, GEORGE JOHN	32, Bensham Manor Road, Thornton Heath, Surrey.
A. Dec. 1883 F. Nov. 1889	CLARKE, PERCY HENRY	21, Surrey Street, Strand, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1918	*CLARKE, ROBERT, CAPT.	Wheeler Gate Chambers, Nottingham.
Jan. 1891	CLARKE, STANLEY CHATFEILD	102, Bishopsgate Street, E.C.2.
A. Oct. 1913 F. May 1924	*CLARKE, VINCENT COOPER	13, Park Place, St. James Street, S.W.
Nov. 1890	CLARKSON, WILLIAM	53, Finchley Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Oct. 1900	*CLARKSON, WILLIAM, JUN.	2 & 3, Philpot Lane, E.C.3, 87, East India Dock Road, Poplar, and 9, Valkyrie Road, Westcliff-on-Sea, Essex.
A. Oct. 1904 F. May 1910	*CLAY, WILLIAM HENRY CHRISTY, O.B.E., A.M.I.C.E.	Estate Dept., L.M. & S. Rly., Euston Station, N.W.1.
Oct. 1909	CLAYTON, JOHN GRAVES	32, Nassau Street, Dublin.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1914	*CLEGG, HERBERT	Stonebank, Westville Road, Ilkley, Yorks.
A. Oct. 1903 F. June 1911	*§CLEMENTS, CYRIL JOHN	19, Watson Avenue, Mansfield, Notts.
Jan. 1922	CLEVELY, FREDERICK JOHN	58, Gordon Square, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1924	*CLEWORTH, WILLIAM ARMINE WALE	Bunbury, near Tarporley, Cheshire.
A. Oct. 1905 F. July 922	*CLOSE, HUBERT JOHN	18, Sneath Avenue, Golders Green, N.W.11.
A. July 1868 F. May 1876	CLUTTON, JOHN HENRY	5, Great College Street, Westminster Abbey, S.W.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Oct. 1920	*COADE, CECIL JAMES	118, Southampton Row, Russell Square, W.C.

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1235	A. Dec. 1885 F. May 1894	*COALES, HERBERT GEORGE, A.M.I.C.E.	Council Offices, Market Harborou
7798	A. Nov. 1918 F. Dec. 1925	*COALES, HERBERT WALLIS, O.B.E., M.C., A.M.I.C.E.	Ministry of Transport, Broad St Chambers, Birmingham.
4302	A. Feb. 1904 F. Apr. 1913	*COATES, LAURENCE CALVERT . .	Windsor House, 83, Kingsway, W
4149	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1907	*COATES, PERCY BREVITT	Fairholme, North Curry, Taunton.
3973	A. Oct. 1902 F. Jan. 1903	*COBB, HENRY FREDERICK, COL., C.B.E.	70, Victoria Street, S.W.1., and Cooper Street, Manchester.
3807	A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1907	*COBB, ROBERT	"Watlynge," near Rochester.
3661	A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1901	*COCHRANE, WILLIAM JAMES . .	Barclays Bank Chambers, Sunderl
3808	A. Oct. 1901 F. Apr. 1914	*COCKS, JOHN FREDERICK	Ware Park, Ware, Herts.
2196	Nov. 1891	COCKS, SAMUEL ROGER	5, St. Thomas' Street, Ryde, Isl Wight.
8011	A. Oct. 1919 F. Dec. 1925	*COGSWELL, DOUGLAS RUPERT	25, Prudential Buildings, Portsmo
5647	A. Oct. 1909 F. Dec. 1919	*COLE, CHARLES PHILIPS	Messrs. W. Brown & Co., Berkh sted, Herts.
3365	A. Oct. 1898	COLE, FRANCIS JOSEPH, M.B.E. . .	Civil Engineer-in-Chief's Dept
4601	F. Oct. 1905		Admiralty, S.W.
3976	A. Oct. 1902 F. Nov. 1908	*COLE, HERBERT COVINGTON, COLONEL, C.B.E. (<i>Member of Council</i>)	Room 455, Caxton House, To Street, S.W.1.
3810	A. Oct. 1901 F. June 1911	*COLES, JAMES HATCH.	7, New Road, Chatham.
1839	Nov. 1890	COLES, SAMUEL HOOD COWPER	Lower Bisterne, Ringwood, Ha
8842	Oct. 1910	*COLES, WALTER GEORGE, I.S.O.	Board of Agriculture for Scotl 29, St. Andrew Square, Edinbu
769	A. Feb. 1882 F. Feb. 1884	COLGATE, THOMAS	Meeching Court House, Newha Sussex.
1202	A. May 1884 F. Oct. 1911	*COLLIER, ARTHUR CHARLES . .	c/o Messrs. Child & Co., 1, F Street, E.C.4.
6843	Oct. 1910	*COLLIER, HENRY HEWETT	69, Fleet Street, E.C.
1414	A. Dec. 1887 F. Feb. 1891	COLLINGHAM, JOHN CYRIL LEES	6, Mount Street, W.
5572	A. Oct. 1912 F. July 1919	*COLLINS, LEONARD KEYTE	1, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
828	A. Dec. 1882 F. Jan. 1891	COLLINS, MARCUS E.	61, Old Broad Street, E.C.
3062	May 1891	COMMINS, FREDERICK JAMES . .	5, Victoria Street, S.W.
8757	Jan. 1922	CONNELL, EDWIN JAMES	Trinity Buildings, 25, New Br Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
3174	Oct. 1897	CONNOR, GEORGE HARRY ADAMS	Estates Office, Longniddry, N
9636	Oct. 1926	*CONNOR, GEORGE HENRY	Borough Engineer and Surveyor, Hall, Thornaby-on-Tees, York

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A. Feb. 1909 F. July 1921	*CONQUEST, CLAUDE DUNCOMBE	c/o Messrs. Thurgood, Martin & Eve, 27, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
Oct. 1919	*CONWAY, EDWARD JOHN, Lic.R.I.B.A.	87, Talbot Road, Bournemouth.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Apr. 1926	*COOK, FREDERICK CHARLES, D.S.O., M.C.	Ministry of Transport, Broad Street Chambers, Easy Row, Birmingham.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Apr. 1923	*COOKE, FREDERICK ROPER . . .	4, Quex Road, High Road, Kilburn, N.W.
Oct. 1902	*COOPER, ARTHUR JOHN . . .	8, Paddinswick Road, Ravenscourt Park, W.6.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Nov. 1907	*COOPER, GEORGE AUGUSTUS . . .	9, Tunbridge Road, Maidstone.
A. Oct. 1901 F. July 1905	*COOPER, HARRY THOMAS . . .	106, George Street, Portman Square, W.1.
Jan. 1891	COOPER, JOHN ROBERT . . .	35, Old Jewry, E.C., and Queen's Lodge, West End Lane, West Hampstead, N.W.
A. Jan. 1891 F. Jan. 1895 Mar. 1889	*COPE, HENRY JAMES CORBETT, EDWIN WORTLEY MONTAGU	6, Old Quebec Street, W.1. Cogan Hill, near Penarth, Glam.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Sep. 1905	*CORBETT, JOHN ROOKE, M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	25, Great George Street, Bristol.
Oct. 1898	*COTTERELL, ALBERT PLAYER ISAAC, M.I.C.E.	54, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
A. Apr. 1883 F. Nov. 1889	COUCHMAN, HENRY BOTELER . .	Moor Park Estate Office, Rickmans- worth, Herts.
A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1916	*COUGHLAN, PATRICK	Clonmel Street, Mitchelstown, Co. Cork
A. Oct. 1902 F. Dec. 1921	*COURTENAY, CHARLES PHILIP . .	Town Hall, Greenwich.
Jan. 1880	COVERDALE, FREDERICK JOHN	Billericay, Essex.
Feb. 1882	COVERDALE, HENRY	The Duke of Norfolk's Estates Office, Sheffield.
A. Oct. 1908 F. Mar. 1920	*SCOWELL, NORMAN, M.C. . . .	34, John Dalton Street, Man- chester.
CF. Oct. 1912 F. Jan. 1922	COWLING, JOHN WILLIAM . .	Public Works Dept., Pretoria.
A. Feb. 1882 F. Apr. 1922	COWPER, RICHARD WILLIAM . .	81, High Street, Sittingbourne, Kent.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Nov. 1900	*COWPER, WILLIAM SHAPLAND . .	81, High Street, Sittingbourne, Kent.
Oct. 1913 Feb. 1890	*COX, ARTHUR STANLEY . . . COX, EDWARD SAMUEL (<i>Senior Vice-President</i>)	16, Queen Victoria Street, Reading. 3, New Street, York.
A. Oct. 1923 F. Dec. 1923	*COX, FRANK THOMAS, LT.-COL., D.S.O.	9, Vernon Road, Edgbaston, Bir- mingham.
A. Oct. 1896 F. May 1900	*COX, WALTER THEODORE . .	Holmbury, Bower Mount Road, Maidstone.

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6206	A. Oct. 1911 F. Sep. 1919	*COY, FREDERICK WILLIAM FOSTER	119, Moorgate, E.C.2, and 191, Battersea Bridge Road, S.W.11.
7672	Nov. 1916	*CRABB, HENRY RALPH	Public Offices, Enfield, Middlesex.
8077	A. Oct. 1902 F. Jan. 1910	*CRABTREE, PERCY	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, Huddersfield.
3525	A. Oct. 1899 F. Oct. 1907	*CRAGG, GEORGE EDWIN	Cayley Estate Office, Colwyn Bay, Denbighshire.
8758	Jan. 1922	CRAMER, JAMES	4, St. Mary's Parsonage, Manchester.
3526	A. Oct. 1899 F. Sep. 1903	*CRAMPTON, ARTHUR WESLEY ..	7, Provost Road, Hampstead, N.W.
2204	Nov. 1891	CRANFIELD, WILLIAM BATHGATE	6, Poultry, E.C.
9759	Jan. 1922	CRAPP, FREDERICK ELLIOTT ..	c/o J. K. Dale, 117, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
7116	A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1918	*CRAWFORD, ANDREW RENNIE, L.E.I.B.A.	Land Valuation Office, 249, George Street, Glasgow.
8164	A. Oct. 1920 F. Oct. 1925	*CRAWFORD, JAMES JACK	74, Church Street, Dumbarton.
961	A. May 1883 F. Nov. 1888	CRAWTER, JOHN	White House, Claygate, Surrey.
5138	A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1919	*CREASEY, JOHN ROGERS, JUN. ..	30, Budge Row, Cannon Street, E.C.
615	A. Mar. 1881 F. Apr. 1922	CRESSWELL, JOHN THEODORE ROSS	5, Great College Street, Westminster Abbey, S.W.
8760	Jan. 1922	CRICKMAY, HARRY WILLIAM ..	49, St. Mary Street, Weymouth.
2455	A. Nov. 1891 F. Jan. 1896	*CRIER, JOHN THOMAS	12, Hoveden Road, Cricklewood, N.W.2 (Middlesex).
5424	A. Oct. 1908 F. Oct. 1909	*CRISP, GEORGE FREDERICK ..	Valuation Office, Wells Road, Macclesfield, Worcestershire.
5425	A. Oct. 1908 F. July 1920	*CROFT, CHRISTOPHER	The Elms, Dallington, Northamptonshire.
808	A. Feb. 1881 F. Feb. 1890	CROFTS, EWAN NEVILLE	Caythorpe, Lincoln.
8368	Oct. 1921	CRONE, WILLIAM MURRAY ..	65, West Regent Street, Glasgow.
3310	A. Feb. 1898 F. July 1902	*CRONK, CHARLES TYLEE	9, Market Place, Wells, Somerset.
731	Feb. 1882	CRONK, FRANK	Kent House, 1B, King Street, St. James' Square, S.W., and Sevenoaks, Kent.
5426	A. Oct. 1908 F. July 1916	*CROOK, FELIX	17, Hooley Range, Heaton Moor, Stockport, Cheshire.
3528	A. Oct. 1899 F. Dec. 1924	CROOK, HOLLIS AUGUSTUS ..	311, Kentish Town Road, N.W., and 121, Cheapside, E.C.
5139	A. Oct. 1907 F. May 1910	*CROPPER, RICHARD BLAYLOCK	54, St. Petersgate, Stockport, Cheshire.
4660	A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1920	*CROSHER, WILLIAM SAMUEL, M.B.E.	Haims, Hampstead Way, Hampstead Garden Suburb, N.W.
4124	Oct. 1903	*CROSS, ARTHUR GEORGE (<i>Member of Council</i>)	28, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.
1754	Mar. 1890	CROSS, WILLIAM HASLAM	77, King Street, Manchester.
8111	Oct. 1920	*CROSSLEY, FREDERICK	Estate Office, Gawthorpe Hall, Burnley.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1914	*CROW, FREDERICK LEWIS, JUN.	c/o Messrs. Crow, Dorking, Surrey.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1909	*CROZIER, HARRY WILLIAM ..	60, Fore Street, Hertford.
A. Oct. 1901 F. Apr. 1913	*CRUMP, EDWARD HAROLD ..	Barclays Bank Chambers, Hinckley, Leicestershire.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Dec. 1915	*CRUMP, HAROLD	Quarndon, 8, Ashbourne Avenue, Golder's Green, N.W. (Middlesex).
A. Feb. 1910 F. Dec. 1922	*CUBITT, ERNEST JAMES	13, Goldsmith Avenue, Acton, W.3 (Middlesex).
Jan. 1922	CUBITT, HARRY	Bedford Row Chambers, 42, Theobald's Road, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1926	*CUBITT, HORACE WILLIAM, A.R.I.B.A.	District Surveyor, 233, Lavender Hill, S.W.11.
A. Oct. 1908 F. Dec. 1911	*CULE, EDWARD IVOR	Rigby's Buildings, Dale Street, Liverpool.
A. Oct. 1920 F. Mar. 1925	*CULLEN, ALEXANDER, A.R.I.B.A.	88, Cadzow Street, Hamilton, N.B.
A. Feb. 1901 F. May 1909	*CULLEN, FELIX VICTOR	82, Mortimer Street, W.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1920	*CULLIFORD, LEONARD ARTHUR, F.R.I.B.A.	3, John Street, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Apr. 1913	*CULVER, HERBERT GEORGE ..	10, Old Jewry Chambers, E.C.2.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Dec. 1899	*CULVERHOUSE, CECIL GOLDAR FEARN	26, Holland Road, Hove.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Sep. 1919	*CULVERWELL, GEORGE LANE ..	14, Market Place, Chippenham.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Nov. 1908	*CUNDY, HENRY I.	69, Talbot Road, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1923	*CURREY, HAROLD WYNNE ..	37, Norfolk Street, Strand, W.C.2.
Oct. 1911	*CURRIE, ARTHUR LORIMER ..	183, West George Street, Glasgow.
Dec. 1880	CURTIS, CHARLES EDWARD ..	Woodlands, Brockenhurst, Hants.
A. Mar. 1895 F. May 1898	*CUTHBERT-WILLIAMS, HENRY ..	82, Regent's Park Road, N.W., and 3, Park Terrace, Bognor, Sussex.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Sep. 1919	*CUTLACK, WILLIAM AUSTIN ..	11, Palace Grove, Bromley, Kent.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Mar. 1926	*DABORN, ALWYNE VICTOR ..	20, Hanover Square, W.1.
A. Oct. 1897 F. July 1905	*DADD, CHARLES JOHN THOMAS ..	County Hall, Westminster, S.E.1.
A. Oct. 1904 F. June 1909	*DADSON, REGINALD THORNTON, O.B.E.	2, John Street, Bedford Row, W.C.1.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
5651	A. Oct. 1909 F. July 1926	*DAKERS, DAVID	5, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.1.
6587	A. Oct. 1912 F. Sept. 1917	*DAKERS, EDWARD JOHN WILLIAM	93, Castlehill Road, Ayr, N.B.
3818	A. Oct. 1901 F. Dec. 1926	DALE, EDWARD SYDNEY WILSON	c/o Messrs. Simmons & Co., Basin stoke.
8762	Jan. 1922	DALE, JOHN KIRKHAM	117, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
3930	A. Feb. 1902 F. Feb. 1908	*DALGLIESH, CHRISTOPHER (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	1, Victoria Square, Reading.
6445	A. Feb. 1912 F. Apr. 1922	*DALLEY, REGINALD ARTHUR	New Road, Kidderminster.
4663	A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1914	*DAMPNEY, CYRIL JOHN	38, Midhurst Avenue, Muswell Hill N.10 (Middlesex).
3918	A. Oct. 1897 F. Feb. 1901	*DANGERFIELD, THOMAS SAMUEL	19 & 20, Holborn Viaduct, E.C.
3816	A. Oct. 1901 F. Jan. 1909	*DANIELL, FREDERICK STANLEY ..	Head Gate, Colchester.
9634	Oct. 1926	DANIELS, WILLIAM ARCHER ..	The Elm, Chigwell, Essex.
3531	A. Oct. 1899 F. Nov. 1903	*DANN, HENRY	3. Spital Street, Dartford, Kent.
4664	A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1915	*DANNATT, PERCY BOOTHROYD, F.R.I.B.A.	18, Nelson Street, Greenwich, S.E.
1666	A. Dec. 1889 F. Apr. 1891	*DARCH, JOHN	55, West Side, Wandsworth Comm. S.W.
5908	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1921	*DARLING, JOHN	18, Charlotte Street, Perth.
907	A. Feb. 1883 F. May 1891	DASH, ROLAND ASHFORD	6, Berrylands, Surbiton, Surrey.
5652	A. Oct. 1909 F. Nov. 1922	*DASH, ROYDON ENGLEFIELD ASHFORD, D.F.C.	Chief Valuer's Office, Valuation Office Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
8763	Jan. 1922	DAVENPORT, WILLIAM T. ..	26A, Sankey Street, Warrington.
6589	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1926	*DAVEY, EDWIN CLISSOLD ..	85, Eccleston Square, S.W.1.
4401	A. Oct. 1904 F. Jan. 1912	*DAVEY, JOHN	30, Glenshiel Road, Eltham, S.E.
848	A. Dec. 1882 F. Nov. 1890	DAVID, EDMUND USSHER	Margam Estate Office, Port Talbot
2574	A. Oct. 1893 F. July 1922	DAVID, GEORGE WILLOUGHBY, B.A. (Cantab.)	11, Cathedral Road, Cardiff.
3978	A. Oct. 1902 F. Dec. 1920	*DAVID, LEWIS WOOLLEY, B.A. (Cantab.)	11, Cathedral Road, Cardiff.
3670	A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1905	*DAVIDGE, WILLIAM ROBERT, F.R.I.B.A., A.M.I.C.E. (Sessional Papers Gold Medal.)	5, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.
3176	Oct. 1897	DAVIDSON, SIR JAMES INGLIS (Past-President)	Saughton Mains, Corstorphine, Mid thian.
8764	Jan. 1922	DAVIDSON, WILLIAM JAMES ..	"Longleat," Queen's Road, Chelte ham.
6136	Oct. 1911	*DAVIE, ALEXANDER	Valuation Dept., 99, Glassford Street Glasgow.
8015	A. Oct. 1919 F. Apr. 1921	*DAVIES, BENJAMIN PRICE, M.S.A., A.I.Struct.E.	Surveyor of Works, City Hall, Card

p. D.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
5	A. Oct. 1893 F. Mar. 1896	*§DAVIES, CYRIL FROODVALE ..	Hafdre, Llanwrttyd Wells, Brecknock- shire.
2	A. Nov. 1892 F. Oct. 1894	*DAVIES, DAVID THOMAS	33, Park Place, Cardiff.
5	A. Oct. 1907 F. Nov. 1912	*DAVIES, HAROLD CLIFFE	167, Old Chester Road, Birkenhead, and 3, Chapel Street, Liverpool.
8	Oct. 1908	*DAVIES, HORACE FRANCIS, A.R.I.B.A. .. .	28, Grange Road, Brook Lane, Chester
2	A. Oct. 1904 F. Nov. 1908	*DAVIES, JOHN NICHOLLS	96, Ashen Grove, Wimbledon Park, Surrey.
5	A. Oct. 1913 F. June 1919	*DAVIES, JOHN SIMON	Council Offices, 8, Wyndham Street, Bridgend.
8	A. Oct. 1903 F. Apr. 1919	*DAVIES, RHYS WILTSHIRE.. ..	15, Western Elms Avenue, Reading.
6	A. Oct. 1907 F. Nov. 1922	*DAVIES, WILLIAM GWYNNE BATCHELOR .. . (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	14, Bell Street, Reigate.
2	Nov. 1891	DAVIS, ALFRED THOMAS, MAJOR, M.I.C.E.	Consulting Surveyor, Milford Lodge, Sutton Road, Shrewsbury.
5	Jan. 1922	DAVIS, ARCHIBALD HINKLEY ..	26, Cloth Market, Newcastle-on-Tyne
9	A. Oct. 1906 F. June 1919	*DAVIS, ARTHUR HENRY	19 Hanover Square, W.
5	A. Oct. 1915 F. Mar. 1925	*DAVIS, FRANCIS ROBERT EDWARD	1, Palace Place Mansions, Kensington Court, W.8.
2	A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1919	*DAVSON, ALAN Warburton ..	72, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
11	A. Oct. 1908 F. Apr. 1919	*DAW, HERBERT WARWICK ..	100c, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
7	Feb. 1883	DAW, SIR WILLIAM HERBERT ..	100c, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
9	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1920	*DAWES, GEORGE WILLIAM FRANCIS .. .	30, Budge Row, E.C.4.
5	Oct. 1907	*DAWSON, CHARLES FORD	14, Henleaze Road, Bristol.
7	A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1921	*DAWSON, ERNEST	49, Deansgate, Manchester.
0	A. Oct. 1898 F. Oct. 1900	*DAWSON, GEORGE CROSBIE ..	19, Priory Row, Coventry, Warwickshire
18	A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1919	*DAWSON, HENRY WALKER (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	c/o The Federation of Master Cotton Spinners' Assoc., Ltd., Royal Exchange, Manchester.
4	A. Oct. 1922 F. Oct. 1924	*DAWSON, LESLIE	39, Church Street, Dufftown.
7	Oct. 1911	*DAWSON, ROBERT ALEXANDER	The Farm, Gordon Castle, Fochabers.
2	A. Oct. 1921 F. Oct. 1926	*DAWTON, HAROLD PULLEN	3, The Parade, Canterbury.
2	Oct. 1925	*DAY, ARTHUR BYARS (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	22, Staunton Drive, Sherwood, Not- tingham.
2	Dec. 1889	DAY, GEORGE CARLETON	Estate Office, Woodbridge, Shaftesbury Dorset.
4	A. Oct. 1920 F. Dec. 1925	*DAY, JOHN HANKS	18, Middle Row, High Street, Maid- stone.
9	A. Dec. 1883 F. Nov. 1887	*DAY, WILLIAM (Member of Council) .. .	High Street, Maidstone, Kent.

	Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
5	7620	Oct. 1914	*DAYKIN, HARRY (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	"Elmsley," Trowle, Trowbridg Wilts.
6	7646	Nov. 1916	DEACON, MAURICE	Chase Cliffe, Whatstandwell, Matlock.
3	3818	A. Oct. 1901 F. Apr. 1911	*DEACON, STANLEY MARCUS ..	32, Craven Street, Charing C W.C.2.
8	5913	A. Oct. 1920 F. Mar. 1925	*DEAKIN, FRANCIS HENRY ..	52, Calthorpe Road, Edgbast Birmingham.
6	6215	A. Oct. 1911 F. Mar. 1920	*DEAN, WILLIAM	Valuation Dept., 18, Bennetts Birmingham.
4	8767	Jan. 1922	DEARLE, WILLIAM WALKER ..	13, John Street, Adelphi, W.C.2.
2	3576	A. Oct. 1893 F. Jan. 1899	*DEBENHAM, FREDERIC KERSEY	25 and 27, Oxford Street, W.
3	6681	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1918	*DE LA QUINTANA, CARLOS YGNACIO ELIAS	86, Eccleston Square, S.W.1.
5	3533	A. Oct. 1899 F. Mar. 1903	*DELVES, ROBERT HARVEY AD- DINGTON	City Improvement Trust, Bomb 53, Spinkfield Road, Birkby, I dersfield.
1	1010	A. Dec. 1883 F. Oct. 1891	DEMETRIADI, THOMAS MARSDEN	
1	1667	A. Dec. 1889 F. Jan. 1894	*\$DENDY, WILLIAM COOPER.. ..	Borough Engineer's Department, I beth Town Hall, Brixton Hill, S
1	3980	A. Oct. 1902 F. July 1918	*DENSHAM, JOHN BOON	The Warren, Higher Drive, Pu Surrey.
1	9354	A. Oct. 1924 F. Nov. 1926	*DENT, ROBERT PERCY	10, Deacon's Hill Road, Els Herts.
4	3220	A. Oct. 1897 F. May 1903	*DENTON, WILLIAM	Montgomery Chambers, Hartsh Sheffield.
1	8768	Jan. 1922	DESCH, ERNEST CONWAY ..	3, Pump Court, Temple, E.C.
1	5653	A. Oct. 1909 F. July 1920	*DIBDIN, ROBERT JOHN ..	45, Fenchurch Street, E.C.
1	5434	A. Oct. 1908 F. May 1917	*DICKSON, ALFRED ERIC, CAPT.	33, Winckley Square, Preston.
1	2663	A. Oct. 1894 F. May 1897	*DINWIDDY, DONALD	54, Parliament Street, S.W., Greenwich, S.E.
1	884	Feb. 1883	DINWIDDY, THOMAS, F.R.I.B.A.	St. Margarets-at-Cliffe, Dover.
1	5435	A. Oct. 1908 F. Feb. 1919	*DIXON, ISAAC (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	148, Brownlow Hill, Liverpool.
1	5655	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1919	*DIXON, MYLES	20, Castle Street, Liverpool.
1	8769	Jan. 1922	DOCKERILL, CHARLES WILLIAM	Lloyds Bank Chambers, Lansdo Bournemouth.
1	6219	A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1923	*DOCKSEY, SYDNEY BATEMAN	Valuation Office, 29, Manor Bradford.
1	8770	Jan. 1922	DOD, HERBERT CHARLES WILLIAM	14, Elgin Road, Alexandra I N. 22 (Middlesex).
1	8771	Jan. 1922	DODGE, HENRY WILLIAM ..	120, High Street, Brentford.
1	7713	Oct. 1917	*DOLAMORE, FREDERICK PERCY	Borough Surveyor, Municipal Of Bournemouth.

List of Members.

p. o.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS-	Address.
6	Apr. 1884	DOLL, CHARLES FITZROY, F.R.I.B.A.	5, Southampton Street, Bloomsbury, W.C.
7	Nov. 1891	DOLLAR, PETER, A.R.I.B.A...	.. Craig's Court House, Charing Cross, S.W.
5	A. Dec. 1887	*\$DONE, JOHN JAMES	.. Cricklewood, N.W. (Middlesex).
6	F. Dec. 1891		
6	A. Oct. 1909	*DONGER, WILLIAM JAMES ..	.. Westgate Chambers, Winchester.
8	F. Oct. 1926	DORNING, ARTHUR HARRY ..	.. Ambergate, Cavendish Road, Bowdon Cheshire.
2	Feb. 1908	DOUGLAS, ARTHUR HUGH ..	.. Cortworth House, Wentworth, Rother ham, Yorks.
8	Oct. 1911	*DOUGLAS, JAMES WIGHTMAN, MAJOR, D.S.O.	.. Ministry of Health, Whitehall, S.W.
6	A. Oct. 1910	*DOUGLAS, NORMAN	.. 26, Albert Road, Middlesbrough.
1	A. Oct. 1911	*DQW, WALTER JAMES	.. Penang, Guildford Road, Great Book- ham, Surrey.
3	F. Apr. 1922		
3	Jan. 1878	DOWNING, FREDERICK	.. The Hollies, Upper Tooting Park, S.W. 17.
7	Mar. 1891	DOWNING, HENRY PHILIP BURKE, V.P.R.I.B.A., F.S.A.	12, Little College Street, Westminster Abbey, S.W., and Avalon, Wilton Road, Merton, S.W. (Surrey).
3	A. Oct. 1902	*DRAKE, FRANK ARTHUR ..	.. 39, Alfred Place West, South Ken- sington, S.W.
6	F. Apr. 1921		
6	A. Dec. 1886	*DREW, HENRY ALBAN	.. 38, West Southernhay, Exeter.
5	F. Nov. 1888		
5	A. Feb. 1884	DREW, JOHN GOULD, B.A. (<i>Oxon.</i>)	38, West Southernhay, Exeter.
9	F. Jan. 1889	*DREW, STANLEY THOMAS ..	.. 12, New Court, Carey Street, Lin- coln's Inn, W.C.2.
4	A. Oct. 1909		
4	F. June 1912		
4	A. Oct. 1902	*DRIVER, ARTHUR CHARLES ..	.. 7, Charles Street, St. James' Square, S.W.1.
3	F. Nov. 1903		
3	Nov. 1916	*DROVER, WILLIAM HENRY, M.S.A.	.. 36, Thornbury Avenue, Southampton
5	A. Oct. 1902	*DROWER, EDMUND GILBERT ..	.. 28, Victoria Street, S.W.
5	F. Jan. 1910		
5	Feb. 1906	DROWER, JOHN EDMUND, C.B.E.	28, Victoria Street, S.W.
5	Oct. 1910	*DRUMMOND, BERTRAM, A.R.I.B.A.	54, Alfred Terrace, Fleetwood, Lancs., and Bank Chambers, Lytham Street, Blackpool.
2	Nov. 1916	DRUMMOND, FRANCIS DUDLEY W., COL.	.. Carmarthen.
7	A. Oct. 1905	*DUCKWORTH, WALTER	
2	F. Apr. 1913	EDMUND	.. The Mart, Bridgwater, Somerset.
2	A. Jan. 1890	*DUDLEY, EDGAR	.. Copseham Rise, Oxshott, Surrey.
0	F. Dec. 1893		
0	A. Oct. 1909	*DUKE, AUGUSTUS BARNABY	West End House, Martinstown, near Dorchester.
2	F. July 1921	CYRIL	
2	May 1890	DUKE, EDWARD	.. Dorchester.

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5438	A. Oct. 1908 F. Apr. 1923	*DUKE, HENRY EDWARD	Morland, Dorchester.
4942	A. Oct. 1906 F. Dec. 1926	DUNLOP, CHARLES JOHN, M.R.I.A.I.	18, Ely Place, Dublin.
3536	A. Oct. 1899 F. Oct. 1900	*DUNLOP, DUGDALE OAKELEY ..	28, Brazennose Street, Manchester.
9209	Oct. 1924	DUNN, CECIL JOSEPH	Valuation Office, 113, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
6486	Oct. 1912	*DUNN, EDWARD JONATHAN ..	Valuation Office, Midland Bank Chambers, Albert Road, Middlesbrough.
8019	A. Oct. 1919 F. Apr. 1922	*DUNNAGE, GERALD ECKETT ..	Alleyns College of God's Gift, Old College, Dulwich, S.E.21.
8472	A. Oct. 1921 F. Oct. 1923	*DUNS, ROBERT HARBOTTLE ..	1, Mosley Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
4943	A. Oct. 1906 F. Jan. 1909	*DUNSMORE, GILBERT (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	Survey House, Brockley Rise, Hove, S.E.23.
3624	A. Feb. 1900 F. July 1922	*DUNT, JOHN HARLOW	Trelawne, Arragon Gardens, Streatham, S.W.
4669	A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1907	*DURBRIDGE, ERNEST	7, Baker Street, Portman Square, W.1.
3371	A. Oct. 1898 F. June 1904	*DYER, FREDERICK BURFIELD ..	26, Holland Road, Hove.
8772	Jan. 1922	DYER, HENRY JOHN	44, Victoria North Road, Southampton.
5917	A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1921	*DYER, WILLIAM FANSTONE ..	17, Montpelier Row, Blackheath, S.E.3, and 30, Budge Row, Cannon Street, E.C.
792	Apr. 1882	DYER, WILLIAM JOHN	17, Montpelier Row, Blackheath, S.E.3.
7657	Nov. 1916	DYKE, BERNARD FRANK	Civil Engineer in Chief's Department, Admiralty, S.W.1.
4944	A. Oct. 1906 F. Dec. 1911	*DYKINS, PHILIP LLEWELLYN ..	Geoddi Beuno, Holywell, Flintshire.
5918	A. Oct. 1910 F. Nov. 1912	*EACHUS, CHARLES ALFRED EEDES	Valuation Office, 22, Finsbury Square, E.C.2.
6441	A. Oct. 1909 F. Dec. 1921	*EAMER, ALFRED STANLEY ..	Chelsfield, Howard Road, Coulsfield, Surrey.
5442	A. Oct. 1908 F. Dec. 1919	*EAMES, HENRY PARSLOE	72, Bridge Street, Newport, Monmouthshire.
3676	A. Oct. 1900 F. Jan. 1908	*EARLE, JOHN WILFRID	6, Quality Court, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
Nov. 1891	EARLE, THOMAS ALGERNON, LT.-COL.	Chiddingfold House, Surrey, and 1, Dickinson Street, Manchester.
A. Oct. 1893 F. Feb. 1897 Oct. 1926	*§EASON, EDWARD WILLIAM .. *EASON, HERBERT WILLIAM ..	192, Bishopsgate, E.C. Air Ministry, W. & B. Dept., 33, Tavistock Place, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1896 F. June 1900 Nov. 1918 Oct. 1908	*§EASTER, WILLIAM ECKERSLEY, FRANK, O.B.E. .. *EDGE, FREDERIC JAMES, M.I.C.E.	Wiggenhall St. German, King's Lynn. Alderley, Oatlands Drive, Harrogate. 38, Blackett Street, Newcastle-on- Tyne.
Sep. 1895 A. Oct. 1913 F. Apr. 1924 A. Oct. 1893 F. Jan. 1896	EDGEWORTH, THOS. NEWCOMEN *§EDGSON, WALTER STANLEY .. *EDMONDS, JOHN	Cherbury, Booterstown, Co. Dublin. 27, Maddox Street, W.1. Estate Office, Powis Castle, Welsh- pool, Mont.
Oct. 1910	*EDMONDS, JOHN NITCHELL ..	Wood Farm, Malvern Wells. Worces- tershire, and Worcester Chambers, Pierpoint Street, Worcester.
Oct. 1920	*EDWARDS, DAVID, M.I.C.E. ..	Borough Surveyor, Town Hall, Brighton.
Oct. 1917 A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1913 A. Oct. 1921 F. Dec. 1926	*EDWARDS, RICHARD EDWARDS, SIDNEY ALBERT .. *EDWARDS, SIDNEY JAMES, M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>), F.R.I.B.A.	Cefnynmaes, Oswestry, Salop. 6, Ely Place, Dublin. Architects' Office, New Town Hall Site, Victoria Park, Colombo, Ceylon.
Dec. 1881	EGERTON, HUBERT DECIMUS ..	St. Michael's Lodge, Chislehurst, Kent.
Jan. 1922	EGERTON, WILLIAM	12, Queen's Road, Erith, Kent.
Dec. 1883	EGGAR, JAMES ALFRED	74, Castle Street, Farnham, Surrey.
A. Oct. 1895 F. Nov. 1896 Nov. 1918	*EGGINTON, DENYS *EGINTON, ARTHUR THOMAS ..	150, Friar Street, Reading. County Offices, Preston.
A. Feb. 1905 F. June 1919 A. Jan. 1879 F. Dec. 1883 Nov. 1991	*EILOART, FERDINAND ROBERT.. EILOART, FREDERICK EDWARD.. ELFORD, JOHN	40, Chancery Lane, W.C. 40, Chancery Lane, W.C. Eastlea, Wimborne Road, Poole, Dorset.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Oct. 1920 A. Oct. 1893 F. Apr. 1922 A. Nov. 1890 F. Feb. 1892	*ELGAR, CHARLES JOHN ELGAR, WALTER ROBINSON .. ELGOOD, FRANK MINSHULL, O.B.E., F.R.I.B.A.	Crockshard, Wingham, near Dover. Hillside, Sittingbourne, Kent. 98, Wimpole Street, W.
Oct. 1915	*ELIAS, CHARLES FREDERICK ..	5, Harrington Street, Liverpool.
A. Nov. 1892 F. Mar. 1896	*ELLIS, ALBERT EDWARD	Bedford Chambers, Exeter.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Nov. 1901	*ELLIS, ALFRED CAVE	57, Chancery Lane, W.C.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Jan. 1902	*ELLIS, ARNOLD ROBERTSON ..	District Valuer's Office, 55, Crouch Street, Colchester.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
2785	Sep. 1895	ELLIS, ERNEST FRANCIS LESLIE	St. Austin's, Inch, Co. Wexford.
1887	A. Nov. 1890 F. May 1894	*ELLIS, FRANCIS	Bast House, Walmersley, Lancashire.
2065	May 1891	ELLIS, FREDERICK	141, Inverness Terrace, Hyde Park, W.
5153	A. Oct. 1907 F. Dec. 1921	*ELLIS, GEORGE EDWARD	"Penkrige," Chesham, Bucks.
1530	A. Dec. 1888 F. May 1890	*ELLIS, HERBERT MOATES, CAPT., M.C.	8, New Court, Carey Street, W.C.2.
1365	A. Jan. 1887 F. Feb. 1891	*ELLIS, RALPH STAPLES	29, Fleet Street, E.C.4.
885	Feb. 1883	ELLIS, RICHARD ADAM	45, Fenchurch Street, E.C.3.
6617	A. Oct. 1912 F. Mar. 1925	*ELLIS, THOMAS GWYNNE	County Land Agent, Shirehouse, Norwich.
3091	A. Oct. 1896 F. June 1904	*ELPHICK, GEORGE PELHAM	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, 23, Upper Northgate Street, Chester.
3444	A. Oct. 1905 F. June 1915	*ELSWORTHY, JOHN GORDON	4, Bennet Street, St. James', S.W.1.
6231	A. Oct. 1911 F. Oct. 1913	*ELTON, PERCIE ION, A.R.I.B.A.	District Surveyor, 95, High Street, Wandsworth, S.W.18.
667	A. Dec. 1881 F. Dec. 1890	ELWELL, WILLIAM HENRY	3, Abingdon Gardens, Kensington, S.W.
4674	A. Oct. 1905 F. Sep. 1919	*EMERY, DOUGLAS WADE	District Valuer's Office, 2A, High Street, Bedford.
8390	Oct. 1921	*ENDICOTT, ALBERT	Directorate of Lands, H.M.O.V. Storey's Gate, S.W.1.
8774	Jan. 1922	ENGLAND, HARRY	Kingsmead, Upper Bognor Road, Bognor.
5155	A. Oct. 1907 F. Jan. 1912	*ENTWISTLE, CHARLES CAR- RUTHERS	10, Norfolk Street, Manchester.
6232	A. Oct. 1911 F. Oct. 1920	*ENTWISTLE, JOSEPH	15, West Beach, Lytham, Lancs.
8775	Jan. 1922	EVANS, ALFRED RICHARD	11, Gray's Inn Place, Gray's Inn, W.C.1.
4676	A. Oct. 1905 F. Dec. 1912	*EVANS, BERTIE GRAHAM	253, Lavender Hill, S.W.11.
6620	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1926	*EVANS, DAVID	Agricultural Office, College Street, Lampeter, Cardiganshire.
7001	Oct. 1913	*EVANS, DAVID	Valuer's Office, 10 & 12, Market Street, Carnarvon.
5573	A. Feb. 1909 F. Mar. 1920	*EVANS, EDWARD ARTHUR, B.SC., A.M.I.C.E.	County Surveyor's Office, Wrexham.
4677	A. Oct. 1905 F. Dec. 1912	*EVANS, EDWIN DUDLEY	69, Carlisle Road, Hove, Sussex.
2950	A. Oct. 1895 F. Nov. 1909	*EVANS, ERNEST SYDNEY	District Valuer (Bucks), Amersham, Hill, High Wycombe, Bucks.
8477	A. Oct. 1921 F. July 1926	*EVANS, HENRY LODOWICK VINCENT	40, Royal York Crescent, Clifton, Bristol.

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111	A. Feb. 1911	*EVANS, MONTAGU, CAPT., M.C...	19-21, Wilson Street, Finsbury, E.C.2.
377	F. July 1918	*EVANS, RUPERT MAURICE ..	Bank House, Stafford.
508	A. Oct. 1900 F. Oct. 1926 Oct. 1909	*EVANS, SAMUEL	Divisional Roads Engineer, Ministry of Transport, 18, Dumfries Place, Cardiff.
338	A. Feb. 1874	EVANS, WILLIAM ERNEST ..	School Gardens, Shrewsbury.
364	F. Nov. 1876 A. Oct. 1894 F. Feb. 1901	*EVE, CHARLES GERALD (<i>Member of Council</i>)	Lonsdale Chambers, 27, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
416	A. Dec. 1887 F. May 1891	*EVE, SIR HERBERT TRUSTRAM, K.B.E.	2, St. Paul's Square, Bedford, and 2 & 3, The Sanctuary, West- minster, S.W. 1.
503	Oct. 1899	*EVE, WILLIAM HAROLD (<i>Member of Council</i>)	10, Union Court, E.C.
365	A. Oct. 1894 F. Nov. 1900	*EVERINGTON, JOHN	Forster Estate Office, 31, Bromley Road, Catford, S.E.
024	A. Oct. 1919 F. July 1923	*EVERSHED, WILFRID LEONARD ARMITAGE	51, High Street, Guildford.
326	A. Oct. 1901 F. May 1905	*EVERY-CLAYTON, REGINALD ARTHUR ERIC	4, Oakfield Road, Newport, Mon.
366	A. Oct. 1894 F. Nov. 1895	*EVES, FRANCIS GEORGE BERTRAM	54, High Street, Uxbridge, Middlesex.
349	A. Jan. 1889 F. Nov. 1892	*EVES, WILLIAM LIONEL	54, High Street, Uxbridge, Middlesex.
414	A. Oct. 1904 F. June 1912	*EYLES, CHARLES HENRY ..	Ministry of Health, Whitehall, S.W. 1.
367	A. Oct. 1894 F. Sep. 1904	*FAGG, EDWIN WILLIAM	92, High Street, Notting Hill Gate, W. 11.
593	A. Oct. 1896 F. Nov. 1901	*FAIR, ARTHUR EDWARD	Estate Office, Haigh Hall, Wigan, Lan- cashire.
10	Dec. 1888	FAIR, JAMES STRETTON	Elmore House, Speen, Newbury.
63	A. Oct. 1903 F. June 1906	*FAIRCHILD, EDWARD JAMES ..	10, John Street, Adelphi, W.C.2.
45	A. Oct. 1908 F. Oct. 1911	*FAIRMINER, WILLIAM JAMES ..	5 & 6, Clement's Inn, Strand, W.C.2.
58	Mar. 1890	FALCON, MICHAEL	Horstead House, Norwich.
76	Jan. 1922	FARLEY, GEORGE HENRY	24, Park Row, Nottingham.
51	A. Oct. 1895 F. Oct. 1899	*FARMER, HUGH CECIL	5, Great College Street, Westminster Abbey, S.W.
34	Nov. 1891	FARNAN, HENRY RICHARD ..	41, Finsbury Pavement, E.C.

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8225	A. Oct. 1897	*FARNHAM, WILLIAM AUGUSTUS..	Sidcup, Kent.
8025	F. July 1905 A. Oct. 1919 F. Mar. 1926	*FARNSWORTH, WILLIAM CHARLES	c/o Messrs. Berry Brothers & Bagsh Kettering.
2787	Sep. 1895	FARRELL, EDWARD FRANCIS, LT.-COLONEL.. .. .	Walterstown, Moynalty, Kells, Co. M.
4947	A. Oct. 1906 F. Nov. 1907	*FARRER, FREDERICK ROBERT..	2, Coleman Street, E.C.
5157	A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1918	*FARRER, JOHN CAMPLIN	13, Handel Mansions, Handel Stre W.C.1.
8777	Jan. 1922	FARROW, E. BERTRAM	171, Exploration Buildings, Cor missioner Street, Johannesburg
8778	Jan. 1922	FARTHING, WILLIAM WALTER..	Area Officer, Air Ministry, Inla Area H.Q., Hut 20, near Hillinge House, Uxbridge.
7744	Nov. 1918	FAULDS, WILLIAM CLARK	133, Great Hamilton Street, Glasgo
8779	Jan. 1922	FAUX, CHARLES JAMES	22, Essex Street, Strand, W.C.2.
5923	A. Oct. 1910 F. July 1916	*FAYERMAN, ALEC GEORGE PERCY, MAJOR	57, The Parade, Leamington, Warw shire.
4680	A. Oct. 1905 F. Feb. 1919	*FELTHAM, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	12, St. Michael's Road, Maidstone
4344	Oct. 1904	*FENTON, ADAM DOUGLAS	Maristow Estate Office, Roborou S. Devon.
6628	A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1922	*FENTON, FRANK	22, Manor Row, Bradford.
5924	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1920	*FENTUM, CHARLES ALFRED ..	10, Galtrim Road, Bray, Co. Wickl
7557	Oct. 1915	FENWICK, CHARLES RICHARD, M.I.C.E.	26, Park Row, Leeds.
8780	Jan. 1922	FERGUSON, ACHESON	2, Wellington Place, Belfast.
6486	Oct. 1912	*FERGUSON, JAMES, MAJOR ..	22, Glandore Avenue, Belfast.
974	Nov. 1883	FERRIS, GEORGE	Milton Manor, Pewsey, Wilts.
8781	Jan. 1922	FEW, HARRY EDWARD	c/o A. F. Wickstead, 8, Old Jew E.C.2.
631	Dec. 1882	FIDDIAN, WILLIAM	7, Church Street, Stourbridge, W cestershire.
8783	Jan. 1922	FIDGEN, WALTER FRANK.. ..	27, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
8374	A. Oct. 1898 F. July 1907	*FIELD, CHARLES ROLAND	54, Borough High Street, S.E.
7739	Nov. 1918	FIELDER, CHARLES LAVINGTON, O.B.E.	6, Latchmere Road, Kingston. Thames.
3517	A. Nov. 1892 F. May 1896	*FINN, FRED	St. Bartholomew's, Sandwich, K
2456	A. Nov. 1891 F. Oct. 1894	*\$FINN, HERBERT ARCHIBALD ..	16, St. Mark's Hill, Surbiton, Sur
6633	A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1913	*FINN-KELCEY, HUBERT FRANCIS	Estate Office, Lyminge, Folkesto Kent.
8994	A. Oct. 1922 F. July 1923	*FIRTH, FRED	North Lodge, Llantarnam Abb Mon.

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5448	A. Oct. 1908 F. Dec. 1910	*FIRTH, HARRISS	Superintending Valuer, N. London Division, Martlett House, Bow Street, W.C.2.
927	A. Apr. 1883 F. Jan. 1889	FISHER, CHARLES BROWNING, C.B.E. (Vice-President) ..	Market Harborough, Leicestershire.
3139	Oct. 1911	*FISHER, GATHORNE JOHN ..	Briarlea, Penygam, Pontypool, Monmouthshire.
4682	A. Oct. 1905 F. June 1906	*FISHER, THOMAS GEORGE ..	26-30, Tavistock Place, W.C.
4119	A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1920	*FITCH, SIDNEY	Bramford, Amersham Hill, High Wycombe, Bucks.
5681	A. Oct. 1893 F. Mar. 1896	*FITT, HARRY CHARLES	21, Craven Avenue, Ealing, W. (Middlesex).
9789	Sep. 1895	FITZGERALD, PETER DAVID ..	Estate Office, Adare, Co. Limerick.
7664	Nov. 1916	FITZHERBERT, BERTRAM RICHARD EDWARD	Black Castle, Navan, Co. Meath.
7819	A. Nov. 1915 F. May 1925	*§FITZSIMMONS, ARTHUR	28, Garthorne Road, Honor Oak Park, S.E.23.
1165	A. Oct. 1903 F. Apr. 1914	*FLATT, JOHN ALEXANDER ..	c/o Messrs. Ellis & Sons, 45, Fenchurch Street, E.C.3.
4504	Oct. 1899	*FLETCHER, SIR BANISTER FLIGHT, F.R.I.B.A.	1, King's Bench Walk, Temple, E.C.4.
4166	A. Oct. 1903 F. Apr. 1911	*FLEURET, ALFRED HARMAN ..	22, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.
782	Jan. 1922	FLEW, JOHN	Tyrell Street Chambers, 55, Tyrell Street, Bradford.
5449	A. Oct. 1908 F. June 1914	*FLINT, WILLIAM FIELDER ..	Eastnor, Cassiobury Park Avenue Watford, Herts.
749	A. Feb. 1882 F. June 1891	FLINT, WILLIAM HURST	11, Searle Street, Lincoln's Inn Fields W.C.
9927	A. Oct. 1910 F. Feb. 1919	*FLOYD, ARTHUR NOEL	Messrs. Dixon & Floyd, 83, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
5637	A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1919	*FOOT, WILLOUGHBY VICTOR, M.C.	68, Mawson Road, Cambridge.
9067	May 1891	FORBES, CHARLES MANSFELDT ..	36, Shakespeare Road, Worthing.
7521	Oct. 1914	*FORD, ANDREW	7, Gildredge Road, Eastbourne.
9239	A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1922	*FORD, FRANCIS CURTIS	9, Old Jewry Chambers, E.C.2.
9238	Nov. 1891	FORD, LAWTON ROBERT	18, Baker Street, Portman Square, W.1.
4950	A. Oct. 1906 F. Feb. 1918	*FORD, RICHARD DICKINS LANCELOT	155, Old Kent Road, S.E.
7513	Oct. 1914	FORESTIER - WALKER, CHARLES EVELYN	31, Charles Street, Cardiff.

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5096	Oct. 1907	*FORSHAW, WILLIAM	Valuation Office, Howard Place Hanley, Staffordshire.
7549	Feb. 1916	FORSTER, THOMAS EMERSON ..	3, Eldon Square, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
3045	A. June 1896 F. Dec. 1919	*FOSTER, EDWARD CHARLES ..	54, Pall Mall, S.W.
3375	A. Oct. 1898 F. Dec. 1914	*FOSTER, HENRY HELM	Bank Chambers, 169, Balham High Road, S.W.12.
5668	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1919	*§FOSTER, HENRY OSWALD	Valuation Office, Lincoln's Inn Fields W.C.2.
2519	A. Nov. 1892 F. Nov. 1895	*FOSTER, JAMES HERBERT FUR- MEDGE	The Rolle Estate Office, Exmouth Devon.
5829	A. Oct. 1901 F. Oct. 1915	*FOSTER, WILLIAM ARTHUR, A.M.I.C.E.	The Butts, Rochdale, Lancs.
5450	A. Oct. 1908 F. Nov. 1912	*FOSTER, WILLIAM FREDERICK	45, Nine Elms Lane, S.W.8.
4421	A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1922	*FOULIS, ARCHIBALD KEITH ..	Hamilton Estates Office, The Palace Hamilton, Scotland.
3538	A. Oct. 1899 F. Dec. 1904	*FOWLER, ALFRED CHARLES STANLEY	45, Fore Street, Hertford.
3990	A. Oct. 1902 F. Apr. 1913	*FOWLER, CYRIL JAMES	67, Elms Road, S.W.4.
6468	Oct. 1912	FOWLER, GEORGE H.	Estate Office, Kells.
1806	May 1890	FOWLER, GERARD EDMUND ..	Colmore House, 21, Waterloo Street Birmingham.
1403	Dec. 1887	FOWLER, RICHARD	35, Silverbirch Road, Erdington Birmingham
2240	Nov. 1891	FOWLER, WILLIAM	69, Temple Row, Birmingham.
2732	A. Mar. 1895 F. June 1911	*FOX, CHARLES EDWARD	7, Rawson Street, Halifax.
7823	A. Nov. 1918 F. Apr. 1920	*FOX, CHARLES HORACE, LT.- COL., O.B.E., B.SC., M.I.Struct.E.	7 Rawson Street, Halifax.
1845	Nov. 1890	FOX, EDWIN	8, Allen House, Allen Street, Ke- lington, W.8.
3680	A. Oct. 1900 F. Dec. 1902	*FOX, ERNEST	44-50, Old Christchurch Road, Bournemouth.
2669	A. Oct. 1894 F. Oct. 1899	*FOX, FREDERICK RUSSELL ..	Grove Hill, Barnstaple, Devon.
4422	A. Oct. 1904 F. Nov. 1909	*FOX, SIDNEY JOSEPH	Finsbury Court, Finsbury Pavement E.C.
3681	A. Oct. 1900 F. Jan. 1904	*FOX, WILLIAM	44 to 50, Old Christchurch Road Bournemouth.
1545	Jan. 1889	FRANCIS, GEORGE FUTVOYE ..	20, Thurleigh Road, S.W.12.
3831	A. Oct. 1901 F. June 1906	*FRANCIS, JOHN, MAJOR, D.S.O. ..	The Mount, Carmarthen.
1760	Mar. 1890	FRANCIS, LEON ALBERT	Vernon House, Sicilian Avenue Bloomsbury Square, W.C.1.
9785	Jan. 1922	FRANCIS, LEON ALFRED JOHN ..	Vernon House, Sicilian Avenue Bloomsbury Square, W.C.1.

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242	A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1919	*FRANCIS, REGINALD HERBERT ..	Vernon House, Sicilian Avenue.
931	A. Feb. 1900 F. Mar. 1922	*FRANCIS, RONALD GARNHAM	Bloomsbury Square, W.C.1.
0 31	A. Oct. 1919 F. Apr. 1925	*FRANCIS, THOMAS PHILLIP, A.M.I.C.E.	33, Hill's Avenue, Cambridge.
23	Oct. 1911	FRANK, SIR HOWARD, BT., G.B.E., K.C.B.	City Surveyor, Town Hall, Bangor.
952	A. Oct. 1906 F. July 1913	*FRANK, THOMAS PEIRSON, M.I.C.E.	20, Hanover Square, W.
808	May 1890	FRANKLIN, ARTHUR THOMAS ..	City Engineers Office, Liverpool.
157	A. Nov. 1891 F. Feb. 1895	*FRANKLIN, BENJAMIN BELGROVE	25, Ludgate Hill, E.C.
992	Sep. 1895	FRANKS, HARRY (<i>Member of Council</i>)	33, King Street, Luton, Beds.
967	A. Jan. 1891 F. Dec. 1894	*FRASER, WILLIAM	Estate Office, Mountrath, Queen's County.
110	A. Jan. 1922 F. July 1926	*FRAZIER, GORDON STUART ..	209, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.
16	Oct. 1924	*FREAD, HORACE CHARLES, F.R.I.B.A.	19, Prospect Road, Moseley, Birming- ham.
32	A. Oct. 1919 F. Dec. 1921	*FREEMAN, ARCHIBALD FRANCIS	Millmead, Lower Green, Esher.
31	A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1920	*FREEMAN, DUDLEY SEARLE ..	4 & 5, Charles Street, St. James' Square, S.W.1.
14	A. Feb. 1884 F. Apr. 1890	FREEMAN, SYDNEY	Tunbridge Wells.
40	A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1914	*FREMANTLE, PERCY WARWICK	Tunbridge Wells, and 28, Queen Street, Cheapside, E.C.
91	A. Oct. 1902 F. Apr. 1911	*FREMANTLE, PERCY WARWICK	Cranbrook, Woodside Road, New Malden, Surrey.
47	Nov. 1916	*FRENCH, CECIL GEORGE, MAJOR	3, Madeira Place, Brighton.
47	Oct. 1910	FREW, DAVID LANDALE	45, Hope Street, Glasgow.
86	Jan. 1922	*FREW, GORDON THOMSON .. .	227, West George Street, Glasgow.
		FROUD, MAYNARD	1, St. Stephen's Chambers, Baldwin Street, Bristol.
64	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1920	*FULLER, ERNEST BENJAMIN ..	Cornmarket, Louth, Lines.
48	Oct. 1925	FULTON, JOHN	Estate Dept., L.M. & S. Rly. Co., Union Street, Glasgow.
53	A. Oct. 1895 F. Sep. 1905	*FUNNELL, HORACE DENSTON ..	14, Mecklenburgh Square, W.C.1.
51	A. Feb. 1882 F. Apr. 1922	FURBER, HENRY AUBREY . . .	3, Warwick Court, Gray's Inn, W.C.
26	A. Oct. 1897 F. Jan. 1901	*FURMEDGE, JOHN HARRIS ..	111, Baker Street, W.1.

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417	Jan. 1876	GAIRDNER, EDWARD JAMES ..	St. Neots, Huntingdonshire.
4424	A. Oct. 1904 F. Mar. 1920	*GALE, HAROLD JAMES	Market Place, Wallingford, Berks.
3683	A. Oct. 1900 F. Nov. 1901	*GALE, HARRY	High Street, Egham, Surrey.
7492	Oct. 1914	GALLETLY, WILLIAM HALDANE ..	Greenside, Walton, near Wakefield.
1693	A. Jan. 1890 F. Apr. 1922	GALSWORTHY, VINCENT SOMERS	26, Dover Street, W.
1713	Feb. 1890	GAMBLE, SIDNEY GOMPERTZ, A.M.I.C.E.	16, Queen Anne's Gardens, Bedford Park, W.4 (Middlesex).
7165	A. Oct. 1913 F. Mar. 1925	*GAMMON, FRANK LEONARD ..	188, High Street, Guildford.
3377	A. Oct. 1898 F. Mar. 1895	*GARDINER, ROBERT STRACHAN ..	16, Crane's Drive, Surbiton, Surrey.
3520	A. Nov. 1892 F. Mar. 1895	*GARDNER, GILBERT	Crawley, Sussex.
4690	A. Oct. 1905 F. May 1924	*GARDNER, JAMES	19, Grosvenor Road, Richmond, Surrey.
8787	Jan. 1922	GARLAND, HUGH CORNWALL ..	Colonial Chambers, 24, Market Place, Manchester.
4691	A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1916	*GARNHAM, EDWIN ALFRED VICKERY	Valuation Office, Martlett House, Bow Street, W.C.2.
1889	A. Nov. 1890 F. Oct. 1907	*GARRARD, ARTHUR NORMAN (Hon. Secretary)	4 & 5, Charles Street, St. James Square, S.W.
2246	Nov. 1891	GARRARD, NORTON BURROUGHS	Hoxne, near Diss (Suffolk).
8104	Oct. 1920	GARRIOCH, JOHN T.	Croyard, Beaulieu, Inverness.
7551	Feb. 1915	GARTON, WALTER T.	The Ellerbeck Colliery Office, Airedale, near Chorley, Lancs.
2800	Sep. 1895	GARVEY, TOLER ROBERT	Estate Office, Birr.
1810	May 1890	GATE, ALFRED JOSEPH	Fleet Farm, Lamarsh, near Bury, Suffolk.
688	Jan. 1882	GATER, CALEB WILLIAM	The Grange, Winterbourne Daunts, Salisbury.
4955	A. Oct. 1906 F. Apr. 1915	*GAWITH, HARRISON	City Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Manchester.
8788	Jan. 1922	GAYTON, HAROLD	22, Kenilworth Road, The Polytechnic, Southampton.
6961	A. Feb. 1913 F. Oct. 1925	*GEAKE, HERBERT	Housing Dept., Municipal Buildings, Dale Street, Liverpool.
7002	Oct. 1913	*GEEN, WALTER, M.A. (Cantab.)	57, Waterloo Road, S.E.
2248	Nov. 1891	GELDER, SIR WILLIAM ALFRED, F.R.I.B.A.	120, Alfred Gelder Street, Hull.
3541	A. Oct. 1899 F. May 1905	*GENGE, WILLIAM POPE, JUN. ..	c/o Messrs. Rumball & Edwards, St. Alban's, Herts.
3521	A. Nov. 1892 F. Nov. 1895	*GERMAN, GEORGE, D.S.O.	Rawdon Terrace, Ashby-de-la-Zouch.
7493	Oct. 1914	GERMAN, GEORGE JOSEPH	Ashby-de-la-Zouch.
2070	May 1891	GERMAN, HARRY	Estate Office, Newstead Abbey, Linby, Notts.

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887	Feb. 1888	GERMAN, JOHN	Ashby-de-la-Zouch.
882	Oct. 1921	GETHIN, RANDOLPH GEORGE, MAJOR, M.B.E.	Estate Office, 17, Beresford Street, Waterford.
294	A. Jan. 1886 F. Nov. 1890	*GIBBON, WM. JACOMB, A.R.I.B.A.	32, Great James Street, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
169	A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1926	*GIBSON, WILLIAM, D.S.O., M.C.	Templewood, Old Park Ridings, Grange Park, N.21 (Middlesex).
668	A. Dec. 1889 F. May 1893	*GIDDY, OSMAN HORTON .. .	Maidenhead, Berks.
452	A. Oct. 1908 F. Apr. 1919	*GIFFORD, EGMONT AUGUSTUS ..	123, Victoria Street, S.W.
789	Jan. 1922	GILBERT, FRANK MYLES .. .	Work Dept., H.M. Dockyard, Portsmouth.
464	A. Oct. 1904 F. Jan. 1909	*GILBERT-LODGE, EDWARD MORTON	51, Churchgate Street, Fort, Bombay.
462	Feb. 1899	GILCHRIST, JOHN	81, Hope Street, Glasgow.
140	Oct. 1911	*GILLER, CHARLES FREDERICK	382, Goldhawk Road, Stamford Brook, W.6.
171	A. Oct. 1913 F. Nov. 1916	*GILLER, GEORGE SAMUEL, M.B.E.	District Valuer's Office, Custom House Commercial Road, Gloucester.
934	A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1920	*GILLETT, EDWARD BAILEY .. .	4 & 5, Charles Street, St. James' Square, S.W.1.
831	A. Nov. 1918 F. Dec. 1925	*GILLETT, HERBERT EDWARD .. .	c/o Ferris & Puckridge, 79, Queen Street, Cheapside, E.C.4.
632	Oct. 1926	GILMOUR, ROBERT	151, Oxford Street, Glasgow.
834	A. Oct. 1901 F. May 1909	*GIMSON, ALLEN	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, 18, Shoot-up-Hill, Brondesbury, N.W.2.
487	Oct. 1912	*GIRLING, ROBERT JAMES .. .	Hamilton Hall, Felixstowe, Suffolk.
426	A. Oct. 1904 F. Jan. 1908	*GLASIER, EDWARD BROUGHAM ..	Grafton House, 12 & 13, Grafton Street, Piccadilly, W.
253	A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1922	*GLEDHILL, JAMES HERBERT .. .	118, Old Kent Road, S.E.
447	A. Feb. 1912 F. Dec. 1920	*GLEDHILL, SIDNEY VERITY .. .	82, Borough High Street, S.E.1.
172	A. Oct. 1903 F. Dec. 1909	*GLEED, PERCIVAL FRANCIS .. .	8 & 9, Martin's Lane, Cannon Street, E.C.
702	Jan. 1890	GLEED, RICHARD CUMMINGS .. .	8 & 9, Martin's Lane, Cannon Street, E.C.
368	Oct. 1908	GLEN, JAMES	Glen View, Blairforkie Drive, Bridge of Allan, Stirling.
301	Sep. 1895	GLOSTER, THOMAS EDWARD .. .	Estate Office, Knockdrin Castle, Mullingar, co. Westmeath.
354	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1922	*GLOVER, CECIL MILLER	18, Bennett's Hill, Birmingham.
372	A. Oct. 1894 F. June 1898	*GLOVER, HENRY ALEXANDER .. .	18, Riggindale Road, Streatham, S.W.16.
095	A. Oct. 1896 F. Oct. 1900	*GOADBY, HOWARD, LT.-COL. ..	17, Cossington Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.

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4174	A. Oct. 1903 F. Apr. 1911	*GODDING, FRANK HORATIO ..	Valuation Office, 38, Lansdown Road, N.17 (Middlesex).
5455	A. Oct. 1908 F. July 1921	*GODFREY-PAYTON, WALTER ..	2, Bridge End, Warwick.
8937	Nov. 1922	*GOOCH, CHARLES DAVID	2, Princes Street, Hanover Square W.1.
7665	Nov. 1916	GOOD, THOMAS MORGAN	21, Lincoln Place, Dublin.
9152	Oct. 1923	*GOODACRE, JOHN FRANK JOHNSON, LIC. R.I.B.A.	19, Park Street, Worksop, Notts.
3685	A. Oct. 1900 F. Nov. 1905	*GOODBODY, FREDK. ALLEN STURGE	11, Orchard Street, Bristol.
3994	A. Oct. 1902 F. Oct. 1909	*GOODCHILD, RALPH HARRY ..	4, Belgrave Square, Goldsmith Street Nottingham.
3836	A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1909	*GOODCHILD, WALTER CHARLES ..	23, Ely Place, E.C.1.
4883	Oct. 1906	GOODING, WILLIAM ALFRED ..	Arndilly, York Road, St. Albans, Hertsfordshire.
3343	A. Oct. 1899 F. Dec. 1904	*GOODMAN, ALFRED	35, Bucklersbury, E.C.
1546	Jan. 1889	GOODWYN, LEONARD WILLIAM ..	20 Portman Street, Portman Square W.
3928	Feb. 1902	*GORDON, ALEXANDER	97, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
5369	Oct. 1908	GORDON, ALEXANDER WILLIAM ROBERT	3, Parliament Square, Edinburgh
8169	Oct. 1920	GORMAN, JAMES	6, Ely Place, Dublin.
8114	Oct. 1920	*GOSLING, JOHN HENRY CHARLES (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	Town Hall, Portsmouth.
8790	Jan. 1922	GOSS, HARRY CHARLES	2A, Fleet Street, Torquay.
6658	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1925	*GOSSLING, RUPERT EMERSON ..	Market Place, Princes Risborough Bucks.
2252	Nov. 1891	GOTT, CHARLES HENRY, M.I.C.E. (Member of Council)	Valuation Office, Lincoln's Inn Fields W.C.2, and 29, Manor Row, Bedford.
5937	A. Oct. 1910 F. Nov. 1914	*GOTT, RALPH EDGAR	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
5457	A. Oct. 1908 F. Apr. 1924	*GOULDER, ARTHUR CHRISTOPHER	38, Sackville Street, Piccadilly, W.
3158	A. Feb. 1897 F. May 1897	*GOULDING, ARTHUR	41, Moorgate Street, E.C.
4697	A. Oct. 1905 F. June 1914	*GOWING, CHARLES TOWLER ..	Old Bank of England Court, Queen Street, Norwich.
6661	A. Oct. 1912 A. July 1925	*GRABHAM, STANLEY	Exchange Hall, Grange Road W. Middlesbrough.
5938	A. Oct. 1910 F. July 1920	*GRACE, EDWARD NATHANIEL	Kendalls Building Estate Office, Rickmansworth, Herts.
4699	A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1915	*GRAHAM, HENRY CECIL (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	5, Great College Street, Westminster Abbey, S.W.
7172	A. Oct. 1913 F. Sept. 1917	*GRANT, HERBERT MITCHELL, CAPT.	4, King Edward Street, Perth.

p. o. Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
7 Dec. 1882 F. Jan. 1885	GRANT, JAMES	Glandwr, Llanidloes, Montgomeryshire.
9 A. Dec. 1889 F. Apr. 1922	GRANT, JOSEPH	103, George Street, Croydon.
9 A. Oct. 1897 F. Mar. 1909	*GRAY, HORACE NORMAN	334, Commercial Road, E.
5 A. Oct. 1909 F. Oct. 1910	*GRAY, JOHN	15, Claremont, Alloa, N.B.
6 A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1914	*GRAY, JOHN VINCENT	1, Lewisham Hill, S.E.13.
33 A. Oct. 1893 F. Apr. 1922	GRAY, PERCY WILLIAM	29, St. Andrew's Street, Cambridge.
6 A. Nov. 1916 F. July 1926	*GRAY, SYDNEY JOHN	3, Tudor Street, E.C.4.
1 Oct. 1914	GREAVES, PERCY CHRISTIAN ..	Wakefield, Yorkshire.
9 Oct. 1914	GREEN, ALBERT THOMAS ..	Ministry of Finance, Valuation Branch, 113, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
6 A. Oct. 1896 F. July 1907	*GREEN, ARTHUR EDWARD	57, London Road, Southampton.
1 A. May 1891 F. May 1897	*GREEN, EDMUND HORACE	10, Carew Road, Eastbourne,
4 A. Oct. 1893 F. May 1897	*GREEN, FREDERICK ALGERNON ..	93, Cannon Street, E.C.
2 A. Dec. 1883 F. Oct. 1913	GREEN, JAMES HENRY TOWNSEND	22, Chancery Lane, W.C.
7 A. Oct. 1920 F. Apr. 1921	*GREEN, JOSEPH ALEXANDER ..	Manor Terrace, Eckington, near Sheffield.
6 A. Oct. 1919 F. Dec. 1925	*GREEN, SAMUEL LEROY TOWNSEND	22, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
8 A. Dec. 1887 F. Apr. 1922	GREEN, THOMAS JOHN	1, Ashford Road, King Street, Maidstone.
7 A. Oct. 1909 F. Nov. 1912	*GREENAWAY, JOSEPH REGINALD	11, Friar Street, Reading.
10 Oct. 1920	GREGG, JOSEPH C.	6, Ely Place, Dublin.
50 Feb. 1897	GREGORY, ALFRED, COL., O.B.E.	Walden House, Beltinge Road, Herne Bay.
91 Jan. 1922	GREGORY, CHARLES WILLIAM ..	23, Clare Street, Bristol.
55 A. Oct. 1896 F. June 1896	*GREGSON, GEORGE ERNEST	106, Lord Street, Southport.
8 A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1919	*GREY, GEORGE WILLIS	c/o Hong Kong Realty & Trust Co., Ltd., Powells Bldgs., Des Voeux Road, Central Hong Kong, China, and c/o G. Dunsmore, 1, Garthorne Road, Honor Oak Park, S.E.23.
3 A. Oct. 1894 F. May 1896	*GRIFFIN, ALFRED	Hillcrest, Chel-field Lane, Green St. Green, Farnborough, Kent.
3 May 1891	GRIFFIN, HAROLD	54, High Street, Battersea, S.W., 22, Water Lane, Great Tower Street, E.C.3, and 191, Lavender Hill, Clapham Junction, S.W.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
5678	A. Oct. 1909 F. Dec. 1920	*GRIFFIN, HAROLD, JUN. ..	54, High Street, Battersea, S.W. 22, Water Lane, Great Tower Street, E.C.3, and 191, Lavender Hill, Clapham Junction, S.W.
5679	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1920	*GRIFFITH, FRANK STANLEY ..	17, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
8198	A. Oct. 1920 F. Dec. 1920	*GRIFFITHS, HAROLD	5, Hamilton Square, Birkenhead.
7435	Oct. 1914	GRIFFITHS, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	Uplands, Tygwyn Road, Penylan Cardiff.
6261	A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1924	*GRIMWADE, FREDERICK CLIVE	9, Warwick Court, Gray's Inn, W.C.
5459	A. Oct. 1908 F. Oct. 1910	*GRIMWOOD, ARTHUR	Valuation Dept., I.R., 52, Bridge Street, Walsall, Staffs.
6568	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1920	*GRIMWOOD, HERBERT GEORGE, CAPT.	c/o Consulting Architect, P.W.D. Government of Bombay, Bomba
4428	A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1921	*GRIPPER, JOHN BELL	28, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
3379	A. Oct. 1898 F. Dec. 1901	*GRIPPER, JOSEPH EDWARD ..	Manor House Farm, Brampton, Huntingdon.
5169	A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1910	*GROVE, ALBERT	2, Parkfield Terrace, Stourbridge Worcestershire.
1727	A. Feb. 1890 F. Jan. 1893	*GROVER, ARTHUR	18, Charing Cross Road, W.C.
3995	A. Oct. 1902 F. Dec. 1904	*GROVES, ARNOLD TUDOR	125, High Holborn, W.C.
4328	Oct. 1904	GUINNESS, HOWARD RUNDELL ..	16, College Green, Dublin.
6962	A. Feb. 1913 F. Apr. 1922	*GUIVER, DUDLEY	45, High Street, Ponder's End Middlesex.
8096	Oct. 1920	GUNSON, ERNEST	10, Marsden Street, Manchester.
1550	A. Jan. 1889 F. May 1900	*GUNTER, JAMES	Estate Office, Glasbury, Radnorshire.
8938	Nov. 1922	*GUNTON, WILLIAM HENRY ..	Empire House, St. Martin's-le-Grand E.C.1.
7179	A. Oct. 1913 F. Apr. 1925	*GURNER, VICTOR THORNTON ..	Priory Cottage, Brook Road, Prittlewell, Essex.
8037	A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1920	*GURNEY, FREDERICK GEORGE	6, George Street, Euston Road, N.W.
6262	A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1919	*HACKETT, WILLIAM JENNENS, M.B.E.	81, St. Mary's Place, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
6669	A. Oct. 1912 F. June 1914	*HADDEN, HARRY HAROLD ..	Public Trustee's Office, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.
6670	A. Oct. 1912 F. July 1922	*HADFIELD, EDWARD	42, Deansgate, Manchester.
8792	Jan. 1922	HADLAND, GILBERT HENRY ..	67, George Street, Portman Square W.1.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Dec. 1889 F. Aug. 1893	*HADLEY, FRANK.. ..	Lillybrook, Kemerton, Tewkesbury, Glos.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Dec. 1922	*HAGGER, ALBERT JAMES ..	10, Lowther Road, Bournemouth.
A. Nov. 1892 F. Oct. 1896	*HAIGH, THOMAS FREDERICK ..	7, Friar Lane, Leicester.
A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1921	*HAILEY, VICTOR	The Estate Office, Sutton Bridge, Lincs.
A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1910	*HALE, HARRY BARNES	6, Queen Anne's Gate, Westminster, S.W.1.
Nov. 1891	HALE, RAYMOND HENRY	6, Queen Anne's Gate, Westminster, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Feb. 1910	HALL, AUGUSTUS WILLIAM ..	19, Wyneham Road, Herne Hill, S.E.24.
A. May 1884 F. Oct. 1914	HALL, CHARLES PELL	15A, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
Oct. 1904	HALL, DAVID	Estate Office, Dromana, Cappoquin, Co. Waterford.
May 1881	HALL, ERNEST	56, Commercial Road, Portsmouth.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1910	*HALL, FRANCIS SAMUEL	Bewley's Chambers, 19-20, Fleet Street, Dublin.
A. Oct. 1896 F. June 1897	*HALL, JOHN HERBERT	1, Cooper Street, Manchester, and "Hill House," Mobberley, near Knutsford, Cheshire.
A. Oct. 1899 F. Oct. 1912	HALL, JOHN SEBASTIAN	Caseta, Copse Lane, Walberton, nr. Arundel.
A. Oct. 1920 F. July 1925	*HALL, PATRICK MARTIN	57, Commercial Road, Portsmouth.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1920	*HALL, RODERICK GLENDINNING	The Manor Office, Borough Lane, Eastbourne.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Nov. 1912	*HALL, VERNON MANNING	38, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
Jan. 1922	HALL, WILLIAM JAMES	28, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
A. Jan. 1886 F. June 1891	*SHALL, WILLIAM TIMOTHY (Member of Council)	College Hill, Shrewsbury.
A. Apr. 1889 F. Dec. 1891	*HALL-JONES, FREDERICK	Parliament Mansions, Victoria St., S.W., and 11, Haven Green, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1920	*HAMILL, JOHN, B.A.	7, Amersham Hill, High Wycombe, Bucks.
Oct. 1911	*HAMILTON, CHARLES	Education Offices, Bathgate, Scotland.
Sep. 1895	HAMILTON, EDWARD CHETWOOD, MAJOR	91, Merrion Square, W. Dublin.
Oct. 1920	HAMILTON, JAMES ALEXANDER FREDERICK HENRY, MAJOR	18, George Street, Edinburgh.
Feb. 1908	HAMILTON, JOHN COCHRANE ..	53, Hanover Street, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1912	*HAMILTON, THOMAS WELSH ..	Mansion House, Greenock.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
5172	A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1921	*HAMLYN, ERIC HENLEY .. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	9, Southampton Street, Bloomsbury, W.C.1.
5685	A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1919	*HAMLYN, JOHN ARTHUR	Hill Drive House, Pollards Hill Norbury, S.W.16.
6678	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1922	*HAMMOND, EDMUND BLAND ..	24, Heaton Grove, Bradford.
5849	Oct. 1910	*HAMMOND, FREDERIC SNOWDEN, LT.-COL., D.S.O., O.B.E.	Cripplegate Institute, Golden Lane, E.C.1.
5839	A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1926	HAMMOND, GEORGE ADDISON	Air Ministry, Room 161, Works and Buildings, 4a, Empire House, Kingsway, W.2.
2525	A. Nov. 1892 F. Apr. 1922	HANKINSON, FRANCIS HENRY ..	Richmond Chambers, Bournemouth.
2266	Nov. 1891	HANSON, JOHN HENRY, M.I.C.E. (Past-President)	11, Cloth Hall Street, Huddersfield.
8939	Nov. 1922	*HARDCASTLE, DONALD ALDERSON	Estate Office, Pwllheli, N. Wales.
6266	A. Oct. 1911 F. Mar. 1920	*HARDIE, EBENEZER ROBERT ..	9, Sunbury Avenue, Newcastle-Tyne.
4431	A. Oct. 1904 F. June 1912	*HARDING, CHARLES REGINALD, MAJOR	County Agricultural Office, Courthouse, Hall Annexe, Kingston-on-Thames, and Leigh Mount, Cobham, Surrey.
7845	A. Nov. 1918 F. Dec. 1926	*HARDING, HENRY NORMAN, MAJOR, M.C.	Milton, St. Mary's Crescent, Isleworth, Middlesex.
5686	A. Oct. 1909 F. July 1920	*HARDY, ERNEST CARLISLE ..	5, Gainsborough Road, Bedford Park, W.4 (Middlesex).
1483	Apr. 1888	HARDY, RICHARD THOMAS ASH ..	Land Agency and Estate Offices, Canon Street, Uttoxeter, Staffordshire.
8115	Oct. 1920	*HARFIELD, ALFRED GEORGE	18, Holly Park Gardens, Finchley, N.3 (Middlesex).
4182	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1910	*HARLAND, HENRY CHAPMAN ..	The Cottage, New Barnes Avenue, St. Albans.
5174	A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1913	*HARMER, ERNEST FREDERICK	20, Havelock Road, Southampton.
614	A. Feb. 1881	HARPER, SIR EDGAR JOSIAH ..	The Grange, 167, Denmark Hill, S.E.5.
4520	F. Oct. 1904		
4843	Feb. 1906	HARRIS, ARNOLD ELSMERE ..	117, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
3833	A. Oct. 1901 F. Jan. 1922	HARRIS, DOUGLAS, CAPT., R.E., R. of O.	16A, John Street, Adelphi, W.C.2.
4705	A. Oct. 1905 F. Apr. 1913	*HARRIS, EDWARD CHARLES ..	38, Bedford Place, W.C.1.
8794	Jan. 1922	HARRIS, JOHN HENRY	Royal Liver Buildings, Liverpool.
9217	A. Oct. 1923 F. Dec. 1926	*HARRIS, SAMUEL	Arley Castle, Bewdley, Worcestershire.
6680	A. Oct. 1912 F. Sept. 1917	*HARRISON, FRANK FOX	51, Lower Hall Lane, Walsall, Staffs.
4125	Oct. 1903	*HARRISON, FREDERICK	1, Redcliffe Road, Nottingham.

Ap. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
76	A. Oct. 1894 F. Apr. 1901	*§HARRISON, GEORGE JOHN ROBERTSON	Valuer's Office, 20, Princes Square, Plymouth.
95	Jan. 1922	HARRISON, LEONARD CHARLES	Linton, near Ross-on-Wye, Hereford shire.
208	A. Oct. 1920 F. July 1922	*HARRISON, PERCY	Town Hall, Middleton, Lancs.
164	Feb. 1899	HART, JOHN	Cowie Mains, Stonehaven, Kincardine- shire.
63	A. Oct. 1908 F. Dec. 1911	*HARTFREE, GEORGE BERTRAM	Municipal Offices, Bridge Street, Godalming, Surrey.
730	Mar. 1895	HARTLEY, HENRY	Bristowe Chambers, 8, Harrington Street, Liverpool.
906	Sep. 1895	HARVEY, JAMES GEO. MOREWOOD	Northern Bank Buildings, Londonderry.
384	A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1924	*HARVEY, WILLIAM AYTON ..	Eaton Chambers, 60, Buckingham Palace Road, S.W.1.
385	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1920	*HASKINS, FREDERICK CYRIL, MAJOR	2, Tanfield Court, Temple, E.C.4, and Kenmore, Thrale Road, Streatham Park, S.W.
551	A. Jan. 1889 F. Oct. 1891	HASKINS, WILLIAM ALBION ..	2, Tanfield Court, Temple, E.C.
372	A. Dec. 1889 F. Aug. 1893	*HASLAM, DRYLAND	Friar Street Chambers, Reading.
62	A. May 1883 F. Apr. 1889	*HASLUCK, LANCELOT GERALD ..	Arkley Court, Arkley, Barnet, Herts.
380	A. Oct. 1898 F. Dec. 1922	*HASSETT, REGINALD CHARLES	1, Mitre Court Buildings, Temple, E.C.4.
116	Oct. 1920	*HATHAWAY, PERCY WILLIAM ..	City Architect, Municipal Offices, Calcutta.
585	A. Oct. 1893 F. July 1922	HAWES, FREDERICK KIRK ..	The Elms, Lowthorpe, E. Yorks.
168	Nov. 1891	HAWKER, HARRY EDWIN	St. Peter's Chambers, Bournemouth.
184	A. Oct. 1903 F. June 1912	*HAWKINS, EDWARD ROBINSON ..	The Old Rectory, Southacre, King's Lynn.
91	A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1903	*HAWKINS, LANCELOT GOULDER ..	Downham Market, Norfolk.
85	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1914	*HAY, PERCY GILBERT	Post Office Engineering Dept., Den- man Street, S.E.1.
90	Oct. 1919	*§HAYDON, REGINALD ERNEST ..	21, Portman Street, Portman Square, W.1.
91	A. Oct. 1913 F. Apr. 1920	*HAYNES, ALGERNON RICHARD	8, Wrawby Street, Brigg, Lincs.
88	A. Oct. 1912 F. July 1920	*HAYWARD, FRANK	39 & 40, Temple Street, Birming- ham.
63	A. Jan. 1891 F. Apr. 1894	*HAYWARD, FREDERICK GEORGE, COLONEL	Market Square, Dover.
44	Dec. 1881	HAYWARD, HENRY	Dover.
33	A. Oct. 1897 F. June 1900	*HAYWARD, THOMAS WILLIAM ALFRED, A.M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E. (Member of Council)	38, Nightingale Lane, S.W.12.
93	A. Oct. 1909 F. Oct. 1926	*HAYWARD, WILLIAM HANSELL	231-2, Strand, Temple Bar, W.C.2.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
6691	A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1919	*HEAD, HAROLD GEORGE, M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	40, Baker Street, W.
1673	A. Dec. 1889 F. May 1891	*\$HEAD, JOHN GEORGE (<i>Sessional Papers Gold Medal.</i>)	40, Baker Street, W.
3383	A. Oct. 1898 F. Apr. 1901	*HEALING, OSWALD JUDD	21, Queen Anne's Gate, Westminster S.W.
4380	Oct. 1904	HEARD, RICHARD	Ballintubber, Carrigtwohill, Co. Cork
2384	A. Oct. 1898 F. Dec. 1903	*HEATH, HENRY CUBITT	15, New Bridge Street, E.C.4.
3998	A. Oct. 1902 F. May 1910	*HEATH, JOHN LIONEL	137, Worple Road, Wimbledon, S.W. (Surrey).
5177	A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1924	*HEATH, SIDNEY HOWARD	15, New Bridge Street, E.C.4.
7759	Nov. 1918	*HEATHCOTE, ERNEST GRIGG, F.R.I.B.A.	20, Scarsdale Villas, Kensington, W. and Lloyds Bank Building, King Street, Manchester.
5954	A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1924	*HEATON, HERBERT	41, Fishergate, Preston.
8212	A. Oct. 1920 F. Dec. 1926	*HEATON, JOHN JOSEPH (<i>Spec. Dip. Rating.</i>)	22, Manor Row, Bradford, Yorks.
1287	A. Dec. 1885 F. July 1922	HEBBLETHWAITE, CHARLES HENRY	41, Commercial Street, Halifax.
5178	A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1923	*HEDLEY, THEODORE FENWICK (<i>Spec. Dip. Rating.</i>)	5, Northgate, Darlington.
3047	A. June 1896 F. Sep. 1902	*HEMPHILL, CHARLES GEORGE CATHCART, MAJOR	11, Ely Place, Dublin.
7193	A. Oct. 1913 N. Nov. 1922	*\$HEMPSON, LEONARD AMIS	West Hill, Copdock, Ipswich.
6270	A. Oct. 1911 F. Oct. 1926	*HENDERSON, LIONEL EDWARD	179, Brighton Road, Purley, Surrey
5958	A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1926	*HENDERSON, PERCY CHARLES ..	48, Lime Street, E.C.3.
5850	Oct. 1910	*HENDRY, ROBERT	Southeroft, Thornliebank, nr. Glasgow
4865	A. Feb. 1906 F. Dec. 1919	*HENNELL, CHARLES MURRAY ..	15, Gower Street, W.C.1, and Brockswood Lane, Welwyn Garden City, Herts.
1187	A. Oct. 1903 F. Nov. 1904	*HENNIKER, FREDERICK SIBERT ..	Adelphi Terrace House, Adelphi, W.
4439	A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1922	*HENSON, FREDERICK JASPER	5, Mount Street, W.
7195	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1920	*HEPPER, EDWARD RAYMOND	17A, East Parade, Leeds.
4713	A. Oct. 1905 F. Dec. 1920	*HEPWORTH, ERNEST ALFRED	75, Princess Street, Manchester.
4714	A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1914	*HEPWORTH, HERBERT RAIKES, A.M.I.C.E.	County Surveyor's Office, Wakefield Yorkshire.
1219	Dec. 1884	HERBERT, ALLAN	The Market Place, Andover, Hants.
1435	Jan. 1888	HESKETT, WILLIAM JAMES	St. Andrew's Churchyard, Penrith, and Viaduct Chambers, Carlisle.
2679	A. Oct. 1894 F. Dec. 1895	*HEWARD, ERNEST JAMES	Northwood Lodge, Manor Road Wallington, Surrey.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
7 Oct. 1914	HEWITT, CHARLES RICHARD ..	122, London Road, Derby.
6 A. Oct. 1913 F. Jan. 1922	HEWITT, DONALD	10, Bridgefield Avenue, Wilmslow, Cheshire.
0 A. Oct. 1904 F. Mar. 1920	*HEWITT, FRANK	Karachi, The Drive, Coulsdon, Surrey.
5 A. Oct. 1905 F. Nov. 1913	*HEWITT, FRANK	R.D.C. Offices, 18, Nicholas Street, Burnley.
6 Jan. 1922	HEWITT, FRANK	Rowsley, Bramhall, Cheshire.
7 A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1920	*HEWLITT, HORACE JAMES ..	High Road, Weald Village, Harrow, Middlesex.
1 A. Oct. 1907 F. Nov. 1908	*HEWS, THOMAS GREENSLADE ..	The Laurels, Swansea.
8 Sep. 1895	HEWSON, GEORGE RAWDON MAURICE, CAPT.	Dromahaire, Co. Leitrim.
7 Feb. 1903	*HIBBERT, JOSEPH VICTOR.. ..	The Golf House, Stanstead, Essex.
0 A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1921	*HIBBS, NORMAN HADLEY ..	c/o Messrs. Maggs & Maggs, Alton Chambers, Parkstone, Dorset.
3 A. Oct. 1895 F. Apr. 1922	HICKS, WM. ROOKE, M.I.C.E.	Town Hall, Ealing, W. (Middlesex).
5 Jan. 1884	HIGGINS, FREDERIC	Alford, Lincolnshire.
4 A. Dec. 1889 F. May 1891	*HIGGINS, GEORGE	12, Finchley Road, St. John's Wood, N.W.
3 A. Oct. 1907 F. May 1909	*HILL, GEORGE FINLAY BURD..	Whitcraigs, Woodcote Avenue, Wallington, Surrey.
8 A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1920	*SHILL, THOMAS CUTHBERTSON	4, Cavendish Place, Jesmond, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
7 A. Nov. 1916 F. Oct. 1924	*SHILL, WILLIAM	41, North John Street, Liverpool.
11 Mar. 1886	HILL, WILLIAM BURROUGH ..	Hanover Buildings, Southampton.
3 A. Jan. 1886 F. Mar. 1890	HILLIARD, GEORGE EDWARD ..	Chelmsford.
4 A. Oct. 1900 F. Oct. 1925	HILLIARD, HUGH NEVILLE ..	Chelmsford.
5 A. Oct. 1899 F. May 1905	*HINCHSLIFF, EDWARD ROBERT, A.M.I.C.E.	West Wood, Romilly Park, Barry, Glamorganshire.
79 May 1891	HINCKS, HENRY THORP	Keyham, near Leicester.
39 Oct. 1912	HINDE, WILLIAM HENN, M.I.C.E.	Selston, Greystones, Co. Wicklow.
60 A. Oct. 1910 F. Sep. 1919	*HINE, ERNEST DARYLL	26-32, Abbey House, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
37 A. Oct. 1906 F. July 1922	*HINE, STANLEY GORDON.. ..	Valuation Office, 18, Bennetts Hill, Birmingham.
3 A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1912	*HINES, ERNEST OWEN	Russell House, Russell Road, Ipswich.
9 Oct. 1912	*HINES, HERBERT	46, Pilgrim Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
7 Jan. 1922	HINGSTON, FREDERIC WILLIAM	9, Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.2.
5 A. Oct. 1898 F. Oct. 1910	*HINKS, HENRY	110A, George Street, Croydon, Surrey.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
4189	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1913	*HINTON, HERBERT ARTHUR ..	5, Crouch Hill, N. (Middlesex).
6708	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1919	*HINXMAN, ROLAND	Jewry Chambers, Winchester.
1783	Apr. 1896	HIPPISLEY, WILLIAM JOHN ..	Northam House, Wells, Somerset.
5696	A. Oct. 1909 F. May 1925	*HIRST, WILLIAM FREDERICK .. (Spec. Dip. Ag. Vals.)	Claremont, Rothwell, Leeds.
4190	A. Oct. 1903 F. Dec. 1910	*HOARE, ARTHUR JOHN	Top of Town House, Dorchester.
8927	Nov. 1922	HOBBS, FRANCIS	Estate Office, Monmouth.
6275	A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1922	*HOBBS, REGINALD ARTHUR ..	128, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
6276	A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1920	*HOBBS, WILLIAM BEDO	The Home Farm, Sneeth, Kent.
7522	Oct. 1914	*HOBDAY, WILLIAM HERBERT ..	Millbank House, 2, Wood Str Westminster, S.W.1.
2080	May 1891	HOBGEN, THOMAS CECIL	41, East Street, Chichester, Sussex.
888	Feb. 1883	HOBSON, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	54/55, London Wall, E.C.2.
5587	Oct. 1909	HODGES, ARTHUR POOL	H.M. Office of Works, King Cha Street, S.W.
7234	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1920	*HODGKINSON, NORMAN JOSEPH	11, Benet Street, Cambridge.
2099	A. Oct. 1896 F. July 1922	HODGSON, ARCHIBALD SANFORD	Westons Place, Warnham, Sussex.
4321	Oct. 1904	HODGSON, HARRY MOORE	25, Bedford Row, W.C.
5186	A. Oct. 1907 F. Dec. 1914	*HODSON, LAURENCE SCRIVENER	Opposite Great Northern Rly. Stat Palmer's Green, N. (Middlesex)
2275	Nov. 1891	HODSON, WILLIAM	472, West Green Road, N.15 (Mid sex).
2081	May 1891	HOGGARTH, ARTHUR	Kendal, Westmorland.
4444	A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1913	*HOGGARTH, LAWRENCE STEELE	St. Abbs, Kendal, Westmorland.
4445	A. Oct. 1904 F. May 1910	*HOGWOOD, DOUGLAS CLARENCE	6, Queen Street, Ramsgate.
3235	A. Oct. 1897 F. Nov. 1922	*HOLBROW, HERBERT OLIVER ..	51, Queen Street, Exeter.
5187	A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1919	*HOLDFORTH, HAROLD, O.B.E. ..	6, Granville Gardens, Jesmond, N castle-on-Tyne.
5467	A. Oct. 1908 F. Oct. 1924	*HOLFORD, SHELLEY	Braeside, Weald Road, Brentwo
2587	A. Oct. 1893 F. Feb. 1897	*HOLIDAY, PERCY CAVE	Bicester, Oxfordshire.
7208	A. Oct. 1913 F. Apr. 1922	*HOLLIDAY, GEORGE	43-5, High Street, Croydon, Surr
6277	A. Oct. 1911 F. Sep. 1919	*HOLLIS, ARTHUR	3, Park Place, Leeds.
6714	A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1920	*HOLMES, EDWARD MARSHALL, CAPT., M.C.	16, St. James Street, Sheffield.
1595	A. Feb. 1889 F. May 1897	*HOMAN, HUBERT FRANKLIN ..	178, Eastgate, Rochester.
9137	Oct. 1923	HOME, JOHN HEPBURNE MILNE	Irvine House, Canonbie, Dumfri shire.
4003	A. Oct. 1902 F. July 1913	*HOME, PHILIP WOOLLATT ..	58, Avenue Road, Highgate, (Middlesex).
4446	A. Oct. 1904 F. Oct. 1914	*HONEY, ROBERT LLEWELLYN	Town Hall, Chatham.
1741	Feb. 1890	HONEYBALL, FRED. THOMAS ..	Deal, Kent.

Ap. to.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
46	A. Oct. 1901 F. May 1903	*HOOD, HERBERT CHARLES.. ..	8, Union Court, Old Broad Street, E.C.
40	June 1896	*HOOD, WALTER RICHARD	8, Union Court, Old Broad Street, E.C.
189	A. Oct. 1906 F. June 1919	*HOOKEY, REGINALD EDWARD	61, Streatham Hill, S.W.2.
47	A. Oct. 1899 F. July 1901	*HOOLEY, ARTHUR JOHN	The College, All Saints', Derby.
97	A. Oct. 1900 F. June 1908	*HOOPER, ALFRED EGBERT.. ..	10, High Street, Marlborough, Wilt shire.
25	A. Oct. 1921 F. Oct. 1926	*HOOPER, ARNOLD FIELDER (Chairman of Junior Meetings)	Norfolk House, Norfolk Street, W.C.2.
37	C.F. Oct. '11 F. Nov. 1918	HOOPER, AUGUSTUS SHELTON.. ..	Thatched House Club, St. James' Street, S.W.1.
46	A. Jan. 1888 F. Jan. 1896	*HOOPER, CECIL HENRY	South Eastern Agricultural College, Wye, Kent.
64	A. Oct. 1895 F. Nov. 1899	*HOOPER, EDGAR WILFRED (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	Valuation Office, 1, Somers Road, Reigate, Surrey.
89	A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1920	*HOOPER, HAROLD THOMAS	16, Osborne Road, Thornton Heath, Surrey.
99	Jan. 1922	HOOSE, ELLIS LANCELEY	10, Dale Street, Liverpool.
79	A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1921	*HOOTON, LEONARD STANWELL	1, Victoria Square, Reading.
47	A. Oct. 1901 F. June 1909	*HOPKINS, PERCY RAYNES.. ..	35, Onslow Gardens, Muswell Hill, N.10.
10	Mar. 1891	HORNE, EDMUND	High Street, Hounslow, Middlesex.
94	Apr. 1882	*HORNE, W. EDGAR (Past-President)	110, Mount Street, W.1.
167	A. Oct. 1910 F. Sep. 1919	*HORNOR, BASSETT FARDELL, D.S.O.	Old Bank of England Court, Queen Street, Norwich.
91	May 1887	HORNOR, FRANCIS	Old Bank of England Court, Queen Street, Norwich.
70	Oct. 1908	HORSBRUGH, CHARLES EDWARD	Blairqutrosh, Blanefield, Glasgow.
98	Jan. 1922	HORSBURGH, WILLIAM PETER	D. 16, Exchange Buildings, Liverpool.
103	Oct. 1913	*HORSER, COTTERELL WALTER.. ..	65 Cleveland Road, South Woodford, N.E. (Essex).
26	May 1890	HORSEY, FREDERICK JOHN TERRY	11, Billiter Square, E.C.
61	Mar. 1890	HORSFALL, RICHARD EDGAR	22A, Commercial Street, Halifax.
16	A. Oct. 1922 F. Dec. 1923	*HOSKING, WILFRID	Central Chambers, Princess Square, Plymouth.
722	A. Oct. 1905 F. Apr. 1911	*HOUGHTON, JOHN GOLDSMITH	Crofton Lane, Hill Head, Stubbington, Hants.
87	Feb. 1889	HOVENDEN, HENRY EDWARD	c/o M. Hovenden, Sunnyways, Vine Avenue, Sevenoaks.
90	A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1920	*HOVENDEN, JACK REGINALD	8, Princes Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
104	A. Oct. 1902 F. Nov. 1912	*HOW, HERBERT	41, Heath Street, Hampstead, N.W.
304	A. Feb. 1904 F. June 1919	*HOWARD, EDMUND	58, Pall Mall, S.W.1.
387	A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1915	*HOWARD, ERNEST ALBERT	1, Gray's Inn Place, W.C.
358	A. Nov. 1918 F. Oct. 1924	*HOWARD, SAMUEL	3, Whitehall Street, Rochdale.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
6717	A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1920	*HOWE, CLARENCE SHAW THORNTON	21, Bond Street, Leeds.
6718	A. Oct. 1912 F. June 1919	*HOWE, THOMAS THORNTON ..	Olive Mount, Bramley Hill, Kirkstall, Yorks.
7715	Oct. 1917	*HOWES, FRANCIS TIPPETT ..	Parkstone, Grantham Road, King's Wood, near Bristol.
6143	Oct. 1911	*HOWES, WILLIAM TROTMAN, M.B.E.	43, Lansdowne Road, Bedford.
8386	A. Oct. 1897 F. Nov. 1906	*HOWLAND, ARTHUR FRANK ..	12, Heath Mansions, The Grove, N.W.3.
5597	Oct. 1909	HUGGARD, WILLIAM	93, O'Connell Street, Limerick.
4450	A. Oct. 1904 F. Oct. 1911	*HUGGINS, ERNEST GEORGE ..	8, Union Court, Old Broad Street, E.C.2.
7688	A. Nov. 1916 F. July 1925	*HUGHES, ERNEST	129, West Derby Road, Liverpool East.
7222	A. Oct. 1913 F. Apr. 1922	*HUGHES, ERNEST WILLIAM ..	Civil Engineer-in-Chief's Dept., Admiralty, S.W.1.
6460	Oct. 1912	HUGHES, GEORGE	H.M. Dockyard, Devonport.
7601	A. Oct. 1915 F. July 1923	*HUGHES, GEORGE WILLIAM ..	The Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, 52, Bridge Street, Walsall.
8360	Oct. 1921	HUGHES, HENRY, O.B.E. ..	Chief Surveyor, Air Ministry, King's Way, W.C.2.
7861	A. Nov. 1918 F. Oct. 1920	*SHUGHES, THOMAS HAROLD, CAPT., F.R.G.S.	185, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.
7223	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1921	*HUGHES, WILLIAM EDWYN ..	Valuation Office, 7, King Street, Colmarthen.
6114	A. Feb. 1911 F. July 1925	*HUGHESDON, GERALD EDWARD	2, Abingdon Road, Kensington High Street, W.8.
6285	A. Oct. 1911 F. Sept. 1917	*HUME, JOHN	c/o Mrs. Benton, Dunedin, Queensland, Aberdeen.
8049	A. Oct. 1919 F. Oct. 1924	*HUMPHERY, WILLIAM OVERTON	Council Offices, 17, London Road, Hailsham, Sussex.
3087	May 1891	HUMPHREYS, JOHN HENRY ..	Castle House, Usk, Monmouthshire.
7225	A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1926	*HUMPHRIES, JOHN BUCKLE (Spec. Dip. Rating).	8, Laisteridge Lane, Bradford, Yorkshire.
5192	A. Oct. 1907 F. Nov. 1910	*HUNNINGS, ARTHUR	112, Baxter Avenue, Southend-on-Sea.
4887	Oct. 1906	*HUNT, FRANK WILLIAM, C.V.O.	Spring Gardens, Charing Cross, S.W.
3551	A. Oct. 1899 F. Dec. 1902	*HUNT, GEORGE WHITAKER ..	Estate Office, Holme Lacy, Herefordshire.
5970	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1919	*HUNT, HERBERT CHARLES ..	16, Broom Water West, Teddington, Middlesex.
6143	Oct. 1911	*HUNT, JOHN, F.R.I.B.A. ..	10, Royal Crescent, W.11.
7523	Oct. 1914	*HUNTER, JAMES DOUGLAS..	39, Great Marlborough Street, W.

p. o.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
01	Jan. 1922	HUNTER, SAMUEL COYNE ..	2, Wellington Place, Belfast.
61	Oct. 1912	HUNTLEY, FREDERICK ARTHUR, L.R.I.B.A.	The Honing, Court House Road, Furze Platt, Maidenhead, Berks.
88	Nov. 1891	HURRELL, JOHN WEYMOUTH ..	17, Stretford Road, Manchester.
16	A. Dec. 1883	HUSKINSON, THOMAS WILLIAM ..	Epperstone Manor, Nottingham.
	F. Jan. 1891		
65	Oct. 1908	HUSON, ERNEST WILLIAM ..	Civil Engineer-in-Chief's Dept., Admiralty, S.W.1.
23	A. Oct. 1912	*HUSSEY, SYDNEY	99, Queens Road, Ashford, Kent.
	F. Apr. 1916		
99	A. Oct. 1906	*HUTCHINGS, WILLIAM ARTHUR ..	Durley Cottage, Sutton Coldfield.
	F. Jan. 1911		
02	Jan. 1922	HUTCHINS, GEORGE	Grosvenor Buildings, Newgate St., Chester.
10	Oct. 1909	*HUTCHINS, JAMES BUSHELL ..	11, Lord Street, Liverpool.
24	Oct. 1911	HUTCHISON, WILLIAM HENRY	General Valuation Office, 6, Ely Place, Dublin.
23	A. Oct. 1922	*HUTTON, WILLIAM HUGH ..	20, Hanover Square, W.1.
	F. May 1924		
71	A. Oct. 1910	*IBBETSON, THOMAS HENRY ..	Valuation Office, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.
	F. Mar. 1920		
88	A. Oct. 1911	*INCE, ALFRED ETHELBERT ..	48, Bertrand Road, Bolton.
	F. Apr. 1923		
29	Nov. 1922	INGHAM, ARTHUR GEORGE ..	H.M. Board of Agriculture for Scot- land, York Buildings, Queen Street, Edinburgh.
59	Oct. 1921	INGLIS, ROBERT	Old Blair, Blair Atholl, Perthshire.
53	A. Oct. 1901	*INGRAM, CECIL WALTER ..	Messrs. Knight, Frank and Rutley, 90, Princes Street, Edinburgh.
	F. Dec. 1910		
95	A. Oct. 1903	*INGRAM, JAMES FRANCIS ..	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue West St. Mary's Gate, Grimsby, Lincolnshire.
	F. Apr. 1911		
91	Nov. 1891	IRELAND, EDWIN BENJAMIN ..	Bank Buildings, Norwich.
03	Jan. 1922	JACKSON, HARRY	75, Princess Street, Manchester.
52	Feb. 1915	JACKSON, JOHN HAROLD ..	18, Booth Street, Manchester.
11	Oct. 1905	*JACKSON, ROBERT	District Commissioners' Office, Minis- try of Agriculture, Prudential Buildings, Dale Street, Liverpool.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
1404	Dec. 1887	JACKSON, WILLIAM TRESS.. ..	117, High Street, Sittingbourne, Kent.
5381	Oct. 1908	*JACOB, LOUIS, A.R.I.B.A.	58, Gordon Square, W.C.1.
2293	Nov. 1891	JAMES, CHRISTIAN HUGH	Rudchester, Wylam-on-Tyne, Northumberland.
4853	Feb. 1906	JAMES, FREDERICK JOHN, M.B.E.	1, Rusham Road, Wandsworth Comm. S.W.
4751	A. Oct. 1905 F. Nov. 1909	*JAMES, GEORGE ERNEST	Superintending Valuer's Office, Mansel House, Bow Street, W.C.2.
2820	Sep. 1895	JAMESON, ROBT. WILLIAM.. ..	Ardanoir, Greystones, Co. Wicklow.
2684	A. Oct. 1894 F. June 1899	*JARMAN, WILLIAM	22, Moorgate, E.C.2.
2527	A. Nov. 1892 F. Oct. 1898	*JARMAN, FRANK WILMOT	19, Wharfedale Gardens, Thornton Heath, Surrey.
5196	A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1914	JARVIS, LAWRENCE ALFRED	63, Sevington Road, Hendon, N.W. (Middlesex).
4010	A. Oct. 1902 F. June 1914	*JEFFERY, FRANCIS WILSON	Star Castle, St. Mary's, Scilly (Cornwall).
2967	A. Oct. 1895 F. May 1897	*JENKIN, ARTHUR PEARSE	Trewirgie, Redruth, Cornwall.
6144	Oct. 1911	*JENKINS, ALBERT DAVID	Surveyor's Office, Municipal Buildings, Liverpool.
5974	A. Oct. 1910 F. June 1914	*JENKINS, CHARLES HERBERT BLEWITT	Mansion House, Welshpool, Mont.
5975	A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1914	*JENKINS, HAROLD JOHN.. ..	4, College Street, Swansea.
7366	A. Nov. 1918 F. Dec. 1925	*JENKINS, REGINALD ARTHUR BLEWITT	4, College Street, Swansea.
3238	A. Oct. 1897 F. Dec. 1903	*JENKINS, RICHARD JAMES	Guildhall, Portsmouth.
8397	Oct. 1921	*JENKINS, TREVELLIAN PHILLIPS, A.R.I.B.A.	Arcade Chambers, 43, Waterloo Street, Swansea.
4455	A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1920	*JENKINS, WILLIAM LIONEL	Town Hall, West Ham, E.15 (Essex).
9317	Oct. 1924	*JENKINS, WILLIAM REES, B.SC. (Lond.)	College of Estate Management, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
3160	A. Feb. 1897 F. Mar. 1899	*JENKINSON, WILLIAM ERIC LEIGH	15, New Bridge Street, Ludgate Circus, E.C.
735	Feb. 1882	JENKINSON, WILLIAM WILBERFORCE	122, Palace Road, S.W.2.
2635	A. Oct. 1894 F. Nov. 1897	*JENNER, WILLIAM	6, Gluman Gate, Chesterfield, Derbyshire.
5976	A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1921	*JENNINGS, DANIEL STRACHAN, F.R.G.S.	98, Grove Vale, East Dulwich, S.E.22.
3048	A. June 1896 F. June 1900	*JENNINGS, FITZ-LAURENCE PERCIVAL DUDLEY	137, Park Road, N.W.
4734	A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1924	*JENNINGS, WILLIAM ALFRED	7, Romford Road, Stratford, E. (Essex).
2012	Mar. 1891	JENNINGS, WILLIAM JOSEPH	4, St. Margaret's Street, Canterbury.

p. o.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
5	A. Oct. 1905	*§JESSUP, DAVID POOLEY	County Chambers, Northampton.
4	F. June 1919	*§JEWELL, ARTHUR EDWARD	12, Great James Street, Bedford
	F. Mar. 1920		Row, W.C.
4	Jan. 1922	JEYES, CHARLES RIX	City Engineer's Office, L.M. & S. Rly.,
			Euston Station, N.W.1.
5	A. Oct. 1906	*JOHNSON, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	32, St. Mary's, York.
9	F. Mar. 1920	*JOHNSON, BERNARD MARR ..	5, Great College Street, Westminster
	F. Nov. 1896		Abbey, S.W.
7	A. Oct. 1907	JOHNSON, CLIFFORD NOEL ..	19, Priory Street, Dudley, Worces-
	F. Oct. 1914		tershire.
9	A. Oct. 1897	*JOHNSON, HARRY LABRON ..	22, Elleray Park Road, Liscard,
	F. June 1910		Cheshire.
3	A. May 1883	*JOHNSON, HENRY	52, St. George's Road, Leyton, E.10
	F. Jan. 1885		(Essex).
7	Feb. 1906	JOHNSON, HENRY JAMES ..	21, Queen Anne's Gate, S.W.
9	A. Oct. 1910	*JOHNSON, HERBERT THOMAS ..	Works and Buildings Dept., Basra,
	F. Mar. 1925		Iraq.
2	A. Oct. 1898	*JOHNSTON, REGINALD	133-136, High Holborn, W.C.
4	F. July 1903	*JOHNSTON, ROBERT WILLIAM,	
	A. Oct. 1912	MAJOR	217, Union Street, Aberdeen.
	F. July 1917		
1	A. Oct. 1902	*JOHNSTONE, AUGUSTUS FREDERIC	39, Upper George Street, Kingstown,
	F. Jan. 1904		Co. Dublin.
6	Feb. 1899	JOHNSTONE, JAMES	Mereworth, Prestwick, Ayrshire.
5	Oct. 1911	*JOHNSTONE, JOHN THOMAS ..	Mill House, Rockshaw Road, Mers-
			tham, Surrey.
2	A. Oct. 1900	*JONAS, HAROLD DRIVER, O.B.E.	7, Charles Street, St. James' Square,
	F. Feb. 1908		S.W.1.
3	A. Feb. 1888	*§JONAS, HARRY MARSHALL, C.B.E.	8, Suffolk Street, Pall Mall East, S.W.1,
	F. May 1891		and 27, Market Hill, Cambridge.
5	A. Apr. 1869	JONAS, HENRY	7, Charles Street, St. James' Square,
	F. Feb. 1878		S.W.1.
75	A. Feb. 1887	JONAS, SAMUEL MARSHALL ..	27, Market Hill, Cambridge, and
	F. Apr. 1922		8, Suffolk Street, Pall Mall East,
			S.W.1.
13	A. Oct. 1902	*JONES, ARTHUR ERNEST	Gladstone Villa, Victoria Road, New-
	F. Nov. 1905		castle, Staffs.
79	A. Oct. 1908	*JONES, DAN IVOR	6, Gluman Gate, Chesterfield.
	F. July 1922	*JONES, DAVID JOHN	Hill Crest, Amersham Hill, High
70	Oct. 1915		Wycombe.
98	Oct. 1914	JONES, EDWARD LLOYD	Plas-Isa, Rhosymedre, Ruabon, Den-
			bighshire.
03	Jan. 1890	JONES, FRANCIS WILLIAM ..	2, Frewin Court, Corn Market Street,
			Oxford.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
6200	A. Oct. 1907 F. Nov. 1913	*JONES, FRANK CECIL	Frewin Court, Corn Market Street, Oxford.
7242	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1925	*JONES, GERALD FRANCIS, O.B.E.	69, Bank Chambers, 329, High Street, London, W.C.1.
964	A. May 1883 F. Nov. 1886	*JONES, HENRY ARTHUR (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	3 & 4, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.
3893	A. Oct. 1898 F. Feb. 1908	*JONES, JOHN ARTHUR.. ..	c/o Superintending Civil Engineer, H.M. Naval Offices, Singapore.
4736	A. Oct. 1906 F. Oct. 1907	*JONES, JOHN FOX	13, John Street, Bedford Row, W.C.
4014	A. Oct. 1902 F. Nov. 1909	*JONES, JOHN RICE	23, Skinner Street, Newport, Monmouthshire.
5480	A. Oct. 1908 F. Dec. 1919	*JONES, MONTAGUE WILLIAM ..	Frewin Court, Corn Market Street, Oxford.
3394	A. Oct. 1898 F. Nov. 1912	*JONES, PERCY EVERLEY	5, Little George Street, Westminster, S.W.
6736	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1926	*JONES, ROLAND THOMAS ..	Bryn Myfyn, College Road, Bangor, N. Wales.
673	A. Dec. 1881 F. May 1891	JONES, THOMAS, M.I.C.E. ..	5, Little George Street, Westminster, S.W.
9453	Oct. 1925	*JONES, THOMAS BRYNMAWR ..	9, Davies Street, Brynmawr, Brecknockshire.
5481	A. Oct. 1908 F. June 1911	*JONES, URWICK MEREDITH ..	16, Gt. Western Buildings, 6, Liverpool Street, near Colmore Row, Birmingham.
7734	Nov. 1913	JONES, WILLIAM CAMPBELL, F.R.I.B.A... ..	Skinner's Hall, Dowgate Hill, E. London.
3013	Mar. 1891	JONES, WILLIAM EDWARD ..	Anglesey Estate Office, Graig, Llanfairpwll, Anglesey.
2298	Nov. 1891	JOSELAND, CHARLES	Bank Buildings, Kidderminster, Worcestershire.
8361	Oct. 1921	JOSLING, ERNEST GEORGE ARTHUR	9, Southampton Street, W.C.1.
7675	Nov. 1916	*JUKES, LOUIS WILLIAM	12, Landguard Road, Southampton.
4015	A. Oct. 1902 F. Nov. 1912	*JULL, ROBERT CHARLES.. .. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	1, Cumberland Gardens, Tunbridge Wells.
8704	A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1912	*KAYE, HERBERT	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue Prudential Buildings, Westgate, Wakefield.
8940	Nov. 1922	*KAYE, STEWART	14, Hill Street, Edinburgh.

p. o.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
6	A. Oct. 1904 F. Nov. 1922	*KEAY, RALEIGH WILLIAM MCLAREN	5, Lancaster Place, Wellington Street, Strand, W.C.2.
9	A. Oct. 1895 F. July 1917	*KEAY, WILLIAM	6, Millstone Lane, Leicester.
7	A. Oct. 1894 F. July 1921	*KEEP, WILLIAM HENRY ..	24, Friar Street, Reading.
8	Oct. 1926	*KELLY, ARTHUR JOHN	13, Harrington Street, Liverpool.
5	A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1925	*KELLY, ARTHUR RALPH	108, Finchley Road, N.W.3.
6	Feb. 1901	*KELLY, JOHN GEORGE	Roseneath, Totley Rise, Sheffield.
7	A. Oct. 1906 F. Nov. 1908	*KELLY, SYDNEY APPLETON (Member of Council)	24, The Albany, Oldhall Street, Liver- pool.
0	A. Oct. 1895 F. Apr. 1922	KEMSLEY, WILLIAM HUGH ..	Broad Street House, New Broad Street, E.C., and Woodford Green, Essex.
2	A. Oct. 1911 F. Feb. 1919	*KENNARD, LAURENCE.. .. .	31, John Street, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
9	Oct. 1909	KENNEDY, MICHAEL A.	Rye Hill House, Monivea, Co. Galway.
4	A. Oct. 1908 F. Sep. 1919	*KENNEDY, PERCY EDWARD ..	16, Valley Bridge Parade, Scar- borough.
0	Nov. 1918	*KENNEDY, RICHARD PERCIVAL	193, Ladbroke Grove, W.10.
4	Oct. 1913	*KENT, GEORGE NATHANIEL ..	521, Barking Road, Plaistow, E.
8	A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1926	*KENT, STANLEY HENRY GLADSTONE	19, Croxted Road, Dulwich, S.E.
	Nov. 1891	KENWRICK, GEORGE	Leaside, Station Road, Townley St. Mary, Suffolk.
0	A. Oct. 1897 F. Apl. 1901	*KERR, JOHN MURRAY	Inland Revenue, London City & Midland Bank Chambers, High Street, Lincoln.
2	Oct. 1898	*KERRUISH, WILLIAM MALTBY ..	21, Athol Street, Douglas, Isle of Man.
4	Apr. 1889	KERSEY, ALEX. H., F.R.I.B.A. ..	21, Finsbury Pavement, E.C.
8	Oct. 1923	KERSHAW, GEORGE	Grosvenor Chambers, 16, Deansgate, Manchester.
1	Oct. 1919	*KERSLAKE, THOMAS HENRY ..	Estate Office, Cockington, Torquay.
3	A. Oct. 1924 F. Dec. 1924	*KEYTE, JOSEPH RUSHBROOKE	30, Paradise Street, Birmingham.
0	Nov. 1890	KIDWELL, JOHN	St. Margaret's Bank, Rochester.
9	A. Oct. 1894 F. Sep. 1903	*KILICK, ANTHONY EDWARD ..	81, St. Mary's Place, Newcastle-on- Tyne.
5	Oct. 1913	*KING, FRANCIS HOLDEN	Estate Office, Foxholes, Rochdale, Lancs.
5	Jan. 1922	KING, HARRY E.	3, New Court, Carey Street, W.C.2.
2	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1926	*KING, HERBERT JAMES	Station Road, Winchmore Hill, N.21 (Middlesex).
3	Jan. 1922	KINGSFORD, HAMILTON BRUCE	25, St. Aldate Street, Gloucester.
3	A. Feb. 1899 F. Sep. 1903	*KIRBY, FRANCIS JOSEPH	5, Cook Street, Liverpool.
2	Oct. 1908	*KIRKBY, REGINALD GUY, F.R.I.B.A. (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	17, Rosebery Crescent, Jesmond, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

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3298	Feb. 1898	KIRKWOOD, CHARLES	61, West Regent Street, Glasgow.
5710	A. Oct. 1909 F. Oct. 1920	*KIRKWOOD, NORMAN FRASER	Oriel Chambers, Water Street, Liverpool.
5600	Oct. 1909	KIRWAN, DENIS BIRMINGHAM ..	Dalgin, Tuam, Co. Galway.
5711	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1920	*KISCH, AUGUSTUS MAITLAND ..	137, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
4982	A. Apr. 1906 F. Oct. 1914	*KISLINGBURY, ARTHUR VERNON	30, Bedford Square, W.C.1.
3707	A. Oct. 1900 F. Dec. 1919	*KNIBB, FREDERICK CHARLES, M.B.E.	W. & B. Dept., Air Ministry, Admiralty House, Kingsway, W.C.2.
2487	Feb. 1892	KNIGHT, EDGAR WALSH	District Surveyor's Office, 135, Finsbury Road, E.
4201	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1907	*KNIGHT, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	38, Parliament Street, S.W.
2530	A. Nov. 1892 F. Nov. 1901	*KNIGHT, GEORGE EDWARD	3, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.
853	A. Dec. 1882 F. Dec. 1889	KNOWLES, HENRY	Albion Chambers, Gloucester.
5611	Oct. 1909	*KNOWLES, LESLIE S.	89, Holmdene Avenue, S.E.24.
5208	A. Oct. 1907 F. Mar. 1920	*KNUBLEY, MILES PONSONBY ..	c/o Superintending Valuer, 51, Queen Street, Exeter.
4202	A. Oct. 1903 C.F. Oct. '19 F. Jan. 1922	*LABDON, HERBERT GEORGE ..	The Rhodes Building, St. George's Street, Cape Town.
8370	Oct. 1921	LAIDLER, GEORGE	Strabane, Brodick, Isle of Arran.
6303	A. Oct. 1911 F. Sep. 1919	*LAIRD, DANIEL MACLELLAND	4, Bramham Gardens, S. Kensington, S.W.5.
7604	A. Oct. 1915 F. Dec. 1919	*LAKE, BERNARD	Hall, Wateridge & Owen, Shropshire, and 2, Park Avenue, Shropshire.
2971	A. Oct. 1895 F. June 1899	*LAKE, CUTHBERT (<i>Member of Council</i>)	9, Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn, and Hatch End, Middlesex.
2857	A. Oct. 1901 F. May 1910	*LAKE, RALPH JULIAN	Heage House, Crouch Hill, London (Middlesex).
2972	A. Oct. 1895 F. Oct. 1896	*LAKIN-SMITH, ERNEST	Colmore House, 21, Waterloo Street, Birmingham.
4017	A. Oct. 1902 F. May 1910	*LAMBERT, ARTHUR JOHN	36, Hindes Road, Harrow.
5209	A. Oct. 1907 F. Dec. 1918	*LAMBERT, ARTHUR PEPLOE ..	c/o H. E. Mathews, 3, Paul's Churchyard, Godliman Street, E.C.4.
6742	A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1913	*LAMBERT, EDWIN EMMANUEL .. (<i>Spec. Dip. Rating.</i>)	12, Adderley Grove, Clapham Common, S.W.
5210	A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1914	*LAMBERT, EDWIN HANS	Merriecote, Brenchley, Kent.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1903	*LAMBERT, GEORGE ARROW	Victoria Chambers, Reading.
F. Oct. 1914	*LAMBERT, GODFREY CHARLES	8, Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, W.C.
A. Jan. 1889	*LAMOND, JOHN, A.M.I.C.E.	Borough Engineer and Surveyors' Office, Town Hall, Catford, S.E.
F. Dec. 1891	*LANCASTER, JOHN ROY	74, Coleman Street, E.C.2.
A. Oct. 1909	*LANCASTER, SIDNEY JAMES	Rates Office, Edmund Street, Birmingham.
F. Dec. 1921	*LANDER, SIDNEY MONTEM, M.B.E.	Valuer's Office, 3 Sansome Place, Worcester.
A. Oct. 1893	*LANG, AUGUSTUS BERNARD DASHWOOD	3, King Street, Cheapside, E.C.
F. Oct. 1899	*LANGDON, HORACE WILLIAM	New Court Chambers, 57 & 58, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1905	*LANGFORD, DOUGLAS CHARLES	Gwithian, Broad Lane, Bracknell, Berks.
F. Apr. 1915	*LANGFORD, EDWARD THOMAS	The Sand House, Arley, Bewdley, Worcestershire.
A. Oct. 1903	*LANGRIDGE, WALTER FREDERICK	Tunbridge Wells, Kent, and 28, Queen Street, Cheapside, E.C.
F. Apr. 1913	*LANHAM, LAURENCE, O.B.E.	6 & 7, Broad Street, Oxford.
A. Oct. 1900	*LANSDOWN, GEORGE ARTHUR, F.R.I.B.A.	9, Regent Street, Waterloo Place, S.W.
F. June 1915	*LANSDOWN, HAROLD	9, Regent Street, S.W.
A. Jan. 1891	*LATHAM, ALBERT TUMMONS	21, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
F. Dec. 1922	LATTER, CHARLES WILLIAM	43, Doughty Street, W.C.1.
Jan. 1922	LATTER, HUGH ROBINSON	The Town Hall, Bromley, Kent.
A. Oct. 1899	*LAURANCE, JOHN BIDWELL	Bank Chambers, Whittlesey, Cambs.
F. Oct. 1903	*LAW, WILLIAM HEELIS	51, North John Street, Liverpool.
Jan. 1922	*LAW, WILLIAM MILLER	51, North John Street, Liverpool.
Mar. 1891	*LAWLEY, GEORGE FRANK	60, Lansdowne Road, Tottenham, N.17 (Middlesex).
A. Feb. 1914	*LAWRANCE, JOHN, JUN.	33, Pattison Road, N.W.2.
F. Mar. 1920	LAWRANCE, WALTER (<i>Member of Council</i>)	13, Hart Street, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.
Nov. 1916	*LAWRENCE, CHARLES PHILLIPS	Brook Lynn, Heads Nook, Carlisle.
Jan. 1922	*LAWRENCE, JOHN, N.D.A.	Messrs. Crawter, Cheshunt, Hertfordshire.
A. Oct. 1900	LAWRENCE, WILLIAM ROBERT	57 & 58, Chancery Lane, W.C.
F. July 1922	*LEA, PERCY LISTER ZAIR	19, Cannon Street, Birmingham.
A. Oct. 1905	*LEAKE, ROBERT	150, Southampton Row, W.C.1.
F. Apr. 1915		
May 1891		
A. Oct. 1902		
F. Dec. 1910		
A. Oct. 1901		
F. Oct. 1907		
A. Dec. 1883		
F. Nov. 1889		
A. Oct. 1923		
F. Oct. 1926		
A. Oct. 1888		
F. Nov. 1907		

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
4206	A. Oct. 1903 F. Sep. 1904	*LEANING, AUBREY RUPERT SIDNEY	Kingsgate House, 115, High Holborn, W.C.
1970	A. Jan. 1891 F. Mar. 1895	*LEANING, HENRY JOHN	28, John Street, Bedford Row, W.C.
2690	A. Oct. 1894 F. Nov. 1895	*LEANING, WILLIAM ARTHUR ..	28, John Street, Bedford Row, W.C.
2645	Oct. 1894	*LEATHER, GEORGE HERBERT ..	25, Hawke Road, Upper Norwood, S.E.19.
3244	A. Oct. 1897 F. Oct. 1900	*LEATHER, WILLIAM BEAUMONT ..	21, Burton Crescent, Headingly, Leeds.
5574	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1916	*LEE, ALEXANDER VICTOR ..	143, High Street, Guildford.
4990	A. Oct. 1906 F. Feb. 1919	*LEE, JOHN PINCKE	Neals Farm, Wyford, near Reading.
1354	A. Jan. 1887 F. Nov. 1893	*LEE, JOHN WILFRID	Town Hall, Haverstock Hill, N.W.
3859	A. Oct. 1901 F. Feb. 1904	*LEE-NORMAN, ALEXANDER HENRY	Hayne House, Plymtree, near Colchester, Devon.
7553	Feb. 1915	LEECH, ARTHUR HENRY	11, King Street, Wigan, Lancs.
2927	Oct. 1895	*LEEDER, ERNEST HOLTHAM (Vice-President)	46, Waterloo Street, Swansea.
3860	A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1906	*LEES, FRANK ARTHUR	16, St. Catherine's Terrace, Kington, Leics.
4332	Oct. 1904	LE FANU, VICTOR CHARLES ..	Estate Office, Bray, Co. Wicklow.
7260	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1917	*LEITH, THOMAS	3, King's Place, Perth.
5717	A. Oct. 1909	LEONARD, EDWARD	Ministry of Health, Whitehall, S.W.
8810	F. Jan. 1922	LEPPER, JOHN HARRAGE	10, Market Square, Bromley, Kent.
717	Jan. 1882	LERMIT, ALFRED WILLIAM ..	Pontian Besar, Cucob, via Singapore, F.M.S.
298	A. Jan. 1873 F. Apr. 1882		
3933	A. Feb. 1902 F. May 1905	*LESLIE, HENRY GEORGE, A.R.I.B.A.	13, South Square, Gray's Inn, W.C.
8561	A. Oct. 1921 F. Dec. 1925	*\$LE SUEUR, ARTHUR DENIS CARRINGTON (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Beechhill, Farnham Common, Bucks.
8811	Jan. 1922	LEWIS, GEORGE	33, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
7500	Oct. 1914	LEWIS, GEORGE ALFRED, LIEUT.-COL., M.A. (Cantab.), C.M.G. ..	Midland Road, Derby.
8055	A. Oct. 1919 F. Apr. 1920	*LEWIS, ORPHEUS WILLIAM HENRY, CAPT., M.B.E.	Anglo-South Chambers, 69, Market Street, Bradford.
7501	Oct. 1914	LEWIS, PERCY WILLIAM ..	Park Leys, Duffield, Derby, Midland Road, Derby.
6748	A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1921	*LIDDLE, LAURENCE HENRY ..	General Valuation Office, 6, Ely Place, Dublin.
8243	A. Oct. 1920 F. Dec. 1925	*LIELL, KINGSLEY	c/o Mark Liell & Son, 109, Fenchurch Street, E.C.3.
5339	Feb. 1908	LIGHTBODY, FORREST HAY ..	53, Queen Street, Edinburgh.
1646	Dec. 1889	LINAKER, CHARLES EDWARD ..	Frodsham, Cheshire.
8398	Oct. 1921	*LINDLEY, JOHN	36, Alexandra Road South, Manchester.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1922	*LINE, FREDERICK JAMES	Valuation Office, 54, Hamlet Court Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
Jan. 1922	LING, FREDERICK JAMES	Architectural Section, Public Works Office, Hong Kong.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1920	*LINGARD, WILLIAM	57, Princess Street, Manchester.
A. Oct. 1908 F. Oct. 1914	*§LINNEY, JOSEPH FREDERIC	12, Tib Lane, Cross Street, Manchester.
A. Oct. 1900 F. May 1909	*LISNEY, HARRY (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	The General Valuation Office, 6, Ely Place, Dublin.
Dec. 1887	LISTER-KAYE, CHARLES WILKINSON	3, St. James Terrace, Clifton, York.
A. Nov. 1892 F. Dec. 1923	LITTLE, HENRY	2, Moorgate Buildings, E.C.2.
Nov. 1891	LITTLE, WILLIAM	Hutton Hall, Penrith, Cumberland.
A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1926	*LIVING, CHARLES, JUN.	75, The Grove, Stratford, E. (Essex).
A. Oct. 1903 F. Jan. 1909	*LIVING, ROBERT	Clooneavin, Lynton, N. Devon.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1911	*LLEWELLYN, ARTHUR HENRY	Valuation Department, Castle House, Trowbridge, Wilts.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Dec. 1901	*§LLOYD, DONALD	Messrs. Ellen & Son, Andover, Hants.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Dec. 1922	*LOADES, FRANK CHARLES	Borough Engineer's Office, Town Hall, Southport.
A. Oct. 1908 F. Apr. 1914	*LOCK, CECIL WILLIAM BEST	9, Station Road, Watford, Herts.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Dec. 1924	*LOCK, CHARLES	222, Maldon Road, Colchester.
A. Nov. 1918 F. Mar. 1925	*LOCKWOOD, GEOFFREY OWEN, MAJOR, M.C.	County Surveyor, The Courts, Carlisle.
A. Oct. 1912 F. June 1914	*LODGE, THOMAS ARTHUR	
A. Oct. 1899 F. Nov. 1903	*LOFTHOUSE, ALBERT WILSON	Woodcroft, Marton, S.O., and 129, Albert Road, Middlesbrough.
Jan. 1922	LOFTING, JOHN BRIEN	44, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
A. May 1884 F. June 1891	LOFTS, HENRY FAIRLAM	130, Mount Street, Grosvenor Square, W.
Feb. 1899	LOGAN, JAMES	Coltness, Wishaw, Lanarkshire.
Oct. 1910	LONG, LELAND	Directorate of Works and Buildings, Air Ministry, Kingsway, W.C.2.
Oct. 1904	LONGFIELD, HENRY FOSTER	Grange Erin, Douglas, Cork.
Oct. 1912	*LONGLEY, HENRY BANKS	Surrey Estate Offices, High Street, Epsom, Surrey.
A. Nov. 1891 F. Mar. 1895	*LONGSDON, ERNEST MOREWOOD	The Hollow, Little Longstone, near Bakewell, Derbyshire.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Mar. 1920	*§LORD, FREDERICK WILLIAM	District Valuer's Office, Prudential Buildings, Westgate, Wakefield.
Oct. 1921	LORIMER, ALLAN AITKEN	10, Reform Street, Dundee.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
7992	Oct. 1919	LOVEGROVE, GILBERT HENRY, F.R.I.B.A.	374, Old Street, E.C.2.
1396	Nov. 1887	LOVEGROVE, HENRY, A.R.I.B.A. . .	18, Foxgrove Road, Beckenham, K.
8815	Jan. 1922	LOW, JAMES BARTLEY HYDE . .	33, Old Jewry, E.C.2, and 74, L Street, Chelmsford.
9153	Oct. 1923	*LOWDEN, CHARLES GORDON . .	18-24, Cornwallis Street, Barrow Furness.
8816	Jan. 1922	LOWRIES, WILLIAM JOHN . .	6, Hanover Square, W.1.
6314	A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1920	*LUCAS, ARTHUR LITTLEJOHNS . .	23, Budge Row, E.C.
2532	A. Nov. 1892 F. June 1897	*LUCAS, JOHN ARCHIBALD, F.R.I.B.A.	Guildhall Chambers, High St Exeter.
4209	A. Oct. 1903	*LUCAS, JOHN CLAY	Richmond House, Horsham.
3022	A. Jan. 1896 F. Dec. 1926	LUCK, GEORGE EDWARD . .	Estate Office, Crouch End Station (Middlesex).
1743	Feb. 1890	LUDLOW, WALTER ROBERT, BRIG.-GENERAL, C.B.	19, Temple Street, Birmingham, Lovelace Hill, Solihull, Warw shire.
3566	A. Oct. 1899 F. Oct. 1915	*LUKE, JOHN	Town Hall, Manchester.
9310	Oct. 1924	LUKE, WILLIAM	12, Salisbury Avenue, Belfast.
3567	A. Oct. 1899 F. June 1900	*LUKER, DYNELEY	63, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
5601	Oct. 1909	LYLE, SYDNEY J., CAPT. . . .	Ballycastle, Co. Antrim.
5612	Oct. 1909	*LYNAM, GEORGE TROTTER . . .	Town Hall, Burton-on-Trent.
7677	Nov. 1916	*LYNAM, WILLIAM THOMAS, A.M.I.C.E.	Surveyors' Dept., Union Offi Hemsworth, near Wakefield.
4465	A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1912	*LYNDE, WALTER MIGHILLS . .	P.O. Box 662, Nairobi, Kenya Col
3569	A. Oct. 1899 F. Jan. 1903	*LYNES, HUMPHREY DOD . . .	Lydbury House, Lydbury No Salop.
2692	A. Oct. 1894	LYONS, EDWARD COLVILL . .	Estate Office, Eccleshall, Staffs.
6450	A. Feb. 1912 F. Dec. 1921	*LYSTER, FRANK OLIVER . . .	Parish Offices, Brownlow Hill, Li pool.
1743	Feb. 1890	LYWOOD, EDWIN	39, Weyhill Road, Andover, Hants
6316	A. Oct. 1911 F. Oct. 1920	*MACAULAY, JAMES	37, St. Vincent Crescent, Glasgow
8383	Oct. 1921	MCAULEY, JAMES JOSEPH . . .	6, Ely Place, Dublin.
7761	Nov. 1918	*MCBEATH, DAVID KEIR . . . (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Broxwood, Sandbank, Argyllsh
2315	Nov. 1891	MACCALLUM, ALEXANDER DUNCAN	2, Ethel Terrace, Mount Flo Glasgow.
8384	Oct. 1921	MCCARTHY, JOHN	6, Ely Place, Dublin.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
Oct. 1924	MCCARTHY, WILLIAM JOSEPH ..	123, Scottish Provident Buildings, Belfast.
Nov. 1918	McCLURE, ROBERT NASH ..	Estate Office, Tralee, Co. Kerry.
Nov. 1916	McCONNELL, JOSEPH	37, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
Nov. 1891	McCRACKEN, WILLIAM	Englesea House, Crewe.
A. Dec. 1889 F. Mar. 1895	*\$MACDONALD, ARTHUR, M.A. (Cantab.)	Tring, Herts.
A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1926	*MCDONALD, JAMES RATCLIFF	4, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.1.
Oct. 1923	MCDougALL, WILLIAM WIGHT	30, Douglas Road, Chingford, Essex.
Jan. 1922	McEWAN-WAGHORN, ARTHUR EWAN	7 & 8, King William Street, Strand, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1908 F. Oct. 1911	*McGHIE, CHARLES	38, Collingwood Buildings, Collingwood Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Feb. 1908	McHARRIE, STAIR	Broadstone, Stranraer, Wigtownshire.
A. Oct. 1907 F. May 1909	*McILWRAITH, JOHN FORSYTH ..	Public Trustee Office, Kingsway, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1920	*MACKAY, DAVID MEIKLE ..	189, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.
Jan. 1922	MACKENZIE, CHARLES EVERNDEN	102, Bishopsgate, E.C.2.
Oct. 1914	McKIE, HENRY BANNERMAN ..	Freeland, Bishopton, Renfrewshire.
A. Oct. 1920 F. Mch. 1925	*MACKMIN, HENRY AUGUSTUS, M.I.Struct.E.	10, Vigo Street, Regent Street, W.1, and Glenlynn, Beulah Road East, Thornton Heath (Surrey).
Oct. 1908	McLAREN, JOHN THOMAS	The Leuchold, Dalmeny Park, Edinburgh.
A. Nov. 1918 F. July 1921	*MACLEAN, PETER McKINNON	30, Annette Street, Crosshill, Glasgow.
Feb. 1908	McMICHAEL, JAMES	1, Argyll Arcade, Glasgow.
Oct. 1914	McMILLAN, JOHN KNOX	6, Ely Place, Dublin.
Oct. 1919	McNAIR, ANDREW THOMSON ..	General Valuation Office, 6, Ely Place, Dublin.
Oct. 1921	McNEILL, JAMES	113, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Nov. 1917	*MACROBBIE, WILLIAM ALEX- ANDER	102, Desswood Place, Aberdeen.
A. Oct. 1906 F. July 1922	*McSHEEHY, JOHN EDWARD GERARD	16, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Sep. 1919	*\$McTAGGART, HUGH HARVEY ..	Scottish Board of Health, 125, George Street, Edinburgh.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1920	*MADDOCK, GEORGE, L.R.I.B.A., M.I.Struct.E.	10, Harrison Road, Halifax, Yorks.
Nov. 1891	MADGE, JOHN (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Somerset House, Chard, Somersetshire.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Apr. 1911	*MADGE, WILFRID	29, Abingdon Street, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Feb. 1908	*MAGGS, LEONARD	The Hollies, Walnut Grove, Radcliffe-on-Trent, Nottinghamshire.
A. Oct. 1905 F. June 1911	*MAKINS, JAMES VINCENT ..	30, George Square, Glasgow.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
5996	A. Oct. 1910 F. Sept. 1917	*MALCOM, JAMES ARCHIE . . .	2, Brunton Place, Edinburgh.
5997	A. Oct. 1910 F. Jan. 1922	MALLETT, JOHN GRAHAM . . .	81, High Holborn, W.C.1.
4345	Oct. 1904	*MALTBY, CHARLES MIDLAM . . .	4a, William Street, Knightsbridge, S.W.1.
6762	A. Oct. 1912 F. Feb. 1918	*MANN, CHARLES	Valuation Dept., 36, North Line Street, Dundee.
2604	A. Oct. 1894 F. July 1922	MANN, FREDERICK CHARLES THOMAS	Woking, Surrey.
2819	Nov. 1891	MANN, JABEZ, A.M.I.C.E. . . .	2, Tubs Hill, Sevenoaks, Kent.
2754	Apr. 1890	MANN, J. BAGSHAW	29, Ealing Broadway, W.5 (Middlesex).
8256	A. Oct. 1920 F. Nov. 1924	*MANN, PERCY	30, Lauradale Road, Fortis Green, N.2. (Middlesex).
1554	A. Jan. 1889 F. Feb. 1893	*MANN, ROBERT BAGSHAW . . .	10, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
8319	Jan. 1922	MANN, WALTER	30, Rosemount Avenue, North Finchley, N.12 (Middlesex).
8257	A. Oct. 1920 F. Dec. 1922	*MANSON, THOMAS BEATON . . .	3, Loreburn Park, Dumfries.
8821	Jan. 1922	MARCHANT, ROBERT	No. 6, Fifth Floor, 2, Wellington Place, Belfast.
4995	A. Oct. 1906 F. Feb. 1919	*MARKHAM, CHRISTOPHER WILLIAM O'LEARY	Rolls Chambers, 89, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
6146	Oct. 1911	*MARKHAM, FREDERICK WARREN . . .	90, Deansgate, Manchester.
1947	Jan. 1891	MARKS, HYMAN	19, Ludgate Hill, E.C.
7606	A. Oct. 1915 F. Apr. 1924	*MARNs, ALBERT HENRY	c/o Thurgood, Martin & Eve, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
3864	A. Oct. 1901 F. Dec. 1923	*MARRIAN, HAROLD GREENWOOD, A.M.I.C.E.	3, Main Street, Coatbridge, Lanarkshire.
5503	A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1909	*MARSDEN, JOHN WILLIAM . . .	Valuation Dept., 78, King's Street, Manchester.
5723	A. Oct. 1909 F. Oct. 1910	*MARSH, FREDERICK STEPHEN . . . (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	7, Park Avenue, Northampton.
7553	Oct. 1915	MARSH, JOHN WILTON	Caxton Hall, Caxton Street, S.W.
626	A. Nov. 1881 F. Nov. 1884	MARSHALL, LIONEL HASLER . . .	Chippenham.
2631	A. Feb. 1894 F. Oct. 1897	*MARTIN, ALFRED JOHN	Alton, Hants.
5219	A. Oct. 1907 F. Nov. 1922	*MARTIN, FREDERICK MARK . . .	Town Hall, Basingstoke, Hants.
4996	A. Oct. 1906 F. Jan. 1912	*MARTIN, HARRISON	27, Chancery Lane, W.C.
1555	A. Jan. 1889 F. Jan. 1896	*MARTIN, HEBER GAMBLING . . .	Littleport, Isle of Ely.
3714	A. Oct. 1900 F. Feb. 1908	*MARTIN, JOHN PATTINSON . . .	The Estate Office, Station Approach, Seaford, Sussex.
2559	A. Oct. 1893 F. Mar. 1898	*MARTIN, SAMUEL	Valuation Office, Room 280, Cannon House West, Tothill Street, S.W.
1533	A. Dec. 1888 F. July 1892	*MARTIN, THOMAS, CAPT. . . . (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	39, Osborne Road, Palmer's Green, N.13 (Middlesex).
5504	A. Oct. 1908 F. June 1919	*MARTIN, VICTOR CALLINGHAM . .	17, Bedford Row, W.C.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
Feb. 1889	MARVIN, ALBERT EDWARD ..	The Grove, Carisbrooke, Isle of Wight.
Feb. 1899	MARWICK, THOMAS PURVES ..	43, York Place, Edinburgh.
A. Oct. 1908	*MASKELL, REGINALD ..	3, Warwick Court, Gray's Inn, W.C.
F. June 1919	*MASLEN, THOMAS PATRICK	District Valuer's Office, 8, Lancaster
A. Oct. 1906	VINCENT	Place, Strand, W.C.2.
F. Oct. 1923	*MASON, ARNOLD STEWART ..	Engineer's Department, Corporation
A. Oct. 1905		Waterworks, Liverpool.
F. Apr. 1921	MASON, CHARLES	Newton House, Queen Street, Louth,
Mar. 1889		Lincolnshire.
A. Dec. 1889	*MASON, CHARLES WILLIAM	
F. June 1908	HAYLEY, O.B.E.	59, Broadhurst Gardens, N.W.6.
A. Oct. 1902	*MASON, HERBERT WALTER ..	The Hutch, Ferndale Road, Banstead,
F. Jan. 1906		Surrey.
A. Dec. 1885	*MASSIE, FRANK, M.I.C.E. ..	Tetley House, Kirkgate, Wakefield.
F. Nov. 1888	*MASTERS, WILLIAM HENRY ..	Freemantle Lodge, Foundry Lane,
A. Oct. 1901		Southampton.
F. Oct. 1913	*MATHER, JAMES	Ravelston Bank, Blackhall, Mid-
A. Oct. 1900		lothian.
F. Nov. 1901	*MATHEW, ROBERT CHARLES ..	Bedford Row House, 58, Theobald's
A. Oct. 1915		Road, W.C.1.
F. Apr. 1923	*MATHEWS, LEWIS OSLER, M.A.	
A. Oct. 1893	(Cantab.)	6, Waterloo Street, Birmingham.
F. Apr. 1896	*MATHISON, JOSEPH	Langport, Somerset.
Oct. 1913	*MATKIN, GEORGE EDWARD ..	Town Hall, Sunderland, Durham.
A. Oct. 1912	*MATTHEWS, DOUGLAS SAMUEL	15, Soho Square, W.1.
F. Dec. 1919	MATTHEWS, HAROLD SCOBELL	41, Billington Road, New Cross,
A. Oct. 1899		S.E.14.
F. Oct. 1900	*MATTHEWS, MAURICE KERSHAW	72, Tottenham Court Road, W.
Jan. 1922	(Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	
Sep. 1895	(Spec. Dip. Rating.)	
Jan. 1922	MAUDE, CHRISTOPHER HUGH ..	Lenaghan, Enniskillen, Co. Fermanagh.
Oct. 1909	MAUNDER, HENRY NEWMAN ..	10, Bloomfield Street, Halesowen,
Sep. 1895	MAUNSELL, GEORGE EDWARD	Worcs.
Oct. 1898	SCARLETT	The Barton, Nymel Barton, Lapford,
Nov. 1894	MAUNSELL, RICHARD EDWARD ..	Devonshire.
A. Oct. 1910	*MAXWELL, JOSEPH ARCHIBALD ..	6, Merrion Square, N. Dublin.
F. Oct. 1914		21, Marlborough Road, Banbury, Oxford-
	MAY, THOMAS HENRY	shire.
	*MAY, WILLIAM STOKES	"Harefield," Marlborough Road,
		Buxton, Derbyshire.
		9, New Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.2.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
4212	A. Oct. 1903 F. June 1910	*MAYHEW, ROBERT HENRY JEWERS, A.R.I.B.A.	Lyndhurst, 36, Manor Way, Beckenham, Kent.
7888	A. Nov. 1918 F. July 1926	*MAYNARD, JOHN EDWARD	1, Collington Avenue, Bexhill-on-Sea, Kent.
3571	A. Oct. 1899 F. May 1903	*MEABY, THOMAS JAMES	1, Springfield Road, Parkstone, Dorsetshire.
4032	A. Oct. 1902 F. June 1912	*SMEACHER, EDMOND, MAJOR ..	10, Denbigh Gardens, Richmond, Surrey.
5603	Oct. 1909	MEDCALE, WILLIAM	6, Clare Street, Dublin.
7528	A. Oct. 1914 F. Oct. 1920	*MEDRINGTON, ARTHUR CHARLES PERCY, M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	Oriel Chambers, Water Street, Liverpool.
1949	Jan. 1891	MELLOR, THOMAS HENRY	1, Sillwood Place, Brighton.
1447	A. Jan. 1888 F. Sep. 1902	*MELROSE, FRANK (<i>Spec. Dip. San. Sci.</i>)	3-4, Clement's Inn, W.C.2.
7286	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1920	*MELVIN, CHARLES JOHN ..	Britannic House, Finsbury Circus, E.C.
8399	Oct. 1921	*MENDHAM, JOHN BERNARD ..	31, Craven Street, W.C.2.
1379	Mar. 1887	MENZIES, WILLIAM	Golspie, Englefield Green, Surrey.
3572	A. Oct. 1899 F. Dec. 1925	MEREDITH, PERCY WILLIAM ..	34, Old Queen Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
4999	A. Oct. 1906 F. July 1921	*MERRETT, HAROLD THRIFT ..	5, Great College Street, Westminster, S.W.
1145	A. Apr. 1884 F. Apr. 1922	MERRETT, JAMES	5, Great College Street, S.W.1.
1972	A. Jan. 1891 F. Dec. 1894	*MERRY, ARTHUR WALKER ..	17, High Street, Leighton Buzzard, Beds.
3099	May 1891	MERRY, THOMAS	Barclay Bank Chambers, St. James's Square, Northampton.
746	Feb. 1882	MESSENGER, WILLIAM HARRY ..	Central Buildings, North Street, Guildford.
5728	A. Oct. 1909 F. Sep. 1919	*METCALFE, WILLIAM	North Moor Lodge, Westfield Drive, Gosforth, Northumberland.
2536	A. Nov. 1892 F. July 1922	MEW, ROBERT HEATH	119, Moorgate, E.C.2.
1223	Dec. 1884	*MICHELMORE, ALFRED (<i>Spec. Dip. Forestry.</i>)	Gate House, Totnes, Devon.
8372	Oct. 1921	MICHIE, DAVID KINLOCH ..	Elderslie Estates Office, Renfrewshire.
7891	A. Nov. 1918 F. May 1924	MIDDLETON, ALAN EDWIN, CAPTAIN	47, The Parade, Leamington Spa, Warwickshire.
5342	Feb. 1908	MIDDLETON, JAMES	Estate Office, Braehead, Kilmarnock, N.B.
4774	A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1925	*MILBURN, WILLIAM, JUN., B.SC., F.R.I.B.A.	19, Fawcett Street, Sunderland, Co. Durham.
6005	A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1914	*MILLAR, ALEXANDER WALKER	37, Frederick Street, Edinburgh.
8263	A. Oct. 1920 F. July 1923	*MILLEN, GEORGE ROBERT MENELAUS	c/o C. Henry Bond & Co., 40, Edinburgh Gate, S.W.1.
3070	Oct. 1896	*MILLER, JOHN EZRA	14, John Street, Sunderland, Co. Durham.
7517	Oct. 1914	MILLER, WILLIAM MITCHELL ..	12, St. Andrew's Square, Edinburgh.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1912 F. July 1922	*MILLS, ARTHUR CORFE	Messrs. Deacon, 47, Foregate Street, Worcester.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Dec. 1903	*MILLS, ARTHUR ERNEST	General Valuation Office, 6, Ely Place, Dublin.
A. Oct. 1901 F. Dec. 1918	*MILLS, DANIEL	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, Union Chambers, Coventry.
Oct. 1914	MILLS, FREDERICK PETER ..	47, Linden Road, Gosforth, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
May 1884	MILLS, SAMUEL MEALING	2, Upper King Street, Norwich.
Feb. 1886	MILLS, WILLIAM EDWARD	57, Hamilton Square, Birkenhead.
Nov. 1891	MILLYARD, JOHN WILLIAM ..	Estate Office, Littlebridge, Bromyard, Herefordshire.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Mar. 1920	*\$MILNE, JAMES LOGIE (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	43, Cannon Street, Birmingham.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Apr. 1915	*MILNES, CHARLTON	57, Hamilton Square, Birkenhead.
A. Feb. 1906 F. Nov. 1913	*MIRAMS, ARTHUR EDWARD ..	Poona, Bombay Presidency, India.
Oct. 1913	MITCHELL, GEORGE BENNETT, M.B.E., D.L.	1, West Craibstone Street, Bon Accord Square, Aberdeen.
A. Nov. 1891	*MITCHELL, GEORGE SHARMAN ..	Broadbridge Place, Horsham, Sussex.
A. Oct. 1892 F. June 1911	*MITCHELL, HAROLD HASTINGS ..	Hazelwood, West Malvern, near Great Malvern, Worcester.
A. Oct. 1924 F. July 1926	*MITCHELL, JACK HAROLD ..	c/o Turner, Rudge & Turner, High Street, East Grinstead, Sussex.
Oct. 1912	*MITCHELL, JOSEPH	Lloyds Bank Chambers, Carlisle.
A. Feb. 1906 F. Feb. 1918	*MITCHELL, SIDNEY	District Valuer's Office, 29-31, Hatfield Road, St. Alban's, Herts.
Feb. 1915	MITTON, HENRY EUSTACE ..	Ormonde Fields, Codnor, Derby.
A. June 1896 F. Nov. 1916	*MOERAN, ARCHIBALD EDWARD	Portumna Castle, Portumna, Co. Galway.
A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1918	*MOISER, CYRIL (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Valuation Department, Priory Avenue, Taunton.
A. Oct. 1921 F. July 1926	*MOLONY, WILLINGTON	38, Waterloo Road, Dublin.
A. Oct. 1920 F. July 1926	*MONARD, STANLEY HOPKIRK	10, Donegal Street, Belfast.
Feb. 1890	MONCKTON, HENRY PERCIVAL, F.R.I.B.A.	32, Walbrook, E.C.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1925	*MONEY, ALEXANDER WALKER, M.B.E.	The Neuk, Clarkston, Glasgow.
Oct. 1907	*MONSON, EDWARD CHARLES PHILIP, F.R.I.B.A.	Finsbury Pavement House, E.C., and 182, High Street, Acton, W. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1912	MONTGOMERY, HARFORD HUGH	2, Howard Street, Belfast.
A. Oct. 1905 F. June 1910	*MONTGOMERY, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, MAJOR, D.S.O., C.B.E. .	2, Howard Street, Belfast.
Jan. 1922	MOODY, THOMAS JAMES	Staple House, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.

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3871	A. Oct. 1901 F. June 1919	*MOORE, ARTHUR WILLIAM.. ..	Rodney House, Alton, Hants.
4217	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1913	*MOORE, ERNEST LLEWELLYN	39, Great Marlborough Street, W.
1165	A. May 1884 F. May 1888	*MOORE, HAROLD EDWARD.. ..	41, Bedford Row, W.C.
6778	A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1916	*MOORE, HAROLD ELLIS	39, Denmark Road, Gloucester.
8826	Jan. 1922	MOORE, THOMAS	16 & 17, Connaught Buildings, Andries St., Pretoria, S. Africa
8386	Oct. 1921	MORAN, PATRICK J.	3, Windsor Terrace, Kingstown Co. Dublin.
2331	Nov. 1891	MORGAN, BENJAMIN BRAUFORD	1, Upper King Street, Norwich.
5733	A. Oct. 1909 F. Mar. 1925	*MORGAN, IFOR JOHN	Townend, Ilminster, Somerset.
5225	A. Oct. 1907 F. Dec. 1914	*MORGAN, THOMAS EDWIN	3 & 4, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.
7503	Oct. 1914	MORGANS, GODFREY EWART, LT.-COL.	6, Avenue Emile Deschaud, P (VII ^e).
6332	A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1912	*MORLEY, ERIC, F.R.I.B.A.	14, Park Drive, Bradford.
3405	A. Oct. 1898 F. Sep. 1919	*MORRIS, ARTHUR.. .. .	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue West St. Mary's Gate, Grimsby
6006	A. Oct. 1910 F. Mar. 1920	*MORRIS, CLIFFORD	Elmhurst, Welshpool, Montgomery
1443	Jan. 1888	MORRIS, EDWARD HENRY	Elmhurst, Welshpool, Montgomery
2538	A. Nov. 1892 F. Oct. 1894	*MORRIS, RICHARD PERCIVAL	21, Montserrat Road, Putney, S.W.
7651	Nov. 1916	MORRIS, WILLIAM	77, King Street, Manchester.
2699	A. Oct. 1894 F. Oct. 1899	*MORRIS, WILLIAM HENRY.. ..	Monksfield, Chirbury, Shropshire
3871	A. Oct. 1900 F. Oct. 1909	*MORRIS-DAVIES, JAMES GEORGE	Hafod Estate Office, Devil's Bridge S.O., Cardiganshire.
7008	Oct. 1913	*MORRISH, WILLIAM JAMES MARMADUKE. B.A., F.R.I.B.A.	Wyke Road, Gillingham, Dorset.
8929	Nov. 1922	MORRISON, CHARLES ARCHER	H.M. Office of Works, Storey's Gate S.W.1.
3872	A. Oct. 1901 F. Mar. 1909	*MORRISON, IVOR CHARLES.. ..	Otterleigh, St. Albans, Herts.
6007	A. Oct. 1910 F. July 1926	*MORRISON, JOHN BAXTER	Airlie Estate Office, Cortach Kirriemuir.
6827	Jan. 1922	MORTER, HENRY ARTHUR	102, Bishopsgate, E.C.2.
8828	Jan. 1922	MORTON, WILLIAM	45, John Street, Sunderland.
7299	A. Oct. 1913 F. Mar. 1920	*MORTON, WILLIAM DAVID	2, Salisbury Road, Dover.
7009	Oct. 1913	*MOTION, SIDNEY HERBERT	23, Hart Street, Bloomsbury, W.C.
3575	A. Oct. 1899 F. Jan. 1912	*MUMBY, ELVIN FOWLER	Caxton House West, Westminster S.W.1.
8829	Jan. 1922	MUMBY, THOMAS NEVILLE CAMOMILE	Parliament Mansions, Victoria Street Westminster, S.W.1.
4219	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1910	*MUNDELL, JOSEPH EDWARD, A.R.I.B.A.	305, Finchley Road, Hampstead N.W.5.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
Oct. 1912	MURPHY, J. H. BURKE	Cultra Lodge, Cultra, Co. Down.
Oct. 1926	MURRAY, ALEXANDER	92, Cadzow Street, Hamilton.
Nov. 1918	MURRAY, JOHN, F.R.I.B.A. ..	11, Suffolk Street, Pall Mall, S.W.1.
Feb. 1899	MURRAY, JOHN CAMPBELL	Pollock Estates Office, 120, West Regent Street, Glasgow.
Feb. 1899	MURRAY, JOSEPH	Camperdown Estates Office, Dryburgh, Lochee, Forfarshire.
Feb. 1899	MURRAY, WILLIAM WATSON ..	Catter House, Drymen, Stirlingshire.
A. Oct. 1920 F. Nov. 1922	*MURRELL, GEORGE HERBERT JAMES	St. Mary's House, Quarry Street, Guildford.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1911	*§MURRELL, SIDNEY JAMES	District Valuer, 6, Gluman Gate, Chesterfield.
A. Oct. 1914 F. Oct. 1924	*MUSGRAVE, HAROLD	c/o J. Birkett & Son, Land Agents, Penrith.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1922	*MUSGRAVE, THOMAS HAROLD ..	81, St. Mary's Place, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Oct. 1909	MYERS, ALBERT ROBERT	H.M. Office of Works, King Charles Street, Westminster, S.W.
Oct. 1911	*MYERS, LEGENDER WILLIAM ..	13, Gray's Inn Square, W.C.1.
Feb. 1889	NAPIER, HENRY BURROUGHES (Member of Council)	Ashton Court Estate Office, Long Ashton, Clifton, Bristol (Somerset).
A. Jan. 1869 F. Mar. 1882	NASH, ALFRED JAMES	Farnham, Surrey.
Oct. 1904	NASH, SIR VINCENT, D.L.	85, George Street, Limerick.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Dec. 1912	*NAYLOR, JOHN STUART	8, Lancaster Place, Strand, W.C.
Feb. 1879	NEAME, FREDERICK	Macknade, Faversham, Kent.
Apr. 1882	NEATE, ARTHUR WEBB	8, St. Mary's Hill, Newbury, and Hungerford, Berkshire.
Feb. 1906	NEIGHBOUR, WILLIAM FRANCIS ..	55 & 56, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1915	*NEIL, DAVID MAXWELL	95, High Street, Southend-on-Sea.
Nov. 1918	NEILL, HUGH	87, Union Street, Glasgow.
A. Oct. 1902 F. June 1904	*NEILL, JAMES NEILL	5, South Parade, Leeds.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Feb. 1900	*NESBITT, JOHN OSCAR	8, Oxford Street, Nottingham.
A. Oct. 1908 F. July 1926	*NEW, ELLIOTT JOHN	Otford, Kent.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1922	*NEWBERY, GEORGE HERBERT ..	14, Mount Street, W.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Nov. 1908	*NEWBORN, CHARLES REGINALD	6, New Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.2.

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1719	Feb. 1890	NEWILL, ROBERT HENRY	Essex Lodge, All Stretton, Cheshire, Shropshire.
6790	A. Oct. 1912 F. July 1922	*NEWLING, ARTHUR GWYN	Langdale, Storeton Road, Prenton, Birkenhead.
4041	A. Oct. 1902 F. Apr. 1908	*NEWMAN, BERNARD	19, Villiers Road, Southall, W. (Middlesex).
5576	A. Oct. 1899 F. Jan. 1912	*NEWMAN, HENRY ARTHUR, A.M.I.C.E.	Council Offices, Church End, Finchley, N. (Middlesex).
5511	A. Oct. 1908 F. Oct. 1924	*NEWMAN, PERCIVAL CORNEY, A.R.I.B.A.	32, Walbrook, E.C.4.
2540	A. Nov. 1892 F. Oct. 1894	*NEWMAN, SAMUEL FRANK	33 & 34, Savile Row, W.
3718	A. Oct. 1900 F. Dec. 1925	NEWMAN, WALTER PHILIP	121, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
4483	A. Oct. 1904 F. Dec. 1925	*NEWMAN, WILLIAM WALTER, A.M.I.C.E.	Municipal Offices, High Street, Watford.
566	A. Jan. 1880 F. Apr. 1886	NEWMARCH, HENRY CHARLES	29, Bedford Row, W.C.
7668	Nov. 1916	NEWTON, ROBERT	Killymeal, Dungannon.
6015	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1922	*NICHOLLS, CHARLES WILLIAM	74, The Drive, Golders Green, N.W.11 (Middlesex).
6833	A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1920	*NICHOLLS, DOUGLAS RICHARD, MAJOR, R.E.	Chard, Somerset.
5408	A. Oct. 1898	*NICHOLSON, GUY MURRAY	Bloomsbury Mansions, 26, Hart Street, W.C.1.
4612	F. Oct. 1905		
6334	A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1913	*NICHOLSON, JAMES	15, Westwood Road, Bolton, Lancs.
9060	A. Oct. 1922 F. Mar. 1926	*NICHOLSON, JOHN	45, Alderney Street, S.W.1.
2340	Nov. 1891	NICHOLSON, WILLIAM ABERNETHY	1 & 2, Queen Street, Cheapside, E.C.
7530	A. Oct. 1914 F. July 1922	*NICOL, FRANK CLAUDE	317, High Holborn, W.C.1.
8100	Oct. 1920	NIGHTINGALE, CHARLES FREDERICK	145, Lichfield Street, Walsall.
8933	Nov. 1922	NISBET, JOHN	30, George Square, Glasgow.
5333	Oct. 1908	*NORMAN, HERBERT JOHN	Cave House, Uxbridge, Middlesex, and Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, 18, Shoot-up Lane, Brondesbury, N.W.
6452	A. Feb. 1912 F. Dec. 1919	*NORMAN, STUART HENRY	Auction Mart, Halford Street, Worcester.
8832	Jan. 1922	NUNN, SAMUEL THOMAS	18, Grosvenor Gardens, Westminster, S.W.1.
2973	A. Oct. 1895 F. May 1898	*NUTTALL, HERBERT, A.M.I.C.E., F.G.S.	30, Highgate Avenue, Fulwood, Putney, London, S.W.1.
3409	A. Oct. 1898 F. Dec. 1904	*NUTTER, JOHN	Valuation Dept., 2, Queen Street, Lancaster.
4225	A. Oct. 1903 F. Feb. 1919	*NYE, HAYDN PERCIVAL	165, North Street, Brighton.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Nov. 1891 F. Oct. 1894	*OAKLEY, CHRISTOPHER PERCIVAL	Valuation Office, District Valuer's Office, County Chambers, Northampton.
Mar. 1891	OAKLEY, EDWARD BENJAMIN ..	Hinton Chambers, Bournemouth.
A. Jan. 1891 F. Dec. 1892	*OAKLEY, SIR JOHN HUBERT (<i>Past-President</i>)	4 & 5, Charles Street, St. James' Square, S.W.
A. Oct. 1899 F. Apr. 1901 Oct. 1914	*O'BRIEN, DONOUGH RICHARD .. O'DONAHUE, THOMAS ALOYSIUS	74, O'Connell Street, Limerick. Shrawley House, Worcester Road, Malvern Link.
Nov. 1922	O'FERRALL, GERALD MORE ..	Edgeworthstown, Co. Longford.
A. Jan. 1891 F. Jan. 1894	*OGDEN, MICHAEL GUY	4, Hill Road, Wimbledon, S.W. (Surrey).
A. Oct. 1897 F. Oct. 1899	*OGILVIE, ROBERT MATHEWSON ..	Market Place, Hayward's Heath, Sussex.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Mar. 1920	*OLDFIELD, CLAUDE COURTENAY	54, Regent Road, Great Yarmouth.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Nov. 1907	*OLDHAM, JAMES	The Estate Agent, North Eastern Area, L. & N.E. Rly., York.
A. Oct. 1912 F. July 1921	*OLIVER, WILLIAM MARSH ..	19, St. Michael's Street, West Bromwich, Staffs.
Oct. 1926	*ORCHARD, WILLIAM ERNEST ..	Town Hall, Douglas, Isle of Man.
Feb. 1886	ORGILL, JOHN BERWICK	75, Onslow Square, South Kensington, S.W.7.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1916	*ORPEN, ALFRED	126, Maida Vale, W.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Mar. 1920	*OSBORN, GEORGE	Oakhill House, Parker's Road, Sheffield.
Oct. 1925	OSBORNE, GEORGE J.	District Office of Works, Cork.
A. June 1896 F. June 1899	*OSENTON, CHARLES	Leatherhead, Surrey.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Nov. 1909	*OSMOND-SMITH, FRANCIS HENRY GEORGE, M.R.A.C. (<i>Spec. Dip. Forestry.</i>)	County Land Agent, 5, Pembroke Terrace, Cardiff.
Oct. 1910	*OVENDEN, HARRY	Valuation Office, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
Feb. 1906	OVERALL, EDMUND	5, Duke Street, Adelphi, W.C.
A. Oct. 1901 F. June 1908	*OVERTON, WILLIAM HENRY ..	22, Ship Street, Brighton.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Mar. 1920	*OWEN, HARRY BERTRAM ..	c/o Owen Blois & Owen, Newcastle, Staffs.
Oct. 1915	*OXLEY, HAROLD	Metropolitan Water Board, 173, Rosebery Avenue, E.C.1.

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4488	A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1926	*PAGE, EDMUND	42, Balmoral Road, Gillingham, Kent.
2021	Mar. 1891	PAGE, GEORGE FREDERICK ..	Eagle Chambers, Kingston-on-Thames, Surrey.
2702	A. Oct. 1894 F. Jan. 1898	*†PAGE, STANLEY HATCH, LT.-COL., C.M.G. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	6, Queen Street, Ramsgate, Kent.
5741	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1923	*PAIN, COARD HENRY	51, North John Street, Liverpool.
406	A. Nov. 1875 F. Apr. 1881	PAIN, COARD SQUAREY	Bebington, Cheshire.
2601	A. Oct. 1893 F. June 1897	*PAIN, GEORGE LLOYD	17, St. Marks Road, Leamington Spa.
2703	A. Oct. 1894 F. June 1914	*PAIN, WILLIAM HENRY	Kingston House, North Carlton Worksop, Notts.
2833	Jan. 1922	PAINE, SYDNEY ARTHUR	2, New Court, Carey Street, W.C.
5234	A. Oct. 1907 F. Dec. 1921	*PALMER, FREDERICK CHARLES ..	Valuation and Rating Department, Guildhall, E.C.
4228	A. Oct. 1903 F. June 1904	*PALMER, FREDERICK CHARLES RICHARD	National Provincial Bank of England Ltd., Building Dept., 15, Bishopsgate, E.C.
2495	A. Feb. 1892 F. July 1901	*PALMER, WILLIAM EDWARD KING, A.R.I.B.A.	7, Duke Street, Adelphi, W.C.
7321	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1921	*PARFITT, GERALD ARTHUR ..	City of Norwich Waterworks, Surrey Street, Norwich.
5344	Feb. 1908	PARK, ALEXANDER	182, Bath Street, Glasgow, C.2.
6010	A. Oct. 1910 F. July 1920	*PARKER, ARCHIE MONTGOMERY	46A, Gloucester Road, S.W.
8592	A. Oct. 1921 F. July 1926	*PARKER, BELTRAN WILLIAM	Wilton Estate Office, near Salisbury.
567	A. Jan. 1880 F. Jan. 1888	PARKER, THE HON. CECIL THOMAS	The Grove, Corsham, Wiltshire.
1353	Mar. 1887	PARKER, CHARLES ALFRED	49, Russell Square, W.C., and Woodham, Mortimer Place, Maldon, Essex.
5236	A. Oct. 1907 F. Dec. 1919	*PARKER, CHARLES GOODE	Howarth, Banstead Road, Belmont, Sutton, Surrey.
6020	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1922	*PARKER, FRANK GRANGER ..	Mildenhall, Suffolk.
3719	A. Oct. 1900 F. Apr. 1926	*PARKER, FREDERIC WILLIAM .. (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Parks Department, London County Council, New County Hall, S.E.1.
7324 8834	A. Oct. 1913 F. Jan. 1922	PARKER, GEORGE	County Architect's Dept., Cheshire County Council, Newgate Street, Chester.
1269	May 1885	PARKER, JOHN, A.M.I.C.E. ..	Mansion House, Hereford.

Date of Election and of Transfer	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Dec. 1920	*PARKER, JOHN (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	Southern Railway Rating Office, Victoria Station, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1902 F. June 1908	*PARKHOUSE, SAMUEL	92, High Street, Notting Hill Gate, W.11.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Oct. 1914	*PARKINSON, HERBERT	23, The Meadway, Southgate, N.14.
Oct. 1920	*PARKINSON, JOSEPH	The Temple, 24, Dale Street, Liver- pool.
A. Oct. 1901 F. May 1909	*PARNWELL, SIDNEY ARTHUR ..	4A, Frederick's Place, Old Jewry, E.C.2.
Oct. 1919	PARR, EUSTACE TOLEFREE ..	H.M. Office of Works, Storey's Gate, S.W.1.
Mar. 1891	PARR, SAMUEL GEORGE	New Broad Street House, E.C.
A. Oct. 1906 F. June 1912	*PARRATT, OSWALD ESTCOTT ..	Adelaide House, King William Street, E.C.4.
A. Dec. 1889 F. Nov. 1893	*PARRIS, CHARLES JOHN	67, High Street, Tunbridge Wells, and at Crowborough, Sussex.
A. Oct. 1902 F. June 1908	*PARRY, ALBERT EDWARD	36, Endlesham Road, Balham, S.W.12
Oct. 1919	*§PARRY, JOHN OWEN	61, College Street, Ammanford, S. Wales.
Nov. 1890	PARSONS, FREDERICK CECIL ..	147, North Street, Brighton.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1913	*PARSONS, JOHN DOUGLAS	18, Charing Cross Road, W.C.
A. May 1888 F. Dec. 1888	PARSONS, ROBERT MAURICE PETERS	Misterton, Crewkerne, Somersetshire.
A. Nov. 1890 F. Oct. 1894	*§PARTRIDGE, EDWARD JOHN, F.R.I.B.A.	Bank Chambers, 39, George Street, Richmond, Surrey.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1915	*PASCOE, JOHN BARRON	7, Gower Street, Swansea, and 56, Sketty Road, Swansea.
A. Oct. 1921 F. Oct. 1923	*PASHEN, JOHN HERBERT, A.R.I.B.A.	P.W.D., Dar-es-Salaam, Tanganyika Terrace, E. Africa.
A. Oct. 1896 F. Mar. 1899	*PATCH, SHIRLEY HUTCHINS ..	The Chestnuts, Havelock Road, Addis- combe, Croydon.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Oct. 1920	*PATCHING, EDWARD GLENCAIRN	9A, York Street, Bath.
Oct. 1904	*PATERSON, JOHN SALMON	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, 28, Queensgate, Inverness.
A. Oct. 1901 F. May 1909	*§PATON, DAVID LLEWELLYN ..	Martlett House, Bow Street, W.C.2.
Oct. 1921	PATTERSON, JOHN WILSON, MAJOR, B.E.	Valuation Office, 113, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Dec. 1926	*PAUL, FRANCIS	Underground, 55, Broadway, S.W.1.
Oct. 1921	*PAUL, HENRY	74, Eccleston Square, Victoria, S.W.1.
A. May 1888 F. May 1888	*PAULL, ALAN	12, New Court, Carey Street, W.C.
Oct. 1923	*PAYNE, CHARLES FREDERICK	Messrs. Baxter, Payne & Lepper, Bromley, Kent.

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719	Jan. 1882	PAYNE, FREDERICK	The Priory, Rotherfield, Sussex.
6341	A. Oct. 1911 F. Oct. 1918	*PAYNTER, E. ERNEST W., N.D.A. (Hons.), N.D.D.	Surveyor's Office, Morden College Estate, 47, South Street, S.E.1.
7505	Oct. 1914	PAYTON, EDMUND	2, Mill Hill Road, Derby, and Crompton's Bank Chambers, Mill land Road, Derby.
2602	A. Oct. 1893 F. Jan. 1898	*PEARCE, FRED W.	Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Twicken- ham, Middlesex.
6342	A. Oct. 1911 F. Sep. 1919	*PEARCE, HUBERT WILLIE	1, Church Street, Wellington, Salop.
4869	A. Feb. 1906 F. Dec. 1920	*PEARCE, WILLIAM HENRY, A.M.I.C.E.	Chief Engineer and Surveyor, Glaston- raltor.
5009	A. Oct. 1906	*PEARCH, DOUGLAS DAVISSON	20, High Street, Tunbridge Wells.
7330	A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1924	*PEARDE, CLIFFORD JAMES, MAJOR, D.S.O.	The Croft, North Curry, Taunton.
8280	A. Oct. 1920 F. Oct. 1926	*PEARDE, JOHN CUTHBERT NOEL, CAPT., M.C.	The Croft, North Curry, Taunton.
3117	A. Oct. 1896 F. Feb. 1901	*PEARSE, OCTAVIUS BURROUGHS	Foxhill, Dyott Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
4050	A. Oct. 1902 F. Dec. 1904	*PEARSE, THOMAS WILLIAM	The Green, Modbury, South Devon.
2351	Nov. 1891	PEARSE, WILLIAM	Stoliford, Modbury, Devon.
6807	A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1923	*PEARSON, BENJAMIN JOHN	14, Lynwood Road, Aintree, Liverpool.
7980	Oct. 1919	PEARSON, JAMES MONTGOMERIE	51, John Finnie Street, Kilmarnock.
2603	A. Oct. 1893 F. Jan. 1898	*PEARSON, T. HOWARD	Ingham, Bury St. Edmund's.
6808	A. Oct. 1912 F. June 1919	*PEARSON, WILLIAM	10, Grange Road, Dudley, Worcestershire.
3414	A. Oct. 1893 F. July 1907	*PEASE, CHARLES EDWARD	30, Bedford Square, W.C.1.
5749	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1920	*PEAT, FREDERICK JAMES	1, Victoria Square, Reading.
8835	Jan. 1922	PEEBLES, JOSEPH	Bedford Row Chambers, 42, The bald's Road, W.C.
3252	A. Oct. 1897 F. Sep. 1904	*PEEBLES, PHILIP	Crossways, Abbotswood, Guildford.
7643	Nov. 1916	PEEL, EDWARD LAURENCE	5, Great College Street, S.W.
2105	May 1891	PELLS, ARTHUR	3, Hungate, Beccles, Suffolk.
9640	Oct. 1926	*PEMBERTON, CHRISTOPHER WARD	Board of Works, Dublin.
7332	A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1920	*PENDERED, RICHARD DUDLEY	The Wigwam, Hatton Park Road, Wellingborough, Northants.
8063	A. Oct. 1919 F. Dec. 1923	*PENNINGTON, ERNEST, N.D.A., N.D.D.	Market Square, Bicester, Oxon.
4234	A. Oct. 1903 F. Dec. 1909	*PEPLER, GEORGE LIONEL	Ministry of Health, Whitehall, S.
7506	Oct. 1914	PERCY, RICHARD FREDERICK, M.I.M.E.	10, Ebers Road, Nottingham.
8101	Oct. 1920	PERKIN, HERBERT	Green Farm, Cyntwell, near Card

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Dec. 1920	*PERKINS, SAMUEL BARCLAY ..	25, Handen Road, Lee, S.E.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Jan. 1906	*PERKS, HUGH EARL	2, St. Paul's Square, Bedford, and 273, The Sanctuary, S.W.1.
A. Apr. 1887 F. Oct. 1913	PERKS, SYDNEY, F.S.A., F.R.I.B.A.	The Guildhall, E.C.
May 1891	PERRIAM, ALFRED JOSEPH ..	41, Quadrant Road, Thornton Heath.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1921	*PERRY, CHARLES WILLIAM ..	6, South Square, Gray's Inn, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1896 F. June 1911	*PETCH, JOHN STONEHOUSE ..	Estate Office, Wentworth Castle, Barnsley, Yorkshire.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Apr. 1919	*PETER, FRANCIS	Lealands, Wotton, Gloucester.
Jan. 1922	PETERS, JAMES	11/12, Finsbury Square, E.C.2.
Feb. 1885	*PETO, JAMES WINDER.. .. .	6, Market Place, Reading.
A. Oct. 1901 F. Dec. 1902	*PETTER, ALBERT EDWARD.. ..	25, Great George Street, Park Street, Bristol.
Oct. 1921	PHILIP, WILLIAM WATT ..	Baillie Chambers, 50, Wellington Street, Glasgow.
Dec. 1889	PHILLIPS, WILLIAM EDWIN ..	52, Queen's Gate Terrace, S.W.7.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1921	*PHILLIPS, WILLIAM NEWTON	10, Abbots Walk, Reading.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1915	*§PHILPOT, CLIFFORD NEEDHAM (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Priests House, Flixton, Bungay, Suffolk.
A. Oct. 1909 F. July 1921	*PIERCE, EDWARD LEMUEL ..	Valuer's Office, Inland Revenue, Romford, Essex.
Nov. 1918	PIERCE, WILLIAM	Shirley Estate Office, Carrickmacross.
A. Nov. 1918 F. Oct. 1920	*PIERPOINT, REGINALD	12, Tib Lane, Cross Street, Manchester.
A. Nov. 1918 F. Oct. 1923	*PIKESLEY, ALFRED	47, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans, Herts.
A. May 1883 F. Nov. 1886	*PILDITCH, SIR PHILIP EDWARD, M.P. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	Old Bond Street House, 6-8, Old Bond Street, W.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Mar. 1920	*PILLEY, HERBERT ANTHONY ROSSER	29, King Street, Gravesend, Kent.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Apr. 1919	*PINCKNEY, HENRY CHRISTOPHER	Furness Estate Office, Grantley, Ripon, Yorks.
Jan. 1890	PINKS, EDWIN CHARLES	Parliament Mansions, Victoria Street, S.W.
A. Oct. 1896 F. Oct. 1897	*PINNEY, FREDERICK WYLDBORE DIGBY	84, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1908	*PINSENT, FRANCIS WINGFIELD HOMFRAY	Inland Revenue, Barclay's Bank Chambers, Plymouth.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Feb. 1919	*PINSON, GILBERT.. .. .	33, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Jan. 1912	*PITT, JOSEPH HENRY.. .. .	142, Holborn Bars, E.C.1.
A. Oct. 1922 F. Dec. 1926	*PITTS, DOUGLAS YATE (Spec. Dip. Rating).	54, Huskisson Street, Liverpool.

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3725	A. Oct. 1900 F. Sept. 1917	*PLANT, WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E. . .	Borough Hall, Stafford.
7763	Nov. 1918	*PLATT, FREDERICK WILLIAM . .	Housing Dept., Town Hall, Manchester.
7912	A. Nov. 1918 F. Oct. 1920	*PLATT, JOHN CRAWFURD . .	18, Wolverton Gardens, W.6.
9311	Oct. 1924	POLLAND, JAMES	113, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
8837	Jan. 1922	POPLE, ARTHUR WILLIAM . .	Royal Liver Buildings, Liverpool.
5088	A. Feb. 1907 F. Apr. 1922	*PORTER, EVELYN DE BOCK . .	Valuation Office, 38, Lansdowne Road, Tottenham, N.17 (Middlesex).
2359	Nov. 1891	PORTER, JOHN MERRY	Estate Office, Colwyn Bay, North Wales.
5016	A. Oct. 1906 F. Feb. 1903	*PORTER, OLIVER JOHN	45, Bedford Row, W.C.2.
8401	Oct. 1921	*PORTER, RICHARD EWHURST, M.C.	Rydal Estate Office, Ambleside, Westmorland.
4239	A. Oct. 1903 F. Dec. 1920	*PORTER, SYDNEY LAWRENCE . .	16A, John Street, Adelphi, W.C.2.
6440	Feb. 1912	POTT, WALTER, O.B.E.	Warren Garth, Courtenay Road, Winchester.
1977	A. Jan. 1891 F. Nov. 1894	*POTTER, HERBERT GEORGE . .	47, Heath Street, Hampstead, N.
3884	A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1907	*POTTIER, GEORGE LOUIS	20, Warren Road, Purley, Surrey.
1856	Nov. 1890	POWELL, FREDERICK ATKINSON, F.R.I.B.A.	344, Kennington Road, S.E., and Agincourt Square, Monmouth.
1022	A. Dec. 1883 F. Mar. 1891	POWELL, HUBERT JOHN	Hill Lodge, Lewes, Sussex.
342	A. Feb. 1874 F. Nov. 1880	POWELL, REGINALD HENRY (Member of Council)	Estate Office, Lewes, Sussex.
5017	A. Oct. 1906 F. July 1921	*POWELL, WALLACE GERALD . . .	City Engineer's Office, Norwich.
4773	A. Oct. 1905 F. Nov. 1913	*POWER, PERCY TOMES	c/o Gale, Power & Co., 122, High Street, Staines, Middlesex.
7985	Oct. 1919	POWER-STEELE, WILLIAM . . .	General Valuation Office, 5, Ely Place, Dublin.
9318	Oct. 1924	*POWLETT, ARMAND TEMPLE . .	Godminster Farm, Bruton, Somerset.
2543	A. Nov. 1892 F. June 1896	*PRALL, HERBERT ALEXANDER . .	150, Eastgate, Rochester, and Lowfield Street, Dartford, Kent.
3611	A. Oct. 1921 F. Oct. 1926	*PRANCE, CHARLES WILLIAM, M.I.M.Cy.E.	Council Offices, Wimborne Minster.
3628	A. Feb. 1900 F. Oct. 1911	*PRATT, FRANK PERCY	23, Eastern Road, Romford, Essex.
5247	A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1919	*PRATT, JERMYN HAROLD	Estate Office, St. Giles, Salisbury.
5755	A. Oct. 1909 F. July 1922	*PRESTON, ERIC WATSON	c/o Trehearne & Norman, 83, King's Way, W.C.2.
1536	A. Dec. 1888 F. Dec. 1892	*PRESTON, SAMUEL DAVID	36, Shenley Road, Camberwell, S.E.
3314	A. Feb. 1898 F. Dec. 1922	*PRICE, CAPEL HEREWARD . . .	5, Great College Street, Westminster Abbey, S.W.1.
8838	Jan. 1922	PRICE, MANSFIELD	Salatin, Sutton, Surrey.
3544	A. Nov. 1892 F. Nov. 1895	*PRICE, RICHARD ARNOLD	103, High Street, Clapham, S.W.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1908 F. Apr. 1919	*PRICE, ROBERT HENRY, M.R.A.C.	Home Cottage, Richmond Avenue, Bognor, Sussex.
Nov. 1918	PRICE, VICTOR THEOPHILUS, B.A.	23, Crosthwaite Park W., Kingstown, Co. Dublin.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1922	*PRICE, WILLIAM HARRY LYNE	Bedford Avenue, Trading Estate, Slough.
A. Oct. 1904 F. May 1909	*PRICKARD THOMAS FRANCIS VAUGHAN, M.V.O.	Duchy of Lancaster Office, Lancaster Place, Strand, W.C.
May 1891	PRIDMORE, ALBERT EDWARD ..	3, Broad Street Buildings, Liverpool Street, E.C.2.
Nov. 1896	PRIDMORE, ARTHUR STIRLING ..	43, Doughty Street, W.C.1.
A. Nov. 1918 F. Oct. 1925	*PRIEST, BERNARD	Estate Office, Riddlesworth, Norfolk.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Nov. 1908	*PRITCHARD, HENRY A., O.B.E. (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Forestry Commission, 1, Whitehall, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1894 F. Mar. 1899	*PRITCHARD, HERBERT ALFRED, M.B.E.	13, Fitzalan Place, Cardiff.
Oct. 1924	*PROCTOR, ALEXANDER LICKLEY	46, High Street, Carnoustie, Forfarshire.
A. Feb. 1900 F. Dec. 1903	*PROTHEROE, ALFRED ERNEST ..	67 & 68, Cheapside, E.C.
Jan. 1922	PROWER, ERNEST EDWARD ..	13, South Square, Gray's Inn, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1918	*PROWSE, ALBERT EDWARD, M.B.E.	Lambton House, Birtley, Co. Durham.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1910	*PUDDICOMBE, WILLIAM PHIPPEN	Council Offices, Sheerness.
A. Oct. 1894 F. Oct. 1900	PUGH-JONES, DAVID, F.R.I.B.A.	County Architect, County Hall, Cardiff, and Colchester Avenue, Cardiff, Glamorganshire.
A. Jan. 1890 F. Feb. 1895	*PUNCHARD, FREDERICK BURT ..	Fairbank, Kirkby Lonsdale, Westmorland.
A. Oct. 1922 F. Dec. 1925	*PURDIE, JOHN ERNEST	Whytecotte, Melrose Road, Weybridge, Surrey.
Feb. 1908	*PURSEY, CHARLES	Council Offices, Shepton Mallett, Somersetshire.
A. Oct. 1895 F. Jan. 1897	*PURVIS, CHARLES JAMES	417, New Cross Road, New Cross, S.E.
A. Oct. 1896 F. Sep. 1903	*PYLE, BENJAMIN, THOMAS RICE ..	Town Grove, Hatfield Heath, Harlow, Essex.
Jan. 1922	QUAIL, JOHN	The Rhodes Building, St. George's Street, Cape Town, S. Africa.

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6355	A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1921	*RACKHAM, HAROLL WILFRED..	Engineer and Surveyor to Hendon R.D.C., Stanmore, Middlesex.
6356	A. Oct. 1911 F. June 1919	*RAE, THOMAS HERDMAN	17, Fawcett Street, Sunderland.
3727	A. Oct. 1900 F. Nov. 1901	*RAFFETY, HAROLD VEZEY, O.B.E.	Underwood, Beaconsfield, Bucks.
2635	A. Feb. 1894 F. Oct. 1896	*RAFFETY, HERBERT WILLIAM ..	Valuation Department, Inland Revenue, Shrewsbury.
4503	A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1913	*RAFFETY, PERCY CHARLES ..	30, High Street, High Wycombe, Bucks.
6357	A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1921	*RALPHS, WALTER	1, Waterloo Street, Birmingham.
5346	Feb. 1908	RALSTON, CHARLES WALLACE	Dabton, Thornhill, Dumfriesshire.
9155	Oct. 1923	*RAMSAY, SIR JAMES DOUGLAS, BART., M.V.O.	Estates Office, Balmoral, Ballarny, Aberdeenshire.
6031	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1916	*RANDALL, AUGUSTINE ST. GEORGE	District Valuer's Office, Union Street, Coventry.
6826	A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1924	*RANDALL, ERNEST JOHN JAMES	Chinthurst, Stroud Road, Gloucestershire.
5759	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1914	*RANDALL, ERNEST SMITH ..	High Street, Chatham.
6438	Feb. 1912	RANDALL, JOHN MORGAN ..	Dunraven Estate Office, Bridgend, Glamorganshire.
5018	A. Oct. 1906 F. July 1912	*RANDALL, WILLIAM EDWARD RENWELL	Greyfriars, Priestfield, Rochester.
4056	A. Oct. 1902 F. Feb. 1907	*RANDELL, FRANCIS WILLIAM ..	Frondeg, Langland, Swansea.
7350	A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1917	*RANKIN, HENRY ALEXANDER..	County Assessor's Office, 92, Cadzow Street, Hamilton, N.B.
7519	Oct. 1914	RANKINE, DAVID	238, West George Street, Glasgow.
6828	A. Oct. 1912 F. July 1921	*RAWLENCE, ARTHUR RAYMOND	c/o Rawlence & Squarey, Sherborne, Dorset.
4504	A. Oct. 1904 F. June 1912	*RAWLENCE, DUNCAN ALFRED..	c/o Rawlence & Squarey, 4, Sanctuary, Westminster, S.W.
902	Feb. 1883	RAWLENCE, ERNEST ALFRED (Vice-President)	St. Andrew's, Churchfield, Salisbury.
5020	A. Oct. 1906 F. Sep. 1919	*RAWLENCE, GEORGE NORMAN ..	c/o Rawlence & Squarey, Salisbury.
3886	A. Oct. 1901 F. May 1910	*RAWLENCE, JAMES	Estate Office, Wimborne, Dorsetshire.
1859	Nov. 1890	RAWLINS, HENRY ADAIR, A.R.I.B.A.	10, Old Jewry Chambers, E.C.
2367	Nov. 1891	RAWLINS, WILLIAM	45, King William Street, E.C.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Dec. 1915	*RAYMOND, WALTER LESLIE ..	The Estate Office, Golder's Green, N.W. (Middlesex).
Dec. 1888	REA, JOHN MARCUS BEAUMONT ..	8, Winckley Street, Preston, and Lytham.
Oct. 1921	REA, SINCLAIR STEVENSON ..	Ministry of Finance, Valuation Branch, 113, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
Jan. 1922	READ, ERNEST JAMES	19, Basinghall Street, E.C.
A. Oct. 1903 F. June 1908	*READ, FRANCIS CHARLES JENNINGS	City Surveyor's Office, Guildhall, E.C.
Jan. 1922	READ, KENMUIR HARRY, A.R.I.B.A.	Army Vocational Training Centre, Hounslow Heath, Middlesex.
A. Oct. 1894 F. Sep. 1906	*READ, WALTER HERBERT	The Avenue, West Ealing, W. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1925	*REBBECK, THOMAS VICTOR ..	Gervis Place, Bournemouth.
Jan. 1922	REEKES, CHARLES RUPERT ..	22, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C.2.
Nov. 1918	*REES, DAN JOHN ARTHUR, M.I.M.M., M.N.A.C.M.	Cofton, Barnt Green, Worcestershire.
Nov. 1916	REES, ROBERT THOMAS	Glandare, Aberdare, Glam.
Oct. 1915	*REES, THOMAS TALIESIN, F.R.I.B.A.	64, Rodney Street, Liverpool.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Mar. 1920	*REEVES, CHARLES WESTCOTT	Bramshaw. Uplands Park, Enfield, Middlesex.
A. Oct. 1896 F. Oct. 1897	*REFFELL, CHARLES ARTHUR (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.) ..	Downside, Merrow, nr. Guildford.
A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1921	*REID, EDWARD DECIMUS ..	Valuation Office, Sunnyside Chambers, West Sunnyside, Sunderland, Co. Durham.
Oct. 1906	REMANT, ARCHIBALD CHARLES	Talbot Lodge, Sunny Bank, South Norwood, S.E. (Surrey).
Apr. 1883	RENDELL, ARTHUR STEPHEN ..	Market Terrace, Newton Abbot, Devon
Nov. 1916	*RENNIE, JOSEPH	45, Buchanan Street, Glasgow.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1921	*RENTON, THEODORE ROLANDE VICTOR	16, Albert Street, Harrogate.
A. Apr. 1882 F. Jan. 1890	REX, FRANCIS HERBERT	311, Kentish Town Road, N.W.5.
A. Nov. 1918 F. Dec. 1923	*REX, FRANCIS NICHOLSON ..	311, Kentish Town Road, N.W.5.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1913	*REYNOLDS, ARTHUR HUGH ..	Incewood, Lyndhurst Road, Wallasey, Cheshire, and 67, Lord Street, Liverpool.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1922	*RHODES, BERTRAM, B.SC. ..	Langley, Muriston Road, Hale, Cheshire.
Oct. 1917	RHODES, HENRY	Lane End House, Rotherham, Yorkshire.
Oct. 1913	*RHODES, JAMES NORMAN	Electra House, Moorgate, E.C.
A. Oct. 1910 F. June 1919	*RICE, EDWARD	33, Alfred Place, S. Kensington, S.W.9.

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453	A. May 1876 F. Dec. 1881	RICH, ROBERT	Didcot, Berks.
5524	A. Oct. 1908 F. Dec. 1919	*RICHARDS, ARTHUR WALTER TROLLOPE	169, High Road, Balham, S.W.
5525	A. Oct. 1908 F. Nov. 1922	*RICHARDS, DANIEL HERBERT ..	2, South John Street, Liverpool
2027	Mar. 1891	RICHARDS, GEORGE EDWARD ..	Stour Lodge, Wimborne, Dorset.
5265	A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1909	*RICHARDS, WALTER ROWE .. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	72, Clifden Road, Twickenham Middlesex.
8845	Jan. 1922	RICHARDSON, ARNOLD RICHARD	Albion Chambers, King Street, Man- tingham.
3122	A. Oct. 1896 F. Apr. 1901	*RICHARDSON, ARTHUR BAYLIFFE	10, Honey Lane Market, Cheapside E.C.2.
3583	A. Oct. 1899 F. Jan. 1922	RICHARDSON, ERNEST EDWARD	35, John Street, Bedford Row, W.
1746	Feb. 1890	RICHARDSON, GEORGE	5, Lonsdale Street, Carlisle.
3266	A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1913	*RICHARDSON, JOHN STOCKS ..	Estate Office, Methley, Leeds.
914	Apr. 1883	RIDDLE, FREDERICK HENRY BRIMBLE	Junior Constitutional Club, Piccadilly, W.1.
5023	A. Oct. 1906 F. Jan. 1912	*RIDER, SYDNEY FRANKLIN ..	132, Ladbroke Grove, Notting Ham- W.10.
3585	A. Oct. 1899 F. June 1900	*RIDLEY, PERCY EDWARD	Fire Offices Committee, 65 & 66, Wat- Street, E.C.
8846	Jan. 1922	RIDOUT, HAROLD	24-36, Regent Street, S.W.1.
7563	Oct. 1915	RIGBY, THOMAS H.	Britannia Chambers, George Street, St. Helens, Lancs.
3028	Mar. 1891	RIGDEN, FRANCIS	Salisbury.
5762	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1920	*RIGGALL, JABEZ ALLAN ..	Grimsby, Lincs.
5763	A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1914	*RIGHTON, CHARLES SHIRT ..	18, Market Street, Marple, Chesh.
1517	Dec. 1888	RIGHTON, EDWARD GRANTHAM ..	High Street, Evesham, Worcester- shire.
8847	Jan. 1922	RILEY, HENRY	11, Victoria Street, Westminster S.W.1.
4348	Oct. 1904	*RIMMER, JOHN STANISLAUS ..	48, Castle Street, Liverpool.
4060	A. Oct. 1902 F. Dec. 1910	*RIPPENGAL, ARTHUR HENRY ..	Brentwood, Essex.
7613	A. Oct. 1915 F. Dec. 1919	*RITCHIE, HUGH VICTOR ORMISTON	4, Vernon Street, Cookridge Street Leeds.
5765	A. Oct. 1909 F. Dec. 1922	*ROBERTS, CHARLES MINTO ..	9A, York Street, Bath.
423	A. Jan. 1876 F. Nov. 1890	ROBERTS, CHARLES QUINCEY ..	Newthorpe, Breckley, Kent.
8848	Jan. 1922	ROBERTS, DAVID ALAN	44, Harley Terrace, Gosforth, North- umberland.
7531	A. Oct. 1914 F. Apr. 1922	*ROBERTS, EDWARD THOMAS ..	Llanfair Buildings, St. Mary Street, Swansea.
3728	A. Oct. 1900 F. Oct. 1910	*ROBERTS, JOHN, N.D.A.	Maestegfryn, Towyn, Merionethshire

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A. Feb. 1913 F. July 1918 A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1925	*ROBERTS, JOHN HUBERT, CAPT. *ROBERTS, WILLIAM HUGHES ..	61, Wind Street, Swansea. Estate Office, L.M. & S. Rly., Euston Station, N.W.1.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Apr. 1911 A. Oct. 1919 F. Mar. 1925	*ROBERTSON, CLEMENT ALBERT.. *§ROBERTSON, HUBERT ALEXANDER	3 & 4, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C. 27, Camberwell Green, S.E.5.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1919 A. Oct. 1923 F. Dec. 1926	*ROBERTSON, WILLIAM ANDREW *ROBERTSON, WILSON MATHIESON	19, Market Street, Nottingham. 4, Dean Park Street, Edinburgh.
A. Feb. 1882 F. May 1891	ROBEY, ROBERT	Oaklands, East Tytherley, Romsey, Hants.
A. Feb. 1892 F. Nov. 1895	*ROBINS, PHILIP SEYMOUR	26-32, Abbey House, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1920	*ROBINSON, ALFRED KEON	Halifax Chambers, 81, Victoria Street, Grimsby, Lincs.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1922 Nov. 1891	*ROBINSON, FRANCIS WALTER.. ROBINSON, GEORGE EDWARD ..	30, Halford Road, Richmond, Surrey. 7, Tacketts Street, Blackburn.
A. Nov. 1891 F. Oct. 1894	*ROBINSON, HENRY HERBERT ..	37, Bedford Row, W.C.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Nov. 1913	*ROBINSON, JAMES CHARLES EVITT	15A, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
Jan. 1922	ROBINSON, PARKER	Romanby, North Road, Kew Gardens, Richmond.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Oct. 1898	*ROBINSON, THEODORE RICHARD	25, Campden Hill Gardens, Kensington, W.
A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1920	*ROBSON, JOHN TEMPLE	Alnwick U.D.C., Alnwick, Northumberland.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Oct. 1913	*ROBSON, WALTER	Leazes Gate Villa, Spital Tongues, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Sep. 1895	ROCHFORD, WILLIAM	Cahir Abbey, Cahir, Co. Tipperary.
Oct. 1921	RODGER, JAMES	Rockdale Lodge, Abercromby Drive, Bridge of Allan, N.B.
Jan. 1922	ROE, ROBERT BENSON.	Kingscourt, Wellington Place, Belfast.
A. Oct. 1910 F. June 1914	*ROFF, HENRY GRIFFITHS	1, Cross Street, Barnstaple, Devon.
Oct. 1915	*ROGERS, ARTHUR CECIL	521, Barking Road, Plaistow, E. (Essex).
Feb. 1912	ROGERS, ARTHUR MECHELEN, MAJOR, S.R.E.S.	Hillside, Sparrows Herne, Bushey, Herts.
A. Oct. 1896 F. June 1897	*ROGERS, HORACE MORDAUNT ..	37, Bruton Street, W.1.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1913	*ROGERS, LEONARD SAMUEL	4, High Street, Croydon.
A. Oct. 1904 F. June 1912	*ROGERS, MONTAGU STANLEY ..	78, Gloucester Road, South Kensington, S.W.

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7863	A. Oct. 1915 F. Dec. 1919	*ROGERS, VIVIAN BARRY, MAJOR, D.S.O., M.C.	50, Belgrave Road, Westminster S.W.1.
969	A. May 1883 F. Jan. 1889	*§ ROLLESTON, WILLIAM GUSTAVUS STANHOPE (Sessional Papers Gold Medal.)	Grey Friars, Leicester.
1344	A. Dec. 1886 F. Nov. 1887	*§ ROODS, ALFRED	37, Bedford Row, W.C.
3126	A. Oct. 1896 F. May 1900	*§ ROOK, JOSEPH TAYLOR	22, Chatsworth Square, Carlisle.
2851	Jan. 1922	ROOKWOOD, JOSEPH	25, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
7012	Oct. 1913	*ROPER, ROBERT GARWOOD ..	39, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.1.
4246	A. Oct. 1903 F. July 1923	*ROSEVEAR, JOHN ASHBURNHAM	335, Upper Richmond Road, E Sheen, S.W.14 (Surrey).
4515	A. Oct. 1904 F. Oct. 1910	*ROSS, PERCY HAVERY	8, Lancaster Place, Strand, W.C.
9641	Oct. 1926	*ROSS, WILLIAM	137, West Regent Street, Glasgow.
8852	Jan. 1922	ROWE, ALFRED EDMUND PASSMORE	Housing Architect's Dept., 18, Cl Market, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
6365	A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1921	*ROWETT, FREDERICK JOSEPH LANCASTER	Valuation Office, 23, Eastern Ro Romford, Essex.
2588	A. Oct. 1899 F. Nov. 1904	*ROWLANDSON, SAMUEL MESSITER, MAJOR	The College, Durham.
1695	A. Jan. 1890 F. July 1922	ROWLEY, WILLIAM TAYLOR ..	Royston, Herts.
8853	Jan. 1922	ROWSE, ANTHONY	117, Colmore Row, Birmingham..
2114	May 1891	ROYCE, DAVID NEEDHAM ..	Oakham, Rutland.
3029	A. Oct. 1900 F. Nov. 1908	RUALT, JOHN GUSTAVE PETER	17, Southampton Street, Bloomsbu W.C.
5766	A. Oct. 1906 F. Sep 1919	*§ RUBENS, HARRY ISAAC	9-11, Copthall Avenue, E.C.2.
2730	A. Oct. 1900 F. Nov. 1908	*RUDDLE, FREDERICK CHARLES..	29, Abingdon Street, S.W.1.
4061	A. Oct. 1902 F. Apr. 1923	*RUDDLE, GEORGE WILLIAM ..	233, Brockley Road, S.E.
6040	A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec 1920	*RUDLER, FREDERICK GEORGE	6, Buckingham Palace Mansi S.W.1.
970	A. May 1883 F. Jan. 1890	*RUNDLE, EDWARD COLLINS ..	Bedford Office, Tavistock, Devon
4248	A. Oct. 1903 F. May 1917	*RUSH, ARTHUR LESLIE	65, High Street, Tunbridge Wells
4249	A. Oct. 1903 F. Nov. 1913	*RUSSELL, HUMPHREY GLAD- STONE	Jewry House, 28, Old Jewry, E.C.
8390	Oct. 1921	RUSSELL, NELSON	64, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
1547	Jan. 1889	RUTHERFORD, JAMES AUGUSTINE (Member of Council)	Estate Office, Highclere Park, M bury.
3772	A. Feb. 1901 F. Nov. 1912	*RUTLEY, ARTHUR DENNETT ..	Estate Office, Woldingham Sta Surrey.
1818	May 1890	RUTLEY, FRANK	11, Dowgate Hill, E.C.
8391	Oct. 1921	RYAN, JOHN	6, Ely Place, Dublin.
466	A. Dec. 1876 F. Nov. 1880	RYDE, ARTHUR LYON (Past-President)	49 & 50, Parliament Street, S.W.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1918	*RYDE, EDWARD HUMPHREY NOEL	49 & 50, Parliament Street, S.W.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Mar. 1920	*RYLAND, LORENCE	72, Clifden Road, Twickenham, Middlesex.
Nov. 1922	RYLE, HERBERT, O.B.E.	H.M. Office of Works, Storey's Gate, S.W.1.
A. Dec. 1884 F. May 1894	*SADLER, GEORGE WILLIAM, A.R.I.B.A.	Duchy of Lancaster Office, Lancaster Place, W.C.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Dec. 1921	*SAINSBURY, WILLIAM CHARLES	165, Westbourne Terrace, W.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Feb. 1918	*ST. JOHN, LOUIS FREDERICK	36 & 37, Great St. Helen's, E.C.3.
A. Oct. 1903 F. June 1912	*SALMON, JOSEPH HAROLD, M.B.E.	17, Mount Adon Park, East Dulwich, S.E.22.
Oct. 1920	*§SALMOND, STEWART	17, Rosedene Avenue, Streatham, S.W.16.
Oct. 1912	*SALMOND, WILLIAM	15, South Tay Street, Dundee.
Apr. 1890	SAMPLE, CHAS. HERBERT, O.B.E. B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	Chilliswood, Packhorse Road, Gerard's Cross.
Apr. 1890	SAMPLE, WILLIAM COLLINGS	Bothal Castle, Morpeth, Northumberland.
Oct. 1913	SAMSON, DAVID THOMAS, D.L.	Seafeld Estates Office, Cullen, Banffshire.
A. Oct. 1919 F. Oct. 1920	*§SAMSON, HORACE LUCAS	County Land Agent, Cross Street, Peterborough, Northants.
A. Nov. 1916 F. May 1925	*SAMUEL, RONALD ASTLEY	Tanyrallt, Eaton Grove, Swansea.
Mar. 1887	SAMUEL, WILLIAM JOHN	42, Mill Street, Bedford.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Mar. 1920	*SAMUEL, WILLIAM WILFRID, F.G.S.	5, Beechwood Road, Swansea.
May 1891	SANCTUARY, CAMPBELL FORBES TESCUE STAPLETON	Bridport, Dorset.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1918	*SANCTUARY, CAMPBELL THOMAS, CAPT.	Bridport, Dorset.
A. Oct. 1899 F. Oct. 1909	*SANDELL, STANLEY LUNAU	816, High Road, Tottenham, N. (Middlesex).
A. Oct. 1917 F. Dec. 1925	*SANDERS, DENIS CHARLES WILLIAM	Messrs. Fisher & Co., Market Harborough.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Nov. 1903	*SANDERS, INGALTON	Midland Bank Chambers, 165, High Street, Southampton.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
2868	Sep. 1895	SANDERS, ROBERT MASSY DAWSON	Buckland Court, Betchworth, Sur
5853	Oct. 1910	*SANDERSON, WILLIAM WAITE, C.B.E.	Underwood, Riding Mill, Northu berland.
2987	A. Oct. 1895 F. Mar. 1899	*SANDFORD, CHARLES SIDNEY ..	St. James' Street, Sheffield.
3937	A. Feb. 1902 F. Dec. 1920	*SANDS, HUBERT COVELL, L.R.I.B.A. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	Amhurst, Guibal Road, Lee, S.E.
4116	A. Feb. 1903 F. Oct. 1913	*SANSOM, WILLIE STANLEY VENN	23, Ireton Road, Colchester.
4521	A. Oct. 1904 F. Nov. 1912	*SARGANT, FRANK ELLISON . .	64, North Side, Wandsworth Comm S.W.18.
4522	A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1911	*SAUNDERS, ARTHUR PERCIVAL..	Messrs. Collins & Collins, 37, So Audley Street, W.
1696	A. Jan. 1890 F. Nov. 1892	*SAUNDERS, CHARLES HERBERT..	150, Finchley Road, Hampstead, N
3731	A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1918	*SAUNDERS, EDGAR WALTER ..	Top o' Town House, Dorchester.
8402	Oct. 1921	*SAUNDERS, FREDERIC	3, Staple Inn, W.C.1.
782	A. Mar. 1882 F. Mar. 1889	SAVILL, ALFRED	Hill House, Dilham, Norwich.
1902	A. Nov. 1890 F. Aug. 1893	*SAVILL, SIR EDWIN, O.B.E. (Past-President)	51, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
4589	A. Feb. 1905 F. July 1907	*SAVILL, HENRY NORMAN . . .	51, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
2711	A. Oct. 1894 F. June 1904	*SAWYER, JOHN ASHTON (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Monksacre, Abbott's Road, W chester.
6045	A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1918	*SAYER, HARVEY ROBERT, A.R.I.B.A., A.M.I.C.E.	4, Holles Street, Cavendish Squ W.1.
8855	Jan. 1922	SAYER, HENRY TAYLOR	81, Kent House Road, Sydenh S.E.26.
5533	A. Oct. 1903 F. Dec. 1920	*SCARLETT, JOHN WALTER ..	5, Cecil Square, Margate.
7691	A. Nov. 1916 F. Mar. 1920	*SCHOFIELD, ALFRED	District Valuer's Office, York Ho Cleveland Street, Doncaster.
2713	A. Oct. 1894 F. Oct. 1899	*SCOTT, ARCHIBALD LACY	Bracondale, Grove Road, Bury Edmund's.
6368	A. Oct. 1911 F. Nov. 1922	*SCOTT, CHARLES WILLIAM MONTAGU DOUGLAS	Bradford Estate Office, Wes under-Lizard, Shifnal, Staffs.
7712	Oct. 1917	SCOTT, CRAWFORD ALLEN	Estate Office, Bearsden, Dumban shire.
7575	Oct. 1915	*SCOTT, JAMES	16A, Pilgrim Street, Newcastl Tyne.
4255	A. Oct. 1903 F. May 1910	*SCOTT, JOHN	81, St. Mary's Place, Newcastl Tyne.
2870	Sep. 1895	SCOTT, JOHN RUSSELL	Willsboro', Londonderry.
8856	Jan. 1922	SCOTT, WILLIAM HERBERT . . .	18, Queen Street, Cardiff.
7666	Nov. 1916	SCOTT-KERR, J.	11, Courtfield Gardens, S.W.5.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address
Oct. 1921	SCRIMGEOUR, JOHN	Doune Estate Office, Doune, Perthshire.
A. Feb. 1882 F. Mar. 1889	SCRIVEN, CHARLES HERBERT ..	Watlington, Grange Road, Lewes.
Oct. 1894	*SCRUBY, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	2, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge.
A. Oct. 1896 F. Oct. 1899	*SECKER, JOHN EUSTACE	Gorstage Hall, Sandiway, Cheshire.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1911	*SEDGWICK, PERCY GEORGE ..	1, Lewisham Hill, S.E.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Jan. 1902	*SEEL, ROBERT HAROLD	75, St. Mary Street, Cardiff.
Nov. 1918	SELBY, ERNEST HARRY	Caxton House, Westminster, S.W.1.
A. Feb. 1890 F. Dec. 1922	SELBY, FRANK	44, Chancery Lane, W.C.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Oct. 1913	*SELWYN, WILLIAM INGRAM ..	Southern Rly., Estate Office (Western Division), Victoria Station, S.W.1.
Nov. 1890	SENIOR, HARRY SAMUEL	Sturminster Newton, Dorset.
A. Oct. 1896 F. June 1897	*SEXTON, GEORGE ALEXANDER, L.R.I.B.A.	Bank Chambers, 42, High Road, Kilburn, N.W.
A. Jan. 1884 F. Mar. 1891	SHACKLE, EDWARD NEILD ..	25, Mount Street, Grosvenor Square, W.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Nov. 1922	*SHARP, HERBERT FIRTH	1, Brigg's Villas, Queensbury, Bradford.
Oct. 1920	SHARP, JAMES DANIEL, CAPT. ..	Springfield, Inveresk, Midlothian.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1915	*SHAW, CHARLES WILLIAM ..	Church Street Chambers, Dewsbury, Yorkshire.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Oct. 1898	*SHEARBURN, HARRY, B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	Munstead, Godalming, Surrey.
Jan. 1922	SHEARBURN, WILLIAM	39, South Street, Dorking.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1925	*SHEATH, ALBERT GEORGE ..	389, Holdenhurst Road, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1917	*SHEFFIELD, NOEL DENNIS ..	18, St. Thomas's Street, London Bridge, S.E.1.
A. Oct. 1915 F. Oct. 1924	*SHELDON, FREDERICK CHARLES	7A, King Edward Street, Macclesfield, Cheshire.
Oct. 1921	SHELLARD, THOMAS VINCENT	23, South Frederick Street, Dublin.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Nov. 1913	*SHEPHARD, JOSEPH ERNEST ..	274 & 275, Upper Street, Islington, N.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1917	*SHEPHERD, WILLIAM, MAJOR	Campfield, Glassel, Aberdeenshire.
Jan. 1922	SHEPHERD, WILLIAM	6, Hanover Square, W.1.
Oct. 1923	SHEPPARD, HERCULES REID ..	General Valuation Dept., Dublin.
Nov. 1916	SHEPPARD, VIVIAN LEE OSBORNE	Surveyor-General, The Survey of Egypt, Giza (Mudiriya), Egypt.
A. Nov. 1918 F. Dec. 1921	*SHERLOCK, EDWARD DENTON ..	25, Lever Street, Manchester.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Oct. 1915	*SHERWIN, HENRY EDWARD (<i>Member of Council</i>)	7, Little College Street, Westminster, S.W.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
5854	A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1920	*SHINER, FREDERIC WALTER ..	Elmhurst, High View Avenue, Grays, Essex.
6048	A. Oct. 1910 F. July 1922	*SHIRLEY, HENRY TOWNSEND	15, Lindsay Place, Kelvindale, Glasgow.
3263	A. Oct. 1897 F. May 1924	SHORNEY, ARTHUR SHEPHERD	1, Talfourd Avenue, Reading.
4121	Oct. 1903	SHORT, ERNEST WILLIAM GEORGE, MAJ., C.B.E. F.R.I.B.A., S.R.E.S.	R.E. Office, 2A Camp, Larkhill, Salisbury Plain.
5833	A. Feb. 1910 F. July 1920	*SHORT, JOHN RODWELL ..	58, East Street, Bromley, Kent.
7375	A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1920	*SHORTALL, JOHN FRANCIS ..	District Office of Public Works, Maresfield, Queens County.
7576	Oct. 1915	*SHOWERS, FRANCIS WILLIAM ..	Fairlawn, Caversham, Reading.
2988	A. Oct. 1895 F. June 1900	*SHUFFLEBOTHAM, JOHN HENRY ..	Hazelford, Mount Nebo, Taunton.
4126	Oct. 1903	*SILCOCK, EDWARD JOHN, M.I.C.E.	25, Victoria Street, S.W.1, and Park Row, Leeds.
5860	Jan. 1922	SILK, CHRISTOPHER ..	33, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
9140	Oct. 1923	SILVESTER, ARTHUR ..	23, Collingtree Road, Sydenham, S.E.
4850	Feb. 1906	SILVESTER, GEORGE ..	7, Adam Street, Strand, W.C.
8074	A. Oct. 1919 F. Dec. 1921	*SILVESTER, SIDNEY BARTLETT	"Kinlough," Purley Downs Road, Purley, Surrey.
6856	A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1913	*SIMMONS, EDGAR JOHN .. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	Station Place, Letchworth, Herts.
824	A. Nov. 1882 F. Aug. 1891	SIMMONS, SIR W. ANKER, K.B.E.	Henley-on-Thames, Oxfordshire, and Basingstoke, Hants.
5820	Feb. 1910	SIMPSON, CECIL JOHN WILLIAM ..	24, Mount Park Crescent, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
8307	A. Oct. 1920 F. July 1923	*SIMPSON, WILLIAM LEONARD ..	15, Albert Crescent, Bury St Edmund's, Suffolk.
5774	A. Oct. 1909 F. Oct. 1923	*\$SISSONS, WILLIAM WYRILL ..	Valuation Office, 29, Manor Road, Bradford.
4526	A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1922	*SKELT, FREDERICK MITCHELL ..	34, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street, E.C.3.
2546	A. Nov. 1892 F. May 1897	*SKIPPER, HENRY HERBERT, M.B.E.	Civil Engineer-in-Chief's Dept., Army, Block South, Admiralty, S.W.1.
3052	A. June 1896 F. Oct. 1898	*SKRIMSHIRE, SAMUEL ..	32-34, Theobald's Road, W.C.1.
3425	A. Oct. 1898 F. Feb. 1901	*SKUES, CHARLES AYRE MACKENZIE	Ye Haven, Hockering Road, Woking, Surrey.
7532	A. Oct. 1914 F. Apr. 1919	*SLADE, ARNOLD, B.Sc. (Lond.) ..	Valuation Department, Lincoln's Fields, W.C.
2388	Nov. 1891	SLADE, JAMES BENJAMIN ..	67 & 68, Cheapside, E.C.
5822	Feb. 1910	*SLATER, ERIC ARNOLD ..	Borough Surveyor, Newport, Isle of Wight.

Date of Election and of Transfer	FELLOWS.	Address.
Jan. 1922	SLATER, JAMES DENCH	20, Blythwood Road, Crouch Hill, N.4 (Middlesex).
A. Feb. 1894 F. Feb. 1900	*SLY, JOSEPH TOWNSON	Estate Agency Offices, Rickmansworth, Herts.
A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1920	*SMALL, LEONARD JOHN	Bromley R.D.C., Park House, Bromley, Kent.
A. Oct. 1902 F. July 1913	*SMALLEY, WILLIAM	Floraville, 12, Beacon Hill, Camden Road, N.
Oct. 1911	SMART, JAMES	168, Rosendale Road, W. Dulwich, S.E.21.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1916	*SMITH, ALFRED EDWARD	5, St. Andrew Street, Dublin.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Jan. 1908	*SMITH, ARTHUR TELFORD	15, Cheapside, Bradford.
A. Oct. 1895 F. Oct. 1900	*SMITH, CHARLES GORDON	56, Cannon Street, E.C.
A. Oct. 1902 F. May 1906	*SMITH, CYRIL HERBERT (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	Chilvester Hill House, Calne, Wiltshire.
A. Oct. 1899 F. Dec. 1924	SMITH, DOUGLAS	Brownlow Estate Office, 40, Manthorpe Road, Grantham.
May 1889	SMITH, EDWARD	High Street, Mundesley, Norfolk, and 68, Great Queen Street, Kingsway, W.C.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Dec. 1921	*SMITH, ERNEST EDWARD	37, Shepherd's Lane, Dartford, Kent.
Apr. 1888	SMITH, FRANK	104, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
Nov. 1891	SMITH, FRANK ADAMS, F.R.I.B.A.	35, New Broad Street, E.C.
A. Oct. 1893 F. July 1895	SMITH, FRANK BRAYBROOKE, C.M.G., M.A. (Cantab.).	School of Agriculture, Cambridge.
Nov. 1891	SMITH, FREDERICK JOHN	21, Portland Street, Southampton.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Dec. 1920	*SMITH, GEORGE HENRY	41, Clivedon Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19 (Surrey).
Sep. 1895	SMITH, GEORGE YOUNG	Stradowan, Omagh, Co. Tyrone.
Oct. 1921	*SMITH, GORDON WINTON MACKLIN (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	Brookfield, Neeld Crescent, Hendon, N.W.4 (Middlesex.)
Jan. 1922	SMITH, HENRY	37, High Holborn, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1901 F. Oct. 1918	*SMITH, HUBERT GEORGE	Boughton Monchelsea, Maidstone.
A. Oct. 1903 F. June 1912	*SMITH, HUGH	105, High Street, Broadstairs, Kent.
May 1888	SMITH, JOHN THOMPSON	The Manor House, Wilmslow, Cheshire.
Oct. 1910	*SMITH, SIR JONAH WALKER	48, Bedford Square, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1901 F. Jan. 1907	*SMITH, QUENTIN CULLEN, R.G.A. (S.R.)	68, Great Queen Street, Kingsway, W.C.2, and 1, High Street, Mundesley, Norfolk.

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9141	Oct. 1923	SMITH, ROLAND INGLEBY, O.B.E.	Ministry of Finance, 113, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
1820	May 1890	SMITH, SIDNEY	Southwater, Horsham, Sussex.
5778	A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1915	*SMITH, SIDNEY	68, Great Queen Street, Kingsway, W.C., Knebworth, and Mundesley.
4072	A. Oct. 1902 F. Jan. 1908	*SMITH, STANLEY ADDISON, MAJOR	Trinity Buildings, New Bridge Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
1265	A. Oct. 1897 F. Nov. 1900	*SMITH, SYDNEY ARTHUR	22, Chancery Lane, W.C.
5348	Feb. 1908	SMITH, THOMAS	The Castle, Maybole, Ayrshire.
8925	Jan. 1922	SMITH, THOMAS SUMNER ..	Clifton Lodge, The Crescent, Victoria Park, Manchester.
8863	Jan. 1922	SMITH, WALTER HENRY, A.R.I.B.A.	18, High Street, Maidstone.
4802	A. Oct. 1905 F. Apr. 1922	*SMITH, WILLIAM BOULTON, B.S.C., A.M.I.C.E.	Borough Engineer and Surveyor, Maison Dieu House, Dover.
8864	Jan. 1922	SMYTH, JOHN HENRY	Granville House, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C.2.
6376	A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1922	*SMYTH-RICHARDS, FREDERICK GEORGE	Tilery Cottage, Filleigh, South Molton, Devon.
1372	Feb. 1887	SMYTH-RICHARDS, GEORGE COBLEY, O.B.E.	Estate Office, Castle Hill, near South Molton, Devonshire.
4532	A. Oct. 1904 F. Nov. 1912	*SNEATH, FRANK EDGAR	15, New Bridge Street, E.C.4.
3266	A. Oct. 1897 F. Apr. 1923	*SNOW, HENRY CYPRIAN	10, Pocklington's Walk, Leicester.
7610	A. Oct. 1915 F. July 1916	*SOAR, ARTHUR COBDEN	Crossways, Cheam, Surrey.
9642	Oct. 1926	*SOPARKAR, GORDHANDAS BHIDAS	Town Planning & Valuation Department, Poona, India.
5279	A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1910	*SOUTH, ARTHUR EDWARD	Bank Top Chambers, 177, Victoria Road, Darlington.
3267	A. Oct. 1897 F. Apr. 1925	SOUTHCORBE, JOHN CHARLES	Bridge Buildings, Barnstaple.
2991	A. Oct. 1895 F. Oct. 1900	*SOUTHOORN, CHARLES HERBERT ..	38, The Parade, Leamington, Warwickshire.
2607	A. Oct. 1893 F. Nov. 1896	*SOWELS, WILLIAM CLOWES ..	Preston Capes, Byfield, Northamptonshire.
6148	Oct. 1911	*SPAIN, JOSEPH, LIEUT.-COL., F.R.I.B.A.	Valuer's Dept., 46, Old Elvet, Durham.
4266	A. Oct. 1903 F. Apr. 1911	*SPARKE, NORMAN LUSH	c/o Shanghai Land Investment Company, 2, Jin Kee Road, Shanghai, via Siberia.
9098	A. Oct. 1922 F. Dec. 1924	*SPARKS, WILLIAM HENRY	3 & 4, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.
7524	Oct. 1914	*SPEED, WILLIAM ROBERT SYDNEY	25, Darlington Street, Wolverhampton, Staffs.
7746	Nov. 1918	SPEIRS, ARCHIBALD	74, Canning Street, Glasgow.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Nov. 1890 F. Apr. 1922 Jan. 1922	SPELMAN, WILLIAM WILTON RIX SPENCER, GEORGE	17, Bank Plain, Norwich. 79, Gresham Street, E.C.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1911	*§SPENSLEY, JAMES CALVERT, O.B.E.	L.C.C. Estates Office, Spring Gardens, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1912 F. June 1915	*SPICER, ARTHUR CHARLES.. ..	5, Princess Royal Park, Scarborough.
A. Oct. 1908 F. Feb. 1919 Jan. 1922	*SPOONER, HERBERT JOHN SPRAGUE, ALFRED JAMES HIGHMORE	Estates Office, Millwall, E.14. 104, High Holborn, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Dec. 1914	*SPYER, GEORGE, O.B.E.	321-323, Finchley Road, Hampstead, N.W.3.
May 1890 Dec. 1885	SQUAREY, NEWELL WILLIAM PITTS STACEY, HARRIE.. .. .	Bemerton, Salisbury. Station Road, Redhill, Surrey.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Sep. 1919 Oct. 1917	*STACEY, MICHAEL BEDE STALEY, FRANK GEOFFREY, CAPT., R.E.	Gresham Buildings, Redhill, Surrey. 6, Richmond Terrace, Park Place, Cardiff.
Nov. 1891 A. Oct. 1906 F. July 1921	STALLARD, ALFRED EDWIN *STAMPER, THOMAS HENRY GIL- BORN	West Street, Havant, Hants. Assistant Surveyor to Govt. of Bom- bay, Poona, Bombay Presidency.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1920	*STANBRIDGE, ARCHIBALD ROBERT	22, Watery Lane, Merton Park, S.W.19 (Surrey).
Nov. 1891 A. Oct. 1921 F. Mar. 1925	STANFORD, CHARLES MAURICE.. .. *STANFORD, FRANK ERLYSMAN	23, High Street, Colchester. County Offices, Dorchester.
A. Oct. 1897 F. July 1901 May 1891	*STANFORD, GEORGE STANHAM, GEORGE GORDON	102, Wokingham Road, Reading. 26 & 27, Bush Lane, Cannon Street, E.C.
Oct. 1914	STANLEY, HARRY MERRIDEW (Member of Council)	34, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street, E.C.3.
Jan. 1888	STANLEY-DODGSON, STANLEY DICKINSON	Estate Office, Somerset House, White- haven, Cumberland.
Jan. 1922	STANTIAL, FREDERICK CHRISTOPHER	The Gables, Ton Bedwen, Sketty, Swansea.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Nov. 1908	*STANTON, FREDERICK WILLIAM SCHULTHEISS, A.M.I.C.E.	Maidstone Road, Chatham.
A. Oct. 1893 F. Oct. 1894	*STAPLEDON, ERNEST ALLEN	Bridge Chambers, Bideford, North Devon.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Dec. 1919	*STEAD, EDWARD JOHN, A.M.I.C.E.	County Surveyor's Office, 49, High Street, Weston-super-Mare.
A. Oct. 1910 F. July 1921 Nov. 1918	*STEEL, ALEXANDER MCKEAND STEEL, JAMES, M.A. (Member of Council)	The Holt, South Road, Taunton. 502, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow, C.3.
Jan. 1877	STENNING, SIR ALEXANDER ROSE F.R.I.B.A. (Past-President)	7A, Laurence Pountney Hill, Cannon Street, E.C.4.
Jan. 1922	STEPHEN, JAMES EMIL	Mollington, Chester.

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3838	A. Oct. 1901 F. Jan. 1907	*STEPHENS, JOHN KYLE, M.B.E.	13, Donegall Square North, Belfast.
4338	Oct. 1904	STEPHENS, SAMUEL	13, Donegall Square North, Belfast.
7940	A. Nov. 1918 F. Oct. 1925	*STEPHENSON, JOHN PICKERING	Oakamoor, Staffs.
5781	A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1919	*STEVENS, BENJAMIN	20, Cornfield Road, Eastbourne.
1823	May 1890	STEVENS, CHARLES VIVIAN ..	56, Buckingham Gate, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.
2397	Nov. 1891	STEVENS, JOHN WM., A.R.I.B.A.	16, Godliman Street, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
4806	A. Oct. 1905 F. June 1914	*STEVENS, NICHOLAS RICHARD	1, Alexandra Villas, Finsbury Park.
7391	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1926	*STEVENS, ROLAND HONYEL ..	20, Grosvenor Gardens, S.W.1.
5280	A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1919	*STEVENS, WILLIAM FREDERICK HOOD	20, Grosvenor Gardens, S.W.1.
7392	A. Oct. 1913 F. Sep. 1919	*STEVENS, WILMOT DRIFFIELD ..	Land Valuation Department, 16, Whiteley Bridge Parade, Scarborough.
2183	Oct. 1897	STEVENSON, ALLAN	14, Cathcart Street, Ayr, N.B.
4270	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1910	*STEWART, CLIFFORD THOMAS ..	45, Parliament Street, S.W.1.
8363	Oct. 1921	STEWART, HERBERT ARTHUR	45, Parliament Street, S.W.1.
8670	A. Oct. 1921 F. Oct. 1924	*STEWART, ALASTAIR MACDONALD	Dunclutha, Dalmuir, N.B.
2874	Sep. 1895	STEWART, RIGHT HONBLE. GEORGE FRANCIS (<i>Past-President</i>)	Summerhill, Killiney, Co. Dublin.
4271	A. Oct. 1903 F. Apr. 1914	*STEWART, HARRY S., A.R.I.B.A.	Ministry of Health, Whitehall, S.W.1. and Rivington, Limsfield, Surrey.
7748	Nov. 1918	STEWART, JAMES BUNTING ..	228, Cambridge Street, Glasgow.
5119	Oct. 1920	*STEWART, MARSHALL SOPHOS	28, Fisher Street, Swansea.
8393	Oct. 1921	STEWART, PAKENHAM THOMAS	6, Ely Place, Dublin.
7986	Oct. 1919	STEWART, ROBERT HENRY RYNN (<i>Member of Council</i>) ..	6, Leinster Street, Dublin.
8313	A. Oct. 1920 F. Dec. 1925	*STEWART, THEOPHILE LECOMPTE	18, Vaughan Street, Llanelli, S. Wales.
2121	May 1891	STOCKS, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	Town Hall Chambers, Middlewich, Cheshire.
7677	Oct. 1915	*STONE, ARNOLD	P.W.D., Cyprus.
2738	A. Oct. 1900 F. Oct. 1920	*STONE, CYRIL FRANK (<i>Spec. Dip. Forestry.</i>)	Lyngate, Belmont Road, Reigate, Surrey.
5543	A. Oct. 1908 F. June 1910	*STONE, EDWARD ALBERT	20, Berkeley Street, Piccadilly, W.
3899	A. Oct. 1901 F. Jan. 1912	*STONE, FREDERIC	Estate Office, Elsham, Grimsby, Lincs.
5782	A. Oct. 1909 F. July 1920	*STONE, HENRY WALCOTT ..	Lloyd Bank Chambers, North Street, Taunton.
2272	A. Oct. 1897 F. July 1907	*STONEHAM, EDWARD RUSSELL ..	Orchard House, Crayford, Kent.
7395	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1926	*STONE, LEONARD VICTOR ..	Broadway House, Bromley, Kent.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Jan. 1906	*STOOKE, JOHN EDWIN HELLYAR (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	2, Palace Yard, Hereford.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Feb. 1918	*STOPS, HERBERT JACKSON ..	Wood Burcote Court, Towcester.
Nov. 1922	*STORIE, JAMES FOGGO	H.M. Office of Works, 122, George Street, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1912	*STORY, PHILIP FRANCIS, LT.-COL., D.S.O.	19, Northampton Square, E.C.1.
A. Dec. 1882 F. Apr. 1922	STOWER, JOSEPH	43, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Dec. 1910	*STRACHAN, CHARLES JOHN ..	62, Haverstock Hill, N.W.3.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Nov. 1922	*STRACHAN, ROBERT GORDON ..	Surveyor's Department, New Scotland Yard, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1915 F. July 1921	*STRICKLAND, WILLIAM	Fairview Road, Hungerford, Berks.
A. Oct. 1895 F. June 1898	*STROUTS, LEWIS HERBERT.. ..	140, Sloane Street, S.W.1.
A. Dec. 1875 F. June 1891	STRUTT, THE HON. EDWARD GERALD, C.H. (Past-President)	49, Russell Square, W.C., and White-lands, Hatfield Peverel, Witham, Essex.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Mar. 1920	*STUART, FRANCIS DONALD ..	Bank Top Chambers, 177, Victoria Road, Darlington, Durham.
A. Dec. 1884 F. Oct. 1911	STURGE, THEODORE	11, Orchard Street, Bristol.
Oct. 1901	*STURT, CHARLES EDWIN	16, St. Stephen's Gardens, East Twickenham, Middlesex.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1919	*SUDDARDS, FRANK	Exchange Buildings, Skipton-in-Craven, Yorks.
Oct. 1912	SULLIVAN, WILLIAM C. L.	60, South Mall, Cork.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Nov. 1916	*SUMMERFIELD, HORACE	Valuation Office, 302B, High Street, Lincoln.
A. Jan. 1891 F. July 1922	SUMMERFIELD, JOSEPH CHARLES	43, Chancery Lane, W.C.
A. Oct. 1914 F. Apr. 1922	*SUMMERSELL, JAMES GLEED ..	c/o Messrs. Nicholas, 4, Albany Court Yard, Piccadilly, W.1.
A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1914	*SUTCLIFFE, ALBERT JAMES ..	The Temple, 24, Dale Street, Liverpool.
Oct. 1920	SUTHERLAND, JOHN DONALD	11, Inverleith Row, Edinburgh.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Nov. 1909	*SUTTON, FREDERICK STANLEY ..	9, Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn, W.C., and St. Peter's, Hatch End, Middlesex.
A. Dec. 1887 F. Feb. 1892	SWETENHAM, HENRY	2, Abbey Green, Chester.
Sep. 1895	SWINEY, WILLIAM D.	Moyagh, Ramelton, Co. Donegal.
A. Oct. 1911 F. June 1919	*SYKES, WILFRED ELSWORTH ..	Ruskin Chambers, Scale Lane, Hull.
A. Oct. 1902 F. July 1922	*SYMES, WILLIAM CHARLES ..	45, New Bond Street, W.1.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Apr. 1908	*SYMONS, PERCY JAMES	37, Cranhurst Road, Willesden Green, N.W. (Middlesex).

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
6069	A. Oct. 1910 F. June 1919	*SYMS, REGINALD HARDY, MAJOR	3, Gray's Inn Place, W.C.1.
8879	Sep. 1895	SYNGE, EDWARD	Estate Office, Dundrum, Dublin
4275	A. Oct. 1903 F. May 1917	*TAIT, WILLIAM IRONSIDE, MAJOR, O.B.E.	Ministry of Transport, Broad St Chambers, Easy Row, Birmingham
7945	A. Nov. 1918 F. Dec. 1919	*TALBOT, JOHN HENRY	Land Steward & Surveyor's Office Municipal Buildings, Liverpool
8302	Feb. 1895	TANNAHILL, ROBERT DUNLOP ..	Lands Valuation Office, Kilmarnock
6878	A. Oct. 1912 F. Sep. 1919	*TANNER, ARTHUR RALPH	30, Bedford Square, W.C.1.
1317	May 1886	TANNER, SIR HENRY, C.B., I.S.O., F.R.I.B.A.	3, Hanover Square, W.1.
3902	A. Oct. 1901 F. Apr. 1914	*TANNER, RUDOLPH	74, Erpingham Road, Putney, S.W.
7946	A. Nov. 1918 F. July 1921	*TANSLEY, DAVID THOMAS ..	City Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Manchester.
8869	Jan. 1922	TARRANT, HENRY GEORGE ..	35, Heath Street, Hampstead, N.
2587	A. Oct. 1907 F. Apr. 1913	*TAYLOR, ALFRED CECIL	3, King Street, Cheapside, E.C.4.
8870	Jan. 1922	TAYLOR, ARTHUR F.	3, Woodfield Road, King's Heath, Birmingham.
2405	Nov. 1891	TAYLOR, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	159, High Street, Putney, S.W.
6071	A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1915	*TAYLOR, DAVID HENRY	20, Stanley Avenue, Beckenham, Kent.
4079	A. Oct. 1902 F. Jan. 1911	*TAYLOR, EDWIN THURLOW ..	District Valuer's Office, 1, New Street, Bolton.
6072	A. Oct. 1910 F. Dec. 1919	*TAYLOR, FRANK GEOFFREY ..	39, Newhall Street, Birmingham
7622	A. Oct. 1915 F. Dec. 1920	*TAYLOR, FREDERIC DENNISON	Petchys, High Laver, Ongar, Essex
5789	A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1921	*TAYLOR, GEORGE D.	Chestnut Cottage, Market Hill, Birmingham.
9455	Oct. 1925	*TAYLOR, GEORGE LANGLEY ..	Ledborough Cottage, Beaconsfield, Bucks.
8871	Jan. 1922	TAYLOR, GEORGE SYLVESTER ..	Queen's College, Paradise Road, Birmingham.
2548	A. Nov. 1892 F. Nov. 1895	*TAYLOR, HARRY WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E.	Cathedral Buildings, Dean Street, castle-on-Tyne.
5289	A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1920	*TAYLOR, JOHN HENLEY	45, Manor Court Road, Harefield, W.7 (Middlesex).
1471	A. Mar. 1888 F. July 1891	TAYLOR, JOHN HERBERT ..	Turners Hill, Sussex.
4276	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1910	TAYLOR, JOHN JAMES	11, Gayfere Street, Westminster, S.W.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Apr. 1923	*TAYLOR, SHEPHERD HOAD, A.M.I.C.E.	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, 78, King Street, Manchester.
A. Feb. 1906 F. Dec. 1919	*TAYLOR, THOMAS OSBORNE ..	25, Grand Avenue, Muswell Hill, N. (Middlesex).
Nov. 1891	TAYLOR, THOMAS WALTERS ..	17, Stretford Road, Manchester, S.W.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Oct. 1910	*TAYLOR, WILLIAM HENRY.. ..	23, King Street, Nottingham.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1920	*TAYLOR, WILLIAM JOHN PALMER	25, Clare Street, Bristol.
A. Oct. 1911	*STAYLOR, WILLIAM LING	100, Cromwell Road, S.W.7.
F. Nov. 1916	(Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	
A. Oct. 1905 F. Oct. 1920	*TEARE, JOSEPH ERNEST.. ..	7, Woodside Terrace, Douglas, Isle of Man.
A. Feb. 1894 F. Oct. 1894	*TEE, SAMUEL CLIFFORD	50, Moorgate Street, E.C.
A. Nov. 1891 F. Oct. 1894	*TEMPLE, FREDERICK WILSON ..	69, Sandgate Road, Folkestone.
A. Oct. 1901 F. May 1910	*TERRY, ARTHUR ELLIOTT, O.B.E.	District Valuer's Office, 18, Bennett's Hill, Birmingham.
A. Oct. 1902 F. May 1909	*TERRY, ERNEST FAIRCHILD ..	Engamer, Ashcombe Avenue, Surbi- ton, Surrey.
Oct. 1914	THACKER, SIDNEY LEONARD ..	Lloyds Bank Chambers, Walsall, Staffs.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Nov. 1924	*THAKE, ROBERT FREDERICK WILLIAM	Mount Street, Grosvenor Square, W.1.
A. Oct. 1893 F. Oct. 1898	*THEAKSTON, WILLIAM PEASE, M.B.E.	Huntingdon.
A. June 1896 F. June 1898	*THEOBALD, JOHN MEDOWS ..	96, Gower Street, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Nov. 1909	*THIRLAWAY, ROBERT	2, High Street, Southampton.
A. Feb. 1911 F. Mar. 1925	*THOBURN, HUGH FORSYTH ..	Kent House Estate Offices, Kent House, Beckenham.
Oct. 1917	*THOMAS, ARTHUR LLOYD, M.B.E.	23, Gelliwastad Road, Pontypridd, S. Wales, and 35, Craven Street, Strand, W.C.
A. Nov. 1918 F. Dec. 1923	*THOMAS, BERNARD CAMPBELL	Bank Chambers, 222, Great Dover Street, S.E.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Jan. 1901	*STHOMAS, SIR CHARLES JOHN HOWELL, C.M.G. (Member of Council)	Inland Revenue, Somerset House, W.C.
Nov. 1918	THOMAS, ERNEST	Works & Buildings Dept., Air Minis- try, Kingsway, W.C.
Mar. 1890	THOMAS, GLEGGE	Warriston, St. Michael's Hamlet, Liverpool.
A. Oct. 1894 F. July 1901	*THOMAS, SIR ILLTYD	17, Quay Street, Cardiff.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Apr. 1919	*THOMAS, ROBERT ROGERS.. ..	36, Bryn Road, Swansea.
Jan. 1922	THOMAS, SAMUEL	6, Brown Street, Manchester.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
5043	A. Oct. 1906 F. Oct. 1914	*THOMERSON, ALBERT	9, Finsbury Square, E.C.
841	Dec. 1882	THOMPSON, ARTHUR EDMUND ..	101, Baker Street, W.1.
6886	A. Oct. 1912 F. June 1919	*THOMPSON, CHARLES WILLIAM WARD, F.R.I.B.A.	Bank Chambers, High Street, Rochester.
7738	Nov. 1918	THOMPSON, CHRISTOPHER ..	18, Wood Street, Bolton, Lancash.
2720	A. Oct. 1894 F. July 1926	*THOMPSON, CLAUDE WILLIAM GEORGE HUGH	Estate Office, Escrick, York.
6150	Oct. 1911	*THOMPSON, EDWARD HORACE ..	Westernhay, High Pine Close, W bridge.
7697	A. Nov. 1916 F. July 1923	*THOMPSON, FRANCIS LONG- STRETH	121, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
2411	Nov. 1891	THOMPSON, FRANCIS WILLIAM ..	Fairhaven, Albert Road W Heaton, Bolton.
7742	Nov. 1918	THOMPSON, FRANK COWBURN ..	Hazeley, The Avenue, Worcester E Surrey.
7623	A. Oct. 1915 F. Oct. 1926	*THOMPSON, THOMAS, JUN. ..	Red House, Methley, near Leeds..
6394	A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1918	*THOMSON, CHARLTON, MAJOR..	5, Cook Street, Liverpool.
4544	A. Oct. 1904 F. Oct. 1910	*THOMSON, JOHN LORIMER.. ..	Valuation Dept., 36, North Linc Street, Dundee.
8873	Jan. 1922	THORNE, EDWARD ALEXANDER	259, Lauderdale Mansions, W.9.
4312	A. Feb. 1904 F. May 1910	*THORNTON, ARTHUR BRUCE ..	Corner House, London Lane, Brom Kent.
2949	Oct. 1902	*THORP, ROBERT HAYTON	Land of Green Ginger, Hull.
757	A. Feb. 1882 F. Nov. 1889	THORPE, CHRISTOPHER	8, Deganwy Avenue, Llandun N. Wales.
2122	May 1891	THORPE, JOHN	Market Bosworth, Leicestershire.
2722	A. Oct. 1894 F. July 1896	*THRING, DOUGLAS THEODORE ..	Merton College, Oxford.
2500	A. Feb. 1892 F. Nov. 1900	*THURGOOD, ALBERT EDWARD ..	Valuer's Office, 8, Southsea Tem Portsmouth.
3599	A. Oct. 1899 F. Jan. 1922	THURGOOD, LEONARD FIELDER	18, Adam Street, Strand, W.C.2.
591	A. Dec. 1880 F. Nov. 1887	THURNALL, JOHN EDWARD ..	Royston, Herts.
1070	Jan. 1884	THYNNE, GUY HARRY.. ..	9, Victoria Street, S.W.
4816	A. Oct. 1905 F. Nov. 1913	*THYNNE, REGINALD LAMBERT	9, Victoria Street, S.W.
6080	A. Oct. 1910 F. July 1916	*TICKLE, ARTHUR GEORGE WARNHAM, F.R.I.B.A.	Architectural Office, Public W Dept., Hong Kong.
5045	A. Oct. 1906 F. Mar. 1926	*TIDMARSH, CHARLES BAILLIE	L. & N.E. Rly., District Estate O 12, Paton Street, Piccad Manchester.
6396	A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1923	*TIFFEN, JOHN HALL	20, Lowther Street, Carlisle.
7411	A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1926	*TIFFEN, THOMAS WILLIAM ..	1, The Crescent, Carlisle.
7536	A. Oct. 1914 F. July 1923	*TILL, TOM RYMER	23, High Street, Chepstow, Mo
8942	Nov. 1922	*TIMPERLEY, GEORGE KENYON	69, Hornsey Rise, N.19.

Date of Election and of Transfer	FELLOWS.	Address.
Oct. 1915 A. Dec. 1918 F. Mar. 1920	*TINKER, HAROLD *TINSLAY, THOMAS PERCIVAL	5, Imperial Arcade, Huddersfield. District Surveyor. 20-21, William St., Woolwich, S.E.18.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1911	*TITFORD, HORACE JAMES.. ..	Messrs. Waterer and Dickins, 138, High Street, Bromley, Kent.
Jan. 1885	TODD, WILLIAM HENRY, M.I.C.E.	County Buildings, Hull.
A. Feb. 1902 F. June 1912	*TOMLIN, FRANCIS FERRIER ..	Chase Bank, Avenue Road, Old Southgate (Middlesex).
A. Oct. 1903 F. Dec. 1922	*TOMLIN, WILLIAM	39, Station Road, Clacton-on-Sea.
Jan. 1888	TOMLINSON, THOMAS H. ..	2, St. James's Street, Derby.
A. Oct. 1919 F. July 1923	*TOMMIS, GEORGE HAROLD ..	17, Warren Street, Stockport.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1923	*TOMSON, MAYNARD	c/o George Jackson & Son, Bancroft, Hitchin, Herts.
A. Nov. 1892 F. Feb. 1896	*TORY, JOHN EDWARD.. ..	Superintending Valuer, 51, Queen Street, Exeter.
Apr. 1876	TOWER, BROWNLOW RICHARD CHRISTOPHER	Bridgewater Estate Office, Ellesmere, Salop.
A. Mar. 1895 F. Oct. 1898	*TOWNEND, WILLIAM	Messrs. T. B. Sanderson & Townend, 3, Mosley Street, Newcastle-on- Tyne.
Oct. 1912	TOWNSEND, GEORGE C.	Weston, Queenstown, Co. Cork.
Sep. 1895	TOWNSHEND, CHARLES LOFTUS..	15, Molesworth Street, Dublin.
Sep. 1895	TOWNSHEND, THOMAS LOFTUS ..	15, Molesworth Street, Dublin.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1914	*TRACY, CHARLES FREDERICK ..	50-51, High Holborn, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1897 F. May 1903	*TREHEARNE, ALFRED FREDERICK ALDRIDGE	83, Kingsway, W.C.2.
Oct. 1919	TRENCH, GILBERT MACKENZIE	Police Surveyor, New Scotland Yard, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Nov. 1901	*TRENT, WILLIAM EDWARD.. ..	6, Broad Street Place, E.C.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Nov. 1914	*TRESIDDER, HENRY EDMUND..	12, Lansdowne Road, Falmouth.
A. Dec. 1880 F. Jan. 1891	TROLLOPE, HENRY CHARLES ..	45, Parliament Street, S.W.1.
A. Mar. 1884 F. Aug. 1891	TRUMPER, JOHN ALFRED	27, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.
Mar. 1891	TUBBS, WALTER BURNELL.. ..	27, Barbican, E.C.
Nov. 1891 F. Jan. 1896	*TUCKETT, PERCIVAL FOX (Member of Council)	6, Laurence Pountney Hill, Cannon Street, E.C.4.
Jan. 1922	TUDOR, WILLIAM	2, Wellington Place, Belfast.
Oct. 1905 F. Apr. 1911	*TURNER, BENJAMIN (GEORGE, LIEUT.-COL. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	Wingrove House, Walmer, Kent.
Oct. 1914	TURNER, DAVID NEVILLE ..	Walton Lodge, Chesterfield.
Oct. 1912	*TURNER, FRED WETHERELL ..	4, Chapel Street, Warwick.
Jan. 1922	TURNER, GEORGE ELI	Annan, Ronwkoop Avenue, Ronde- bosch, Cape Town, South Africa.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
8876	Jan. 1922	TURNER, HAMILTON HALL ..	19, Queen Anne's Gate. Westminster S.W.1.
5297	A. Oct. 1907 F. June 1919	*TURNER, HAROLD ERNEST ..	Union Chambers, Stamford Street, Ashton-under-Lyne.
3601	A. Oct. 1899 F. Apr. 1922	*TURNER, HENRY ..	121, Watling Street Road, Fulwell near Preston.
8909	A. Oct. 1901 F. Oct. 1919	TURNER, JABEZ TENNYSON ..	Admiralty Oil Fuel Depot, Manama, Singapore.
1866	Nov. 1890	TURNER, JOSEPH HARLING, C.B.E. ..	Portland Estate Offices, Kilmarnock.
7954	A. Nov. 1918 F. Nov. 1922	*TURNER, LEONARD CECIL ..	Earl of Wilton's Estate, Radcliffe, Lancs.
1394	A. May, 1887 F. Apr. 1922	TURNER, PERCY ..	1, Old Butter Market, Ipswich.
1520	Dec. 1888	TURNER, THOMAS WARNER ..	Cuckney House, Mansfield, Nottingham.
6899	A. Oct. 1912 F. Sep. 1919	*TURPIN, WILFRID ..	Mowbray Vale, Austen Avenue, Stockton-on-Tees.
4523	Oct. 1904	TURTON, FLETCHER THOMAS ..	Hazel Bank, Huyton, Liverpool.
5337	Oct. 1898	*TUTT, EDWIN THOMAS ..	Market Place, Ampthill, Beds.
8877	Jan. 1922	TYAS, FREDERICK CHAPMAN ..	64, Streatham High Road, S.W.
1698	A. Jan. 1890 F. Aug. 1893	*TYLER, JAMES WILLIAM ..	45, Holborn Viaduct, E.C.
3602	A. Oct. 1899 F. Dec. 1905	*TYPE, MARCUS OSWALD ..	87, Edmund Street, Birmingham.
6084	A. Oct. 1910 F. Nov. 1922	*TYSON, GEORGE ALFRED ..	34, Great St. Helens, E.C.3.
8878	Jan. 1922	UNDERWOOD, WILLIAM ERNEST ..	1, Northumberland Buildings, ..
8747	A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1901	*UPSDALE, ANDREW REED ..	738, Romford Road, Manor House, Essex, and 11, Granville Road, Ilford, Essex.
1596	A. Feb. 1889 F. June 1910	*VALE, HENRY ..	16, Darlington Street, Wolverhampton, Staffs.
903	A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1913	*VARNDELL, CHARLES EDWARD, F.R.I.B.A. ..	1, Whitehall, S.W.1.

List of Members.

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Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
Nov. 1918	*VAUGHAN, JAMES HENRY, A.R.I.B.A.	Metropolitan Bank Chambers, New- port, Mon.
Oct. 1903	*VEALE, LOUIS CHARLES	257-259, Oxford Street, W.1.
Apr. 1911		
Oct. 1897	*VEIT, LEONARD JAMES	Westminster City Hall, Charing Cross Road, W.C.2.
Dec. 1922		
Oct. 1906	*VENNING, HARRY JOHN, A.R.I.B.A.	5, Bedford Row, W.C.
June 1919		
Oct. 1905	*VERNON, ARTHUR STANLEY	41, High Street, High Wycombe, Bucks, and 11, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
June 1906		
Oct. 1923	VERNON, HENRY ARTHUR ..	Pembroke Estate Office, 1, Wilton Place, Dublin.
Sep. 1895	VERSCHOYLE, WILLIAM HENRY FOSTER	Woodley, Dundrum, Co. Dublin.
Oct. 1902		
Nov. 1903	*VICKERS, ALFRED CRANSTOUN ..	13, Hildaville Drive, Westcliff-on-Sea.
Oct. 1903		
June 1910	*VIGERS, ASTLEY ALLAN	4, Frederick's Place, E.C.
Oct. 1909		
Apr. 1915	*VIGERS, GEOFFREY LESLIE ..	4, Frederick's Place, E.C.
Jan. 1878		
Oct. 1883	VIGERS, LESLIE ROBERT (<i>Past- President</i>)	4, Frederick's Place, E.C.
Nov. 1888	VILLAR, JAMES	2, Essex Place, Cheltenham.
Oct. 1910		
July 1918	*VINE, WILFRID GORDON	6, George Street, Euston Road, N.W.
Oct. 1905		
Feb. 1919	*VINING, ERIC LESLIE RANDALL (<i>Spec. Dip. San. Sci.</i>)	97, Queen Street, Exeter.
Oct. 1895		
Dec. 1898	*VINTEN, HAROLD BERTRAM ..	72, High Street, Ramsgate, Kent.
Oct. 1904		
Mar. 1920	*VOYCE, JOHN	6 & 7, Broad Street, Oxford.
Oct. 1900		
June 1908	*WACHER, THOMAS BLAKE	2, Upper Bridge Street, Canterbury.
Oct. 1921		
Dec. 1922	*WADE, GODFREY NEWTON ..	County Surveyor's Office, County Hall, Newport, Mon.
Oct. 1912		
Oct. 1913	*WADE-DALTON, WILLIAM LECHMERE	Saltram Estate Office, 1, Buckland Terrace, Plymouth.
Jan. 1922	WAGGETT, THOMAS FREDERICK WILLIAM	6, Carlton Chambers, 12, Regent Street, S.W.
Jan. 1922	WAGHORN, GILBERT	9, Adam Street, Adelphi, W.C.2
Oct. 1908		
Dec. 1918	*WAGSTAFF, FREDERICK HOWARD	54, Gresham Street, E.C.2.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
1699	A. Jan. 1890 F. Oct. 1910	WAIN, GEORGE SPARROW	Valuer's Office, 72, Clifden Road, Twickenham, Middlesex.
843	Dec. 1882	WAINWRIGHT, CHARLES RAWLIN- SON	Shepton Mallet, Somerset.
8404	Oct. 1921	*WAITE, DONALD MOWBRAY	15, Great Castle Street, Ox- ford Street, W.1.
5098	Oct. 1907	*WAKEFORD, ARTHUR JAMES ..	184, Clapham Road, S.W.
8861	Jan. 1922	WALDER, WILLIAM GASKIN ..	"Wave Crest," Looe, Cornwall.
8882	Jan. 1922	WALDER, WILLIAM SEARCY	92, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
2995	A. Oct. 1895 F. June 1906	*WALDRAM, PERCY JOHN	81, Dean Street, Oxford Street, and 27, Buckingham Gate, S.W.
7512	Oct. 1914	WALES, HENRY T.	Prudential Chambers, Castle Street, Swansea.
5050	A. Oct. 1906 F. Apr. 1913	*WALFORD, EDWARD	Fieldcote, East Grinstead, Sussex.
6420	A. Oct. 1911 F. May 1924	*WALFORD, SIDNEY THOMAS ..	c/o Young & Gilling, Promenade, Cheltenham.
6127	Oct. 1911	WALKER, ALEXANDER, C.B.E., D.L.	40, Cochrane Street, Glasgow, C.
8377	Oct. 1921	WALKER, GEORGE BROWN ..	65, Bath Street, Glasgow.
7425	A. Oct. 1913 F. June 1919	*WALKER, GEORGE DUTTON ..	City Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Manchester.
743	Feb. 1882	WALKER, HERBERT, M.I.C.E., F.R.I.B.A.	11, Argyle Road, Warbreck, North Shore. Blackpool.
4313	A. Feb. 1904 F. Jan. 1909	*WALKER, HOWARD JAMES ..	26, King Street, Wigan, Lancs.
4286	A. Oct. 1903 F. Oct. 1909	*WALKER, JAMES WILLIAM BOYD	Thoh, F.M.S.
2486	Feb. 1899	WALKER, JOHN	74, Bath Street, Glasgow.
3024	A. Jan. 1896 F. Apr. 1923	*WALKER, WILLIAM SELVES ..	22, Moorgate Street, E.C.
6090	A. Oct. 1910 F. Nov. 1916	*WALL, JOHN ERNEST	Northcote, Alexandra Road, Weymouth.
8883	Jan. 1922	WALLACE, ANDREW LOGIE ..	17, Park Avenue, Chelmsford.
3487	Feb. 1899	WALLACE, THOMAS DOUGLAS ..	Callendar Estate Office, Falkirk, N.B.
4323	A. Oct. 1905 F. Sep. 1919	*WALLER, HORACE	7, Amersham Hill, High Wycombe, Bucks.
7428	A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1926	*WALLIS, AUSTIN SERJEANT ..	Town Hall, St. Marylebone, N.W.
1028	A. Dec. 1883 F. May 1897	*WALLIS, JOHN DAVID (Past-President)	2, Cooper Street, Manchester 70, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
7555	Feb. 1915	WALLWORK, JESSE	Bridgewater Offices, Walkden, Manchester.
5803	A. Oct. 1909 F. Dec. 1919	*WALMESLEY-COTHAM, IVAN ..	Weld-Blundell Estates Office, Southport.
2042	Mar. 1891	WALMISLEY, JOSEPH WILLIAM, F.R.I.B.A.	7, King's Terrace, Southsea, Hampshire.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
Feb. 1898	WALMSLEY ARTHUR TINDAL, MAJOR	5, Osborne Villas, Stoke, Devonport.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Sep. 1904	*WALSH, FREDERICK LEOPOLD MORFEE, M.C.	Garrick Chambers, Garrick Street, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Dec. 1920	*WALSH, FREDERICK WILLIAM	18, Shoot-up Hill, Hampstead, N.W.
Oct. 1908	*WALSH, JOSEPH FREDERICK, F.R.I.B.A.	10, Harrison Road, Halifax.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Dec. 1902	*WALTER, THOMAS JAMES	Gervis Place, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1919	WALTERS, THE RIGHT HON. SIR JOHN TUDOR.	6, Hobart Place, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1926	*WALTERS, PERCY THOMAS	6, Duke Street, Adelphi, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1913 F. July 1921	*WALTON, ARTHUR ATKINSON	Exchange Walk, Nottingham.
A. Oct. 1910 F. June 1915	*WAPSHOTT, FRANCIS ELLISS . . .	King Street Chambers, Maidenhead.
A. Feb. 1913 F. Apr. 1920	*WARD, ALEXANDER HENRY	Cumerrew, Yelverton R.S.O., Devon.
Jan. 1922	WARD, CHRISTOPHER JAMES	Cefn Mably Chambers, 9, Quay Street, Cardiff.
Dec. 1887	WARD, DANIEL	12, Abbeymead, Tavistock, Devon.
Mar. 1888	WARD, FRANK	Burnville, Tavistock, Devon.
A. Oct. 1923 F. Oct. 1926	*WARD, FRANK, JUN.	Burnville, Tavistock, Devon.
A. Oct. 1915 F. Sep. 1919	*WARD, HARRY BERNARD	Commerce Chambers, 15, Lord Street, Liverpool.
A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1902	*WARD, HENRY PAYNE (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	"Burleigh," Reigate Road, Redhill, Surrey.
Jan. 1922	WARD, JOHN CHARLES	2, New Court, Carey Street, W.C.2.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Nov. 1912	*WARD, REGINALD CHARLES	23, Princes Street, Ipswich.
Oct. 1914	WARD, WILLIAM JAMES	Valuation Branch, Ministry of Finance, 113, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
Jan. 1922	WARE, EDMUND	43, Imperial Buildings, 20, Exchange Street East, Liverpool.
Oct. 1915	WARE, WILLIAM	6, Pembroke Terrace, Cardiff.
A. Oct. 1899 F. July 1901	*§WARMINGTON, HERBERT ANDREW CROMARTIE	1, Dover Street, Piccadilly, W., and Grange Estate Office, Alresford, Hampshire.
Oct. 1910	*WARR, GEORGE WALTER	Town Hall, Southwick, Sussex.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Oct. 1902	WARWICK, GEORGE ERNEST	Ministry of Finance, Valuation Branch, 113, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
A. Oct. 1917 F. Nov. 1924	*WASTELL, CHARLES HEDLEY	Portland Chambers, 13-14, Gower Street, Swansea.
A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1907	*WATERMAN, BERTIE EDWARD	28, Lowfield Street, Dartford, Kent.
A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1921	*WATERS, FRANK	30, Cattle Market Street, Norwich.
Oct. 1910	*WATERS, FREDERICK EBENEZER	Secretary's Office, G.P.O., E.C.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
4824	A. Oct. 1905	*WATKINS, HAROLD ALFRED ..	Roseville, Princes Road, Weybridge
8365	E. Nov. 1913 Oct. 1921	WATKINS, JOHN HUGH	13, Gray's Inn Square, W.C.1.
7538	A. Oct. 1914	*WATKINS, JOHN OLIVER	10 & 11, St. Helen's Road, Swan
1101	F. May 1925 A. Feb. 1884	WATKINS, ROBERT ARUNDEL ..	
6412	F. Mar. 1889 A. Oct. 1911	*WATKINSON, HAROLD EDWARD	272, Kentish Town Road, N.W.
6459	F. Mar. 1920 Oct. 1912	WATNEY, ARTHUR GORDON ..	4A, Frederick's Place, E.C.
1957	Jan. 1891	WATNEY, DENDY (President) ..	4A, Frederick's Place, E.C.
7433	A. Oct. 1913 F. Apr. 1925	*WATNEY, RONALD DENDY	4A, Frederick's Place, Old Jer E.C.2.
951	A. May 1883 F. Feb. 1887	WATNEY, WALTER DANIEL ..	13, Redhill, Chislehurst, Kent.
6413	A. Oct. 1911 E. June 1914	*WATSON, CHARLES EDWARD ..	17, Sussex Gardens, Eastbourne..
6094	A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1914	*WATSON, CHARLES HAVERS ..	366, Streatham High Road, S.W.
9456	Oct. 1925	*WATSON, CHARLES HERBERT..	Lloyds Bank Chambers, Beaconsf Bucks.
3604	A. Oct. 1899 F. May 1905	*WATSON, DAVID ALEXANDER ..	The Estate Office, Watling Oxford.
4559	A. Oct. 1904 F. Dec. 1905	*WATSON, ERNEST	15, Lower Grosvenor Place, S.W.
7434	A. Oct. 1913 F. Apr. 1921	*WATSON, FREDERICK PERCY	District Surveyor, 365, Norw Road, S.E.27.
3996	A. Oct. 1895 F. Nov. 1899	*WATSON, HERBERT JOHN ..	Estate Office, 3, S. Leonards, M
1936	A. Dec. 1884 F. Sept. 1895	*WATSON, JAMES BRUCE	Petworth, Sussex.
2425	N v. 1891	WATSON, JOHN, M.B.E.	Cogan Chambers, Bowlalley H Hull.
1990	A. Dec. 1885 F. May 1894	*WATSON, JOHN, M.B.E.	Valuation Office, W. Riding Divi 29, Manor Row, Bradford.
7579	Oct. 1915	*WATT, JAMES, A.M.I.C.E... ..	Asst. Chief Valuer for Scotlan Weymss Place, Edinburgh.
6012	A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1921	*WATTS, DAVID CHRISTOPHER ..	West House, Cowbridge, Glam.
4391	A. Oct. 1908 F. Feb. 1918	*WATTS, ERNEST WILLIAM ..	Chairman, Manitoba Tax Commis Parliament Buildings, Winni Canada.
1658	Dec. 1889	WAY, HENRY JAMES	109, Lower St. James' Street, New Isle of Wight.
5305	A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1919	*WAY, LIONEL HUGH	Ministry of Agriculture and Fish 1, Victoria Square, Reading.
4550	A. Oct. 1904 F. June 1914	*WAYMOUTH, JOHN KENNERLEY	Warrior Square, Southend-on- Essex.
3440	A. Oct. 1898 F. Jan. 1904	*WEALL, JOHN GRAHAM	38, High Street, Watford, Her shire.
2552	A. Nov. 1892 F. June 1911	*WEATHERHEAD, DAVID WILKINSON	29, Manor Row, Bradford.
3753	A. Oct. 1900 F. Sep. 1902	*WEATHERILL, GEORGE FORD ..	32, St. Mary's, York.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Apr. 1911	*WEBB, CLARENCE ALBERT	District Valuer's Office, Duke Street, Wrexham.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1922	WEBB, REGINALD ACHESON	Town Engineer, P.O. Box 466, Lagos, Nigeria.
Jan. 1922	WEBB, WALTER WILLIAM	14, Temple Street, Birmingham.
Feb. 1890	WEBB, WILLIAM	"Moorside," Ashley Heath, near Ringwood, Hants.
A. Oct. 1899 F. Nov. 1903	*WEBBER, HENRY STANTON	28, Watling Street, E.C.
A. Oct. 1904 F. June 1906	*WEBBER, WILLIAM HENRY	6, Hanover Square, W.1.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1919	*WEBSTER, FRANK COUTTS, O.B.E.	Board of Control, 66, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
Jan. 1922	WEBSTER, GEORGE ARTHUR	5, Verulam Buildings, Gray's Inn, W.C.1.
A. Nov. 1890 F. Feb. 1897	*WEBSTER, HUGH CALTHROP	Lea House, Ox Lane, Harpenden, Herts.
Oct. 1917	WEEKES, NORMAN BARNETT, A.R.I.B.A.	Sirius House, Macquarie Place, Sydney, N.S.W.
Jan. 1922	WEEKS, ALFRED HENRY	35, Commercial Street, Newport, Mon.
A. Oct. 1907 June 1919	*WEETMAN, WILLIAM CHARLES CUMMING, M.C.	H. J. Wigram & Co., Whitehouses, Retford, Notts.
A. Oct. 1902 Dec. 1910	*WELLS, ARTHUR HARVEY	8, Stafford Street, Derby.
A. Nov. 1892 Oct. 1898	*WELLS, SIR WILLIAM HENRY	116, Kensington High Street, W.
Sep. 1896	WELPLY, JAMES	65, George Street, Limerick.
A. Oct. 1898 Dec. 1902	*WELSH, HUGH	Willey Estate Office, Broseley, Shropshire.
Feb. 1897	WENBORN, SIDNEY THOMAS, LT.-COL., S.R.E.S.	102, Watergate Street, Chester.
A. Oct. 1901 Apr. 1913	*WEST, ARTHUR SMITH	7, Haywra Crescent, Harrogate.
A. Oct. 1893 Sep. 1896	*WEST, CHARLES HENRY EDWARD, F.R.G.S.	9, Portman Street, Portman Square, W.1.
A. Oct. 1898 Dec. 1901	*WEST, HERBERT JAMES	17, York Place, W.1.
A. Oct. 1920 July 1921	*WESTLAKE, WILLIAM JOHN WALTER	Clifden House, Brentford, Middlesex.
Oct. 1904	*WESTON, FRANCIS, F.S.A.	322, Brixton Road, S.W.
Mar. 1891	WETHERALL, HARRY LANCASTER	Highway, Hartley Wintney, Basingstoke.
Jan. 1922	WEVILL, ALFRED EDWARD	P.O. Box, 17, Nairobi, Kenya Colony, British East Africa.
A. Oct. 1900 Jan. 1907	*WHATLEY, ERNEST JAMES	York House, Cleveland Street, Doncaster.
A. Oct. 1898 May 1900	*WHEATLEY, STEPHEN GLADSTONE	Park Estate Office, Orchard Avenue, Parkstone, Dorset.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
7630	A. Oct. 1915 F. Apr. 1924	*WHEELER, ERNEST BOSTOCK ..	Eaton Chambers, 60, Buckingham Palace Road, S.W.1.
2554	A. Nov. 1892 F. June 1897	*WHEELER, JOHN HENRY WEST..	1, Sydney Street, S.W.3, and 4, H wood Road, S.W.6.
3757	A. Oct. 1900 F. May 1914	*SWHELDON, MARTIN LOWISH .. (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	5, Coney Street, York.
4564	A. Oct. 1904 F. Oct. 1913	*WHIDDINGTON, STANLEY DUNFORD	61, Berners Street, Oxford Street,
6099	A. Oct. 1910 F. Oct. 1911	*WHINNERAH, WILLIAM	c/o Thos. Fair & Son, Estate Off Lytham, Lancs.
7963	A. Nov. 1918 F. Mar. 1925	*WHIPP, JOHN ROLAND	148, Brownlow Hill, Liverpool.
5554	A. Oct. 1900 F. Oct. 1910	*WHIPP, THOMAS WILLIAM.. ..	15, Valley Bridge Parade, Scarborough.
2616	A. Oct. 1893 F. Oct. 1897	*WHITAKER, ERNEST VICTOR ..	38, Cavendish Mansions, Mill Lane West Hampstead, N.W.
8120	Oct. 1920	*WHITAKER, FREDERICK ARCHIBALD	25, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
4089	A. Oct. 1902 F. Sep. 1919	*WHITAKER, HUGH	Valuation Office, 8, Stafford Street Derby.
3758	A. Oct. 1900 F. Sep. 1904	*WHITE, BENJAMIN WILLIAM ..	Finsbury Court, Finsbury Square E.C.2.
8892	Jan. 1922	WHITE, EVERARD. LIEUT.-COL., M.C.	University of Cape Town, P.O. 15, Rondebosch, Cape Town South Africa.
8334	A. Oct. 1920 F. Oct. 1924	*WHITE, JOHN	15, Academy Street, Elgin.
6416	A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1922	*WHITE, JOHN, JUN... ..	9, Millbrae Crescent, Langside, Glasgow.
4826	A. Oct. 1905 F. Mar. 1920	*WHITE, JOHN WILLIAM EDDEN	9, Tonbridge Road, Maidstone.
2916	Sep. 1895	WHITE, RICHARD.. .. .	Estate Office, Gowran, Co. Kilkenny.
6417	A. Oct. 1911 F. June 1915	*WHITE, SAMUEL CYRIL	Yelverton Chambers, Yelverton House Bournemouth.
8943	Nov. 1922	*WHITE, WALLACE	c/o Railton & Knowles, 86, Oldham Street, Manchester.
2997	A. Oct. 1895 F. Apr. 1908	*WHITE, WALTER ERNEST COATES	ArCADE Chambers, Friar Street, F ing
3025	A. Jan. 1896 F. Dec. 1925	WHITE, WILLIAM	137, Pilgrim Street, Newcastle Tyne.
701	Jan. 1882	WHITELEY, CHARLES PERRY ..	79, Queen Street, Cheapside, E.C.
3612	A. Oct. 1899 F. Dec. 1921	*WHITELEY, CYPRIAN CHARLES OSWALD, CAPT., O.B.E. ..	79 Queen Street, Cheapside, E.C.
6924	A. Oct. 1912 F. Feb. 1919	*WHITFIELD, THOMAS WARD. F.G.S.	41, Clarendon, Trowbridge, W Bank Street, Rugby.
5562	A. Feb. 1908 F. Apr. 1914	*WHITLOCK, FRANCIS JOHN.. ..	Bank Street, Rugby.
3759	A. Oct. 1900 F. July 1902	*WHITTEN, GEORGE JACKSON, M.B.E.	18, Hopton Road, Streatham, S.W.
2998	A. Oct. 1895 F. Nov. 1900	*WHITTON, PERCY.. .. .	20, Queen Street, Exeter.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1907 F. July 1921 Oct. 1923 Jan. 1922	*WHYTE, THOMAS WICKHAM, EDMUND LOFTUS .. WICKSTEED, ARCHIE FREDERIC	10, Tay Square, Dundee. 5, Glenworth Street, Limerick. 8, Old Jewry, E.C.
A. Oct. 1901 F. Oct. 1909	*SWIDDICOMBE, CHARLES EDWIN	Valuation Department, King's Lynn, Norfolk.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1921 A. Oct. 1905 F. June 1919	WIDDOWSON, GEORGE CLIFFORD *WIGHTMAN, WILLIAM OSBORNE	H.M. Office of Works, S.W.1. District Valuer's Office, Reigate Hill Road, Reigate.
A. Oct. 1899 F. Feb. 1904 A. Feb. 1870 F. Nov. 1876	*WIGLEY, SIDNEY PRUDEN .. WIGRAM, JOHN	Winslow, Buckinghamshire. South Collingham, Newark, Notts.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Oct. 1899	*WIGRAM, REGINALD SPENCER ..	The Dene, Waltham St. Laurence, near Twyford, Berks.
Feb. 1892	WILBRAHAM, EDWARD SIDNEY ..	Standerwick Court, Frome, Somerset.
A. Jan. 1896 F. Apr. 1922 Oct. 1911	*WILDE, SIDNEY ALGERNON .. *WILDING, JAMES, L.R.I.B.A. ..	29, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Town Hall, Runcorn, Cheshire.
Jan. 1922 Oct. 1925	WILDMAN, JOHN TOM ROBINSON WILKIE, JOHN ALEXANDER ..	189, Regent Street, W.1. Central Chambers, 109, Hope Street, Glasgow.
A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1920	*WILKINSON, ANDREW WOOD ..	Valuation Dept., Inland Revenue, Taunton.
Dec. 1884	WILKINSON, THOMAS	170, North Street, Brighton, and 30A, Western Road, Hove.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Nov. 1913	*WILKS, CLEMENT	101, Jermyn Street, St. James's, S.W.1.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Oct. 1924	*WILKS, MARK	c/o J. R. Eve & Son, 2 & 3, The Sanctuary, S.W.1
A. Oct. 1920 F. July 1921	*WILEY, FREDERICK, F.R.I.B.A.	34, Old Elvet, Durham.
A. Oct. 1899 F. Jan. 1905	*WILLIAMS, ARTHUR CODRINGTON	Estate Office, Kemble House, Cirencester.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Dec. 1920	*WILLIAMS, CHARLES BERNARD, CAPT., M.C.	Salop House, Oswestry, Shropshire.
Oct. 1917	*WILLIAMS, DAVID JOHN	Ty Newydd, Garn Dolbenmaen, Carnarvonshire.
Nov. 1891	WILLIAMS, GERALD GARNONS ..	Aberclydach, Talybont-on-Usk, Breconshire.
A. Feb. 1904 F. May 1910	*§ WILLIAMS, HAROLD, O.B.E. ..	49, Chancery Lane, W.C.2, and 43 & 45, High Street, Croydon.
A. Nov. 1918 F. Oct. 1923 Jan. 1922	*WILLIAMS, HAROLD CEDRIC .. WILLIAMS, JOHN LEWIS	13, Harrington Street, Liverpool. 47, Temple Row, Birmingham
A. Oct. 1920 F. July 1926	*WILLIAMS, JOHN PRITCHARD ..	14, Union Court, Old Broad Street, E.C.2.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Feb. 1919	*WILLIAMS, JOSEPH	10 & 12, Market Street, Carnarvon, N. Wales.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
568	A. Jan. 1880	WILLIAMS, WILLIAM HERBERT..	Bredward, Burnham, Bucks.
6831	F. Apr. 1888 A. Oct. 1912 F. Nov. 1922	*WILLIAMSON, EDWIN LAWRENCE	207, Union Street, Aberdeen.
8031	Nov. 1922	WILLIAMSON, HENRY BURCOMBE	H.M. Office of Works, Storey's Gate, S.W.1
2617	A. Oct. 1893 F. Feb. 1897	*WILLIS, EDWARD, M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E.	Engineer and Surveyor's Department, Town Hall, Chiswick, W. (Middlesex).
807	A. Apr. 1882 F. May 1887	WILLMOT, JOHN (<i>Past-President</i>)	32, Paradise Street, Birmingham
1088	A. Jan. 1884 F. Apr. 1924	WILLOUGHBY, CHARLES WILLIAM	22, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
3918	A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1912	*WILSON, EVERARD JOHN..	6, Laurence Pountney Hill, Canon Street, E.C.4.
3445	A. Oct. 1898 F. Oct. 1899	*WILSON, FREDERICK ROBERT ..	Bramley Cottage, Station Avenue, Walton-on-Thames.
4569	A. Oct. 1904 F. July 1925	*WILSON, GEORGE LEOPOLD, F.R.I.B.A.	c/o Palmer & Turner, Union Buildings, No. 4, The Bund, Shanghai, China.
6935	A. Oct. 1912 F. Feb. 1918	*WILSON, JOHN HENRY	4, King Street, Blackburn.
3141	A. Oct. 1896 F. Jan. 1899	*WILSON, LAWRENCE RICHARD, B.SC. (<i>Edin.</i>)	Bank of England Chambers, Lane, Manchester.
5808	A. Oct. 1909 F. Dec. 1918	*WILSON, MALCOLM MILLAR ..	8, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
8121	Oct. 1920	*WILSON, WILLIAM EDWIN ..	Roselea, First Avenue, Lacey Road, Grimsby.
1962	Jan. 1891	WILSON, WILLIAM HENRY ..	5, New Brown Street, Manchester
5059	A. Oct. 1906 F. July 1912	*WINDER, FRANCIS ARNOLD ..	Corn Exchange Chambers, Sheffield
9125	A. Oct. 1923 F. Oct. 1924	*WINSTANLEY, THOMAS	90, Deansgate, Manchester.
1963	J n. 1891	WINTERTON, HARRY JOHN CAMPION (<i>Member of Council</i>)	St. Mary's Chambers, Lichfield, Staffordshire.
1964	Jan. 1891	WINTERTON, WILLIAM MOXON..	The Orchard, Barton-under-Newwood, Staffs.
2487	Nov. 1891	WISE, CHARLES DACRES	P.O. Box 583, Salisbury, Rhodesia, S. Africa.
5561	A. Oct. 1908 F. Apr. 1916	*WISE, FREDERICK JOHN	65A, High Street, Banbury, Oxford
3611	A. Oct. 1899 F. Oct. 1911	*WITHAM, JAMES BERNARD ..	Valuation Dept., County Court Buildings, Church Passage, Oldham.
4075	A. Oct. 1898 F. Jan. 1906	*WONTNER-SMITH, PERCY	Valuation Office, 29, Romford Road, Stratford, E. (Essex).
5061	A. Oct. 1906 F. Mar. 1909	*WOOD, DOUGLAS, O.B.E., F.R.I.B.A.	35, Craven Street, Strand, W.C.2. and Hawthorndene, Gosport, Avenue, Stanmore, Middlesex

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1913	*WOOD, HAROLD	4, South St. Mary's Gate, Grimsby, Lincs.
Oct. 1921	WOOD, HUGH MORRISON ..	28, Molesworth Street, Dublin.
Oct. 1912	WOOD, HUGH REGINALD, MAJOR	Hurstbourne, Selsfield, E. Grinstead.
Mar. 1888	WOOD, JOHN DANIEL	6, Mount Street, W.
A. Oct. 1910 F. Nov. 1916	*WOOD, LEONARD	4, South St. Mary's Gate, Grimsby.
A. Oct. 1894 F. Apr. 1901	*§WOOD, LESLIE STUART ..	East Grinstead, Sussex.
Jan. 1922	(Spec. Dip. Forestry.) WOOD, ROBERT	Bonnylea, Norman Avenue, Sanderstead, Surrey.
Oct. 1905	*WOODCOCK, ROBERT FRANK ..	District Valuer, 50, Queen Street, Exeter.
Oct. 1923	WOODESON, AUSTIN, F.R.I.B.A.	Public Works Department, Colombo, Ceylon.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Dec. 1915	*WOODHAMS, JAMES PERCY ..	27, High Street, Battle, Sussex.
A. Oct. 1898 F. Apr. 1901	*WOOD-MARTIN, HENRY ROGER BROMHEAD	Cleveragh, Sligo.
A. Nov. 1892 F. Sep. 1895	*WOODS, ARTHUR GEORGE ..	196, High Street, Hounslow, Middlesex.
May 1891	WOODS, THOMAS	4 & 5, Church Parade, Hounslow, Middlesex.
A. Oct. 1905 F. May 1917	*WOODWARD, HENRY GORDON	Station Road, Stowmarket, Suffolk.
A. Jan. 1882 F. Apr. 1890	WOODWARD, WM., F.R.I.B.A. ..	15, Great James Street, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Oct. 1898	*WOOF, ROBERT STEPHENSON ..	Lowther, Penrith.
A. Oct. 1912 F. Oct. 1924	WOOLLASTON, THOMAS WILLIAM	Glenside, Davenport Road, Tettenhall, Staffs.
A. Oct. 1914 F. Mar. 1925	*WOOLLEY, JOHN LEYLAND ..	Rectory Place, Loughborough.
A. Oct. 1915 F. Oct. 1920	*WOOLLEY, JOHN STANLEY ..	The Castle Auction Mart, Salisbury
A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1914	*WOOLLEY, MAURICE THEODORE	Rectory Place, Loughborough.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Feb. 1918	*WOOLLEY, REGINALD GEORGE	W.D. Land Agents Office, Milldam Barracks, Portsea, Hampshire.
Feb. 1881	WOOLLEY, REGINALD SMITH ..	12, Minster Yard, Lincoln, and South Collingham, Newark, Notts.
A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1915	*WOOLLEY, RICHARD MELSOME ..	Salisbury.
A. Oct. 1914 F. July 1921	*WOOSNAM, RALPH WILLIAM ..	Tyn-y-Graig, Builth Wells, R.S.O., Breconshire.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Apr. 1920	*WOOTTON, THOMAS SYDNEY LEWIS	24, Lime Street, F.C.
A. Oct. 1907 F. May 1917	*WORMLEIGHTON, BERNARD JOSEPH	Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Herne Bay, Kent.

Dip. No.	Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
5614	Oct. 1909	*WORRALL, ERNEST, M.I.C.E. ..	Stretford Council Offices, Old Trafford Lancashire.
7461	A. Oct. 1913 F. Dec. 1920	*WORRALL, JOSEPH RATCLIFFE	L.M.S. Estate Dept., 28, Euston Square, Euston Station, N.W.1
8899	Jan. 1922	WORTHY, MICHAEL JOHN ..	15, Lord Street, Liverpool.
5062	A. Oct. 1906 F. July 1920	*SWRAIGHT, GEORGE FREDERICK HAROLD, M.C.	District Valuer's Office, 38, La downe Road, Tottenham, N. (Middlesex).
680	A. Dec. 1881 F. Jan. 1887	WREATHALL, ROBERT T. ..	9, Victoria Street, Westminst S.W.1., and 1, Sudbury Para Sudbury, N.W. (Middlesex).
4207	A. Oct. 1903 F. Feb. 1919	*WRIGHT, CHARLES LEE ..	21, Cathedral Yard, Exeter.
2442	Nov. 1891	WRIGHT, CHARLES WILLIAM, M.A. (Cantab.)	21, Parkinson Street, Nottingham
4574	A. Oct. 1904 F. June 1912	*WRIGHT, ERNEST HARRY ..	1 & 3, Powis Street, Woolwich, S.E.
4324	Oct. 1904	WRIGHT, GEORGE JOHN, LT.-COL.	R.E. Office, 22, North Bridge, Ed burgh.
7543	A. Oct. 1914 F. July 1925	*WRIGHT, GEORGE THOMAS ..	146, High Street, Colchester.
4889	Oct. 1906	*WRIGHT, HERBERT ALFRED ..	35, Pentonville Road, N.
5063	A. Oct. 1906 F. Nov. 1908	*WRIGHT, ISAAC THOMAS ..	61, West Bank Road, Devonsk Park, Birkenhead.
7634	A. Oct. 1915 F. Mar. 1920	*WRIGHT, SAMUEL WARE ..	97, Lichfield Road, Great Yarmou Norfolk.
292	Dec. 1872	WRIGHT, WILLIAM EDWARD ..	King's Lynn, Norfolk.
5316	A. Oct. 1907 F. Nov. 1913	*WRIGHT, WILLIAM NEWCOME ..	164, Bishopsgate, E.C.2.
2726	A. Oct. 1894 F. Dec. 1902	*WYATT, ARCHIBALD, LIEUT.- COL., O.B.E., D.L. .. .	East Lodge, Fareham, Hampshire
3148	A. Oct. 1898 F. July 1901	*WYATT, HERBERT GUY BUCKELL	East Street, Chichester. Sussex.
722	Jan. 1882	WYATT, OLIVER NEWMAN ..	East Street, Chichester, Sussex.
2620	A. Oct. 1893 F. Nov. 1895	*WYLES, JOHN WALTER ..	Finsbury Circus House, 10, Bl field Street. E.C.
3924	A. Oct. 1901 F. Nov. 1912	*WYLEY, HENRY CHARLES ..	Newmarket Buildings, Bridgnor Salop.
1120	Mar. 1884	WYLEY, HENRY JAMES ..	"Abbeycote," Pershore, Worces shire.
7014	Oct. 1913	*YALE, GEORGE FREDERICK CUNNINGHAM .. .	Estate Office, Pwllheli, N. Wales
6430	A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1921	*YATES, CHARLES WILLIAM, A.R.I.B.A., M.S.A. ..	65, Northgate Street, Gloucester.
2445	Nov. 1891	YORK, HENRY .. .	East Barnet Valley Urban Dis Council, Station Road, New Bar Herts.
6433	A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1917	*YOUNG, ALEXANDER ..	13, Shandon Street, Edinburgh.

Date of Election and of Transfer.	FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1903 F. Apr. 1911	*YOUNG, CHARLES ALEXANDER ..	69, Coleman Street, E.C.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Apr. 1913	*YOUNG, CHARLES EDWARD ..	East Street, Barking, Essex.
May 1890	YOUNG, DOUGLAS	69, Coleman Street, E.C.
Oct. 1921	*YOUNG, ERNEST ALEXANDER	District Surveyor, 155 Rushey Green, S.E.6.
Oct. 1920	YOUNG, HAROLD	Air Ministry, Works and Building Dept., R.A.F., Andover, Hants.
Feb 1908	YOUNG, HENRY STEPHEN MATTHEWS	Heathfield, Irvine, Ayrshire.
A. Oct. 1905 F. July 1922	*YOUNG, HERBERT HENRY ..	11, Tankerville Road, Streatham, S.W.
A. Oct. 1902 F. Oct. 1910	*YOUNG, HERBERT OSWALD ..	District Valuer's Office, Greek Street Chambers, Park Row, Leeds.
Oct. 1915	YOUNG, JAMES	Lloyds Bank Chambers, Hustlergate, Bradford.
A. Oct. 1900 F. Oct. 1914	*YOUNG, KENNETH JAMES ..	Mayfield Estate Office, Milner Road, Cape Town.
A. Dec. 1878 F. Feb. 1891	YOUNG, MORGAN HENRY	17, Southampton Street, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.
Nov. 1891	YOUNG, OSWALD WILLIAM	6, Dale Street, Liverpool.
Oct. 1923	YOUNG, ROBERT CHICHESTER	Millimount, Randalstown, Co. Antrim.
A. Oct. 1905 F. July 1921	*YOUNG, SIDNEY	1, Keymer Road, Burgess Hill, Sussex.
Oct. 1921	YOUNG, SIDNEY MICHAEL	104, High Holborn, W.C.1.
Nov. 1891	YOUNG, THOMAS	6, Warwick Court, Gray's Inn, W.C.
A. Oct. 1906 F. Nov. 1916	*YOUNG, THOMAS, M.B.E., N.D.A.	Edinburgh and East of Scotland College of Agriculture, 13, George Square, Edinburgh.
A. Oct. 1897 F. Feb. 1900	*YOUNG, THOMAS JOHN	Harper-Adams College, Newport, Salop.
A. Oct. 1913 F. Mar. 1920	*YOUNG, WILLIAM GEORGE ..	13, Branksome Road, Wimbledon, S.W. (Surrey).

Total Number of Fellows, 2,610, carried to Summary, p. 254.

Colonial Fellows.

The names of those Colonial Fellows who have qualified by Examination for the Class of Professional Associate are distinguished thus *

The names of those Colonial Fellows who have qualified by Examination for the Class of Fellows are distinguished thus ¶

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	COLONIAL FELLOWS.	Address.
5324	Oct. 1907	ABRAHAMS, CHARLES VICTOR	Office of Manager, Fitchfield Trust Port Antonio, Jamaica, B.W.I.
8410	A. Oct. 1921 C.F. Mar. 1925	*¶ ALLCOCK, ARCHIBALD JOSEPH	P.O. Umtali, S. Rhodesia, S. Africa
3939	Feb. 1902	ALLEN, RAYMOND CECIL, C.M.G., A.M.I.C.E.	c/o Gordon Allen, 30, York Mansions, Battersea Park, S.W.11.
3781	A. Oct. 1901 C.F. Apr. 1908	*ANDERSON, HENRY, A.M.I.C.E.	Maritima Hotel, la Plage d'Hyères (Var), Cote d'Azur.
5862	A. Oct. 1910 C.F. Mar. 1920	*ANNETT, ERNEST TAYLOR . .	Municipal Buildings, Bombay.
5865	A. Oct. 1910 C.F. Aug. 1923	*ATKIN-BERRY, HERBERT COURTENAY, D.S.O., M.C.	Swan & Maclaren, Hong Kong Chambers, Singapore.
4357	A. Oct. 1904 C.F. May 1924	*¶ BAKER, FRANK LESLIE . .	c/o Surveyor-General's Office, Colombo, Ceylon.
3620	Oct. 1899	BAKER, WILLIAM ANTHONY . .	Surveyor-General's Office, Kingston Jamaica, B.W.I.
8343	Oct. 1920	BARBER, HERBERT EUSTACE	Calcutta Improvement Trust, 5, Collyer Street, Calcutta.
6159	A. Oct. 1911 C.F. Oct. 1918	*BARKER, HOWARD WILLIAM A.M.I.C.E.	22, Broadway, Madras, India.
7048	A. Oct. 1913 C.F. Oct. 1922	*BERRY, WILLIAM JAMES, N.D.A.	Executive Engineer, Public Health Dept., Government of Bengal Mercantile Buildings, Calcutta India.
7637	Oct. 1915	BLANDFORD, STANLEY CHARLES HOOPER	Chief Engineer, Cia Carbonifera-y Fundicion, Schwager, Coronel Chile, S. America.
8712	Oct. 1921	BLIZARD JAMES MORTIMER	The Municipality, Colombo, Ceylon
4634	A. Oct. 1905 C.F. Apr. 1914	*BLOMFIELD, CHARLES GEOFFREY	13, Rajpur Road, Delhi, India.
8093	Oct. 1919	BONE, CHANDOS ERIC . .	Survey Office, Singapore.
3512	A. Oct. 1899 C.F. Oct. 1923	*BOOTH, ERNEST WITTON, M.B.E., A.M.I.C.E.	
9127	Oct. 1922	BOURKE, GEFFRARD WELLESLEY	Kingston, Jamaica, B.W.I.

Date of Election.	COLONIAL FELLOWS.	Address.
Oct. 1925	BOWHILL, JAMES ALLEN PURSER	Kew Cottage, Barbados.
A. Oct. 1907 F. Oct. 1920 F. Dec. 1923	*¶ BRADLEY, BENJAMIN ..	P.O. Box 446, Nairobi, British East Africa.
A. Oct. 1896 F. July 1917	*BRADSHAW, ARTHUR STANLEY, A.M.I.C.E.	Assist. D.W.P., Sierra Leone, W. Africa.
A. Oct. 1901 F. July 1920	*BROWNE, EUSTACE MONTAGUE	Construction Department, Uganda Railway, Uganda, B.E. Africa.
A. Oct. 1909 F. Oct. 1921	*¶ BUNNY, JOSEPH (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Senior Conservator of Forests, Ibadan, Nigeria, West Africa.
F. Jan. 1891 F. Dec. 1910	BURCHELL, SIDNEY HERBERT	736, North Alexandria Avenue, Los Angeles, California, U.S.A.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Apr. 1908 F. Apr. 1923	*¶ BURR, THOMAS ARNOLD ..	c/o The Salvation Army, Byculla, Bombay, India.
F. Oct. 1921 F. Apr. 1924 A. Oct. 1903 F. Jan. 1909 F. Oct. 1913	CALLOW, GEORGE DANIEL ..	H.M. Dockyard, Malta.
F. Oct. 1908 Oct. 1905	*¶ CLARK, HUDSON OWEN, M.C. COGHLAN, HENRY LAKE .. COOPER, JOSEPH A. W., M.I.C.E., A.M.I.M.E., CAPT.	Superintendent of Survey, Ceylon. 65, London Wall, E.C.2. Indian Service of Engineers. Belgaum, India.
Oct. 1922 A. Oct. 1911 F. July 1921	DESBLEDS, EDOUARD MARC *DICKSON, REGINALD HERBERT BRUCE	Curepipe, Mauritius. Fairholme Cottage, Sheen, Newbury, Berks.
Oct. 1924	DOCTOR, KAIKHUSRU RUSTIM	Plot No. 315, Linking Road, Development Khar Estate, Bandra, India.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Dec. 1920 F. May 1922 A. Oct. 1909 F. Apr. 1921	*¶ EASTMAN, EDWARD GEORGE, CAPT., O.B.E. *¶ FAMES, LEON FAIRFAX ..	Valuer and Assessor, Municipal Council, Colombo, Ceylon. c/o Standard Bank of South Africa, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street, E.C.4.
A. Oct. 1904 F. Nov. 1909	* EDWARDES, WILLIAM ARNOLD DONALDSON, MAJOR, M.C.	Topographical Survey, Taiping, Perak, F.M.S.
Oct. 1925	EDWARDS, WILLIAM	Ndirande Estate, Blantyre, Nyasaland.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	COLONIAL FELLOWS.	Address.
4412	A. Oct. 1904 C.F. July 1920	*¶ ERMEN, CUTHBERT EMIL ALBERT	Kuching, Sarawak, Borneo, <i>via</i> Singapore.
8714	Oct. 1901	FLETCHER, JOSIAH MONK ..	P.W.D., Kingston, Jamaica.
4686	A. Oct. 1905 C.F. Mar. 1920	* FORTUNE, SIDNEY HERBERT, CAPT. R.E.	307, Mayflower Street, East Lib Pittsburgh, Pa., U.S.A.
4595	Feb. 1905	FOSTER, EDWARD	The Cottage, Montego Bay, Jamaica.
9302	Oct. 1923	FREELAND, ARTHUR EDWARD	c/o T. L. Plunkett, Esq., Port nock, Co. Dublin.
3927	F. Feb. 1902 C.F. Apr. 1924	FRITCHLEY, EDWIN WOLLASTON	Shelwood, Coonoor, Bombay.
4168	A. Oct. 1903 C.F. Oct. 1910	* GAIRDNER, KENNETH GRAEME, C.M.Z.S.	The Bombay and Burmah Tra Corporation, Bangkok, Siam.
9442	Oct. 1924	GEORGE, CHARLES EDWARD	Filleul Street, Dunedin, New Zea
9443	Oct. 1924	GEORGE, CHRISTOPHER ..	Filleul Street, Dunedin, New Zea
4692	A. Oct. 1905 C.F. July 1923	* GIBSON, ALAN KEITH, O.B.E., M.C.	c/o British East Africa Corpor Ltd., Managero, Gilgil, K
9850	Oct. 1926	GORDON, GERARD STAFFORD STAVELEY, M.C., M.A., A.M.I.C.E.	c/o The Asiatic Petroleum Co. (Ltd., Shanghai.
4317	Feb. 1904	GURNEY, JAMES STRATTON ..	Roorkee, Stanley Hill, Amer Common, Bucks.
9303	Oct. 1923	HALLORAN, HENRY FERDINAND	82, Pitt Street, Sydney, New S Wales, Australia.
9851	Oct. 1926	HAMLIN, ERNEST JOHN, M.I.C.E.	Town Engineer, Stellenbosch. : Africa.
9626	Oct. 1925	HARPUR, CHARLES	Public Works Dept., Shanghai, C
4707	A. Oct. 1905 C.F. Oct. 1915	*¶ HARRISON, HAMILTON PAYN	Survey Bungalow, Badulla, Ce
9627	Oct. 1925	HASTINGS, MILTON PADGHAM	Georgetown, Demerara, Britis Guiana.
9129	Oct. 1922	HEYGATE, LANCELOT	
5961	A. Oct. 1910 C.F. Oct. 1914	*¶ HINGSTON, CECIL VICTOR ..	Chief Valuer, Calcutta Improve Trust, 5, Clive Street, Calcut
9371	A. Oct. 1924 C.F. Sept. 1925	*¶ HOLMAN, FREDERICK CYRIL	c/o Town Engineer, Coomassie, Coast Colony, W. Africa.
3530	A. Oct. 1899 C.F. Nov. 1921	* HOOD-DANIEL, HERBERT ..	The Folly, Port Antonio, Jama
3385	A. Oct. 1898 C.F. July 1913	* HOWGRAVE-GRAHAM, GEORGE ERNEST	Public Works Dept., Union Buil Pretoria, Transvaal.
3094	Oct. 1919	HUSBAND, CHARLES THOMAS MAIN	Taiping, Perak, F.M.S.
9130	Oct. 1922	HUSTWICK, ERNEST	Hilliard's Chambers, Church Sc Cape Town.

Date of Election.	COLONIAL FELLOWS.	Address.
A. Oct. 1922 C.F. Apr. 1924 A. Nov. 1918 C.F. July 1922	*¶ ISAAC, GORDON LESLIE .. * IVEY, FREDERICK PERCIVAL	Chikwawa, Nyasaland, B.C.A. Survey Dept., Livingstone, Northern Rhodesia.
Oct. 1924	KEATS, WALTER OSBORN ..	Asiatic Petroleum Co. (North China), Ltd., No. 1, The Bund, Shanghai.
Oct. 1922	KENNY, PATRICK ARTHUR THEODORE, O.B.E.	Athenæum Lodge, Mussoorie, United Provinces, India.
A. Oct. 1907 C.F. Oct. 1920	*¶ KIRK, ALLAN	P.W.D. Offices, Hong Kong.
A. Oct. 1908 C.F. July 1916	* LAKE, WALLACE STRICK- LAND	Director of Public Works, Freetown, Sierra Leone, West Africa.
A. Oct. 1905 F. Jan. 1917 C.F. Mar. 1920	*¶ LAVARACK, HAMLETT UNITT	La Pujola, Chemin des Sables, Juan les Pins (A.M.), France.
A. Feb. 1907 C.F. Oct. 1913	* LEES, HENRY BERBY, M.C., M.I.C.E.	Public Works Office, Jerusalem, Palestine.
Oct. 1908	LERMIT, ARTHUR ALFRED ..	Survey Office, Malacca, Straits Settlements.
A. Oct. 1912 C.F. May 1924	* LEWIS, HUGH FRANCIS ..	Assistant Land Surveyor, Council Offices, Shanghai Municipal Council, Shanghai, China.
Oct. 1926	LOGAN, MALCOLM HUNTER, M.C., M.I.C.E.	Palmer & Turner, Union Buildings, Canton Road, Shanghai.
A. Oct. 1909 F. June 1914	* LOWDEN, ANDREW	Shendi, Soudan, N. Central Africa.
Oct. 1920	McANDREW, GEORGE DOUGLAS, MAJOR	Town Engineer, Coomassie, Ashanti, Gold Coast, West Africa.
F. Oct. 1900 F. Jan. 1904	McCaw, GEORGE TYRRELL, B.A.I. (Dublin), O.B.E. ..	War Office, Whitehall, S.W.1.
Oct. 1912 F. Sept. 1923	* MCCREDIE, HUGH	Cathcart House, 11, Castlereagh Street, Sydney, Australia.
Oct. 1923	McEWEN, JOHN HENRY ..	Land Surveyor, Kenya and Uganda Railway, Nairobi, Kenya Colony, British East Africa.
Feb. 1915	MACGILLWRAY, JOHN WALKER	The Crown Surveyor, Survey Dept., Box 35, Port of Spain, Trinidad.
Oct. 1920	McNAMARA, RUPERT AUGUSTUS	Odessa Lodge, Castries, St. Lucia, B.W.I.
Nov. 1916	McTURK, WILLIAM HENRY	Land Officer and Surveyor, Bathurst, Gambia, West Africa.
A. Oct. 1902 F. July 1905 A. Oct. 1909	*¶ MAY, PHILIP JOHN	Survey Department, Colombo, Ceylon.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	COLONIAL FELLOWS.	Address.
7469	Oct. 1913	MELVIN, WILLIAM GEORGE, M.I.C.E., M.I.M. & C.E.	c/o Lake Copais Co., Ltd., Alian Greece.
2977	A. Oct. 1895 C.F. Oct. 1920	*MENMUIR, ROBERT WILLIAM	National Mutual Buildings, Ch Square, Cape Town.
3863	A. Oct. 1901 C.F. Oct. 1910	*MICHELL, JOHN	c/o Dr. E. Neve, Munshi B Srinagar, Kashmir, India.
9132	Oct. 1922	MILL, DAVID WILLIAM ..	Superintendant of Surveys, Dep Lands & Forests, Quebec, Can
2643	Feb. 1894	MILLER, WILLIAM	Nassau, Bahamas, West Indies.
3870	A. Oct. 1901 C.F. July 1922	*MITCHELL, HERBERT ARTHUR	c/o Resident Engineer, Harbo Board, Gisborne, New Zealand
9445	Oct. 1924	MITCHELL, KENNETH WIL- LIAM SANDERSON	Survey Bungalow, Batticaloa, Ce
6786	A. Oct. 1912 C.F. Oct. 1920	*NEEDHAM, WALTER WILLIAM, CAPT.	36, Rue du Tournoi Forest, Bru
8716	Oct. 1921	NOLAN, ARTHUR PATRICK ..	Superintendent of Land Rec Amhurst District, Moul Burma.
4763	A. Oct. 1905 C.F. July 1913	*NOTTAGE, PERCY GEORGE ..	Assistant Chief Engineer, Le dina Rly. Co., Caixa 291, R Janeiro, Brazil.
9446	Oct. 1924	OTWAY, RUPERT COLERIDGE	Public Works Dept., Monserr B.W.I.
6453	A. Feb. 1912 C.F. July 1920	*PARROTT, CHARLES CLAYTON	P.W.D., Cape Coast, W. Africa
8717	Oct. 1921	PEARSON, TURNER LANG- BRIDGE	Morant Bay, Jamaica, B.W.I.
7639	Oct. 1915	PENNEFATHER, JOHN PYNE	30, Seah Jon Road, Singapore
6976	A. Feb. 1913 C.F. July 1922	*PERCY, GEORGE REGINALD, M.C., A.M.I.C.E.	Executive Engineer, Kuala Sel Selangor, F.M.S.
5753	A. Oct. 1909 C.F. Feb. 1919	*PLANT, CLIFFORD ERNEST ..	Architect Branch, C.E.'s Office way Dept., Brisbane, Austr

Date of Election.	COLONIAL FELLOWS.	Address.
Oct. 1920	POULDEN, GEORGE EDWARD LUTHER	14, Sion Hill, Clifton, Bristol.
Nov. 1918	PRICE, OWEN GORDON.. .	P.W.D., Freetown, Sierra Leone.
Oct. 1920	PUNTIS, WALTER ERNEST, LT.-COL., O.B.E., V.D. . .	P.W.D., Pretoria, South Africa.
A. Oct. 1920 C.F. July 1925	*¶RENNICK, CHARLES BURRIDGE	Assessor's Office, Corporation of Rangoon, Rangoon.
Nov. 1918	RENSHAW, JAMES C. . . .	Public Works Dept., Kofondeed, via Accra, Gold Coast Colony, Africa.
A. Oct. 1903 C.F. June 1912	*RHODES-HARRISON, WILLIAM	P. O. Box 491, Bloemfontein, South Africa.
Nov. 1916	RICKMAN, RALPH ETWALL . .	May Pen, P.O., Jamaica, B.W.I.
A. Oct. 1904 C.F. Sep. 1923	*RIDDETT, BASIL PERRY . .	Survey Dept., Cantonments, Accra, Gold Coast Colony.
Oct. 1925	RIDLEY, CHARLES LEONARD	Georgetown, Demerara, British Guiana.
A. Feb. 1905 C.F. Sep. 1923	*ROWE, GILBERT CHARLES . .	Lands Acquisition Officer, Bombay, India.
A. Feb. 1908 F. Oct. 1920 C.F. May 1924	*¶ROYDS, GEORGE FREEMAN..	Tapu Directorate, Baghdad, Iraq.
Oct. 1922	SAIDLER, JAMES ROY, MAJOR, M.C., C. de G.	P.W.D., Kisumu, Kenya Colony.
A. Oct. 1911 F. Oct. 1922	SAISE, WALTER	c/o Executive Engineer, 1st Division Public Health Dept., 284, Civil Lines, Meerut, India.
A. Oct. 1910 C.F. Oct. 1922	*¶SAWARD, SIDNEY CARMAN..	c/o Surveyor-General, Accra, Gold Coast.
A. Oct. 1909 C.F. Jan. 1915	*SCOTLAND, DOUGLAS WILLIAM	Director of Agriculture, Freetown, Sierra Leone, W. Africa.
A. Oct. 1904 C.F. Jan. 1925	*SHARMA, LAKSHMI CHAND . .	Deputy Director of Agriculture, Eastern Circle, U.P., ¹ Partabgarh (Oudh), India.
A. Oct. 1910 C.F. Jan. 1913	*§SHROSBREE, ALBERT DE BOIS	4, Pretoria Street, Calcutta.
A. Feb. 1911 C.F. July 1922	*¶SIMS, NUGENT WOOLCOTT..	44, Hermitage Street, Crewkerne, Somerset.
A. Oct. 1913 C.F. Oct. 1922	*¶SNELL, CHARLES FREDERICK	Municipal Offices, Singapore.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	COLONIAL FELLOWS.	Address.
6868	A. Oct. 1912 C.F. July 1921	* SPENCER, ALBERT EDWARD	Land Office, Entebbe, Uganda, British East Africa.
6871	A. Oct. 1912 C.F. Oct. 1920	* STARLEY, BERNARD	c/o Lloyd's Bank, Ltd., Atherstone, Warwickshire.
5780	A. Oct. 1909 C.F. May 1926	* STEPHENSON, CHAMBRE CORCOR STILLINGTON ..	Survey Dept., Colombo, Ceylon.
7470	Oct. 1913	SUTTON, FRED	Public Works Office, Hong Kong China.
5738	A. Oct. 1909 C.F. Dec. 1923	* TAYLOR, FREDERICK HALE	Land Manager, Bombay Port Trust, Bombay.
6391	A. Oct. 1911 C.F. Apr. 1920	* TEMPLE, RICHARD, JUN. ..	Survey Dept., P.W.D., Sierra Leone, Africa.
9305	Oct. 1923	TERRIER, THEODORE EMILE	P.W.D. Port Antonio, Jamaica, British Indies.
8356	Oct. 1920	THOMPSON, WILLIAM GLOSSOP	P.O. Box 500, Durban, Natal, South Africa.
5792	A. Oct. 1909 F. Oct. 1913 C.F. Sep. 1923	* THORNE, HARMAN	Municipal Engineer, Basrah, Iraq, Mesopotamia.
7952	A. Nov. 1918 C.F. Dec. 1922	* TIVY, RYDER VAUGHAN ..	Chief Surveyor's Office, Livingstone, N. Rhodesia.
4238	A. Oct. 1903 C.F. Apr. 1920	* WALLACE, HERBERT ALEX- ANDER CRAIG	Southern Life Buildings, Maitland Street, Bloemfontein, O.F.S.
8719	Oct. 1921	WARNE, WILLIAM MONTAGUE	P.W.D., Pretoria, South Africa.
8095	Oct. 1919	WAVELL, CLAUDE WILLIAM FUGLAR	Leindenhurst, Gurnard, I. of W.
4827	A. Oct. 1905 C.F. Oct. 1926	* WICKENDEN, ARTHUR FRED	Dept. of Agriculture, Royal School of Engineering, Giza, Cairo.
6984	A. Oct. 1912 C.F. Mar. 1916	* WILSON, GEORGE HAROLD SUMNER	District Commissioner, Enchi, Prestea, Sekondi, W. Africa.
4098	A. Oct. 1902 C.F. Oct. 1906	* WRIGHT, ARTHUR EDGAR ..	Public Works Department, Hong Kong.
9806	Oct. 1923	WRIGHT, FRANCIS THOMAS ..	c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., Cambridge.

Total Number of Colonial Fellows, 131, carried to Summary, page 254.

Professional Associates.

Names of those Professional Associates who have qualified for the Class by Examination are distinguished thus *
 Names of those Professional Associates who have further qualified by Examination for, but have not yet been transferred
 to the Class of Fellows, are distinguished thus †
 Names of those Professional Associates who have gained prizes at the Institution Examination are distinguished thus §

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1906	*ABBOTT, ARTHUR JOE	Commercial Chambers, Vicarage Street, Yeovil, Somerset.
Oct. 1913	*ABBOTT, CLAUDE	Bradley Court, Micheldean, Glos.
Oct. 1920	*†ABBOTT, OSCAR LEWIS (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	14, Carrington Road, Flixton, Manchester.
Oct. 1925	*†ACKLAND, HORACE ALBERT ..	131, Tottenhall Road, N.13 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1921	*†ADAIR, WILLIAM	c/o F. B. Punchard, Underley Estate Office, Kirkby Lonsdale, Westmorland.
Oct. 1925	*†ADAM, DAVID THAIN, B.Sc., N.D.A.	Agricultural Dept., Armstrong College, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Oct. 1923	*†ADAMS, DONOVAN GUY	19, Arthur Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19 (Surrey).
Oct. 1894	*ADAMS, GERALD JAMES FRED- ERICK, CAPT., F.R.G.S.	Cayton House, Clarence Road, Motttingham, S.E.9.
Oct. 1895	*ADAMS, HERBERT	38, Sloane Street, Belgravia, S.W.
Oct. 1920	*†ADAMSON, THOMAS ROBERT ..	3, Kingswood Avenue, High West Jesmond, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Oct. 1913	*†ADDEY, FREDERICK ARNOLD	8, Victoria Mansions, Queen's Club Gardens, W.14.
Oct. 1911	*†ADDIE, ALAN LESLIE FORRESTER	Land Steward and Surveyor's Office, . Municipal Buildings, Liverpool.
Oct. 1919	*†§ADKIN, BENAIAH COLSON ..	35, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
Oct. 1921	*†ADKIN, WILFRED GIBB	2, Broomhall, Chobham Road, Woking.
Jan. 1922	ADKINSON, EDGAR HENRY ..	Moor View, Lumb Lane, Bramhall, Cheshire.
Oct. 1911	*AINLEY, ERIC EDWIN	78, Birkby Hall Road, Huddersfield
Nov. 1918	*†ALDEN, JOHN HENRY	11, Clifton Street, Hornsea, E. Yorks
Oct. 1908	*†ALDERSON, CHARLES HENRY ..	Dovercourt, Essex.
Oct. 1920	*†ALEXANDER, WILLIAM THOMAS RICHARD	64, Wellington Road, Hampton Hill, Fulwell, Middlesex.
Oct. 1912	*ALGAR, STANLEY	Boro' Engineer's Office, Town Hall, Leamington Spa.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8409	Oct. 1921	*¶ALLAM, FREDERICK WILLIAM	Woodfield, Slinfold, Horsham, Sussex.
9643	Oct. 1926	*¶ALLEN, BASIL STEPHEN . . .	Brockhurst, Bois Avenue, Chesham Bois, Bucks.
3780	Oct. 1901	*ALLEN, FRED TREGARTHEN . .	43, Kingshall Road, Beckenham, Kent.
4352	Oct. 1904	*ALLEN, HAROLD COLIN . . .	c/o Eiloart & Sons, 40, Chance Lane, W.C.2.
5859	Oct. 1910	*¶ALLEN-LODGE, ALBERT ROBERT	21, Westminster Drive, Westcliff-on- Sea.
8125	Oct. 1920	*¶ALLERTON, REGINALD JOHN . .	Engineer and Surveyor's Dept., Town Hall, Reading.
7019	Oct. 1913	*ALLISON, WILLIAM	50, Rathbone Place, W.
9320	Oct. 1924	*¶ALLPORT, CYRIL HOWARD . .	Menagerie Farm, Escrick, York.
5860	Oct. 1910	*ALVES, HAROLD NORMAN . . .	27, High Street, Glastonbury, Somers.
3952	Oct. 1902	*¶AMIES, HERBERT CHRISTOPHER..	15, Strand, W.C.2.
9644	Oct. 1926	*¶SAMOTT, FRANCIS JOHN . . .	142, Ley Street, Ilford, Essex.
9321	Oct. 1924	*¶SANDERSON, JAMES HAMILTON	92, Madrid Road, Barnes, S.W.13.
5340	Oct. 1898	*ANDREWS, ARTHUR GEORGE, Lic.R.I.B.A., M.Inst. M. & C.E.	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Colchester.
5387	Oct. 1908	*¶ANDREWS, PERCY CHARLES . .	Valuation Dept., 16, St. Mark's Hill, Surbiton.
4352	Oct. 1904	*ANDREWS, RONALD SEYMOUR . .	143, Bow Road, E.
3074	Oct. 1896	*ANDREWS, STEPHEN HAMPTON..	28, Limesford Road, Waverley Park, S.
8944	Oct. 1922	*¶ANDREWS, THEODORE ERNEST	12, Montpelier Road, Purley, Surrey.
7022	Oct. 1913	*ANDREWS, WILLIAM CHARLES . .	40, Brockwell Park Gardens, S.E.2.
6154	Oct. 1911	*ANDREWS, WILLIAM FREDERICK	20, West Street, Brighton.
6501	Oct. 1912	*¶ANNAKIN, ARTHUR BERTIE . .	Cave Holme, Well Royd Crescent, Halifax.
7023	Oct. 1913	*ANSELL, DOUGLAS GEORGE . .	c/o W. G. Ansell, c/o Lloyds Bank, 116A, Western Road, Brighton.
4892	Oct. 1906	*ANSTEAD, SYDNEY HERBERT . .	13, Blake Hall Road, Wanstead, E. (Essex).
6155	Oct. 1911	*APPLETON, EDWARD	4, Park Avenue, Mitcham, Surrey.
8411	Oct. 1921	*¶APPLEYARD, SIDNEY WALTER	14, Wakefield Road, New Southgate, N.11 (Middlesex).
7770	Nov. 1918	*APTHOMAS, ROBERT TIBBOT KERRIS	c/o United States Steel Products Co., Calle Pratt 261, Valparaiso, Chile.
9157	Oct. 1923	*¶APTHORP, ARTHUR LEONARD	26, Devereux Road, S.W.11.
8126	Oct. 1920	*¶APTHORPE, HENRY GUY . . .	104, Victoria Road, Diss, Norfolk.
4893	Oct. 1906	*ARCHER, HAROLD DE BYRLAY . .	16, St. James Street, Sheffield.
6156	Oct. 1911	*ARCHER, HERBERT HUMBLEY..	6 & 7, Promenade, Southport.
9158	Oct. 1923	*¶ARCHER, JOHN	4, Bigby Road, Brigg, Lincs.
9159	Oct. 1923	*¶ARDERN, VENICE	26, New Market Street, Blackburn.
9160	Oct. 1923	*¶ARDLEY, CECIL WILLIAM . .	Wayside, Crosby Road, Westcliff-on- Sea.
7773	Nov. 1918	*¶ARGILE, HAROLD WILMORE . .	St. Helens, Rock Road, Keynsham, near Bristol.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1922	*¶ ARMITAGE, FREDERICK GEORGE	15, Cornwall Parade, Church End, Finchley, N.3 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1912	*¶ ARMOUR, ANDREW LAMONT, B.SC.	St. Mary's Place, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Oct. 1908	*¶ ARMSTRONG, CLIVE HEATH ..	28, Holland Road, Hove, Brighton.
Feb. 1900	*ARNOLD, ALAN (<i>Professional Associate of Council</i>)	Westgate Chambers, Winchester.
Oct. 1920	*¶ ARNOLD, ALGERNON FREDERIC	9, Prince of Wales Road, Norwich.
Oct. 1900	*ARNOLD, HARRY HAGON	9, Prince of Wales Road, Norwich.
Oct. 1924	*¶ ARNOLD, JOHN STANLEY	c/o Francis Dod & Co., Equity House, Grocers' Hall Court, Poultry, E.C.2.
Oct. 1913	*ARNOLD-FORSTER, JOHN ANTHONY	Orwell Park Estate Office, Nacton, near Ipswich.
Oct. 1921	*¶ ARSCOTT, LEONARD CHARLES	Rating Office, Southern Railway, Victoria Station, S.W.1.
Nov. 1918	¶ *ASH, CHARLES ANTHONY ..	80, Horsham Avenue, N. Finchley, N.12 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1910	*ASH, FRANCIS EDWARD	99, Belmont Road, St. Andrews, Bristol.
Oct. 1904	*¶ ASH, HORACE JAMES, A.R.I.B.A. ..	17, Bridge Street, Nuneaton, Warwickshire.
Oct. 1926	*¶ ASHBY, EDWARD HAMILTON ..	1, Mitre Court Buildings, Inner Temple, E.C.4.
Oct. 1926	*¶ ASHBY, REGINALD NEVILLE GOWER	8, Clarence Road, Tunbridge Wells.
Oct. 1912	*ASHFORD, HARRY ALBERT ..	Cliffe Lodge, near Higham, Kent.
Oct. 1912	*ASHLEY, REGINALD WALKER ..	Brae Lodge, Mickleton Road, Coventry, Warwick.
Oct. 1908	*§ ASHTON, ARTHUR, F.R.I.B.A. ..	33, Parade, Leamington Spa.
Oct. 1926	*¶ ASHTON, GEORGE VENNING ..	Lower Alsworthy, Bradworthy, N. Devon.
Oct. 1923	*¶ ASHWELL, PHILIP ECOB	c/o Andrew & Ashwell, 45, London Road, Leicester.
Oct. 1919	*¶ ASTBURY, CHARLES NORMAN .. (<i>Spec. Dip. Forestry.</i>)	3, Willoughby Road, N.W.3.
Oct. 1922	*¶ ASTILL, FREDERIC HARRY ..	Kirby Park, Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire.
Oct. 1921	*¶ ATKINS, ARTHUR EDWARD ALAN MARTIN	4, Harwood Road, The Broadway, Walham Green, S.W.6.
Oct. 1922	¶ ATKINS, HENRY KENT	68, Norbury Crescent, S.W.16 (Surrey).
Oct. 1906	* ATKINSON, CHARLES CHRISTOPHER	Hope House, Yoxford, Suffolk.
Oct. 1910	*¶ ATKINSON, CLIFFORD GARNETT ..	Horsham U.D.C., Town Hall Chambers, Horsham.
Oct. 1898	*¶ ATTLEE, EDWARD GUY	Green Lane, Burbage, Buxton, Derbyshire.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8948	Oct. 1922	*[AUSTIN, JOSEPH JAMES ROWLES	17, Richmond Road, Ealing, W. (Middlesex).
8414	Oct. 1921	*[AVERY, THOMAS ARTHUR ..	Landscape View, Saffron Walden Essex.
8617	Oct. 1909	*[AYLIFFE, WALTER SYDNEY ..	31, Northampton Road, Croydon.
7996	Oct. 1919	*[AYLING, JOHN	17, Richmond Place, Brighton.
8618	Oct. 1909	*AYLMER, GUY	Risby Manor, Bury St. Edmunds.
4368	Oct. 1904	*AYNSLEY, DOUGLAS FARRER ..	Fencer Hill, Gosforth, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
9649	Oct. 1926	*[BABBS, JAMES ERNEST	40, St. James Place, S.W.1.
7582	Oct. 1915	*[BACK, GEORGE	25, Webster Gardens, Ealing, W.5. (Middlesex).
9459	Oct. 1925	*[BACON, SIDNEY GEORGE	13, Alderley Avenue, Birkenhead Cheshire.
4896	Oct. 1906	*[BAGNALL, EDWARD GEORGE ..	28, Colville Square, W.
8902	Jan. 1922	BAGNALL, HAROLD WILLIAM ..	Guildhall, Nottingham.
8949	Oct. 1922	*[BAGSHAW, STANLEY FREDERICK	15, Kendall Road, Beckenham, Kent.
5619	Oct. 1909	*BAILEY, ALFRED HORACE	Fairlight, Burley Road, Menston, Leeds.
9162	Oct. 1923	*[BAILEY, ARTHUR RONALD	5, Great College Street, Westminster S.W.1.
8903	Jan. 1922	[BAILLIE, PETER	14, St. Mary's Road, Strood Rochester.
8416	Oct. 1921	*[BAIN, ARCHIBALD WILLIAMSON	12A, Albany Street, Regent's Park N.W.
6508	Oct. 1912	*[BAINES, NOEL	Estate Offices, Sutton, Surrey.
7030	Oct. 1913	*BAKER, ALFRED BARNET	5, Lime Terrace, Shrewsbury.
8868	Oct. 1910	*[BAKER, ALFRED JAMES	5, Mount Street, W.
9460	Oct. 1925	*[BAKER, EDWARD JOSEPH	Messrs. Chancellors, Richmond Surrey.
8417	Oct. 1921	*[BAKER, ERNEST JOHN	Uffculme, Devon.
8401	Oct. 1912	*[BAKER, ERNEST SAMUEL	Netherby, Wick, Scotland.
8950	Oct. 1922	*[BAKER, GEORGE HENRY	9, Stanhope Terrace, Gloucester Gloucester N.W.1.
7997	Oct. 1919	*[BAKER, GEORGE WILLIAM	5, College Street, Swansea.
6157	Oct. 1911	*BAKER, HAROLD	Amberley, Gloucestershire.
5321	Oct. 1908	*[BAKER, HENRY THOMAS GEORGE	H.M.O.W., Westminster, S.W.1.
9461	Oct. 1925	*[BALCH, WILLIAM MORTON	Witham, Essex.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1906	*BALCOMB, CECIL AUGUSTUS ..	278, Christchurch Road, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1908	*BALDEN, JOHN WHITELEY ..	Estate Office, Bretton, Wakefield.
Oct. 1901	*BALDWIN - WISEMAN, WILLIAM RALPH, M.Sc., F.G.S., A.M.I.C.E. (Sessional Paper Gold Medal.)	Dalkeith, Bracknell, Berks.
Oct. 1923	*BALFOUR, GILBERT GRAHAM ..	Estate Office, Normanby, Scunthorpe, Lincs.
Oct. 1908	*BALL, FRANCIS LEOPOLD ..	35, Walbrook, E.C.4.
Oct. 1926	*BALL, GEOFFREY WALTER ..	7, King's Bench Walk, Inner Temple, E.C.4.
Oct. 1924	*BALL, HERBERT FREDERICK	Works Dept., I.W.G.C., St. Omer, Pas de Calais, France.
Oct. 1906	*BALLANTINE, WILLIAM ARCHIBALD	2, Balmoral Place, Stirling.
Oct. 1923	*BALLARD, PERCY	Merridale, Eastfield Road, Western Park, Leicester.
Oct. 1905	*BALLARD, WILLIAM EDGAR, A.M.I.C.E.	21, Anderton Park Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
Oct. 1913	*BALLENTINE, DAVID	Lydville, Woodcroft Avenue, Mill Hill, N.W.7 (Middlesex).
Jan. 1922	BALLINGER, ALBERT EDWARD	Glengarth, Pitchcombe, near Stroud.
Oct. 1923	*BALMER, JAMES BRICE	139-141, Main Street, Bangor, Co. Down, Ireland.
Oct. 1904	*BALSTER, STEPHEN	31, Theberton Street, Upper Street, N.1.
Oct. 1907	*BANHAM, EDWARD LONGLEY ..	4, Whitehall Place, S.W.1.
Oct. 1900	*BANKS, EDWARD JOHN STANLEY	101, Bethune Road, Stamford Hill, N.16.
Oct. 1910	*BANTON, LUTHER GEORGE ..	30, Shandon Road, Phibsborough, Dublin.
Oct. 1904	*BARBER, HARRY JOHN	35 Woodstock Avenue, Golder's Green, N.W. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1921	*BARK, JOHN ELDON	7, Moorfields, Liverpool.
Oct. 1915	*BARKER, HORACE THOMAS SEARLE	13, Lowndes Street, Belgravia, S.W.1.
Oct. 1913	*BARLOW, JAMES	The Elms, Whitefield, Manchester.
Oct. 1906	*BARNARD, DENNIS CHRISTOPHER	South Lodge, Queen Edith's Way, Cambridge.
Oct. 1904	*BARNHAM, GEORGE WILLIAM ..	Griston, Watton, Norfolk.
Oct. 1911	*BARRETT, ALLAN	56, Coldwell Road, Cross Gates, Leeds
Oct. 1922	*BARRETT, ROBIN COVENTRY ..	Skipton Castle, Skipton, Yorks.
Oct. 1924	*BARRON, JOHN REYNOLDS ..	Engineer's Office, Council Offices, Scunthorpe, Lincs.
Oct. 1918	*BARRON, SIDNEY NORMAN, MAJOR, R.E., A.M.I.C.E. ..	Kirkham, Cobham, Kent.
Oct. 1928	*BARROW, MALCOLM PALLISER	c/o G. Middle, Esq., 47, Western Street, Bermondsey, S.E.

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6514	Oct. 1912	*BARRY, ARTHUR THOMAS	51, Chaplin Road, Wembley, Midd.
6161	Oct. 1911	*BARTLETT, HERBERT GATES	sex. 27, The Grove, Teddington, Midd.
9166	Oct. 1923	*BARTON, ALBERT CLIFFORD	sex. 61, Teddington Park, Teddington
7039	Oct. 1913	*BARTRAM, RONALD	44, Church Road, Barnes, S.
8419	Oct. 1921	*BARWELL, RICHARD NEWMAN	(Surrey). The Cottage, Egremont Street, E
3956	Oct. 1902	*BASTABLE, JOHN DANIEL	"St. Aubyns," Cheltenham Mou
4130	Oct. 1903	*BATEMAN, FRANK GRAHAM	Harrogate.
4903	Oct. 1906	*BATES, ARTHUR ROGER ALBERT	1, Stanley Place, Chester.
8420	Oct. 1921	*BATES, LEON RODWELL	L. & N.E. Rly., Surveyor's Des
4363	Oct. 1904	*BATES, OSCAR GEORGE	72, Hamilton House, Bishopsgt
7040	Oct. 1913	*BATES, STACY JAMES	E.C.2.
6515	Oct. 1912	*BATH, CECIL ALAN	Greenfields, Christchurch Road, H
6516	Oct. 1912	*BATHURST, FRANK VICTOR	Sheen, S.W.14 (Surrey).
8952	Oct. 1922	*BATKIN, RICHARD WALL	Estate Office, Canwick, Lincoln.
4131	Oct. 1903	*BATSTONE, WALTER WATERFIELD	5, Wood Lane, Becontree, L.
8132	Oct. 1920	*BATY, REGINALD ELPHINSTONE	Estate, Chadwell Heath, Essex
4904	Oct. 1906	*BAX, WILLIAM MOLYNEUX	Stoneyheath, St. John's Road,
5399	Oct. 1908	*BAXTER, GEORGE COULSON	ington, Kent.
8421	Oct. 1921	*BAXTER, HAROLD JOHN	103, High Street, Clapham, S.W.
9652	Oct. 1926	*BAXTER, ROBERT (GLOVER, M.A. (Cantab.))	59, Cassiobury Park Avenue, Wat
4905	Oct. 1906	*BAYDEN, EDWARD	Godliman House, Godliman St
9325	Oct. 1921	*BEAK, FREDERICK WILLIAM	E.C.4.
5623	Oct. 1909	*BEALE, DONALD OLAF CHRIS- TOPHER	47, Blackett Street, Newcastle
9326	Oct. 1923	*BEAN, GEORGE WILLIAM	Tyne.
8422	Oct. 1921	*BEARD, PHILIP ARTHUR EDGAR	37, Milton Road, Wallington, Sur
7776	Nov. 1918	*BEARMAN, HARRY VICTOR	1, Frederick's Place, Old Jewry, E
5873	Oct. 1910	*BEAUMONT, JOHN EDMUND	3, High Street, Totnes, Devon.
8423	Oct. 1921	*BEAVAN, WILLIAM FRANKLIN	City Engineer's Office, Town
4182	Oct. 1903	*BEAVEN, HOWARD CLIFFORD	Salford, Lancs.
462	Oct. 1925	*BEBB, ARCHIBALD GILFILLAN	45, Parkside, Eltham, S.E.9.
			94, Furness Road, Harlesden, N.
			Uckfield, Sussex.
			73, Victoria Road, Bedford.
			27, Maddox Street, W.1.
			Derwent, Ridgeview Road, Woc
			Park, N.20 (Middlesex).
			1, Lansdown Road, Dukes Av
			Muswell Hill, N. (Middlesex).
			Union Court, Cook Street, Live
			Willoughby, Bulwer Road, New
			net, Herts.
			Council Offices, Hawarden, Che

Date of election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1913	*¶ BECK, HERBERT EDGAR, B.A. ..	Valuation Dept., L.C.C., Old County Hall, Spring Gardens, S.W.1.
Oct. 1912	*¶ BECKHAM, ARTHUR ARKELL ..	6, Brixton Road, S.W.9.
Oct. 1912	*¶ BEDELLS, HERBERT SYDNEY GRAFTON	6, John Street, Bedford Row, W.C.
Oct. 1924	*¶§ BEDFORD, HAROLD EDWARD SAYER	3, Weight Road, Chelmsford.
Oct. 1904	* BEDFORD, REGINALD LEWIS JOSHUA, CAPT.	H.Q., Southern Command, Salisbury.
Oct. 1898	* BEDWELL, ERNEST CHARLES ..	29, Fleet Street, E.C.
Oct. 1920	*¶ BEE, DAVID	17, Pepper Street, Chester.
Oct. 1922	*¶ BEILBY, ROBERT BUXTON ..	1, Cyprus Street, S. John's, Wakefield.
Oct. 1909	* BEKEN, REGINALD WALTER ..	213, Hoe Street, Walthamstow, N.E. (Essex).
Oct. 1911	*¶ BELL, CYRIL ROBERT	The Estates Office, High Street, Tarporley, Cheshire.
Oct. 1921	*¶ BELL, ETHELBERT ERNEST ..	King's Head Hotel, Harrow-on-the-Hill.
Oct. 1906	* BELL, HARRY CECIL	Shirley Croft, Grantham.
Oct. 1923	*¶ BELL, WILLIAM	233, Barry Road, Dulwich, S.E.22.
Oct. 1911	*¶ BELL, WILLIAM JOHN	Milford Cottage, Littleworth Road, Esher.
Oct. 1904	*¶ BELLAMY, HARRY	Threlkeld, Chelmsford Road, Harrogate.
Oct. 1912	*¶ BENHAM, MAURICE VICTOR ..	Land Agency Office, Chipping Norton, Oxon.
Oct. 1908	*¶ BENNETT, ARTHUR JOHN	15, St. Helen's Crescent, Swansea.
Feb. 1910	*¶ BENNETT, MAURICE CHRISTMAS ..	Department of Lands, Government of Palestine, Jerusalem.
Oct. 1922	*¶ BENNETT, ROWLAND	Greenfield House, Whieldon Road, Fenton, Stoke-on-Trent, Staffs.
Oct. 1919	* BENNETT, ROLAND DAY	"Edbrook," Warren Park, Warlingham, Surrey.
Oct. 1913	* BENTLEY, JOHN	Royal Central Chambers, Windmill Street, Manchester.
Oct. 1905	* BENTON, GERALD SYDNEY	14, Norfolk Road, Brighton.
Oct. 1926	*¶ BERRY, ALLEYNE WILLIAM STEWARD	Dacre & Son, Otley, Yorks.
Oct. 1920	*¶ BERRY, CHARLES EDWARD ..	Oak Hall, High Stone, Leytonstone, Essex.
Oct. 1923	*¶ BERRY, FRANK LINCOLN	74A, Holland Road, Harlesden, N.W.10 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1917	*¶§ BERRY, WILLIAM WELLINGTON	21, Kingston Hill, Surrey.
Oct. 1920	*¶ BERTRAND, WALTER RANDOLPH	8, Young Street, St. George's, Grenada, B.W.I.

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8137	Oct. 1920	*¶ BESANT, HUBERT SAXTON ..	Reconstruction Office, Catterick Ca Yorks.
1779	Nov. 1918	*¶ BESCOBY, HARRY BERNARD ..	Royal Agricultural College, Cin cester.
9654	Oct. 1926	*¶ BETTESWORTH, SIDNEY ALBERT	53, Hindes Road, Harrow.
5403	Oct. 1908	* BETTRIDGE, SIDNEY WOODWARD	Ferney, Warlingham, Surrey.
4908	Oct. 1906	*¶ BEVINGTON, ERNEST	Estate Dept., Prudential Assura Co., Ltd., 142, Holborn Bars, E.C.
7526	Oct. 1914	*¶ BIGHAM, ROBERT ALEXANDER ..	21, Cranhurst Road, Cricklewo N.W.2 (Middlesex).
9169	Oct. 1923	*¶ BINGHAM, CYRIL HUGH ..	21, Warrior Square, St. Leonards Sea.
3644	Oct. 1900	*¶ BINGHAM, WILLIAM RAPER ..	Valuation Office, Barclay's B Chambers, Princess Square, L mouth.
8426	Oct. 1921	*¶ BINKS, FRANK	11, Athlone Terrace, Armley, Le
4909	Oct. 1906	* BINNS, MAURICE ALFRED	29A, Hamlet Court Road, Westo on-Sea.
4910	Oct. 1906	* BIRD, AUGUSTUS GORDON	10, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
8427	Oct. 1921	*¶ BIRD, STANLEY PARKER ..	26, Southwold Mansions, Maidau W.9.
9463	Oct. 1925	*¶ BIRMINGHAM, CHARLES ROY	86, Guildhall Street, Bury St. mund's, Suffolk.
7051	Oct. 1913	* BISCOE, ROBERT STAFFORD ..	Fairview, Spur Tree P.O., Jama B.W.I.
5405	Oct. 1908	* BISHOP, ERNEST WILLIAM ..	14A, Upper Hornsey Rise, N.19.
9328	Oct. 1924	*§ BISHOP, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	5, Great College Street, Westmin S.W.1.
4911	Oct. 1906	* BISLEY, CLAUDE VIVIAN	South Lodge, Montana Road, W bledon.
9170	Oct. 1923	*¶ BISLEY, DONALD WALTER ..	Barlow, Burford Road, Bic Kent.
9464	Oct. 1925	*¶§ BLACK, CYRIL WILSON	North Lodge, Westleigh Ave Putney, S.W.15.
6523	Oct. 1912	* BLACK, ERNEST	City Engineer's Dept., Muni Buildings, Leeds.
9465	Oct. 1925	*¶ BLACKALL, CLAUDE TRELAWNY	Tredegar Chambers, Queens Squ Newport, Mon.
7052	Oct. 1913	*¶ BLACKBURN, EDGAR	Acre House, Walmer Road, Birl Lancashire.
8428	Oct. 1921	*¶ BLACKBURN, LIONEL CHARLES	Municipal Offices, Raine St. Wapping, E.1.
4578	Feb. 1905	* BLAKE, ALFRED EVELEIGH ..	c/o Messrs. C. F. Taylor & Co., H Surrey.
9466	Oct. 1925	*¶ BLAKE, GEOFFREY DALE ..	116, Kensington High Street. W

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1912	*BLAKE, JOHN PATRICK, A.R.I.B.A.	Norvic, Hibernia Road, Hounslow, Middlesex.
Oct. 1924	*BLAKE, WALTER JOHN HYDE	Lower Ashton House, Ashton, nr. Leominster, Herefordshire.
Oct. 1912	*BLANCHARD, LOUIS MATTHEW ..	Council Offices, Whitby.
Oct. 1926	*BLAND, EDMUND ARTHUR ..	The Cot, Oxendon, Market Harborough.
Nov. 1916	*BLAND, ROBERT LIONEL	16, Nassau Road, Barnes, S.W.13.
Oct. 1920	*BLANKS, ARTHUR ALBERT	68, Mount Pleasant Lane, Upper Clapton, E.5.
Nov. 1918	*BLEAKLEY, JAMES FRANKLIN, CAPT.	Ashlea, Church Road, Flixton, near Manchester.
Oct. 1904	*BLESSLEY, VICTOR HENRY	Finchley Road Station, L. & N.W.Ry., Hampstead, N.W.
Oct. 1923	*BLISS, JOHN LESLIE	Chesleigh, Presburg Road, New Malden, Surrey.
Oct. 1924	*BLISSETT, FRANK CHARLES	39, Idlecombe Road, Tooting, S.W.17.
Oct. 1912	*BLOORE, HARRY GROSVENOR ..	83, Greenfield Road, Harborne, Birmingham.
Oct. 1908	*BLOW, THOMAS BERTRAM	The Vale, Blackheath, S.E.
Nov. 1918	*BLOWEN, FREDERICK EDWARD VIVIAN, CAPT., M.C.	559, Chepstow Road, Newport, Mon.
Oct. 1921	*BLYTH, CHARLES KYDD	110A, Northview Road, Hornsey, N.8 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1921	*BOARDMAN, HAROLD WILLIAM (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	Hornsea U.D.C., Public Rooms, Hornsea, Yorks.
Oct. 1920	*BOARDMAN, JOHN WILBER- FORCE	Redroofs, Histon, Cambridgeshire.
Oct. 1913	*BOAST, CHARLES ERIC, M.C., A.M.I.C.E.	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Darlington.
Oct. 1904	*BODEN, HARROLD CASSWELL ..	Raidang, Great Bookham, Surrey.
Nov. 1918	*BODY, PELHAM TERRY COOPER	22, The Forbury, Reading.
Feb. 1914	*BOLLAM, MAX	Lumley Seat, Walderton, Emsworth, Sussex.
Oct. 1913	*BONE, HUGH	Borough Surveyor's Office, Southend-on-Sea.
Oct. 1913	*BOON, ERNEST GEORGE FREDERICK	Terrace House, Hinton St. George, Somersetshire.
Oct. 1926	*BOORMAN, REGINALD WILLIAM	65, Raymead Avenue, Thornton Heath.
Oct. 1926	*BOOTH, ABRAHAM	284, Camden Road, N.7.
Oct. 1921	*BOOTH, HAROLD ALMGILL	58, Northumberland Avenue, Gosforth, Newcastle.
Oct. 1913	*BOOTH, HOWARD EDWIN	17, Holmwood Gardens, Church End, Finchley, N. (Middlesex).

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3078	Oct. 1896	*BOSHER, VICTOR EVANS	40, Wellington Road, St. Jo Wood.
9467	Oct. 1925	*BOSTOCK, ERNEST (Spec. Dip. San. Science.)	133, Kingston Road, Tedding Middlesex.
7057	Oct. 1913	*BOSTON, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	c/o Messrs. Hilbery, Boston & 25, Creechurch Lane, E.C.3.
4914	Oct. 1906	*BOTT, WILLIAM ALFRED	Deputy Borough Surveyor, T Hall, Stoke-on-Trent.
5553	Oct. 1912	*BOTTOMLEY, BENJAMIN GREEN..	20, Edna Street, Crumpsall, M chester.
8955	Oct. 1922	*BOURKE, GEOFFREY JOHN ..	The Limes, Blockley, Worcestersh
7058	Oct. 1913	*BOURNE, HARRY GORDON ..	132, Station Road, Wylde Gr Birmingham.
5408	Oct. 1908	*BOURNE, JAMES ROBERT WYKEHAM	134, Church Road, Hove.
6171	Oct. 1911	*BOUSTRED, HUBERT WILLIAM ..	80, Hanley Road, Stroud Gr N.4 (Middlesex).
7527	Oct. 1914	*BOWES, ALFRED STANLEY ..	North Holme, Whitburn, Sunderl
7059	Oct. 1913	*BOWES, ARTHUR ALKER ..	Law Association Buildings, 14, C Street, Liverpool.
4635	Oct. 1905	*BOWES, OSBORNE JOHNSTONE ..	25, New Bridge Street, Newcastl Tyne.
7060	Oct. 1913	*BOWIE, ALEXANDER	4, Glebe Avenue, Kilmarnock, Ayr
6534	Oct. 1912	*BOWKER, HAROLD WALTER ..	Surveyor-General's Office, King Jamaica, B.W.I.
8433	Oct. 1921	*BOWKER, WILLIAM EDWARD	32, Dumbarton Road, Lancaster
8434	Oct. 1921	*BOWMAN, JOHN LESLIE ..	c/o Messrs. Babbs & Labdon, Rhodes Building, St. Geo Street, Cape Town, South A
1888	Oct. 1910	*BOWTELL, WILLIAM EDGAR ..	Inland Revenue, Room 7, Deansgate, Manchester.
9331	Oct. 1924	*BOWYER, CHARLES PERCIVAL	c/o E. C. Melville, Ilginup F Wonnerup, W. Australia.
9172	Oct. 1923	*BOWYER, EDWARD BARRY ..	The Estate Offices, 154, Friar St Reading.
5555	Oct. 1912	*BOX, STEPHEN THOMAS	Mount Jukes, Mackay, Queens Australia.
9468	Oct. 1925	*BOYD, ALEXANDER MILLER ..	63, Ingleby Drive, Glasgow, E
7063	Oct. 1913	*BOYDELL, FRANK LOUIS	85, St. Helen's Road, Leigh, L
7084	Oct. 1913	*BOYNE, WILLIAM	Burgh Surveyors' Office, Town H Aberdeen.
8143	Oct. 1920	*BRACKETT, FREDERICK JOHN NEWBEGIN	c/o Brackett & Sons, 27 to 29, Street, Tunbridge Wells.
6536	Oct. 1912	*BRAMELD, HENRY CRESWICK WILSON	c/o D.O.R.E. (Reconstruction) terick Camp, Yorks.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1922	*¶ BRANSON, WILLIAM PHILIP GRAHAM	Gillingham, Dorset.
Oct. 1908	* BRAY, EDWIN	Town Street, Stanningley, Leeds.
Feb. 1905	*¶ BRAY, JOCELYN	Southend, Ockham, Surrey.
Oct. 1904	* BREBNER, ROBERT FREDERICK ..	Monreith Estate Office, Whauphill, Wigtownshire.
Oct. 1912	*¶ BRETON, BERTRAM WALTER FREDERICK	153, Cheapside, E.C.
Oct. 1906	* BRETTELL, CHARLES BANDON ..	Little Hill, Boxmoor, Herts.
Oct. 1922	*¶ BREWER, FRANCIS HENRY JAMES	c/o Messrs. Newbon & Shephard, 274-275, Upper Street, Islington, N.1.
Oct. 1913	* BRIDGER, ALEXANDER GUILLAN	c/o Director of Works, H.M. Office of Works, Westminster, S.W.
Oct. 1906	*¶ BRIDGER, ARTHUR EDWARD ..	Greywell, Winchfield, Hampshire.
Oct. 1922	*¶§ BRIDGES, ARCHIBALD	Institute for Research in Agric. Economics, Parks Road, Oxford.
Oct. 1923	*¶ BRIDLE, FREDERICK CHARLES ..	Box 662, P.W.D., Nairobi, Kenya Colony, B.E. Africa.
Oct. 1910	*¶ BRIGDEN, WILLIAM ERNEST ..	Lee Cottage, Romsey.
Oct. 1919	*¶ BRIGG, JOHN HAGGAS	Southburn, Driffield, E. Yorks.
Oct. 1907	* BRIGGS, ALFRED DENBIGH ..	New County Hall, S.E.1.
Feb. 1887	* BRIGGS, JOHN	36, Tooting Bec Gardens, Streatham, S.W.
Nov. 1918	* BRIMMELL, WILLIAM LANGDON	7, Salcombe Terrace, Plymouth, Devon.
Oct. 1926	*¶ BRISELDEN, FRANK GEORGE AMBROSE	24, Bromley Road, S.E.6.
Oct. 1913	* BRISSENDEN, CHARLES COOPER	Hoathley, Lamberhurst, Kent.
Oct. 1913	* BRITTAIN, FRANK	11, Park Road, Chiswick, W. (Middlesex).
Nov. 1918	*¶ BRITTON, BERNARD CHARLES	University Chambers, Edmund Street, Birmingham.
Oct. 1912	*¶ BROAD, FREDERIC ARTHUR ..	3, Prospect Place, Swansea, S. Wales.
Oct. 1912	* BROADHEAD, CHARLES ALFRED	Architect's Dept., St. George's Hall, Rotherham.
Oct. 1925	*¶ BROCKWAY, WILFRED HENRY	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1913	* BRODIE, MATTHEW SCOTT	Burgh Surveyor, Troon, N.B.
Oct. 1920	*¶§ BROOKS, JOHN THOMAS	121, Hampson Road, Forest Gate, E.7 (Essex).
Oct. 1899	* BROOKS, WILLIAM NATHANIEL ..	Estate Office, Batsford, Moreton-in-Marsh, Glos.

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2491	Feb. 1899	*¶ BROWN, ARTHUR FREDERICK ..	11, Little College Street, Westminster S.W.
4921	Oct. 1906	*¶§ BROWN, CHARLES GEORGE ..	Eston, Shire Lane, Chorley W. Herts.
9173	Oct. 1923	*¶ BROWN, CLIFFORD	Norwent, Grange Road, Bessall Doncaster.
8146	Oct. 1920	*¶ BROWN, EDWARD WALTER WILLIAM	Erlstoke, Woodhouse Road, (Middlesex).
8435	Oct. 1921	*¶ BROWN, EGERTON EDWARD MORRIS	97, Cornerswell Road, Penarth, Glam.
8436	Oct. 1921	*¶ BROWN, FRANCIS HAROLD PRITCHETT	c/o B.C.A. Co., Limbe, Nyasaland Africa.
8437	Oct. 1921	*¶ BROWN, FRANK	3, Finch Lane, Cornhill, E.C.3.
9660	Oct. 1926	*¶ BROWN, GEORGE BENWELL ..	22, Savile Row, W.1.
5632	Oct. 1909	* BROWN, GEORGE MACDONALD, M.C.	Okeford, Tring, Herts.
3796	Oct. 1901	* BROWN, JOHN. LIEUT.-COLONEL	83, St. Giles Street, Northampton.
9661	Oct. 1926	*¶ BROWN, JOHN HENRY CYRIL	14, Kingsley Place, Stanmore, Herts.
6544	Oct. 1912	*¶ BROWN, LEONARD JOHN, A.R.I.B.A.	Old County Hall, Spring Gardens S.W.
9174	Oct. 1923	*¶ BROWN, PERCIVAL WILSDON	64, Croft Road, Swindon, Wilts.
5413	Oct. 1908	*¶ BROWN, WILLIAM ALFRED ..	27, Rancorn Road, Westonville, gate.
9175	Oct. 1923	*¶ BROWNE, ELLIS GEOFFREY ..	12, Colston Street, Bristol.
9662	Oct. 1926	*¶ BROWNE, PHILIP SAMUEL ..	Engineer and Surveyor's Dept. Council Office, Goole, Yorks.
9332	Oct. 1924	*¶ BROWNE, RONALD EDWIN JAMES	44, Church Road, Wimbledon, S.W.
3650	Oct. 1900	* BROWNING, EGBERT GEORGE ..	37A, Finsbury Square, E.C.2.
2656	Oct. 1894	* BRUCE, ALEXANDER DAVID ..	Orchard House, Fleet, Hants.
6645	Oct. 1912	* BRUCE, REGINALD	32, King Street West, Manchester.
8147	Oct. 1920	*¶ BRUNT, FRANK, CAPT.	19, Grenaby Road, Croydon.
4639	Oct. 1905	*¶ BRUZAUD, SIDNEY JOHN	25, Corringham Road, Golders Green N.W.11 (Middlesex).
3652	Oct. 1900	* BRYAN, ARTHUR	153, Albert Road, Stechford, Birmingham.
7072	Oct. 1913	* BUCK, EDWARD MARTIN, M.C.	29, Droitwich Road, Worcester.
944	May 1883	BUCKLAND, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	Rosendale, Wraysbury, Staines.
3799	Oct. 1901	* BUCKLEY, ALFRED EUSTACE ..	3A, Clifton Gardens, Lytham.
8007	Oct. 1919	*¶§ BUCKLEY, CYRIL HUGH	22, Clyde Road, Alexandra N.22 (Middlesex).
9470	Oct. 1925	*¶ BUCKLEY, JOHN GEORGE ERNEST	St. Andrews, Kimberley Road Leicester.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1912	*BUCKMASTER, HERBERT HAMBLETON	Norbury-Smith & Co., 5, George Street, W.1.
Oct. 1923	*BUDGEN, EDWARD RALPH ..	95, St. Mary Street, Cardiff.
Oct. 1922	*BUDGEN, HAROLD VICTOR ..	16, Wigram Road, Wanstead, E. (Essex).
Oct. 1901	*BULL, THOMAS HENRY	London County Council, Architect's Department, S.E.1.
Oct. 1923	*BULL, WALTER, EDWARD AVENON	60, Hazlewell Road, Putney, S.W.15
Oct. 1905	*BULLOCK, BURNETT	Milburn House, Mitcham, Surrey.
Oct. 1920	*BULSTRODE, CHARLES LEONARD	13, Stour Road, Christchurch, Hants.
Oct. 1911	*BUMPSTEAD, ALBERT DENNIS ..	1, Whitehall, S.W.1.
Oct. 1906	*BUNTING, ALFRED HENRY .. .	3, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
Oct. 1911	*BURFORD, JAMES ALFRED HEATH	Surveyor's Office, Bromsgrove U.D.C., Worcestershire.
Oct. 1913	*BURGE, GILBERT ALBAN .. .	c/o Mr. Eyles of Messrs. Sinnott & Son, 12, Broad Street, Bristol.
Oct. 1923	*BURGESS, HAYDN MERVYN RHYS	77, Taff Street, Pontypridd, Glam.
Oct. 1923	*BURGESS, ROBERT COLEMAN	c/o Survey Dept., Lagos, Nigeria.
Oct. 1924	*BURGESS, SAMUEL HOESON ..	110, Cross Street, Sale, Manchester.
Nov. 1918	*BURKITT, CECIL	26, Corsica Street, Highbury, N.
Oct. 1926	*BURKMAR, GLEN	Town Hall, Camberwell, S.E.5.
Oct. 1908	*BURN-CALLANDER, CUTHBERT ..	The Cottage, Barford, Warwick.
Nov. 1918	*BURNETT, ANDREW STUART ..	2, High Street, Southampton.
Oct. 1926	*BURNETT, JOHN RODGER .. .	c/o The Director, Department of Agriculture and Forests, Khartum, Sudan.
Oct. 1913	*BURRELL, FRANK	22, Ship Street, Brighton.
Oct. 1925	*BURRELL, JOSEPH ALEXANDER	The Grange, Harlesden Road, Willesden Green, N.W.10 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1909	*BURROWS, EDWARD CRAWFORD MAJOR, M.C.	Messrs. Toplis & Harding, 28, Old Jewry, E.C.2.
Oct. 1905	*BURSTAL, ARTHUR CYRIL .. .	41, Charing Cross Road, W.C.2.
Oct. 1903	*BURSTOW, RALPH HENRY .. .	43, Station Road, Bexhill-on-Sea.
Oct. 1913	*BURT, DOUGLAS ALLAN .. .	Coastal Area H.Q., W. & B. Dept., R.A.F., 33-34, Tavistock Square, W.C.1.
Oct. 1920	*BURTON, ERNEST	Asst.-Surveyor, District Bank, Ltd., Spring Gardens, Manchester.
Oct. 1904	*BURTON, GEORGE FREDERICK ..	3, Mandeville House, 18, Gray Street, W.1.
Oct. 1921	*BURTON, REGINALD JOHN CROFT	c/o The City of London Real Property Co., 159, Fenchurch Street, E.C.
Oct. 1913	*BURTON, WALTER WILLIAM ..	45, Fenchurch Street, E.C.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8901	Oct. 1922	*¶BUSH, ARTHUR BRINSLEY ..	c/o The Estates Offices, Lewes, S.
9180	Oct. 1923	*¶BUSH, DENNIS GEORGE ..	c/o Powell & Co., The Estate O Lewes.
9334	Oct. 1924	*¶BUTLER, ALFRED GEORGE ..	Imperial War Graves Comm Works Dept. (Survey), Chate la Tour, Longuenesse, St. France.
5124	Oct. 1907	*BUTLER, ARTHUR STANLEY ..	59, Broadwater Avenue, Letchv Herts.
5637	Oct. 1909	*BUTLER, REGINALD	99, South Park Drive, Seven (Essex).
5135	Oct. 1907	*¶BUTLER, THOMAS LIONEL ..	8, Henrietta Street, Covent G W.C.2.
7077	Oct. 1913	*¶BUTLIN, HENRY SELWYN ..	27, St. Johns Road, March, Cam shire.
9181	Oct. 1923	*¶BUTT, STANLEY GEORGE ..	8, Landscape View, Saffron W Essex.
5393	Oct. 1910	*BUTTERFIELD, HENRY AMBLER. MAJOR, A.M.I.C.E.	R.E.'s Office, Tolworth, near Sun Surrey.
9065	Oct. 1926	*¶§BUTTON, FREDERICK CHARLES, A.R.I.B.A.	5, St. Hilda Road, Folkeston
4926	Oct. 1906	*BUTTRICK, WALTER HAMMOND..	Bank Chambers, 109, High Scunthorpe, Lincs.
9472	Oct. 1925	*¶CADWALLADER, CHARLES EDWARD	Moormead, Marsh Road, Pinn
9335	Oct. 1924	*¶CAINES, HAROLD JOHN ..	Surveyors' Dept., L.N.E. Rly. ern Area), 72, Hamilton Bishopsgate, E.C.2.
8905	Jan. 1922	¶CALDWELL, FRED	c/o W. M. Law & Son, 51, Nort Street, Liverpool.
9182	Oct. 1923	*¶CALLAN, JAMES WILSON ..	Village View, Burnage Lane bury, Lincs.
4927	Oct. 1906	*CALLF, GEORGE STUART ..	Mill Lodge, Seaford, and c/o Callf & Co., Terminus Bu Seaford, Sussex.
8153	Oct. 1920	*¶CALVERLEY, GEORGE	1, Buxton Crescent, Newto near Wakefield.
8154	Oct. 1920	*¶§CAMERON, DONALD.. ..	34, Bedford Square, W.C.1.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1898	*CAMPBELL, CHARLES HOWARD ..	Mixtow House, Fowey, Cornwall.
Oct. 1921	*¶CAMPBELL, CYRIL HERBERT ..	Richmond Cottage, Slindon, Sussex.
Oct. 1923	*¶CAMPBELL, GORDON.. ..	Betteshanger Colliery, Northbourne, Eastry, Kent.
Oct. 1924	*¶CAMPBELL, IAN ROY	Blatchcombe, Chilworth, near Guildford.
Oct. 1921	*¶CAMPBELL-JONES, OWEN ..	Skinners' Hall, 9, Dowgate Hill, Cannon Street, E.C.
Oct. 1913	*CAPE, JAMES DUNCAN	County Buildings, Dunfermline.
Oct. 1910	*¶CAPPER, WILLIAM	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, Union Street Chambers, Coventry.
Oct. 1920	*¶CARLESS, JAMES KINGDON ..	Air Ministry, W. & B. Dept., S.W. District H.Q., Andover, Hants.
Oct. 1913	*CARNABY, HAMMOND RIDLEY, A.M. MUN. and C.E.	12, Weolay Hill, Selly Oak, Birmingham.
Oct. 1924	*¶CARPENTER, EDWARD ROBERT	92, Hoxton Street, Shoreditch, N.1.
Oct. 1924	*¶CARPENTER, GEORGE LESTER, A.M.I.C.E.	321, Maidstone Road, Rochester.
Oct. 1920	*¶CARPENTER, GEORGE THOMAS, M.C., A.M.I.C.E.	W. Riding Surveyors' Department, County Hall, Wakefield.
Oct. 1905	*CARPENTER, LAWRENCE	Hedgerley Dean, Farnham Common, Bucks.
Oct. 1908	*¶CARPENTER, ROBERT HENRY ..	"Parkwood," St. Swithuns Terrace, Lewes.
Oct. 1923	*¶CARR, EDWIN	Town Hall, Holbeach, Lincs.
Oct. 1926	*¶CARR, HERBERT	The Armoury, Welshpool, Mont.
Oct. 1898	*¶CARR, HERBERT FRANCIS ..	52, Golders Green Road, N.W.4 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1911	*¶CARR, RANDLE WILLIAM, M.R.A.C.	Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, 10, Whitehall Place, S.W.1.
Oct. 1921	*¶CARTER, CHARLES	Estate & Valuation Dept., L.C.C., Old County Hall, Spring Gardens, S.W.1.
Oct. 1922	*¶CARTER, CHARLES CROMWELL	The Cottage, Wenvoe, near Cardiff.
Oct. 1913	*CARTER, GEORGE RALPHS	District Valuer's (County) Office, Upper Parliament Street, Nottingham.
Oct. 1920	*¶CASELEY, JOHN REGINALD, B.Sc. Eng. (Lond.)	Asst.-Engineer, P.W.D., Singapore.
Oct. 1906	*¶CASS, ALEXANDER JAMES	Old County Hall, Spring Gardens, S.W.1.
Oct. 1907	*CASTELL, DOUGLAS CHARLES ..	8, Grosvenor Hill, Wimbledon Common, Surrey.
Oct. 1913	*CATCHPOLE, WILLIE DAVID ..	Penrhos, Great Barton, Bury St. Edmund's.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8443	Oct. 1921	*§CATHRALL, LEONARD GWILT ..	Asst.-County Surveyor, Church S Liskeard, Cornwall.
3803	Oct. 1901	*CATLEUGH, WILLIAM DENZIL ..	14, Rosevine Road, Cotten Park, West Wimbledon, (Surrey).
8158	Oct. 1920	*¶CATON, WILFRED ABRAHAM ..	30, Vicarage Gardens, Seven K Essex.
9667	Oct. 1926	*¶CATTERMOLE, ERIC CHARLES ..	c/o Bannister & Co., Market P Haywards Heath.
6553	Oct. 1912	*CATTLIN, OSMOND, A.M.I.C.E. ..	Borough Engineer, Lambeth T Hall, Brixton, S.W.2.
8963	Oct. 1922	*¶CAUSLEY, SAMUEL	124, Evering Road, Stoke Newing N.16.
9184	Oct. 1923	*¶CAVE, ALEXANDER MELVILLE ..	St. James' Vicarage, Handsw Staffs.
9339	Oct. 1924	*¶CHADWICK, JOHN BERTRAM ..	Estate Dept., L.M. & S. Rly., Eu Station, N.W.1.
7091	Oct. 1913	*¶CHADWICK, SAMUEL MOORE ..	47, South Eastern Road, Rams
1572	Jan. 1889	*CHALCRAFT, HENRY TERRELL ..	35, New Broad Street, E.C., and High Street, Guildford.
7793	Nov. 1918	*¶CHALLICE, JOHN	7, Bedford Circus, Exeter.
5638	Oct. 1909	*¶CHAMBERLAIN, BENJAMIN .. .	"Pendennis," Sherwood Park H Sutton, Surrey.
4650	Oct. 1905	*CHAMBERLAIN, HARRY SAMUEL ..	91, St. Andrew's Road, Southsea, I
9340	Oct. 1924	*¶CHAMBERLAIN, NORMAN VINCENT	345, Goswell Road, E.C.1.
7794	Nov. 1918	*§CHAMBERLAIN, REGINALD PERCY, CAPT., M.C.	23, Fosse Road Central, Leiceste
9668	Oct. 1926	*¶CHAMBERLAIN, STANLEY JAMES	53, New Road, Littlehampton, S
6554	Oct. 1912	*CHAMBERLAIN, THOMAS CHANDLESS	The Limes, Takeley, near Bi Stortford, Herts.
8159	Oct. 1920	*¶CHAMBERLAIN, WALTER ERNEST	19, Lingwood Road, Spring Clapton Common, E.5.
9185	Oct. 1923	*¶CHAMBERS, HOLROYD FERRIS	4-5, Charles Street, St. James S S.W.1.
5129	Oct. 1907	*¶CHAMPION, WILLIAM HALL .. .	96, Union Road, Sharrow, Sheff
5639	Oct. 1909	*CHANT, ARTHUR GUY	274, Warwick Road, Carlisle.
9474	Oct. 1925	*¶CHAPLIN, GEORGE FREDERICK	2, Balgore Square, Gidea Essex.
8444	Oct. 1921	*¶CHAPMAN, FREDERICK MONT- AGUE	Compton, Petersfield.
9188	Oct. 1911	*¶CHAPMAN, RICHARD THWAITE, A.R.I.B.A.	Highrigg, Eastbourne Grove, H Bolton.
9660	Oct. 1926	*¶CHAPMAN, ROBERT JAMES ..	Potters Heath House, Welwyn,
1606	Dec. 1888	CHAPMAN, VAUGHAN GODFREY ST. JOHN	1, Laurel Road, Hatfield R St. Albans, Herts.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1920	*¶ CHAPPELL, JOHN	St. Clair, Harboro Road West, Ash-ton-on-Mersey.
Oct. 1913	* CHARITY, FREDERICK WILLIAM	Glencoe, Woodside Avenue, Esher, Surrey.
Oct. 1909	* CHARLES, JOHN ACHESON	82, Park Drive, Barrow-in-Furness.
Feb. 1901	* CHARLES, MICHAEL THOMAS, B.A. (Cantab.)	Fruitlands, Eynsham, Oxon.
Oct. 1903	* CHARTRES, FREDERICK WILLIAM CHARLES	Whitehall, Willingham, Beccles, Suffolk.
Oct. 1912	* CHEESEWRIGHT, ERNEST	102, Wormholt Road, Shepherds Bush, W.12.
Oct. 1912	* CHEESMAN, GEORGE	6, Hawkeswood Crescent, Kirksall, Leeds.
Oct. 1921	*¶ CHENEVIX-TRENCH, HUGO ..	Oakden & Co., Eastbourne, Sussex.
Oct. 1912	*¶ CHENNELS, ARTHUR JOHN ..	Sunnyside, East Lake, New South Wales, Australia.
Oct. 1921	*¶ CHERRY, ALBERT EDWIN ..	Fern Ville, Halton, Leeds.
Oct. 1921	*¶ CHESSOR, GEORGE CLINTON ..	Estate Office, Drummur, Keith, N.B.
Oct. 1926	*¶§ CHESTER, VINCENT NOËL ..	91, High Street, Tonbridge, Kent.
Oct. 1922	*¶ CHESTERMAN, ARNOLD DE MERVEILLEUX	Glen Avon, Bloomfield Road, Bath.
Oct. 1907	* CHEW, PERCIVAL THOMAS ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Paddington, W.
Oct. 1904	* CHEW, RICHARD, MAJOR ..	47, Cathcart Road, S. Kensington, S.W.10.
Oct. 1911	*¶ CHEYNE, ALEXANDER	Durham County Council, 43, Old Elvet, Durham.
Oct. 1909	* CHILCOTT, ARTHUR SAMUEL FAIRWEATHER	17, Hanover Street, W.
Nov. 1892	* CHILD, CHARLES	Slinfold, near Horsham, Sussex.
Dec. 1888	* CHILD, EDMUND HERBERT, A.R.I.B.A.	12, Middle Pavement, Nottingham.
Feb. 1906	* CHILD, GEORGE MALCOLM ..	46, Tring Avenue, Ealing, W.5.
Oct. 1922	*¶ CHILTON, ARTHUR FRANCIS ..	Engineer's Dept., Town Hall, Totten-ham, N.15 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1897	* CHIPP, GEORGE	28-30, London Street, Greenwich, S.E.10.
Oct. 1899	* CHURCH, GEOFFREY REDMORE ..	28, Ombersley Road, Bedford.
Oct. 1924	*¶ CLARE, JOSEPH	Architects Office, 21, Lombard Street, E.C.
Oct. 1911	*¶ CLARK, ALEXANDER NEILSON ..	16, California Road, New Malden, Surrey.
Oct. 1926	*¶ CLARK, ALFRED GEORGE ..	44A, Wellington Road, St. John's Wood, N.W.
Feb. 1908	* CLARK, CHARLES FOWLER ..	

Dip No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
6193	Oct. 1911	*CLARK, CHARLES WALTER..	The Cottage, Meath Green, Hor
4651	Oct. 1905	*CLARK, CUTHBERT HARVEY ..	8, New Cavendish Street, W.
4146	Oct. 1903	*CLARK, HERBERT.. .. .	47, Mecklenburgh Square, W.C.2.
9475	Oct. 1925	*CLARK, JOHN	Ashcroft, Haltwhistle, Northum
4653	Oct. 1905	*CLARK, LOUIS VAN	7, Tressillian Crescent, St. John's
6109	Feb. 1911	*CLARK, PHILIP LOCKHART ..	28, Lochaber Street, Roath Pa
6562	Oct. 1912	*CLARK, ROBERT CHARLES..	30, Bedford Road, Harrow.
7100	Oct. 1913	*CLARK, WILLIAM CAMPBELL ..	Llanstephan Estate Office, Boughro
6563	Oct. 1912	*CLARK, WILLIAM ERNEST ..	42, Alfred Street, Ripley, Derbysh
7797	Nov. 1918	*CLARK, WILLIAM GEORGE AUSTIN, B.SC.	13, Clyde Road, Wellington.
9672	Oct. 1926	*CLARKE, ALFRED JOHN	27, Springfield Avenue, N.10. (Mid
9673	Oct. 1926	*CLARKE, CYRIL ALEXANDER ..	99, Church Road, Hove.
8967	Oct. 1922	*CLARKE, EDWARD JEFFREY ..	c/o Hughes & Norton, 5, Pall M
8448	Oct. 1921	*CLARKE, FREDERICK EDWARD	c/o The Director, Land Settlement
9674	Oct. 1926	*CLARKE, GEORGE STIRK.. ..	c/o 152A, Kirkgate, Wakefield.
9476	Oct. 1925	*CLARKE, HAROLD WATSON ..	Trentham, Ashley Gardens, Bel
6566	Oct. 1912	*CLARKE, JAMES ANDREW	39, Meldon Road, Longsight, M
8968	Oct. 1922	*CLARKE, LEONARD FREDERICK (Spec. Dip. Agr. Vals.)	Higher Farm, Middle Chinn
4655	Oct. 1905	*CLARKE, PERCY CHRISTOPHER ..	Longthorpe, Peterborough.
4656	Oct. 1905	*CLARKE, THOMAS GUY	2, Palace Road, Llandaff, Glamor
7103	Oct. 1913	*CLARKE, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	Crossley Buildings, 18A, South C
9675	Oct. 1926	*CLARKSON, EDWARD VICTOR ..	750, Warwick Road, Tyseley,
5902	Oct. 1910	*CLARKSON, JOHN.. .. .	74, Aberdour Road, Goodma
6568	Oct. 1912	*CLAYTON, JOSHUA	High Row Chambers, Darling
4956	Feb. 1913	*CLEMENS, WILLIAM CECIL, A.M.I.C.E.	103, Hodford Road, Golders G
9477	Oct. 1925	*CLEMENTS, RUSSELL MATTHEW	14, Roseberry Crescent, Jesna
8449	Oct. 1921	*CLEMO, JAMES	7, Bedford Terrace, Plymouth.
8969	Oct. 1922	*CLIFFE, TOM FAIRHURST	1, Hesketh Road, Preston, Lam

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1912	*¶CLIFTON, CHARLES	6, Clifton Road, Brighton.
Oct. 1922	*¶CLIFTON, EDWARD NOEL ..	Empire House, St. Martin's-le-Grand E.C.1.
Jan. 1922	CLINCH, E. A.	8, Halliford Street, Canonbury, N.1.
Oct. 1924	*¶CLOGG, RICHARD WILKINSON	Avenue Chambers, Southampton Row, W.C.1.
Oct. 1906	*CLOUGH, HERBERT HEALEY ..	Newgate Chambers, Rochdale.
Oct. 1913	*¶CLOUGH, WILLIAM HOWE ..	8, Simonside Terrace, Heaton, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Oct. 1900	*COBB, HENRY ALFRED WILLIAM	44, Parklands Road, Streatham, S.W.16.
Oct. 1926	*¶COBB, RICHARD MARTIN ..	Cathedral Chambers, Rochester.
Oct. 1897	*COBBE, HENRY ALEXANDER ..	10, Tower Street, Ipswich.
Oct. 1913	*COCKERTON, ARTHUR EDMUND ..	County Surveyor, Oxford.
Oct. 1920	*¶COFFIN, BERTRAM GILBERT ..	Norfolk House, Norfolk Street, Strand, W.C.2.
Oct. 1911	*COIGLEY, HAROLD RICHARD ..	9, Kensington High Street, W.8.
Oct. 1901	*COKER, HARRY REGINALD ELLIS	106, Peckham Rye, S.E.15.
Oct. 1902	*COKER, RALPH HECTOR ..	c/o A. Edmunds & Co., Ltd., 29 & 30, High Holborn, W.C.1.
Nov. 1918	*¶§COLBECK, HENRY, A.R.I.B.A. ..	14, Union Court, Old Broad Street, E.C.2, and Cheslyn, Parkside Drive, Watford.
Nov. 1918	*¶COLE, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	Gatcombe, Ray Park Avenue, Maidenhead, Berks.
Oct. 1922	*¶COLE, JOSEPH CHARLES ..	Harewood, Ash Vale, Surrey.
Oct. 1926	*¶§COLE, WILLIAM EDWARD ..	Dyrham, Staple Hill, Bristol.
Oct. 1913	*¶COLEMAN, CYRIL FRANK ..	1, Highbury Villas, Cotham, Bristol.
Oct. 1926	*¶COLEMAN, FRANK OSWALD ..	Ellel Vicarage, Galgate, Lancs.
Oct. 1926	*¶COLLIE, EDWARD SOMERVILLE	6, Earls Terrace, W.8.
Oct. 1910	*COLLINS, ISAAC	The Hectorsage, Tunbridge.
Oct. 1910	*COLLINS, JAMES STANLEY ..	31, High Street, Guernsey, Channel Islands.
Oct. 1922	*¶COLLINS, OWEN HYMAN ..	61, Old Broad Street, E.C.2.
Oct. 1919	*¶COLLINS, PHILIP HOWARD ..	Broadstone, Grange Road, Bushey, Herts.
Oct. 1926	*¶COLLINS, REDVERS FRANK ..	50, Kingscote Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
Oct. 1921	*¶COLLINS, SYDNEY HERBERT	244, Shinfield Road, Reading.
Oct. 1912	*¶COLLIVER, ARTHUR HENRY ..	King's African Rifles, Nairobi, East Africa.
Oct. 1903	*COLLYER, CHARLES ALEXANDER STEWART	Toddington, Winchcombe, Glos.
Oct. 1923	*¶COLYER, CHARLES ERNEST ..	Arborfield, Beckenham Grove, Shortlands, Kent.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
4390	Oct. 1904	*¶COMMANDER, CHARLES CURTIS..	London and North Eastern Railway Co., Estate and Rating Dept., Liverpool Street Station, E.C.2.
9188	Oct. 1923	*¶CONCANEN, THOLEN ALFRED HUGH	110, Burnley Road, Dollis Hill, N.W.10 (Middlesex).
6198	Oct. 1911	*CONDER, ALFRED ROWLAND, F.R.I.B.A.	42, Cecile Park, Crouch End, (Middlesex).
1524	Oct. 1899	*¶COOK, EDWARD ARTHUR	Leacroft, 3, St. Edmund's Road, Ipswich.
9478	Oct. 1925	*¶COOK, HUBERT THOMAS	1, Rectory Place, Loughborough.
9344	Oct. 1924	*¶COOK, JOHN OLIVER (JUNR.) ..	1A, Eleanor Road, Woolwich, S.E.
9479	Oct. 1925	*¶COOK, REGINALD PERCY	163, Neale Avenue, Kettering, Northants.
9189	Oct. 1923	*¶COOKE, RICHARD THOMAS	c/o Borough Surveyor, 34, Regent Circus, Swindon, Wilts.
6363	Oct. 1900	*¶COOKE-YARBOROUGH, ORFEUR FREDERIC	Wensley House, Leyburn, Yorksh.
8452	Oct. 1921	*¶COOMBE, GEORGE ARNOLD	Wangerie, Marsh Lane, Mill Hill, N.W.7 (Middlesex).
9190	Oct. 1923	*¶COOPER, ALAN BERTRAM	Borough Surveyor's Office, Mansfield House, Doncaster, Yorks.
6135	Oct. 1907	*COOPER, BERTIE	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Paddington, W.
4392	Oct. 1904	*¶COOPER, CECIL FRANCIS ADRIAN	c/o Cox & Co., H. Dept., 16, Chancery Cross, S.W.1.
6957	Feb. 1913	*¶COOPER, FRANCIS WILLIAM	44, Brambledown Road, Wallingford.
6199	Oct. 1911	*¶COPE, REGINALD, CAPT., R.E. ..	c/o A. Rutter, Sons & Co., 30, Abchurch Lane, Bury St. Edmund's.
3367	Oct. 1898	*¶COPE, WILLIAM GEORGE	6, Old Quebec Street, Marble Arch, W.
6200	Oct. 1911	*¶CORHETT, WILLIAM	28, Arlington Street, Glasgow.
4393	Oct. 1904	*CORBLE, ARCHIBALD HARRISON..	177, Windsor House, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
9480	Oct. 1925	*¶CORDEROY, EDGAR JUSTUS	High Street, Theale, Reading.
4657	Oct. 1905	*¶CORFIELD, ARTHUR KING	1, Windsor Avenue, New Longton, near Preston.
6013	Oct. 1919	*¶CORK, RONALD JOHN.. .. .	South Street, Havant, Hants.
6201	Oct. 1911	*CORNELL, WILLIAM ARTHUR	c/o Palmer & Turner, Architects, Hong Kong.
4151	Oct. 1903	*CORNWELL, WILLIAM JAMES	5, Douglas Street, Vickerstown, Banbridge, Co. Down.
8973	Oct. 1922	*¶COSSAR, EDGAR LESLIE	District Estate Office, L. M. & S. Railway, Derby.
8453	Oct. 1921	*¶COSSHAM, PHILIP RAYMOND	c/o David & David, 11, Cathedral Road, Cardiff.
7802	Nov. 1918	*¶COSSINS, CHARLES GEORGE	79, Muirkirk Road, Catford, S.E.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1926	*¶COSTER, ALBERT ERNEST ..	c/o E. Millard & Co., 10. Union Court Old Broad Street, E.C.2.
Oct. 1925	*¶COSWAY, HEWETT LINTON GILLIAM	13A, Froggnal Mansions, West Hamp- stead, N.W.3.
Oct. 1904	*COTCHING, GEORGE FREDERICK..	26, Chapel Road, Worthing.
Oct. 1903	*COTTAM, HARRY, A.M.I.C.E. ..	Resident Engineer, Fylde Water Board, Hodder Works, Slaidburn via Clitheroe (Yorks).
Oct. 1925	*¶COTTERELL, ROBERT JOHN ..	Birch Bank, Tadworth, Surrey.
Oct. 1922	*¶COTTON, ARTHUR JOHN POWELL	Borough Engineer's Dept., South- wark Town Hall, Walworth Road S.E.17.
Oct. 1922	*¶COTTRALL, VICTOR WILLIAM ..	The Homestead, Rodney Road, New Malden, Surrey.
Oct. 1913	*¶COUCHER, ALFRED EDWIN RENESON	27, Great Quebec Street, W.I.
Oct. 1911	*COULDREY, HERBERT MILL ..	Sunniva, Paignton, Devon.
Oct. 1911	*COULTHARD, JOSEPH	Dalston R.S.O., Cumberland.
Oct. 1913	*COUNSELL, WILLIAM ANDERSON	Union Valuer, 142, Lancaster Road Preston.
Oct. 1912	*COUSINS, WALTER HORACE.. ..	Eastover, Bridgwater.
Oct. 1908	*COVENTRY, BERNARD SETON ..	c/o Anglo-Persian Oil Co., Britannic House, Finsbury Circus, E.C.
Oct. 1915	*¶COVER, GEORGE WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E.	Wayside, Wenallt Road, Rhiwbina, near Cardiff.
Oct. 1903	*¶COVERNTON, CHRISTOPHER ALAN	28, Fishpool Street, St. Albans.
Oct. 1924	*¶COWELL, ARTHUR EDMUND ..	Brookside, near Holmwood, Dorking Surrey.
Oct. 1895	*COWELL, HERBERT LEE	Central Chambers, Newquay, Cornwall
Oct. 1920	*¶COWLEY, ERNEST ROBERT ..	11, Commercial Road, Woking.
Oct. 1905	*¶COWLEY, HERBERT REGINALD ..	24, High Street, Southend-on-Sea.
Oct. 1923	*¶COX, ALBERT EDWARD ..	Small Holdings Dept., The Shire Hall, Nottingham.
Oct. 1905	*¶COX, DOUGLAS HAROLD	Hanslope Cottage, The Village, Canvey Isle, Essex.
Oct. 1912	*COX, GORDON WILKINSON.. ..	8, Strand, Torquay, Devon.
Oct. 1922	*¶COX, ROBERT NORTON BAYLISS	Normandy, Ashby Road, Burton-on- Trent.
Oct. 1906	*COX, VICTOR JENNINGS	Trabes, Shamley Green, Guildford
Nov. 1918	*COX, WILLIAM DOUGLAS	37, Lime Road, Redcar, Yorks.
Oct. 1907	*¶CRABB, ARTHUR HORACE	17, Kimberley Road, Leytonstone Essex.
Oct. 1912	*CRAGG, WALTER	13, Clifton Avenue, Altrincham, Cheshire.
Oct. 1911	*CRAIG, ANDREW	194, West George Street, Glasgow.
Nov. 1916	*¶CRAIG, JOSEPH HUGH	Dalkusha, Rosetta Park, Belfast.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
5572	Feb. 1909	*¶CRANFIELD, GUY WILLIAM, MAJOR, O.B.E.	East Lodge, Enfield Chase, Middles
8978	Oct. 1922	*¶CREASEY, ROBERT DOUGLAS . .	71, High Street, Sidcup, Kent.
7117	Oct. 1913	*¶CRICHTON, JAMES STUART . .	52, Elderslie Street, Glasgow.
4984	Oct. 1906	*CRIMES, FREDERIC CHARLES . .	Kidsgrove U.D.C., Surveyor's Off Kidsgrove, Staffs.
8454	Oct. 1921	*¶CROFTS, PETER EWAN	Miller & Watts, The Broadway, N. (Middlesex).
8165	Oct. 1920	*¶CROSBY, ARTHUR BENSON . . (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	Union Offices, Shaw Heath, Sto port.
8908	Jan. 1922	CROSER, ARCHIBALD WILLIAM	Roll's Chambers, 89, Chancery La W.C.
4935	Oct. 1906	*CROSS, CLEMENT	18, Walbrook, E.C.
6580	Oct. 1912	*CROSS, CYRIL JOHN, CAPT. . . .	51, Broadgate, Preston.
9483	Oct. 1925	*¶CROSS, FRANCIS WILLIAM BARHAM	77, King Street, Manchester.
4936	Oct. 1906	*CROSS, PEMBROKE HENRY COCKAYNE	2, Landport Terrace, Southsea.
8979	Oct. 1922	*¶CROSSE, STANLEY HOWARD . .	Blomfield Court, Maida Vale, W.9
8456	Oct. 1921	*¶CROSSLAND, HARRY EWART . .	30, Highgate, Beverley, Yorks.
5649	Oct. 1909	*CROSSLEY, THOMAS EDGAR . .	Engineers' Dept., Great South Railway, Buenos Aires, Argent S. America.
7118	Oct. 1913	*CROSSLEY, VERNON	159, Stubley, Littleborough, m Manchester.
4156	Oct. 1904	*CROWLEY, WALTER ST. LEGER . .	32, Hall Place, Spalding, Lincs.
9346	Oct. 1924	*¶CROWN, RAYMOND JAMES . . .	1, Station Buildings, New Eltha S.E.9.
6209	Oct. 1911	*CRUMP, THOMAS GRAHAM	1, Addiscombe Road, East Croyde
6210	Oct. 1911	*¶CRUNDALL, WILLIAM HENRY . .	Woodside, Dover.
7807	Nov. 1918	*¶CULLINGTON, STANLEY CYRIL . .	P.W.D., Freetown, Sierra Leone, Africa.
4937	Oct. 1906	*CULME-SEYMOUR, ARTHUR GRANVILLE	Estate Office, Clogheen, Co. Tipper
9193	Oct. 1923	*¶CUMBERS, ERNEST JOSEPH HENRY	335, Upper Richmond Road, H Sheen, S.W.14 (Surrey).
3980	Oct. 1922	*¶CUNDY, THOMAS JAMES	Linby, Nottingham.
8142	Oct. 1907	*CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM FRED- ERICK	"Fairmead," Green Lane, Ne Eltham, S.E.9.
7131	Oct. 1913	*¶CURRALL, EDWARD PERCY . . .	Ilmington, St. Bernards Road, Ol near Birmingham.
9682	Oct. 1926	*¶CURTIS, CLAUDE JAMES	U.D.C. Offices, London Road, I Grinstead.
6585	Oct. 1912	*CURTIS, FREDERICK JOHN	54, Grandison Road, S.W.11.
5907	Oct. 1910	*¶CURTISS, EDWARD HERBERT . .	Valuation Office, 111-113, G Portland Street, W.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1897	*CUSHEN, CHARLES OSMON	27, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street E.C.4.
Oct. 1904	*CUTLER, FRANK SYDNEY	Town Hall, Stroud, Glos.
Oct. 1909	*CUTTS, EDWARD JAMES	99, Pevensey Road, Eastbourne.
Oct. 1908	*DABBS, DOUGLAS WILLIAM	66, Stamford Hill, N.16.
Oct. 1925	*DALE, GEOFFREY MONTAGU CUTHBERT	66, Bristol Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
Oct. 1922	*DALLOW, LEONARD	51, Moynes Road, Rathmines, Dublin.
Oct. 1922	*DALY, ALAN DUNSTAN	4, Marlborough Hill, Harrow, Middlesex.
Oct. 1898	*DANCASTER, ARTHUR	14, Tregonwell Road, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1925	*DANGERFIELD, HENRY CHARLES	Estate Office, Southern Railway, Victoria Station, S.W.1.
Oct. 1921	*DANIELS, THOMAS GOLDSWORTHY	69, Derby Lane, Stoneycroft, Liverpool.
Oct. 1923	*DANN, HERBERT	c/o James Style and Whitlock, 18 Bennett Hill, Birmingham.
Nov. 1918	*DARBY, NICHOLAS HENRY NELSON	Silvermere, 79, Severn Road, Weston-super-Mare, Somerset.
Oct. 1903	*DARLEY, ROBERT BRADSHAW, CAPT.	50, The Avenue, Ealing West, W.13 (Middlesex).
Feb. 1910	*DARNELL, CHARLES TILLEY	The Gables, Blaby, near Leicester.
Oct. 1915	*DARTNALL, ERNEST VICTOR	Forest House, High Stone, Leytonstone, Essex.
Oct. 1911	*DARTNALL, JAMES AMBROSE	11, Dowgate Hill, Cannon Street E.C.4.
Oct. 1921	*DARVILL, DOUGLAS HARRY	Asst. City Engineer, City Engineer's Office, Port Elizabeth, S. Africa
Oct. 1904	*DAVENPORT, GILBERT CAPELL	Damerham, Salisbury.
Oct. 1905	*DAVENPORT, HERBERT	75, Rectory Grove, Clapham, S.W.
Oct. 1925	*DAVID, HUMPHREY EDMUND	Bromleigh, Court Road, Bridgend Glam.
Oct. 1924	*DAVIDSON, ALEXANDER JOHN	131, Hartington Road, Sefton Park Liverpool.
Oct. 1926	*DAVIDSON, DAVID	85, Armadale Street, Dennistoun Glasgow.
Oct. 1924	*DAVIDSON, JAMES (JUNR.)	c/o Miss Lindsay, 42, Lawrence Street, Dowanhill, Glasgow.
Oct. 1911	*DAVIES, ALBERT GEORGE	City Surveyor's Office, Town Hall Manchester.

Dlp. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
9349	Oct. 1924	*¶ DAVIES, DANIEL PENRY ..	The Bungalow, Hook, near Havfordwest (Pembrokeshire).
9487	Oct. 1925	*¶ DAVIES, EMLYN OSWALD ..	Brynceri, Ammanford, Carmarthenshire.
9488	Oct. 1925	*¶ DAVIES, FRANCIS KABERRY ..	Sunnyside, The Crosspath, Radlett, Herts.
5144	Oct. 1907	*¶ DAVIES, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	High Street, Thornbury, Gloucestershire.
9489	Oct. 1925	*¶ DAVIES, HAROLD NORTON ..	c/o Mrs. Lloyd Jones, 45, Esplanade, Road, Mound Eden, Auckland, New Zealand.
6592	Oct. 1912	* DAVIES, HARRY TUDOR ..	43, Heddon, Whitchurch, Glamorgan.
8170	Oct. 1920	*¶ DAVIES, JOHN LEWIS ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Totnes, Devon.
6594	Oct. 1912	*¶ DAVIES, JOHN LLEWELLYN ..	Architect and Surveyor's Department, Council Offices, Barry, Glam.
8171	Oct. 1920	*¶ DAVIES, JOHN RICHARD ..	Library, High Street, Epsom.
3532	A. Oct. 1893	*¶ DAVIES, JOHN WILLIAM SATTERLEY HUMPHREYS	Valuation Office, 23, Skinner Street, Newport, Mon.
4157	Oct. 1903	*¶ DAVIES, LEONARD OWEN ..	39, Mount Avenue, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
9490	Oct. 1925	*¶ DAVIES, LESLIE FRANCIS ..	232, Cheltenham Road, Bristol.
6596	Oct. 1912	* DAVIES, PHILIP ISAAC ..	The Croft, Victoria, Mon.
8172	Oct. 1920	*¶ DAVIES, SIDNEY ..	10, Vicarage Road, Amblescote, Staunton, Leicestershire.
9350	Oct. 1924	*¶ DAVIES, THOMAS HENRY ..	Bromley R.D.C. Offices, Park House, Bromley, Kent.
8016	Oct. 1919	*¶ DAVIES, THOMAS WALTER ..	64, North Side, Wandsworth Common, S.W.18.
9684	Oct. 1926	*¶ DAVIES, WILFRED VAUGHAN ..	83, Fairfax Road, Teddington, Middlesex.
8460	Oct. 1921	*¶ DAVIS, ALBERT JOHN ..	27, Kings Avenue, Muswell Hill, Middlesex.
5430	Oct. 1908	* DAVIS, ARTHUR JAMES ..	First Garden City, Ltd., Estate Office, Letchworth, Hertfordshire.
8983	Oct. 1922	*¶ DAVIS, CHARLES HAROLD READ	2, York House, Kensington, W.
9195	Oct. 1923	*¶ DAVIS, EDWIN ARTHUR ..	10, Glensdale Road, Brockley, S.E.
7810	Nov. 1918	* DAVIS, THOMAS HENRY CLIFFORD	60, Rue l'Ecusserie, St. Omer, Pas de Calais, France.
5910	Oct. 1910	*¶ DAVIS, WILLIAM ARTHUR ..	c/o Director-General of Surveys, Colombo, Ceylon.
7126	Oct. 1913	*¶ DAVIS, WILLIAM WINWOOD ..	The Haven, Lime Tree Road, Letchworth, Middlesex.
2817	Oct. 1901	* DAVY, CLIFTON ROBERT, F.R.I.B.A.	The Outer Temple, Strand, W.C.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1912	*DAW, EDMUND NORMAN	E. W. Perry & Daw, 21, Liverpool Street, E.C.
Oct. 1921	*¶DAWES, ARTHUR HENRY	34, Market Square, Aylesbury, Bucks.
Oct. 1902	*DAWKINS, ALBERT JAMES	43, Howard's Lane, Putney, S.W.5.
Oct. 1924	*¶DAWNEY, PERCY WILFRID	Caswell, Downs Court Road, Purley, Surrey.
Oct. 1924	*¶DAWS, WALTER AUGUSTUS	52, College Road, Reading.
Oct. 1924	*¶DAWSON, ALWYN HUGH BASIL	8, Walpole Gardens, Chiswick, W.4.
Oct. 1920	*¶DAWSON, JOSEPH ARTHUR	7, Park Road South, Birkenhead.
Oct. 1913	*DAY, CYRIL WALTER	Victoria Buildings, Alfreton, Derbyshire.
Oct. 1907	*DAY, JOSEPH REYNOLDS	Thorpe Coombe, Forest Road, Walthamstow, E. (Essex).
Oct. 1913	*¶DAY, STANLEY LEWIS	Lockinge, Northumberland Road, New Barnet.
Nov. 1916	*¶DEACON, EDWIN THOMAS	21, Hatherly Road, Reading.
Oct. 1923	*¶DEAN, HENRY WILLIAM	11, Benet Street, Cambridge.
Oct. 1920	*¶DEAN, NOEL	School of Agriculture, University of Cambridge.
Oct. 1912	*DEAN, SAM	Council Offices, Hipperholme, Halifax.
Oct. 1925	*¶DEBNEY, FREDERICK WILLIAM DUGDALE	5, Percy Road, Bexleyheath, Kent.
Oct. 1921	*¶DEDICAT, JOSEPH LEONARD	31, Moor Lane, Great Crosby, Liverpool.
Oct. 1925	*¶DENNE, STANLEY VINCENT	Wonsfold & Hayward, Market Square, Dover, Kent.
Oct. 1921	*¶DENTON, ARTHUR SMITH	Revelstoke, Brincliffe Crescent, Sheffield.
Oct. 1921	*¶DENTON, HERBERT	Branksome, S. Hiendley, Barnsley, Yorks.
Oct. 1926	*¶DESBOROUGH, DOUGLAS PHILADELPHIA	Waterer & Sons, Weybridge, Surrey.
Oct. 1925	*¶DE ST. CROIX, GODFREY JOHN NICHOLAS	75B, London Road, Tunbridge Wells.
Oct. 1926	*¶DE SILVA, WALTER RAYMOND	c/o Parsons, Son & Basley, 117, North Street, Brighton.
Oct. 1926	*¶DE VILLE, MARTIN INGRAM	c/o H. B. Bond, Estate Office, Merstham, Surrey.
Oct. 1912	*¶DEWHIRST, CHARLES LESLIE	The Burrs, Ashurst Road, Finchley, N.12 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1912	*¶DEWHURST, THOMAS HERBERT	13, Winckley Square, Preston, Lancs.
Oct. 1909	*DICKIE, ALBERT GEORGE	3-6, Rupert Street, Coventry Street, W.1.
Oct. 1913	*¶DICKIN, EDWARD LINDUP	58, Pall Mall, S.W.1.
Oct. 1899	*DICKINSON, JAMES MURGATROYD	14, Church Road, Ashford, Kent.

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6604	Oct. 1912	*DICKINSON, WILLIAM GREEN- HALGH	St. Werburgh Chambers, Chester.
7132	Oct. 1913	*¶DICKSON, DUNCAN PETER	Branksome, Orche Hill Avenue, Gerrard's Cross, Bucks.
8466	Oct. 1921	*¶DICKSON, JOHN ANDREWS	Rockland Villas, Newcastle, C. Down, Ireland.
4405	Oct. 1904	*DIXON, FRANCIS EVELYN	Homeleigh, River Avenue, Palme Green, N.13 (Middlesex).
9494	Oct. 1925	*¶DIXON, GERALD WILLIAM	38, High Street, Watford.
8985	Oct. 1922	*¶DIXON, PERCY SIDNEY, A.R.I.B.A.	128, Algernon Road, Lewisham S.E.13.
9197	Oct. 1923	*¶DOBSON, CHARLES GEORGE	10, Waddon Close, Waddon Roa Croydon.
7684	Nov. 1916	*¶DOBSON, WILLIAM	34, Duncarn Street, Glasgow, C.4.
7133	Oct. 1913	*¶DOCHERTY, JOHN, JUN.	Inland Revenue, City 10th Distri 60, Fenchurch Street, E.C.3.
8176	Oct. 1920	*¶DOCKRILL, ARTHUR DAVID	c/o Sir F. Pittis & Son, Ventna Isle of Wight.
7135	Oct. 1913	*DODDS, PERCY	Northlands, Stockton Lane, York
5915	Oct. 1910	*DODGSHON, EDMUND CHARLES	Firfield, Southside, Streatham Co mon, S.W.16.
7136	Oct. 1913	*¶DONALDSON, JAMES	28, Woodland Way, Mill Hill, N.W. (Middlesex).
9198	Oct. 1923	*¶DONALDSON, VICTOR CECIL	252, Queen's Road, Dalston, E.8.
8467	Oct. 1921	*¶DONE, JOHN PAUL CUSSONS.. ..	c/o Done, Hunter & Co., Crick wood, N.W.2 (Middlesex).
9199	Oct. 1923	*¶DOORBAR, BERTRAM ARNOLD.. ..	Estate Office, Spetchley, Worces
8221	Oct. 1897	*DOUGLAS, BERNARD MOXON	8, Southsea Terrace, Portsmou Hants.
8177	Oct. 1920	*¶DOVE, JAMES FAITH	52, Hillside Road, Stamford H N.15.
7140	Oct. 1913	*DOW, JOHN ARMOUR	Estate Office, Elvedon, Suffolk
9355	Oct. 1924	*¶DOWN, ERNEST AUGUSTUS	The Auction Mart, Ringwood, Han
8178	Oct. 1920	*¶DOWNER, GEORGE COLLINS	Flaxlea, Station Road, Redhill Surrey.
8986	Oct. 1922	*¶DOWNIE, WILLIAM ARTHUR	63, Audley Road, Hendon, N.V. (Middlesex).
8468	Oct. 1921	*¶DOWSE, ARCHIBALD THOMAS.. ..	Winchester Road, Bishops Wa ham, Hants.
9688	Oct. 1926	*¶DOWSE, ROBERT ESMONDE	Estate Office, Blaxhall, Tunstall, S. Suffolk.
6606	Oct. 1912	*¶DOYLE, GRAHAM	29, St. Quentin Avenue, N. Kensin ton, W.10.
5658	Oct. 1909	*¶DREW, JOHN DENYS	38, West Southernhay, Exeter.
7141	Oct. 1913	*§DREW, SYDNEY VERNON	104, Alfriston Road, Clapham Co mon, S.W.11.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1912	*DREWRY, GEORGE HAYWARD ..	Hargate Wall, Millers Dale, Buxton, Derbyshire.
Oct. 1917	*¶DRIVER, ELLIS SAMUEL	Estate Office, Southern Railway, Victoria Station, S.W.1.
Oct. 1906	*DUCK, GEORGE FRANCIS	Oakdene, Keston, Kent.
Oct. 1912	*DUCKWORTH, WILLIAM HENRY, A.M.I.C.E.	Waterworks Engineer's Office, Woodwell, Batley, Yorks.
Oct. 1921	*¶DUFF, ROBERT DUNCAN	3, Broadgates Road, Wandsworth Common, S.W.18.
Oct. 1921	*¶DUGUID, JOHN MILLOY	31, Elm Street, Logie, Dundee.
Oct. 1925	*¶DULAKE, THOMAS SOWERBY ..	Crown Hotel, Lewes, Sussex.
Oct. 1912	*DUNBAVAND, EUSTACE	3, Clifton Avenue, West Hartlepool, Durham.
Oct. 1913	*DUNCAN, HARRY	9, Irvine Place, Stirling, N.B.
Oct. 1921	*¶DUNCH, CHARLES ROBINSON	c/o R. G. Bare, Granville House, Arundel Street, W.C.2
Nov. 1918	*¶DUNN, JOHN WILLIAM	243, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.
Oct. 1905	*DUNN, WILLIAM, JUN.	Hinton Farm, Twyford, Berks.
Oct. 1925	*¶DUNPHY, LAWRENCE HERBERT	162, Goldhawk Road, W.12.
Oct. 1919	*¶DUNSTER, HENRY FRANK	11, Brigham Road, Reading.
Oct. 1907	*DURANT, FREDERICK HENRY ..	"Maisonette," Martello Road, Walton-on-Naze, Essex.
Oct. 1908	*DURDEN, STANLEY JOHN	202, Melfort Road, Thornton Heath, Surrey.
Oct. 1911	*DUTCH, ROBERT VICTOR	48, Teignmouth Road, Cricklewood, N.W. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1912	*§DYER, FRANK, F.R.I.B.A.	8, Avondale Mount, Shipley, Yorks.
Oct. 1909	*DYER, FREDERICK	54, Coney Street, York.
Oct. 1911	*EADE, CHRISTOPHER AYLMER ..	Branson House, Darlington.
Oct. 1926	*¶EASDALE, ROBERT GEOFFREY *	Ardenholme, Smawthorne Lane, Castleford.
Oct. 1926	*¶EASON, EDWARD BRUTON	20, Kew Green, Richmond, Surrey.
Oct. 1926	*¶EASTICK, CYRIL WALTER	20, Wellington Avenue, Westcliff-on-Sea.
Oct. 1893	*¶§EASTON, WALTER JOHN	82, Twyford Avenue, Acton Hill, W. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1901	*EASTWOOD, CHARLES WILLIAM	66, Cavendish Drive, Rock Ferry, Cheshire.

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6614	Oct. 1912	*EATON, GEORGE MORLEY	6, The Strand, Derby.
5152	Oct. 1907	*EATON, ROWLAND WYNNE	Central Buildings, North John Street, Liverpool.
6110	Feb. 1911	*ECCLESHALL, GEORGE BENNETT ..	8, Dobson Road, Bolton, Lancashire.
5919	Oct. 1910	*SEDEN, FREDERICK STEWART ..	St. Stephen's Chambers, Baldwin Street, Bristol.
3821	Oct. 1901	*EDGINGTON, WALTER, B.A. (Oxon.) ..	Whitehouses, Retford, Notts.
8179	Oct. 1920	*EDWARDS, DAVID EDWARD	9, Talbot Road, Wrexham.
7144	Oct. 1913	*EDWARDS, EUSTACE HERBERT ..	4, Crow Tree Lane, Daisy Hill, Bra- ford.
9497	Oct. 1925	*EDWARDS, GEORGE	Bank Chambers, Merthyr Tydfil, Wales.
7814	Nov. 1918	*EDWARDS, GEORGE FRANK	1, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
6226	Oct. 1911	*EDWARDS, LANCELOT REGINALD ..	Glen Lyn, King Henry's Road, Lew- is.
6227	Oct. 1911	*EDWARDS, ROBERT	Estate Office, Culford, Bury Edmund's.
9692	Oct. 1926	*EDWARDS, STANLEY WALTER ..	Woodcoxhayes, Willand, Devon.
5921	Oct. 1910	*EDWARDS, THOMAS HENRY	The Bridge Estate Office, Long Road, Croydon.
8474	Oct. 1921	*EELES, HENRY SWANSTON	Bayham Estate Office, Frant, Sussex.
8475	Oct. 1921	*EGGAR, JOHN GRAHAM	Cedar Cottage, Bentley, Hants.
9200	Oct. 1923	*ELGAR, NIGEL EDWARD BERESFORD	The Limes, Sittingbourne, Kent.
6959	Feb. 1913	*ELKINGTON, CHRISTOPHER GARRETT	Mortimer House, Farfield, Kidder- minster.
7145	Oct. 1913	*ELKINS, CHARLES HENRY	The College, 27, Binswood Avenue, Leamington.
6228	Oct. 1911	*ELLAM, GEOFFREY WALTER	33, Brazenose Street, Manchester.
9201	Oct. 1923	*SELLINGHAM, ERNEST JOSEPH ..	Yiewsley, Warren Road, Hillmorton, Rugby.
6615	Oct. 1912	*ELLIOTT, AUSTIN HOOTON, A.M.I.C.E.	Wharncliffe, Alexandra Avenue, Mansfield, Nottinghamshire.
8180	Oct. 1920	*ELLIOTT, CHARLES PYNSENT	Park Farm, Woburn, Beds.
8476	Oct. 1921	*ELLIOTT, REGINALD	55, Ritherdon Road, Balham, S.W.
9693	Oct. 1926	*ELLIOTT, SIDNEY THOMAS GEORGE	59, Crofton Road, S.E.5.
7146	Oct. 1913	*ELLIS, CLIFFORD BARTLETT, M.R.San.I.	Dennfield, Eastgate Gardens, Gun- ford.
9094	Oct. 1926	*ELLIS, HORACE GEORGE VERNON	54, Old Heath Road, Colchester.
9498	Oct. 1925	*ELLIS, LEONARD PERCIVAL SNOW	Barton, Dunchidcock, near Exeter.
9202	Oct. 1923	*SELLIS, OWEN WILLIAM BERESFORD	Gwynowyn, The Ridgeway, Sand- stead, Surrey.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1926	* ELLISON, GEORGE	93, Powis Road, Ashton-on-Ribble, Preston, Lancs.
Oct. 1904	* ELLYATT, GEORGE FREDERICK ..	White Croft, 18, Village Way, Dulwich, S.E.21.
Oct. 1906	* ELMES, FREDERICK LANSELL ..	Southolm, Knighton Road, Leicester.
Oct. 1912	* ELPHICK, RICHARD	The White Cottage, Christ Church Mount, Epsom, Surrey.
Oct. 1919	* ELSE, CHARLES GLOSSOP	Council House, High Street, Barton-on-Humber, Lincs.
Nov. 1918	* ELWELL, ERIC REGINALD	Bank Chambers, Albert Street, Derby.
Feb. 1912	* EMERY, GEORGE MONTAGU	41, Charing Cross Road, W.C.2.
Oct. 1926	* ENGLAND, NORMAN ERIC	4, Wheatley Avenue, Dalefield, Northampton, Yorks.
Oct. 1910	* ENGLISH, HENRY EDWIN	488, Bethnal Green Road, E.2.
Oct. 1922	* ENGLISH, ROLAND RICHARD ..	32, Warwick Avenue, Maida Vale, W.9.
Oct. 1913	* ENTWISTLE, THOMAS	Hazelwood, Temple Drive, Swinton, Manchester.
Oct. 1919	* ESBESTER, ERNEST HENRY	City Valuer's Office, The Exchange, Bristol.
Feb. 1910	* ESCOLME, JOHN	56, Hamilton Square, Birkenhead.
Oct. 1925	* EVANS, ALFRED GEORGE	c/o Hankinson & Son, 78, Charminster Road, North Bournemouth.
Oct. 1903	* EVANS, CHARLES STOKES EATON ..	J. Martin & Co., 6, Bank Street, Lincoln.
Oct. 1912	* EVANS, ERNEST	c/o J. Reynolds & Co, 49, King Street, Manchester.
Oct. 1912	* EVANS, GLYNN	Middle East H.Q., R.A.F., Cairo.
Nov. 1918	* EVANS, JOHN EDGAR VAUGHAN ..	Surveyor's Office, Somerset House, Burry Port, Carm.
Oct. 1912	* EVANS, JOHN WILLIAMS PERCIVAL ..	Glanyskir, Aberyskir, near Brecon, S. Wales.
Oct. 1911	* EVANS, PHILIP	17, Dacre Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
Oct. 1912	* EVANS, SAMUEL BOWLIE	15, Buckingham Terrace, King Edward's Road, Swansea.
Oct. 1920	* EVANS, SIMON	38, High Street, Cardigan.
Oct. 1921	* EVANS, THOMAS HUGH	c/o Burd & Evans, School Gardens, Shrewsbury.
Oct. 1920	* EVANS, THOMAS JOHN	17, Glynrhondda Street, Cathays, Cardiff, Glam.
Oct. 1922	* EVANS, WILLIAM EDGAR	10, Llwyncelyn Road, Gwaun-cae-Gurwen, Glam.
Oct. 1920	* EVANS, WILLIAM KENNETH	71, Chertsey Road, Woking, Surrey.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8185	Oct. 1920	*¶ EVANS, WILLIAM MAURICE ..	" Parkdale," Berriew Road, W pool.
8989	Oct. 1922	*¶ EVE, JOHN DOUGLAS TRUSTRAM	65, Palace Gardens Terrace, Ke ton, W.8.
4413	Oct. 1904	* EVERARD, BERNARD	Markfield and Bardon Hill Gra Quarries, Bardon Hill, Leicester.
2315	Nov. 1892	* EVERED GILLIEBRAND ELWIN	30, Stirling Road, Bournemouth
2516	Nov. 1892	* EVERETT, ARTHUR SHERMAN ..	36, Egerton Park, Rock Ferry Cheshire.
9697	Oct. 1926	* § EVERETT, LESLIE WAKEFIELD	Severn House, Sneyd Park, Br
9203	Oct. 1923	* ¶ EVERY, CECIL TOM	c/o H. W. Langdon, 57 & 58, Char Lane, W.C.2.
8990	Oct. 1922	* ¶ EWBANK, ARTHUR LESLIE JOHN, B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	Holmwood, Limes Road, Weybr
8991	Oct. 1922	* ¶ EWING, BERNARD STOPARD ..	40, Church Street, Birdholme Chesterfield.
7817	Nov. 1918	* ¶ EXLEY-FISHER, THOMAS, L.R.I.B.A., A.M.I.M.&C.Y.E.	Glenroyd, Dymond Road, Heckm wike, Yorkshire.
8992	Oct. 1922	* ¶ EYRE-MATCHAM, JOHN ST. LEGER	Newhouse, Redlynch, Wilts.
8479	Oct. 1921	* FACER, HALDANE THOMAS ..	Corn Exchange, Hemel Hempste Herts.
9356	Oct. 1924	* ¶ FADDY, CHARLES EDWIN ..	1A, Holly Avenue, Wallsend-on-
9698	Oct. 1926	* ¶ FAIRCHILD, LIONEL GEORGE ..	N. Wales Training College, Ban N. Wales.
9699	Oct. 1926	* ¶ FAIRER, THOMAS JOSEPH ..	Carfax, Elm Grove, Epsom.
4679	Oct. 1905	* FAIRWEATHER, NORMAN BLUMER	66B, Leigham Court Road, Streath S.W.16.
5446	Oct. 1905	FALKNER, FRANK NINUS, COL., T.D., O.B.E.	11, Princes Street, Cavendish Sq W.1.
6636	Oct. 1912	* FALKNER, JOHN WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E.	c/o 131, Bloor Street West, Ton Canada.
9357	Oct. 1924	* ¶ FARID, ALY	Architectural Offices, State Buil Dept., Ministry of Public W Cairo, Egypt.
4415	Oct. 1904	* FARTHING, CHARLES HAROLD ..	6, Station Yard, Twickenham, M sex.
4416	Oct. 1904	* FARWELL, EVELYN WOOD	Hylton Estate Office, Kilmer near Bath, Somersetshire.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1925	*FATT, MAURICE SELWYN ..	The Laurels, Milton, nr. Northampton.
Nov. 1918	*FAULKNER, JOHN BRAFIELD ..	Estate Dept., L. M. & S. Rly., Euston Station, N.W.1.
Oct. 1911	*FAWCETT, KENNETH MORTIMER	26, Albion Street, Leeds.
Oct. 1919	*FAYERS, HARRY	15, Stanley Road, Watford, Herts.
Oct. 1923	*FEAR, JOHN LAWRENCE	The Nechells, Greenlands Road, Staines, Middlesex.
Oct. 1921	*FEATHERSTONE, FRANK MARSHALL	c/o Herring, Son & Daw, 100c, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.4.
Oct. 1924	*FELLOWES, WILLIAM ALBEMARLE	Rangers Lodge, Charlbury, Oxon.
Oct. 1923	*FENN, HAROLD THEODORE ..	Abbey House, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1903	*FENNING, JOHN HENRY	8, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
Oct. 1912	FERGUSON, WILLIAM HARVEY	36, Arthur Street, Belfast.
Oct. 1924	*FERRELL, CLIFTON GORDON ..	D.L.A., H.M. Office of Works, S.W.1, and Beechcroft, Hook Road, Surbiton.
Feb. 1907	*FERREY, GERALD COLSTON ..	New Street Chambers, 7, New Street, York.
Oct. 1923	*FERRIS, EDWARD HOLLIS ..	24, Vicarage Road, Henley-on-Thames, Oxon.
Oct. 1924	*FIELD, JAMES DONALD, B.A., LL.B.	54, Borough High Street, S.E.1.
Oct. 1923	*FIELD, JOSEPH	1, Christchurch Avenue, Wembley, Middlesex.
Oct. 1901	*FIELD, LEONARD MARTIN	40, High Street, Gosport, Hants.
Oct. 1910	*FIELD, VICTOR	28, Shell Road, Undercliff Road, Lewisham.
Feb. 1908	*FIELDING, ARTHUR EDWARD BRUCE	35, Sion Hill, Bath.
Oct. 1908	*FIELDING, KENNETH HUBERT ..	2, Upper King Street, Norwich.
Oct. 1905	*FIFE, JAMES DONALD	H.M.O.W., Storey's Gate, S.W.1.
Oct. 1920	*FIFIELD, CECIL STANLEY WILLIAM	45, Douglas Road, Chingford (Essex).
Oct. 1922	*FIFIELD, CYRIL	2, Hedgeway, Onslow Village, Guildford.
Oct. 1920	*FIFIELD, HAFFORD EDWIN ..	c/o Richard Ellis & Son, 45, Fenchurch Street, E.C.3.
Oct. 1904	*FINCH, GEORGE FREDERICK ..	21, Fortismere Avenue, Muswell Hill, N.10 (Middlesex), and 9, Stone Buildings, W.C.2.
Oct. 1913	*FINCHAM, EDWARD, CAPT., M.C., A.R.I.B.A.	Mark's Tey, Colchester.
Oct. 1912	*FINISTER, HARRY	Public Offices, Huyton, near Liverpool.
Oct. 1921	*FINN, GEOFFREY GOSTWYCKE	Watling Street, Canterbury.

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6634	Oct. 1912	*FIRTH, WILLIAM JAMES, A.M.I.C.E.	Hill Crest, Chester Road, Poynton, Cheshire.
5667	Oct. 1909	*FISHER, EDWIN GRAINGER	60, St. Barnabas Road, Cambridge.
6635	Oct. 1912	*FISHER, JAMES THOMAS	District Valuers' Office, 8, Staflord Street, Derby.
9502	Oct. 1925	*FISHER, JOHN JAMES	15, Parliament Street, Hull, York.
7151	Oct. 1913	*FISHWICK, VICTOR CHARLES	South Eastern Agricultural College, Wye, Kent.
9503	Oct. 1925	*FISK, ARTHUR HAROLD	c/o Montague Holmes & Son, Paternoster Row, E.C.4.
8995	Oct. 1922	*FITCH, CYRIL HENRY	54, Castle Road, Isleworth, Middlesex.
4684	Oct. 1906	*FITCH, PHILIP	Engineer's Department, 299, Mitre, Buenos Aires, South America.
1123	Mar. 1884	FITNESS, JOHN FRANCIS	20, Therapia Road, Honor Oak, S.E.22.
5926	Oct. 1910	*FLEMING, HERBERT SIDNEY	83, Pall Mall, S.W.1.
8483	Oct. 1921	*FLEURY, FRANCIS GEORGE	1, Westbourne Road, Forest Hill, S.E.23.
9700	Oct. 1926	*FLICK, SAMUEL GODFREY	The Laurels, Saxmundham, Suffolk.
7153	Oct. 1913	*FLINT, ARTHUR	c/o Capt. J. W. Tait, Glanusk Estate, Soy P.O., Kenya Colony, Africa.
7154	Oct. 1913	*FLITCROFT, PERCY	The Tower, Worsley, Manchester.
6237	Oct. 1911	*FLOOD, ALFRED WILLIAM	89, Westminster Bridge Road, S.E.1.
7155	Oct. 1913	*FLOWER, JOHN JAMES, B.A.I.	Seale-Hayne Agricultural College, Newton Abbot, Devon.
8484	Oct. 1921	*FOAT, HARRY ALEX	5, Great College Street, S.W.1.
4949	Oct. 1906	*FOLL, WALLACE ARTHUR	Woburn Sands, Beds., and Bletchley, Bucks.
8485	Oct. 1921	*FOOT, WILLIAM GEORGE	11, Castle Street, Totnes, S. Devon.
6238	Oct. 1911	*FORBES, ALEXANDER	40, Central Road, Gloucester.
8996	Oct. 1922	*FORD, ARNOLD SPENCER	9, Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.2.
3989	Oct. 1902	*FORD, C. GRAHAM	Engineer's Dept., Metropolitan Waterworks Board, Sheffield Street, W.C.2.
7156	Oct. 1913	*FORD, CHARLES WILLIAM ERNEST	St. Wilfreds, Stanley Road, Chertsey, near Folkestone.
9504	Oct. 1925	*FORDHAM CHRISTOPHER MADDUX, M.A.	c/o Smith, Woolley & Co., St. Collingham, Notts.
582	Feb. 1910	*FORGE, RAYMOND JAMES	c/o Holland & Co., Argyle Corner, Ealing Station, W. (Middlesex).
8029	Oct. 1919	*FORRESTER, HAROLD	The Bridge Estate Office, Letchworth Road, W. Croydon.
8486	Oct. 1921	*FORSYTH FREDERICK LESLIE	c/o Senior Works and Building Officer R.A.F. Cadet College, Ewell, Sleaford, Lines.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1921	*¶ FORSTER, EDMUND TAYLOR ..	44, Devonshire Road, Liverpool.
Oct. 1905	* FOSTER, GAUUS	Architect's Department, London County Council, New County Hall, S.E.1.
Oct. 1925	*¶ FOSTER, HERBERT EDWARD ..	34, Saville Row, W.1.
Oct. 1925	*¶ FOSTER, KENNETH EDWARD ..	31, North Villas, Camden Square, N.W.1.
Oct. 1910	* FOSTER, NORMAN BEAUMONT ..	Swaffield & Son, Amptill, Beds.
Oct. 1919	*¶ FOSTER, RICHARD FRANCIS ..	c/o Evans Roach & Co., Milford Haven, S. Wales.
Oct. 1900	*¶ FOSTER, WALTER	54, Pall Mall, S.W.
Oct. 1921	*¶ FOSTER, WALTER LAURENCE	Central House, Blackheath, S.E.3.
Oct. 1913	* FOURACRE, FREDERICK WALTER	28, Mountfield Road, Church End, Finchley, N.3 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1922	*¶ FOWLER, ARTHUR	47, Grosvenor Street, Grosvenor Square, W.1.
Oct. 1905	* FOWLER, CHARLES K.	Bagenalstown House, Co. Carlow.
Oct. 1924	*¶ FOWLER, CLEMENT HARWOOD	Oakcroft, Cowfold, Sussex.
Oct. 1911	* FOWLER, ERNEST ELIAS	77, Englefield Road, Southgate Road, W.1.
Oct. 1924	*¶ FOWLER, THOMAS HUGH ..	Bettisfield Park Estate Office, Whitechurch, Salop.
Oct. 1923	*¶ FOX, ANTHONY BERTRAM ..	131, Above Bar, Southampton.
Oct. 1925	*¶ FOX, ERNEST STODDART ..	44-50, Old Christchurch Road, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1920	*¶ FOX, HAROLD LANE	26, East Park Road, Harrogate.
Oct. 1910	* FOX, JOHN HARPER GRAHAM ..	1, Hyde Park Place, W.2.
Oct. 1921	*¶ FOX, WALTER EDWARD ..	201A, West End Lane, N.W.6.
Oct. 1926	*¶ FRAMPTON, LEONARD ARTHUR	Barn Lodge, Stock Road, Billericay, Essex.
Nov. 1918	*¶ FRANCIS, EDWARD THORPE ..	Halliwell, Eastbourne Road, St. Austell, Cornwall.
Oct. 1922	*¶ FRANCIS, MYLES VICTOR HERBERT	White Cottage, Loughton, Essex.
Oct. 1909	*¶ FRANCIS, THOMAS JOHN PHILIP ..	16, Montagu Gardens, Wallington, Surrey.
Oct. 1906	*¶ FRANKLIN, HERBERT JOHN ..	Architect's Dept., L.C.C., New County Hall, S.E.1.
Oct. 1925	*¶ FRANKLIN, JOHN JAMES ..	c/o Boro' Engineer's Office, Clarence Road, Southend-on-Sea.
Oct. 1925	*¶ FRASER, GEORGE BURTON ..	Iona, Southcote Road, Reading.
Oct. 1913	*¶ FREARSON, THOMAS BINGLEY	5, Raglan Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
Oct. 1911	* FREEMAN, FRANK CONDY	4, Bennet Street, St. James Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1899	* § FREEMAN, GEORGE	Kenmure, Spencer Hill, Wimbledon, S.W. (Surrey).

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8490	Oct. 1921	*FREEMAN, LEONARD GEORGE..	Borough Surveyor's Dept., Municipal Offices, Stepney, E.1.
4167	Oct. 1903	*FRENCH, A. MARTIN	Bond Street House, 14, Clifford Street, W.1.
8999	Oct. 1922	*FRESSON, KENNETH EDWARD	c/o Robins & Hine, 26-32, Aldgate House, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
3682	Oct. 1900	*FREUER, WILLIAM SAMUEL ..	19, St. Faith's Road, Dulwich, S.E.15.
9000	Oct. 1922	*FREW, JAMES ALLEN	Brooklyn, Roslyn Drive, More Cheshire.
7161	Oct. 1913	*FREY, HENRY	68, Aldbourne Road, Shephard Bush, W.
9001	Oct. 1923	*FRICKER, ARTHUR CHARLES ..	30, Selborne Road, Ilford, Essex.
3932	Feb. 1902	*FROST, ALFRED CARDAIN	Station Gates, Beaconsfield, Bucks.
7162	Oct. 1913	*FROST, ERNEST DAVENALL ..	Oak Tree Cottage, Banstead, Surrey.
6641	Oct. 1912	*FULCHER, CHRISTOPHER TURTILL	Deputy Surveyor, Shoreditch Town Hall, Old Street, E.C.
6642	Oct. 1912	*FULFORD, FREDERICK JOHN ..	c/o Sparrow & Son, 11, Park Street, Nottingham.
6643	Oct. 1912	*FULLFORD, CHARLES GEORGE, M.S.A.	47, Castle Street, Salisbury.
6644	Oct. 1912	*FULTON-SMITH, GRAEME GART- SHORE	Bewsey Chambers, 14, Bewsey Street, Warrington, Lancs.
9002	Oct. 1922	*FURBER, JOHN OSCAR	3, Warwick Court, Gray's Inn, W.C.1.
6246	Oct. 1911	*FURNISS, GEORGE	31, Old Lodge Lane, Purley, Surrey.
8189	Oct. 1920	*GADD, ARTHUR (Spec. Dip. Ag. Vals.)	4A. Fairfield West, Kingston-on-Thames, Surrey.
8491	Oct. 1921	*GADD, JOHN EDWARD	202, London Road, Kingston-on-Surrey.
3992	Oct. 1902	*GAHAN, ROBERT BERESFORD, CAPT.	Donaguile House, Castlecomer, Kilkenny.
7825	Nov. 1918	*GALE, HENRY NEWLYN	Estate Office, Nuneham, near Oxford.
8492	Oct. 1921	*GALE-HASLEHAM, DUDLEY AL- FRED	c/o Adkin, Belcher & Bowen, 10, High Street, Abingdon.
8670	Oct. 1909	*GAMBELL, PHILIP CLAYTON ..	83, High Street, Newport Pagnell, Bucks.
6646	Oct. 1912	*GANDY, HAROLD	Bailey Croft House, Wirksworth, Derby.
5982	Oct. 1910	*GANDY, ROBERT NEWTON.. ..	Northwich, Cheshire.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1923	*¶ GANN, THOMAS LEIGHTON ..	Marrawah, St. George's Avenue, Dovercourt, Essex.
Oct. 1923	*¶ GARD, ERNEST JOHN ..	18, Higheross Street, Leicester.
Oct. 1921	*¶ GARDNER, CECIL ARTHUR ..	Commissioners of Crown Lands, 1, Whitehall, S.W.1.
Oct. 1924	*¶ GARDNER, GEOFFREY GILBERT	Hendall, Crawley, Sussex.
Jan. 1922	GARDNER, HAROLD FRANK ..	"Dalkeith," Duke's Avenue, New Malden, Surrey.
Oct. 1913	*GARDNER, HENRY, JUN. ..	Farlea, Carleton, Poulton-le-Fylde, Lancs.
Nov. 1916	*¶ GARDNER, OSMOND	c/o Assam Co., Nazira P.O., Upper Assam.
Oct. 1922	*¶ GARNER, ARTHUR, JUN. ..	Ecliffe, Torkington, near Stockport.
Oct. 1911	*¶ GARNETT, WILFRED EWART ..	35, Holyoake Walk, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1926	*¶ GARRARD, NORMAN ARTHUR ..	4-5, Charles Street, St. James' Square, S.W.1.
Oct. 1925	*¶ GARRETT, ALAN YOUNG ..	32, Budge Row, E.C.4.
Oct. 1894	*GARRETT, ARTHUR BERRY ..	32, Budge Row, Cannon Street, E.C.
Oct. 1912	*¶ GASK, JOHN HAROLD, A.R.I.B.A.	Stoodley, Motcombe Road, Branksome Park, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1911	*¶ GASSON, BERNARD	Ten, Golders Rise, Hendon, N.W.4 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1913	*¶ GASSON, NORMAN	244, Gillott Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
Oct. 1912	*¶ GASSON, STANLEY	15, Red Lion Square, Holborn, W.C.1.
Oct. 1926	*¶ GASTON, HENRY JAMES ..	34, Chatham Place, Brighton, Sussex.
Oct. 1908	*GATES, ERNEST HARRY ..	49, Leander Road, London Road, Thornton Heath, Surrey.
Oct. 1926	*¶ GATES, JOHN SUGDEN ..	14, West Street, Havant, Hants.
Oct. 1926	*¶ GATWARD, REGINALD MORRELL	c/o Alan Paull, 12, New Court, Carey Street, W.C.2.
Oct. 1912	*GAWTHORP, HAROLD ARTHUR ..	23, Clifton Terrace, Chapel Ash, Wolverhampton.
Oct. 1907	*¶ GAY, FRANK	33, South Street, Romford, Essex.
Oct. 1925	*¶ GAZE, WILLIAM BENJAMIN ASTON	Crown Street, Diss, Norfolk.
Oct. 1922	*¶ GEALL, WILLIAM MAURICE ..	26, Nutfield Road, Thornton Heath, Surrey.
Oct. 1917	*¶ GEDDES, JOSEPH WILLIAM ..	1220, Ingraham Street, N.W., Washington D.C., U.S.A.
Oct. 1904	*GEE, FREDERIC GEORGE ..	27, Boundary Road, Chatham.
Oct. 1922	*¶ GEERING, JOHN PHILIP ..	Hawkhurst, Kent.
Oct. 1903	*¶ GENDERS, PERCY ROBERT ..	c/o Chief Surveyor, L.T.O., Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada.

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162	Oct. 1907	*¶GEORGE, FREDERICK ALBERT ..	City Surveyor's Office, Guildhall, L.
9706	Oct. 1926	*¶GERMAN, GUY	The Gables, Cole Orton, Leics.
5933	Oct. 1910	*GERRARD, GEORGE	52, Vicarage Road, East Sh S.W.14 (Surrey).
8190	Oct. 1920	*¶GIBAUD, FREDERICK CHARLES	7, Redland Park, Redland, Bristol
6051	Oct. 1912	*¶GIBBINGS, OLIVER DURANT ..	30, Lowther Street, Carlisle.
9512	Oct. 1925	*¶GIBBON, ROBERT WITHERS JACOMB	32, Gt. James Street, Bedford B W.C.1.
8191	Oct. 1920	*¶GIBSON, EDWIN SALTER	214, High Road, Lee, S.E.13.
8494	Oct. 1921	*¶GIBSON, REGINALD JOHN CAMPBELL	69, Mill Hill Road, Norwich.
9707	Oct. 1926	*¶GIDDY, OSMAN CYRIL HORTON	Maidenhead, Berks.
4957	Oct. 1906	*GIFFIN, CHARLES WILLIAMS ..	South View, Letchworth, Hertfords
8495	Oct. 1921	*¶GILBERT, ARTHUR	Brooklyn, Enfield Wash, N. (M dlesex).
9513	Oct. 1925	*¶GILBERT, CECIL JAMES	11, Cliff Terrace, Hartlepool, Durham.
8164	Oct. 1907	*¶GILBERT-LODGE, LEICESTER JAMES GARFIELD	38, Avondale Avenue, Woodside B N.12 (Middlesex).
6249	Oct. 1911	*GILES, CHARLES MALCOLM ..	Post Office, Nairobi, British I Africa.
7829	Nov. 1918	*GILL, FRANCIS ANDREW	Park Hill, Horsell Rise, Woking.
7830	Nov. 1918	*¶GILL, ROBERT	Moray House, Blisworth, Northa
8496	Oct. 1921	*¶GILL, WILLIAM ERNEST	2, Solness Street, Bury.
4958	Oct. 1906	*GILL, WILLIAM PHILIP	36, High Street, Guildford.
6250	Oct. 1911	*GILLETT, SIDNEY ERIC	28, Holland Park Avenue, W.11
9514	Oct. 1925	*¶GILLIS, JAMES	Thomas & Thomas, 221, Edgwa Road, W.2.
6053	Oct. 1912	*GILLITT, JOHN	2, Castle Street, Wellingborough Northants.
9515	Oct. 1925	*¶GILMORE, ALEXANDER	Valuation Office, 113, Royal Ave Belfast.
5453	Oct. 1908	*GIMSON, MARTIN	6, Millstone Lane, Leicester.
5672	Oct. 1909	*GINGELL, JOHN TAYLOR	Warish Hall, Takeley, Essex.
9211	Oct. 1923	*¶GIRLING, ARTHUR CHARLES ..	1, West Stockwell Street, Colches
8497	Oct. 1921	*¶GIRLING, FRANCIS VICTOR ..	Kilwa, High Road, Felixst Suffolk.
8498	Oct. 1921	*¶GIRLING, JOHN ROBERT	Littholme, High Road, Felixst Suffolk.
5454	Oct. 1908	*GIRVEN, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	Surveyor's Dept., R.D.C. Offices Easington, Co. Durham.
8034	Oct. 1919	*GLASSE, ALFRED	Albemarle House, 28B, Albem Street, Piccadilly, W.1.
3835	Oct. 1901	*GLEED, HERBERT ALEXANDER..	8 & 9, Martin's Lane, Cannon St E.C.
4695	Oct. 1905	*¶GLENN, GEORGE FREDERICK ..	Moorgate Station Chambers, E

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1928	*¶ GLENNY, KENNETH EDWARD BOULTON	51, East Street, Barking, Essex.
Oct. 1910	*GODDARD, HENRY GEORGE FREDERICK	14, Hammet Street, Taunton.
Oct. 1908	*GODWIN, CHARLES FISHER.. ..	Fourways, Great West Road, Lamp-ton, Hounslow.
Oct. 1911	*¶ GOLBY, ROBERT EDMUND.. ..	13, Swiss Terrace, South Hampstead, N.W.6.
Oct. 1924	*¶§ GOLDING, ALAN CHARLES .. B.Sc.Agric.(London), N.D.A.	Harper-Adams Agricultural College, Newport, Salop.
Oct. 1909	*GOODALL, ERIC WILLIAM ALD-RICH	52, Collingwood Avenue, Muswell Hill, N.10 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1921	*¶ GOODLAND, HENRY EDWARD	County Council Dépôt, Purton, Wilts.
Oct. 1922	*¶ GOODWYN, CHARLES COLIN ..	20, Portman Street, Portman Square, W.1.
Oct. 1922	*¶ GORDON, ALBERT LESLIE ..	Finsbury House, Blomfield Street, E.C.2.
Nov. 1918	*¶ GORDON, ANDREW DONALD ..	Southern Railway, Estate Dept., 84, Tooley Street, S.E.1.
Oct. 1903	*GORE, GEORGE PYM	81, Bondgate, Darlington, Durham.
May 1888	GORE, WILLIAM JOLL.. .. .	205, Wardour Street, W.
Oct. 1909	*¶ GOSNEY, STANLEY HARRY.. ..	44, Addiscombe Road, Croydon.
Oct. 1904	*¶ GOTELEE, GUY STANLEY	St. Cranbrook, Crichton Road, Car-shalton.
Nov. 1918	*¶ GOUDIE, ALEXANDER MACLEAN	Lighthouse Hall, Hamilton, Lanark-shire.
Oct. 1912	*¶ GOULDING, GEORGE DIXON ..	2, Mount Road East, Sunderland.
Oct. 1912	*GOULDING, WILLIAM WHITTAKER	6, St. Mary's Gate, Manchester.
Oct. 1920	*GOWEN, STANLEY CHARLES JONATHAN	Valuation Dept., City of Birmingham, Rates Office, Norwich Union Offices, Birmingham.
Oct. 1924	*¶ GOWING, CLAUD GAMBLING ..	c/o Knight, Frank & Rutley, 20, Hanover Square, W.1.
Oct. 1905	*GOWLLAND, STEPHEN LEVERSHA	23, Ely Place, E.C.1.
Oct. 1925	*¶ GRADDON, REUBEN HAROLD, A.R.I.B.A.	71, Virginia Street, Southport, Lancs.
Nov. 1918	*¶ GRAHAM, EDWARD	Union Offices, Chester-le-Street.
Oct. 1910	*GRAIN, HENRY HERBERT BRETT	8, Rose Crescent, Cambridge.
Feb. 1903	*GRAIN, PETER BOVILL.. .. .	8, Rose Crescent, Cambridge.
Oct. 1922	*¶ GRANGER, NORMAN FEW ..	c/o A. R. Rackham, Estate Offices, Henfield, Sussex.
Oct. 1910	*¶ GRANT, LESLIE THOMAS	126, Baker Street, W.1.
Oct. 1920	*¶§ GRAVES, PAUL KINGSLEY ..	117, North Street, Brighton.
Oct. 1919	*¶ GRAY, JAMES	140, Princes Street, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1926	*¶ GREEN, ARTHUR TOWNSEND ..	43, Scarsdale Villas, Kensington, W.8.
Nov. 1918	*¶ GREEN, FREDERICK SIDNEY ..	14, Shutlock Lane, King's Heath, Birmingham.

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9709	Oct. 1926	*GREEN, FRIDERICK WILLIAM	73, Belmont Road, Belfast.
8195	Oct. 1920	*GREEN, GEORGE EDWARD ..	Myrtledene, Argyle Road, N. Harrow, Middlesex.
7839	Nov. 1918	*GREEN, GRAHAM HARRY WYND- HAM, CAPT., M.C.	The Warren, Willesborough, Ken
8500	Oct. 1921	*GREEN, HAROLD	Charnwood, Cornwall Road, Ha gate.
8196	Oct. 1920	*GREEN, HERBERT FREDERICK	3, Abercorn Road, Mill Hill, N.V. (Middlesex).
8501	Oct. 1921	*GREEN, REGINALD GEORGE ..	Theddingworth, Leicestershire.
6665	Oct. 1912	*GREEN, THOMAS FRANK, F.R.I.B.A.	272, Willesden Lane, N.W.2 (Middlesex).
8502	Oct. 1921	*GREENHALGH, HAROLD	Court Chambers, 15, Mawdsle Street, Bolton.
8503	Oct. 1921	*GREENWAY, ARCHIE ERNEST	17, High Street, Eltham, S.E.9
8504	Oct. 1921	*GREENWAY, WILLIAM ASTBURY	Red Hall Road, Lower Gornal Dudley, Worcestershire.
3230	Oct. 1897	*GREENWOOD, ERNEST	360, High Road, Chiswick, W (Middlesex).
9009	Oct. 1922	*GREENWOOD, JAMES HEDLEY	33, Rochdale Road, Harpurley, L chester.
6112	Feb. 1911	*GREENWOOD, JOSEPH.. . . .	West Banks, Riddlesden, nr. K ley, Yorkshire.
7175	Oct. 1913	*GREENWOOD, WILLIAM	11, Richmond Terrace, Blackbur
5942	Oct. 1910	*GREGORY, CHARLES HENRY ..	P.W.D., Nigeria, Gold Coast, Africa.
6259	Oct. 1911	*GREGORY, DOUGLAS.. . . .	Post Office Chambers, Colwyn E
9213	Oct. 1923	*GREGORY, WALLACE JAMES IGNATIUS DANIEL	7, Carteret Street, Queen A Gate, S.W.1.
6260	Oct. 1911	*GREGORY, WILLIAM JAMES.. .	17, Macefin Avenue, West Dids Manchester.
6667	Oct. 1912	*GREY, GEORGE FORBES	Surrey Agricultural Comm County Hall Annexe, King on-Thames.
9214	Oct. 1923	*GRIBBLE, LESLIE JOHN GOLDBY, B.SC. (Agric.) (Durham)	The Linhay, Oakfield Av Knebworth, Herts.
9517	Oct. 1925	*GRIFFITH, HUGH LYONS WALDIE	Estate Office, Boveridge Park, Salisbury.
7177	Oct. 1913	*GRIFFITH-ROBERTS, THOMAS WILLIAM	52, Queens Street, Shrewsbury.
9710	Oct. 1926	*GRIFFITHS, ARTHUR	c/o F. & H. Thompson, 7, Wa Court. W.C.1.
7723	Oct. 1917	*GRIFFITHS, DANIEL	Granville House, Pontypool, M
7597	Oct. 1915	*GRIFFITHS, EDGAR REES .. .	12, College Street, Swansea.
8199	Oct. 1920	*GRIFFITHS, SAMUEL PRICE ..	1, Spray Street, St. Helens, Liv
3522	Nov. 1892	*GRIGGS, HENRY JENNER, A.R.I.B.A.	Metropolitan Bank Chambers, port, Monmouthshire.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Nov. 1918	*GRIMSHAW, ALLAN LESLIE ..	Bank Chambers, Atherton, near Manchester.
Jan. 1884	GRIMWADE, HENRY	Colchester.
Oct. 1925	*¶GRISDALE, GEORGE	9, Rowena Street, Great Lever, Bolton.
Oct. 1909	*¶GROGAN, HAROLD KEITH	P.O. Box, 288, Nairobi, Kenya Colony Africa.
Oct. 1900	*GROVE, RICHARD THOMAS	Lincluden, Beaumont Road, Wimbledon Park, S.W.
Oct. 1926	*¶GROVER, HAROLD ERNEST JOHN	Rue des Sablières, Bethune, Pas de Calais, France.
Oct. 1925	*¶GROVER, HERBERT CLIFFORD	62, The Mall, Southgate, N.14 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1909	*GROVER, LUKE MONTAGU	Public Works Dept., Accra, Gold Coast, W. Africa.
Oct. 1924	*¶GRUNDY, FRED	200, Henfold Road, Tyldesley, near Manchester.
Oct. 1909	*GUDE, CHARLES, JUN.	9, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
Oct. 1913	*GUDGEON, GEORGE HAROLD ..	The Auction Mart, Winchester.
Feb. 1907	*¶+GUMBRELL, LEONARD BARTON ..	64, King Edward's Grove, Teddington, Middlesex.
Oct. 1926	*¶GUNNELL, HARRY DOUGLAS MORHAM	The Lavenders, West Lane, Hayling Island.
Feb. 1906	*GURNEY, RONALD GEORGE ..	Ledbury Rural District Council, Ledbury, Herefordshire.
Oct. 1916	*GURNEY, SIDNEY JOHN	Llanberis, Hernes Road, Oxford.
Oct. 1925	*¶GUYATT, TOM HENRY	3, Glebe Road, Long Ashton, near Bristol (Somerset).
Oct. 1921	*¶HADDOW, ROBERT BAYNE ..	Strowan, Bridge of Weir, N.B.
Oct. 1926	*¶HADFIELD, CHARLES NORMAN	U.D.C. Offices, Walton-on-Thames, Surrey.
Oct. 1903	*HAGGER, GEORGE JOHN	Warwick House, Grove Road, Sutton, Surrey.
Oct. 1924	*¶HAGGER, GUY MONTAGUE WILES	Town Hall, Greenwich, S.E.10.
Oct. 1919	*¶HAGGETT, HORACE PURCHASE	"Cargate," Bryngwyn Road, Newport, Mon.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8200	Oct. 1920	*¶HAGON, LEONARD	Durham House, Hill Crest, Blackw near Alfreton, Derbyshire.
8838	Oct. 1901	*¶HAINES, ALFRED HUBERT	Stanmore, Wye, Kent.
6672	Oct. 1912	*HALL, CYRIL ALBERT.. ..	Survey Dept., Dar-es-Salaam, T ganyika Territory, British E Africa.
6448	Feb. 1912	*¶HALL, ERNEST WILLIAM.. .. (Spec. Dip. Surv. & Lev.)	Survey Directorate, Baghdad, Ira
8020	Jan. 1896	*HALL, FREDERICK WALTER	Abbeylands, Alnwick, Northum land.
6673	Oct. 1912	*HALL, HAROLD LONDESBOROUGH	Studholme, Healey, Batley, Yorks.
8039	Oct. 1919	*¶HALL, HERBERT GEORGE RHÔNE, CAPTAIN	40, Wyther Park Crescent, Arm Leeds.
6674	Oct. 1912	*HALL, HERBERT WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E.	Engineer's Office, W. Austr Government Railways, Perth, Australia.
4181	Oct. 1903	*HALL, MONTAGUE PRESTON	38, Chancery Lane, W.C.
8202	Oct. 1920	*¶HALL, RICHARD LESLIE CARBY	Prudential Buildings, Park Row, L
2956	Oct. 1896	*HALL, THOMAS BIDDLE	Hoxne, near Diss, Suffolk.
8203	Oct. 1920	*¶HALL, THOMAS RAINBIRD	64, Highview Avenue, Grays, Es
7181	Oct. 1913	*¶HALL, WALTER HOWARD, A.M.I.C.E.	46, Queen's Road, Finsbury Park (Middlesex).
4704	Oct. 1906	*HALLAM, FRANK VINCENT.. ..	55, Adolphus Road, Finsbury F N.4 (Middlesex).
9215	Oct. 1923	*¶HALLAM, HENRY ARTHUR	8, Low Pavement, Nottingham.
9010	Oct. 1922	*¶HALLAM, HENRY CECIL	Black Heath Estate Office, Saxm ham, Suffolk.
7844	Nov. 1918	*¶SHALLS, ARTHUR HAROLD	30, Swiss Avenue, Chelmsford.
5171	Oct. 1907	*HALSE, SIDNEY JOSEPH	13, Yuen Ming Road, Shanghai.
8506	Oct. 1921	*¶HAMES, PERCIVAL JAMES	C.E. in Chief's Department, Ad alty, S.W.1.
4792	Oct. 1906	*HAMILTON, EDWARD	Valuation Dept., L.C.C., Old Co Hall, Spring Gardens, S.W.1.
6676	Oct. 1912	*HAMILTON, JAMES EASTWOOD	78, West Side, Clapham Com S.W.4.
770	Feb. 1882	HAMILTON, JOHN PAYNTER	64 & 65, Coleman Street, E.C.
7182	Oct. 1913	*HAMMICK, GEORGE FREDERICK	Estate Office, Kingsteignton, S. Devon.
5949	Oct. 1910	*¶HAMMOND, JOHN BERNARD	8, Bennett Road, Headingley, L.
9216	Oct. 1923	*¶HAMPSHIRE, EDWIN GEORGE.. ..	Newbury R.D.C., Wash Com Newbury.
8889	Oct. 1900	*¶SHANCOCK, HENRY SYDNEY, JUN.	Sydney Place, St. Austell, Cornwa
7183	Oct. 1913	*HANDO, FREDERICK JOHN	302A, Goldhawk Road, W.12.
8507	Oct. 1921	*¶HANKINSON, HAROLD	Cartref, Ringway, near Altrinch
9522	Oct. 1925	*¶HANKINSON, ROBERT JAMES	Little Barrs, St. Valerie E Bournemouth.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1915	*¶ HANNAM, GUY NORTON	94, Sarsfield Road, Wandsworth Com- mon, S.W.
Oct. 1907	*¶ HANNON, JOHN MICHAEL	Old County Hall, Spring Gardens, S.W.
Oct. 1894	*HARDIMAN, HARRY	6, Wellington Gardens, Battle, Sussex.
Oct. 1920	*HARDING, CHARLES RICHARD..	81, South Street, Yeovil.
Dec. 1887	*HARDING, FREDERICK ALLCROFT	Willis's Room, King Street, S. James, S.W.1.
Oct. 1913	*¶ HARDING, GEORGE POOL	19, Tankerville Road, Streatham Com- mon, S.W.16.
Oct. 1925	*¶ HARDING, RICHARD LANCELOT	Charford Manor, Downton, Wilts.
Nov. 1918	*¶ HARDMAN, EDGAR AUSTIN ..	Montague Holmes & Sons, 33, Pater- noster Row, E.C.4.
Oct. 1895	*HARDWICK, ARTHUR JESSOP ..	Eagle Chambers, Kingston-on-Thames, Surrey.
Feb. 1913	*¶ HARDY, ALAN	Gilling Keane, Kendal, Westmorland.
Oct. 1920	*¶ HARDY, CUTHBERT	The Cottage, Manor Court, Bramcote, Notts.
Oct. 1920	*¶ HARKER, ALEC.	104, Belgrave Road, New Moston, Failsworth, Manchester.
Oct. 1921	*¶ HARKNESS, WILLIAM ALFRED	Office of Public Works, Stephen's Green, Dublin.
Oct. 1900	*HARLOW, WILLIAM WYATT RIDGWAY, A.M.I.C.E.	Orsett House, Birmingham Road, Kidderminster.
Oct. 1920	*¶ HARMAN, EDWARD JOHN.. ..	The Myrtles, The Avenue, St. Mar- garets-on-Thames.
Oct. 1909	*HARPUR, FRED	Bwlch Gwyn, Creigian, near Cardiff.
Oct. 1904	*HARRINGTON, CHARLES POLAND	43, Arragon Gardens, Streatham Hill, S.W.
Oct. 1904	*¶ HARRINGTON, FREDERICK JOSIAH	31, Craven Street, Strand, W.C.2.
Oct. 1921	*¶ HARRIS, FRANCIS KENNETH CRAIG	11, Hawthorn Street, Cobridge, Stoke-on-Trent.
Oct. 1909	*HARRIS, HORACE SAMUEL	Merrilee, Mulgrave Road, Chcam, Surrey.
Oct. 1922	*¶ HARRIS, JAMES COLE	Jewry Chambers, Winchester.
Oct. 1920	*¶ HARRIS, JOSEPH FRANK	Woodlands, Collingham, near Leeds.
Oct. 1913	*HARRIS, WILFRID HENRY	85, Dynever Road, Stoke Newington, N.16.
Oct. 1921	*¶ HARRIS, WILLIAM MURRAY ..	c/o Alan Paull, 12, New Court, Carey Street, W.C.2.
Oct. 1925	*¶ HARRISON, ALFRED JAMES ..	Yew Trees, Newtown Linford, Leicester.
Oct. 1922	*¶ HARRISON, AMYAS	29, Maddox Street, Regent Street, W.1.
Oct. 1895	*HARRISON, ARTHUR	The Hermitage, Norton, Durham.
Oct. 1895	*HARRISON, CYRIL H. GILMORE..	Great Brington, Northampton.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
3840	Oct. 1901	*HARRISON, ERNEST	Hillside, Hest Bank, near Lanca
9525	Oct. 1925	*HARRISON, GEORGE RUSSELL..	Public Works Dept., Municipi Council of Shanghai, China.
3811	Feb. 1898	*HARRISON, HENRY BEAUCHAMP	Newington House, Windsor Fore
5207	Oct. 1920	*HARRISON, JAMES ALLEN ..	Polebarn House, Trowbridge, W
6681	Oct. 1912	*HARRISON, NORMAN SIMONS ..	Field Head, Brierley, near Barns
8511	Oct. 1921	*HARRISON, PERCY CHARLES	40, Cochrane Street, Glasgow, C
8209	Oct. 1920	*HARRISON, WILLIAM MICHAEL	Valuation Office, 15, Belmor Shrewsbury.
9218	Oct. 1923	*HARRY, HOWELL	Angnorfa, Pontardulais Road, G eimon, Glam.
6268	Oct. 1911	*HART, ARTHUR REGINALD GLENDOWER	Survey Department, Uganda.
8210	Oct. 1920	*HART, FRANK JAMES	106, Sutton Court, Chiswick, (Middlesex).
5462	Oct. 1908	*HART, HERBERT EDWARD.. ..	8, Preshaw Crescent, Lower C West, Mitcham.
7186	Oct. 1913	*HART, ROBERT	26, Elms Road, Whitefield, chester.
7187	Oct. 1913	*HARTLAND, KENNETH WRIGHT..	United Services Club, Livings W. Rhodesia, S. Africa.
9716	Oct. 1926	*HARTLEY, ALBERT	200, Honeywell Lane, Oldham, L
6683	Oct. 1912	*HATRIDGE, ELIOT NOEL	50, St. Augustine's Avenue, S. Cr
5952	Oct. 1910	*HARVEY, JAMES MOREWOOD ..	Creglorne, Londonderry.
7847	Nov. 1918	*HARWOOD, WALTER	Ndokota Estate, Limbe P.O., M land, Africa.
6269	Oct. 1911	*HASELGROVE, REGINALD HOWARD	Graylands, London Road, Mit
4708	Oct. 1905	*HASLEHUST, ERIC THOMASSET..	Manor Office, Yealmpton, S. D
8512	Oct. 1921	*HATHAWAY, WALTER ALBERT	Coshneuk Road, Millerston, Glasgow.
5691	Oct. 1909	*HATTON, JOHN DOUGLAS	10, King Street, Hereford.
9013	Oct. 1922	*HAUGH, JAMES PATRICK	Engineer and Surveyor's Office ket Place, Kettering, North
6686	Oct. 1912	*HAUGHTON, CECIL	c/o A. J. L. Ball, 6, King's Walk, Inner Temple, E.C.4.
9717	Oct. 1926	*HAWKER, ALBERT	9, Stone Buildings, Lincoln's W.C.2.
7189	Oct. 1913	*HAWKINS, WILLIAM JOSEPH ..	Land and Estates Department of London Authority, E.C.3.
9526	Oct. 1925	*HAWKINS, WILLIAM VICTOR ..	34, Agate Road, Hammersmith
7848	Nov. 1918	*HAWORTH, THOMAS	Ivanhoe Villas, Walton-le-Dale Preston.
7849	Nov. 1918	*HAY, CUTHBERT JOSEPH, CAPT.	11, Weech Road, Hampstead,
7599	Oct. 1915	*HAYCOCK, HARRY	55, Woodville Road, Golders N.W.11 (Middlesex).
5175	Oct. 1907	*HAYES, FREDERICK PERCY ..	The Garth, Nashleigh Hill, Cha

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1903	*HAYLLAR, SIDNEY HAYLLAR ..	c/o Sadler & Baker, Camberley, Surrey.
Oct. 1912	*¶HAYLOCK, HENRY EVENNETT ..	19, Trinity Square, Nottingham.
Oct. 1925	*¶HAYNE, GEORGE FREDERICK	Fairfield, Stogursey, near Bridgewater, Somerset.
Oct. 1919	*¶HAYNES, HERBERT CECIL ..	16, Montem Road, Forest Hill, S.E.23.
Oct. 1901	*HAYWARD, ARTHUR BALDWIN ..	14, John Street, Adelphi, W.C.
Oct. 1904	*¶HAYWARD, JOSEPH	Stanbridge, Osborne Road, New Milton, Hants.
Oct. 1904	*HAZLETT, JOHN JOSEPH	Estate Commission Office, Upper Merion Street, Dublin.
Oct. 1897	*HEAD, WILLIAM ALFRED	43 & 45, Durham Street, Vauxhall, S.W.
Oct. 1909	*HEALD, HARRY MAIR	29, Hampstead Hill Gardens, N.W.3.
Oct. 1907	*HEALY, HARRY PRINCE	31, Vivian Avenue, Wembley, Middlesex.
Oct. 1921	*¶HEARN, GEORGE LEONARD ..	India House, 84, Leadenhall Street, E.C.3.
Oct. 1925	*¶HEATH, ALBERT LESLIE	Westhouses, nr. Alfreton, Derbyshire.
Oct. 1924	*¶HEATHER, JOHN	The Gays, Chart Way, Reigate, Surrey.
Oct. 1912	*HEATON, GUY	Edgbaston Estate Office, 137, Hagley Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
Oct. 1912	*¶§HEAVEN, FRANK HENRY, A.R.I.B.A.	39, Coronation Street, Aberkenfig, Bridgend, Glamorgan; 2, Church Street, Cardiff, and Masonic Chambers, Adare Street, Bridgend.
Oct. 1920	*¶HEDLEY, HUBERT FREDERICK	24, Kingsley Road, Norwich.
Nov. 1918	*¶HEDLEY, MICHAEL THOMPSON ..	Canwell, Sutton Coldfield, near Birmingham.
Oct. 1910	*HEDLEY, REGINALD THOMAS FENWICK	31A, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
Oct. 1910	*HEELAS, RAYMOND JOHN	Central Chambers, North Street, Guildford.
Oct. 1921	*¶HEELEY, NORMAN	Rating Surveyor's Office, L.M. & S.R. Co., Euston Station, N.W.1.
Nov. 1892	*HELLICAR, GEORGE THOMAS .. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	73, Woodberry Grove, Finsbury Park, N.
Oct. 1921	*¶HEMMING, GORDON WAYTE ..	Shelleys, Station Yard, Norbiton, Surrey.
Oct. 1912	*¶HEMMONS, BERNARD	10, Cambridge Park, Twickenham, Middlesex.
Oct. 1920	*¶HENDERSON, THOMAS	47, West Savile Terrace, Edinburgh.

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4712	Oct. 1905	*HENDRA, ALBERT JOHN	Old County Hall, Spring Gard S.W.1.
6697	Oct. 1912	*HENDRIE, ROBERT JOHN	Borough Surveyor's Office, Giln Street, Paisley.
8718	Oct. 1926	*HENDRY, JOHN	207, Hope Street, Glasgow.
7194	Oct. 1913	*HENDY, ALFRED	14, Kensington Road, Coventry.
928	Apr. 1883	HENRY, EDWARD HUGH	73, High Street, Clapham, S.W.
8216	Oct. 1920	*HENSHAW, LINDLEY, M.C.	57, Princess Street, Manchester.
9529	Oct. 1925	*HEPPER, ALAN BEDFORD	Woodcote, Wood Lane, Headin Leeds.
6271	Oct. 1911	*HERRING, ERNEST LEONARD ..	c/o Rumsey & Rumsey, 116, E Road, Bournemouth West.
8517	Oct. 1921	*HESLOP, JOHN REDVERS	The Oaks, Burnopfield, Co. Durl
9530	Oct. 1925	*HEUSER, FREDERICK GEORGE HENRY	City Engineer's Office, Norwicl
4715	Oct. 1902	*HEWETT, RICHARD	13, High Street, Battle, Hastin
8518	Oct. 1921	*HEWITT, ALBERT TENYSON MORLEY	The Old Manor House, Fordingbn Hants.
9368	Oct. 1924	*HEYNES, HERBERT	105, Shelley Avenue, Manor I E.12.
9719	Oct. 1926	*HEYWOOD, GEOFFREY HENRY	90, Deansgate, Manchester.
5959	Oct. 1910	*HEYWOOD, REGINALD	County Highway Dept., Brank Dene, Bare Lane, Morecam Lancs.
3843	Oct. 1901	*HICKMAN, ARTHUR MURHALL ..	Pride Hill Chambers, Shrewsbun
4716	Oct. 1905	*HICKMAN, FRANK DAVIS	9-11, Trust Buildings, Fox S Johannesburg, S. Africa.
6701	Oct. 1912	*HICKMAN, HENRY RICHARD ..	22, Moorgate Street, E.C.2.
6702	Oct. 1912	*HICKS, STANLEY VVYVIAN (<i>Pro- fessional Associate of Council</i>)	Lincoln House, 300, High Hol W.C.1.
8520	Oct. 1921	*HICKSON, FRANCIS VINCENT ..	The Mains, Cleghorn, Lanark, land.
5720	Oct. 1926	*HILL, FRANK COWPER	Asst. Surveyor, Council House, C Staffs.
8044	Oct. 1919	*HILL, JOHN STUART	Nyland, Radden Hill Lane, Exm
6703	Oct. 1912	*HILL, STANLEY	Room A, 637, Alexandra Hous Ministry, W.C.2.
7600	Oct. 1915	*HILL, SYDNEY NORMAN	Lansdowne, Baker Street, El Middlesex.
6704	Oct. 1912	*HILL, THOMAS GOUNDRY	The Nook, Foxcombe Hill, Oxf
9219	Oct. 1923	*HILL, VICTOR FALKLAND	c/o J. L. Milne & Bourne Cannon Street, Birmingham.
8521	Oct. 1921	*SHILL, WILLIAM ARCHIBALD ..	4, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
7855	Nov. 1918	*HILLARY, NORMAN, MAJOR, M.C.	83, King Street, Maidenhead,

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1912	*HILLS, WALTER VAUGHAN ..	30, Durlston Road, Upper Clapton, E.5.
Oct. 1922	*HILLS, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	36, Hyde Road, Paignton, Devon.
Oct. 1912	*HILTON, OSWALD P. F., A.M.I.C.E.	Deputy Surveyor, Council House, Hounslow, Middlesex.
Oct. 1920	*HINDMARSH, JAMES	7, Institute Terrace, Bearpark, Durham.
Oct. 1912	*SHINES, GERALD	Dromore, Grange Park, Monkseaton.
Oct. 1926	*HING, OSCAR LIONEL MANSON	29, Cornhill Street, Georgetown, B. Guiana.
Oct. 1908	*HINGLEY, JOSEPH BLOOMER ..	Newdegate Street, Nuneaton, Warwickshire.
Oct. 1911	*HIPKIN, JOHN	317, East India Dock Road, Poplar, E.
Oct. 1912	*HIRST, BYROM	6, Dunedin Road, Ilford, Essex.
Oct. 1913	*HIRST, CHARLES HENRY, B.SC.	The White Cottage, Thornbury Road, Osterley Park, Middlesex.
Oct. 1913	*HITCHINS, STEPHEN	17, The Meadway, Old Southgate, N.14 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1912	*HITCHINS, WALTER WILLIAM ..	University College, Reading.
Oct. 1921	*HOBBS, HERBERT PRENZEL .. (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	10, Marsden Street, Manchester.
Oct. 1904	*HOBSON, FREDERICK VACHELL ..	54/55, London Wall, E.C.
Oct. 1912	*HOCKLEY, GEORGE WILLIAM ..	Estate Office, Chyandour, Penzance.
Oct. 1926	*HODDY, ALBERT ARTHUR VICTOR	101, Lady Margaret Road, Tufnell Park, N.19.
Oct. 1926	*HODGE, FREDERICK RIMINGTON	Castlemede, Florence Road, Southsea.
Oct. 1925	*HODGKINSON, FRANCIS HENRY	9, Warrior Square Terrace, St. Leonards-on-Sea.
Nov. 1890	*HODGKINSON, JAMES HENRY ..	23, Delamere Street, Ashton-under-Lyne, Lancashire.
Oct. 1920	*HODGKINSON, OWEN ALLEN	Borough Surveyor's Dept., Guildhall, Swansea, Glam.
Oct. 1925	*HODGMAN, CECIL MERRICK ..	2, Dundonald Road, Ramsgate.
Oct. 1926	*HODGSON, ARTHUR GEOFFREY SANFORD	Westons Place, Warnham, Sussex.
Oct. 1907	*HODSON, ANTHONY GEORGE ..	Sunnybank, Kingston Road, Lewes.
Oct. 1907	*HODSON, FREDERIC HENRY ..	26, Pretoria Road, Streatham Park, S.W.
Oct. 1913	*HODSON, HENRY MOULTON ..	Rhyddington, Clifton Drive, Lytham.
Oct. 1924	*HOGBIN, LESLIE MORGAN TOM	91, High Street, Tonbridge.
Oct. 1919	*HOGGARTH, WILLIAM EDWARD THOMAS	67, Bishop's Mansions, Bishop's Park Road, S.W.6.
Oct. 1903	*HOLBECH, NIGEL LAURENCE ..	21, Bennett's Hill, Birmingham.
Oct. 1903	*HOLDITCH, CHARLES STANLEY ..	10, Athenæum Terrace, Millbay Road, Plymouth.

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9370	Oct. 1924	*¶HOLDSWORTH, ARNOLD PERCY	Department of Architecture, Polytechnic, Regent Street, V
5963	Oct. 1910	*¶HOLE, WILLIAM GERALD	Bovey Tracey, S. Devon.
8219	Oct. 1920	*¶HOLIDAY, WILLIAM GARNET..	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue Shoot-up Hill, Brondesbury, N
8220	Oct. 1920	*¶§HOLLIDAY, JOHN (Spec. Dip. Ag. Vals.)	Estate Office, Greysouthen, Coo mouth, Cumberland.
2458	Nov. 1891	*HOLLIS, HERBERT, A.M.I.C.E. ..	Penselwood, Bourton, Dorset.
2459	Nov. 1891	*HOLLIS, RALPH	Springfield, Skirlaugh, Hull.
9725	Oct. 1926	*¶HOLLOWAY, FREDERICK	795, Pershore Road, Selly H Birmingham.
8524	Oct. 1921	*¶HOLLOWELL, HARRY	21A, Market Place, Rugby.
4968	Oct. 1906	*HOLMAN, LUTHER MARTIN.. ..	"Brooklyn," Ditchling Road, Brighton.
9726	Oct. 1926	*¶HOLMANS, LEONARD CHARLES	42, Warrington Crescent, W.9.
2680	Oct. 1894	*HOLMES, JOHN EDWARD	7, Tiverton Mansions. W.C.1.
3221	Oct. 1920	*¶HOLMES, JOHN STANLEY GARTSIDE	Borough Engineer's Office, Dewsbury, Yorks.
5468	Oct. 1908	*HOLT, EDWARD	Chief Engineer's Office, L.M. Rly., Euston Station, N.W.1.
8912	Jan. 1922	HOLT, FRANK BRANSBURY ..	Public Works Dept., Pretoria, S. Africa.
8913	Jan. 1922	HOLT, WALTER JAMES	26, Old Burlington Street, W.1.
3100	Oct. 1896	*HOMFRAY, HERBERT RICHARDS..	Penllyn Castle, Cowbridge, R. S. Wales,
9016	Oct. 1922	*¶HONEY, JAMES REGINALD CHARLES	21, Bron-awelan, Barry Gar Suburb, Barry, Glam.
9727	Oct. 1926	*¶HONEYBALL, EDWARD REX LEMMEY	Dean & Dean, Royal Chan Richmond Hill, Bournemouth.
9533	Oct. 1925	*¶HONNYWILL, CHARLES ROBIN	c/o The Estate Offices, Lewes, Su
9272	Oct. 1924	*¶HOOD, JOHN PATERSON	City Chambers, 40, Cochrane St Glasgow, C.1.
3047	Oct. 1919	*¶HOOK, ALBERT	26, Woods Lane, Stapenhill, Bu on-Trent.
7210	Oct. 1913	*HOOPE, ARTHUR HENRY.. ..	15, Sefton Park Road, Ashley H Bristol.
7212	Oct. 1913	*HOPE, JOHN LEO	c/o Falconer & Baker, Amb Gloucestershire.
7213	Oct. 1913	*¶HOPPER, GEORGE	1, Prospect Street, Bridlington
4193	Oct. 1903	*HORDER, GERALD MORLEY.. ..	40, Catherine Street, Westmi S.W.
8526	Oct. 1921	*¶HORNE, EDWIN CHANCELLOR	177, High Street, Hounslow, M sex.
9220	Oct. 1923	*¶HORTON, EDWARD WILLIAM ..	Tring, Seaforth Avenue, New M
6231	Oct. 1911	*¶HOSEGOOD, FRANK	Barnborough, Stoke Road, Ta

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1908	*HOSGOOD, RALPH BRIAN	17, Millway, Mill Hill, N.W.7 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1905	*HOSKING, HAROLD ARTHUR ..	County Surveyor's Department, County Hall, Wakefield.
Oct. 1913	*HOSKING, THOMAS STANLEY, A.R.I.B.A.	Architect's Dept., County Hall, S.E.1.
Oct. 1920	*HOTSON, ANDREW	P.W.D., Salisbury, S. Rhodesia.
Feb. 1912	*HOUGHTON, JOHN HENRY ..	c/o W. Hallett & Co., 451, Edgware Road, W.2.
Oct. 1910	*HOULDSWORTH, AUSTIN FRANK	Savile House, Savile Street, Hull.
Oct. 1923	*HOULT, HERBERT	4, Hesketh Avenue, Didsbury, Manchester.
Oct. 1922	*HOWARD, ALBERT PERCIVAL ..	District Estate and Rating Office, 12, Paton Street, Piccadilly, Manchester.
Nov. 1918	*HOWARD, ALGERNON	39, Oxford Road, Putney, S.W.15.
Oct. 1921	*HOWARD, EDWARD HUMPHREY	Fronheulog, The Belan, Welshpool, Montgomeryshire.
Oct. 1926	*HOWARD, GEORGE	14, Lansdowne Road, Bedford.
Oct. 1924	*HOWE, ROBERT NORMAN ..	45, Dukes Avenue, Muswell Hill, N.10.
Jan. 1883	HOWELL, ERNEST JOHN	88A, Cromwell Road, S.W.
Oct. 1913	*HOWIE, JOHN	H.M.O.W., 122, George Street, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1913	*HOWLETT, ARTHUR ROYCE ..	High Street, Hurstpierpoint, Sussex.
Oct. 1912	*HOWSE, EVAN GEORGE	61, Stackpool Road, Southville, Bristol.
Oct. 1921	*HOWSE, FREDERICK THOMAS LANE	The Poplars, Beckley, Sussex.
Oct. 1913	*HOYLE, HENRY ARMITAGE ..	40, Lion Chambers, John William Street, Huddersfield.
Oct. 1910	*HUCKSTEP, JOHN EDWARD ..	24th District, 2nd Floor, 21, Spring Gardens, Manchester.
Oct. 1922	*HUDSON, ALAN ALBERT	91, Great Russell Street, W.C.1.
Oct. 1913	*HUDSON, JAMES ALEXANDER, CAPT.	The Cottage, Ashgate, nr. Chesterfield.
Oct. 1921	*HUFFELL, ALFRED CHARLES ..	40, Lynton Road, Acton, W.3 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1912	*HUGHES, BASIL, A.R.I.B.A. ..	4, Raymond Buildings, Gray's Inn, W.C.
Oct. 1925	*HUGHES, CECIL WALTER ..	Woodsetton House, near Dudley.
Oct. 1922	*HUGHES, GEORGE HENRY AUGUSTUS	13, North Street, Ashford, Kent.
Oct. 1919	*HUGHES, LESLIE	c/o Francis Dod & Co., Equity House, Grocers' Hall Court, Poultry, E.C.2.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8531	Oct. 1921	*HUGHES, NORMAN	Morva, King's Lane, Rock Fe Birkenhead.
9222	Oct. 1923	*HUGHES, REGINALD GEORGE..	60, Cotswold Road, Westcliff-on
9020	Oct. 1922	*HUGHES, THOMAS	Hillcrest, Shenley Road, Bore Wood, Herts.
5475	Oct. 1908	*HUGHES, WILLIAM PARRY.. ..	Avondale, Menai Bridge, Angles
7224	Oct. 1913	*HUMPHREYS, REGINALD	Clifden House, Brentford, W. (Mi sex).
9535	Oct. 1925	*HUNT, CHARLES HARMAN	18, Mercers Road, Tufnell H N.19 (Middlesex).
9729	Oct. 1926	*HUNT, CYRIL	142, Greenvale Road, Eltham H S.E.9.
9536	Oct. 1925	*HUNT, EDGAR VICTOR	W. & B. Dept., R.A.F. Middle H.Q., Villa Victoria, Cairo, Eg
6722	Oct. 1912	*HUNT, HARRY	c/o Hall, Wateridge & Owen, Shr bury.
8532	Oct. 1921	*HUNT, MAURICE LEONARD	9, Drapers Road, Enfield, Middl
8533	Oct. 1921	*HUNT, REGINALD WILFRID RICHARD	26, The Chase, Watford, Herts
9021	Oct. 1922	*HUNTER, VIVIAN JOHN	Council Offices, Leadgate, Durha
4725	Oct. 1905	*HURCOMB, HAROLD FRANCIS ..	Graycote, Ledborough Lane, Bea field, Bucks.
8223	Oct. 1920	*HURST, NORMAN	34, Hill's Avenue, Cambridge.
4971	Oct. 1906	*HUTCHINGS, SIR ALAN, K.B.E	60, Eaton Terrace, S.W.1.
9022	Oct. 1922	*HUTCHINSON, WILLIAM HAMILTON	94 Palewell Park, East Shee S.W.14 (Surrey).
8224	Oct. 1920	*HUTSON, REGINALD ARTHUR	Council Offices, Carshalton, Su
8225	Oct. 1920	*HUTTON, GEORGE ROY	Highfield, Hillperton, Trowb Wilts.
9374	Oct. 1924	*HYATT, MALCOLM PORTAL	Firestone Estates, Monravia, Li West Africa.
6724	Oct. 1912	*HYND, JOHN	23, Westbourne Grove, Withi Manchester.
4726	Oct. 1905	*IBBOTSON, WILLIAM BYROM ..	Bye Wood, Boyle Farm, T Ditton, Surrey.
9223	Oct. 1923	*INGHAM, CHARLES RUSSELL .. (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Wall Green, Padiham, near Bu
6726	Oct. 1912	*INGHAM, GEORGE TAYLOR.. ..	42, Deansgate, Manchester.
6299	Oct. 1911	*INGHAM, WALTER	c/o Metropolitan Asylums Sheffield House, Sheffield W.C.2.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1906	*¶ INGLEBY, ERNEST JAMES, N.D.A.	Hillside, Buckover, Falfield, Glos.
Oct. 1924	*¶ INGLIS, ARCHIBALD	79, Woodville Gardens, Langside, Glasgow.
Nov. 1918	* INGLIS, ROBERT CUMMING	12, Essex Drive, Jordanhill, Glasgow.
Oct. 1907	*¶ INGRAM, EDWARD CECIL	The Cottage, Sturminster Newton, Dorset.
Oct. 1912	* INMAN, WILLIAM CHARLES	6, New Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.2.
Nov. 1890	* INNES, GILBERT PLANTAGENET MITCHELL	The Manor Cottage, Englefield Green, Surrey.
Oct. 1911	*¶ IRELAND, ERNEST ARTHUR	19, Ailsa Road, St. Margaret's-on-Thames.
Oct. 1925	*¶ IRESON, JOHN	Holmewood Estate Office, Holme, near Peterborough.
Oct. 1905	* ISARD, ERNEST	66, Dangan Road, Wanstead, E.11 (Essex).
Oct. 1909	*¶ ISITT, FREDERICK HARVEY	18, Rue Chauveau Lagarde, Paris (VIII ^e), France.
Oct. 1905	*¶ ISITT, SAMUEL GILBERT, N.D.A. ..	Estate Office, Southill Park, Biggleswade, Beds.
Oct. 1921	*¶ IVENS, FREDERIC WESTLEY ..	The Poplars, Sutton Park Road, Kidderminster, Worcestershire.
Oct. 1894	* JACKSON, ALFRED ERNEST	Town Hall, Southport.
Oct. 1894	* JACKSON, EDWARD HENRY	Rearsby, Windermere, Westmorland.
Oct. 1920	* JACKSON, FRANCIS JOSEPH	Station Chambers, Staines.
Oct. 1926	* § JACKSON, JOHN	Box 184, Survey Dept., Cape Coast, Gold Coast Colony, W. Africa.
Oct. 1912	* JACKSON, JOHN EDWARD	132, King Street, Dukinfield, Manchester.
Oct. 1910	*¶ JACKSON, LAMBERT	28, Spottiswoode Road, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1902	*¶ JACKSON, RICHARD STEPHENS ..	38, Sidney Road, Beckenham, Kent.
Oct. 1928	*¶ JACKSON, ROY GIFFARD	c/o A. J. L. Ball, 6, King's Bench Walk, E.C.4.
Oct. 1912	*¶ JACKSON, THOMAS HORNSBY ..	Parkfield, Rawdon, near Leeds.
Oct. 1925	*¶ JACKSON, WALTER McALPINE	17, Piccadilly, Bradford.
Oct. 1921	*¶ JACKSON, WILLIAM	101, Queens Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19 (Surrey).
Oct. 1919	*¶ JACKSON, WILLIAM MARTIN ..	The Mount, Snydale Road, Norman- ton, Yorks.
Oct. 1926	*¶ JACKSON-BAYLIS, FREDERICK JOHN	c/o City Architect, Guildhall, Hull.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
5702	Oct. 1909	*JAMES, FRANK J.	151, Wymering Mansions, Maida Vale
6730	Oct. 1912	*JAMES, HARRY	The Park, Arundel.
5973	Oct. 1910	*JAMES, HERBERT CECIL	The Cottage, Edith Road, Prittle
6292	Oct. 1911	*JAMES, JOEL JENKINS	PantypPhillip, Dwrbach, Pembroke
7865	Nov. 1918	*JAMES, JOHN GEOFFREY	c/o Messrs. Ker & Co., Manila, Philippine Islands, West Indies.
9733	Oct. 1926	*JAMES, MEURIG LEWIS	1, Woodlands Terrace, Swansea.
7233	Oct. 1913	*JAMES, WALTER ASHMAN	The Bungalow, Station Road, Nailsea, Bristol (Somerset).
5195	Oct. 1907	*JAMES, WILLIAM GEORGE	14, Augustus Road, Wimbledon Road, S.W.
7234	Oct. 1913	*JAMIESON, WILLIAM ARTHUR . .	Borough Engineer's Office, Weymouth, Dorset.
9026	Oct. 1922	*JAMIESON, WILLIAM LEASK . .	Senga, Scott Street, Largs, Ayrshire
7235	Oct. 1913	*JAMRACH, HENRY CHARLES . .	c/o Hallett, Fox & White, Finsbury Court, Finsbury Pavement, E.C.4.
4732	Oct. 1905	*JANES, WALTER JOSEPH	Ashdale, Kempshott Road, Streatham, S.W.
2630	Feb. 1894	*JARRETT, THOMAS WILLIAM . .	124, East Street, Sittingbourne, Kent
6115	Feb. 1911	*JARVIS, ERNEST HENRY, LT.-COL.	Imperial War Graves Commission, Baker Street, W.1.
7236	Oct. 1913	*JARVIS, LOUIS JOHN WALLACE . .	6, King's Bench Walk, Inner Temple, E.C.4.
4733	Oct. 1905	*JECKELLS, WILLIAM AUGUSTUS . .	Works Dept., H.M. Dockyard, Simonstown, Cape, S. Africa.
6293	Oct. 1911	*JEFFERIES, HERBERT GEORGE, A.R.I.B.A.	Mount Pleasant, Cranbrook Hill, Barkingside, Essex.
8536	Oct. 1921	*JEFFREY, RUFUS À BARROW . .	Wincombe, Don Head, near Shoreham, Sussex.
9376	Oct. 1924	*JEFFRIES, PERCY EDWARD REGINALD	Assist. Surveyor, Works Dept., Dockyard, Trincomalee, Ceylon.
6732	Oct. 1912	*JENKINS, ALBERT HENRY HOPKIN	Blackmill, near Bridgend, Glamorgan.
8228	Oct. 1920	*JENKINS, RALPH EMERSON	3, Morpeth Terrace, S.W.1.
4974	Oct. 1906	*JENKINSON, SAMUEL STEWART . .	L.N.E. Rly., Estate Dept., 72, Finsbury House, Bishopsgate, E.C.2.
5977	Oct. 1910	*JENNINGS, FREDERICK GEORGE . .	22, Wote Street, Basingstoke, Hants.
8229	Oct. 1920	*JENNINGS, GORDON SOTHAM	Moseley, Rectory Road, Rochford, Essex.
5704	Oct. 1909	*JENNINGS, WALTER HENRY	52, Bridge Street, Walsall.
6295	Oct. 1911	*JOHNSON, ALBERT PERCY	57, Blackwell Road, Carlisle.
9224	Oct. 1923	*JOHNSON, FITZROY EDWARD (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	Dale Side, Henley Road, Ipswich.
3700	Oct. 1900	*JOHNSON, FREDERICK JOHN	Holmwood, Standon Road, Hemel Hempstead, Herts.
5198	Oct. 1907	*JOHNSON, HERBERT DAVIES	District Valuer's Office, 5, Market Street, Lancaster.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1925	*¶JOHNSON, KENNETH MARR ..	5, Great College Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1921	*¶JOHNSON, PERCIVAL LEONARD	1, Sumburgh Road, Clapham Common, S.W.12.
Oct. 1922	*¶JOHNSON, RAYMOND EDGAR ..	47, Cowley Road, Uxbridge, Middlesex.
Oct. 1926	*¶JOHNSON, ROLAND FINNIS ..	c/o Divisional Roads Dept., Box 780, Bulawayo, Rhodesia, S. Africa.
Oct. 1921	*¶JOHNSON, WILLIAM SPENCER..	Milford Leys, Castlethorpe, Bucks.
Oct. 1926	*¶JOHNSTON, JAMES CARRUTHERS	14, Wintfield Road, Blackman Lane, Leeds.
Oct. 1926	*¶JOHNSTON, MARTIN	28, Woodville Gardens, Langside, Glasgow.
Oct. 1911	*JOHNSTON, ROBERT JAMES.. ..	Survey Dept., Colombo, Ceylon.
Oct. 1922	*¶JOHNSTONE, PETER	Johnston Place, Rosevale Street, Dumfries.
Oct. 1924	*¶JOHNSTONE, ROBERT WILLIAM	Surveyors' Dept., Anglin Norcross, Ltd., 65, Victoria Street, Montreal, Canada.
Oct. 1913	*¶JOLLIFFE, REGINALD	6, Shooter's Hill, Cowes, I. of W.
Oct. 1911	JOLLY, WILLIAM JOHN	St. Audrey's, Thetford, Norfolk.
Oct. 1920	*¶JONAS, HARRY CARTER	8, Suffolk Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1900	*¶JONES, ARTHUR BAYLY	34, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street, E.C.
Oct. 1909	*JONES, ARTHUR DEW.. ..	City Engineer's Office, Town Hall, Manchester.
Nov. 1918	*JONES, ARTHUR RYLAND ..	62, Home Park Road, Wimbledon Park, S.W.19 (Surrey).
Oct. 1921	*JONES, BENJAMIN THOMAS ..	Eirianfa, Pleasant View, Tylorstown, Rhondda, Glam.
Oct. 1908	*¶JONES, CHARLES THOMAS ..	124, St. Albans Avenue, Bedford Park, Chiswick, W. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1921	*¶JONES, ELLIS	c/o 53, Balmoral Terrace, Bishopsthorpe Road, York.
Oct. 1913	*¶JONES, ERNEST HYWEL ..	Liverpool Investment Buildings Society, 67, Lord Street, Liverpool.
Oct. 1913	*¶JONES, EVAN ROBERT PULESTON	3, Greenfields, Welshpool, Montgomeryshire.
Oct. 1922	*¶§JONES, FRANCIS ELMORE ..	42, Finsbury Square, E.C.2.
Oct. 1911	*¶JONES, GEORGE	12, High Street North, Dunstable, Beds.
Oct. 1922	*¶JONES, HAROLD NEWTON ..	c/o Edwin Evans & Sons, 8, St. John's Hill, Clapham Junction, S.W.
Oct. 1920	*¶JONES, HORACE EDWARD ..	7, Chatsworth Road, Croydon.
Oct. 1920	*¶§JONES, JOHN THOMAS ..	Maesygarrag Rhigos, near Aberdare, Glam.
Oct. 1923	*¶JONES, LEWIS	23, Summerfield Avenue, Heath, Cardiff.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOC ATES.	Address.
8542	Oct. 1921	*JONES, MERVYN CAMPBELL ..	Skinner's Hall, 9, Dowgate Cannon Street, E.C.
7243	Oct. 1913	*JONES, OSCAR WYNNE	Barclay's Bank Chambers, Pwll N. Wales.
8544	Oct. 1921	*JONES, PERCY BEAUMONT ..	206, Stoney Lane, Yardley, mingham.
8914	Jan. 1922	*JONES, REGINALD	1, Windy Nook, Garstang R Fulwood, Preston.
6735	Oct. 1912	*JONES, ROBERT JOHN	3, Clive Place, Penarth, Glamorg
6968	Feb. 1913	*JONES, RONALD KELSEY	166, Oakwood Court, Kensington
7603	Oct. 1915	*JONES, STANLEY WARREN	19, Arlington Road, Porthcawl, C
5201	Oct. 1907	*JONES, WALTER GEORGE	3, Merton Road, Walthamstow, (Essex).
8234	Oct. 1920	*JONES, WILFRED ESMOND ..	Allowah, Ashley Rise, Walton Thames.
8545	Oct. 1921	*JOSELAND, ARTHUR RICHARD NORMAN	4, South Parade, Weston-super-
9378	Oct. 1924	*JOSELAND, LEONARD	Bank Buildings, Kidderminster Worcs.
9786	Oct. 1926	*JOURNEAUX, PERCY FREDERICK	15, Cranworth Road, Winchester
8546	Oct. 1921	*JOY, GILBERT ALAN	4, Abbey Road, Bexleyheath, L
2461	Nov. 1891	*JOYCE, HARRY WARD, B.SC. ..	Alton Grange, Ashby-de-la-Ze Leicestershire.
6737	Oct. 1912	*JOYCE, HORACE FRANCIS	16, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
9737	Oct. 1926	*KAUNTZE, HENRY BAGLEY ..	Northwood, Wilmslow, Cheshire
6738	Oct. 1912	*KAY, GEORGE	District Valuer's Office, Top o' House, Dorchester.
8053	Oct. 1919	*KEASLEY, WILLIAM ERIC	Messrs. Crow, Dorking.
9379	Oct. 1924	*KEAY, HENRY ROBERT	18, Castle Street, Rothesay.
9738	Oct. 1926	*KEEBLE, HARRY LEONARD ..	c/o Pertwee & Howard, 19, L Road, Chelmsford.
4016	Oct. 1902	*KEELE, JOHN DANIEL	Glencairn, Fairview Road, S Surrey.
6739	Oct. 1912	*KEEN, ARNOLD GREY	26, Gledhow Gardens, S.W.5.
7246	Oct. 1913	*KEEN, ARTHUR AUGER	5, Verulam Buildings, Gray's W.C.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1901	*KEIGHLEY, SAMUEL	6, High Street, Chatham.
Feb. 1913	*KEIGHLEY, SAMUEL, JUN. ..	70, Albion Street, Burnley.
Oct. 1911	*||KEKEWICH, STANLEY BUCK ..	Bootham Grange, York.
Oct. 1901	*KELLEWAY, HERBERT DAVIES ..	20, Hanover Square, W.1.
Oct. 1899	*KELLY, GEORGE WILLIAM CALVER ..	29, Monnow Street, Monmouth.
Oct. 1926	*||KELLY, OLIVER CUTHBERT ..	c/o Bannister & Co., Haywards Heath, Sussex.
Oct. 1907	*KEMP, HARRY GRAEME	Aldringham, Saxmundham, Suffolk.
Oct. 1925	*||KEMSLEY, COLIN NORMAN ..	Broad Street House, Old Broad Street, E.C.2.
Oct. 1900	*KEMSLEY, NORMAN BOLTON ..	Broad Street House, New Broad Street, E.C.
Oct. 1924	*||KEMSLEY, ROGER HUGH ..	Thrifths Hill, Theydon Bois, Epping, Essex.
Oct. 1909	*KENNARD, ALFRED JAMES ..	33-35, High Street, Croydon.
Nov. 1918	*||KENNARD, CECIL	13, Railway Approach, London Bridge, S.E.1.
Oct. 1909	*KENNARD, FREDERICK HARRISON	Norfolk House, Norfolk Street, W.C.2.
Oct. 1924	*||KENNAUGH, THOMAS HUDSON	2, Woodside Terrace, Douglas, Isle of Man.
Oct. 1926	*||KENNETT, HENRY JAMES ..	15, Manor Park, Richmond, Surrey.
Oct. 1923	*||KENNEY, CYRIL ERNEST ..	76, Humber Road, Thornton Heath, Surrey.
Oct. 1903	*KENT, PHILIP	County Architect's Dept., The Castle, Winchester.
Oct. 1912	*||KENYON, HAROLD DUMELLO ..	25, Priory Street, York.
Oct. 1903	*||KER, ARTHUR PRESTON ..	County Land Agent, 17, Claremont Place, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
Jan. 1884	KERR, ARTHUR HERBERT ..	Lyndhurst, Malton, Yorks.
Oct. 1923	*||KERR, JOHN SANDERSON ..	2, Tay Terrace, Broughty Ferry, Dundee.
Oct. 1924	*||KERSHAW, CYRIL	21, Woodlands Grove, Booth Town, Halifax.
Oct. 1921	*||KEY, THOMAS GARBUTT ..	Brae Banks, Upminster Hill, Upminster, Essex.
Oct. 1920	*||KEY, WILLIAM DONALD. A.R.I.B.A.	Cardington, Mayfair Gardens, Upminster, Essex.
Oct. 1897	*||KIBBLEWHITE, HENRY JAMES TRELEAVEN	Architect's Department, New County Hall, S.E.1.
Oct. 1907	*||KIFT, GEORGE ANSLEY	57, Lonsdale Road, Wolverhampton.
Oct. 1909	*||KILFORD, WILLIAM GEORGE ..	County Land Agent, Walden House, Huntingdon.
Oct. 1913	*||KILLENDER, HENRY CLAUDE, A.R.I.B.A.	Imperial Chambers, 62, Dale Street, Liverpool.
Oct. 1925	*||KIMBER, ALFRED ROBERT ..	15, Bank Street, Cheadle, Staffs.
Oct. 1926	*||KING, CHARLES HENRY ..	16, Lorne Road, Brighton.
Oct. 1925	*||KING, CHARLES HOWARD ..	35, Algiers Road, Lewisham, S.E.13.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8054	Oct. 1919	*KING, DUDLEY BERTRAM.. ..	67, Belvedere Road. Bexley He Kent.
9031	Oct. 1922	*KING, ERIC FRANK HULME, B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	Park Farm, Horsham, Sussex.
3856	Oct. 1901	*KING, FREDERICK AUGUSTUS	32, Isledon Road, Finsbury Park,
5980	Oct. 1910	*KING, GILBERT RIGLEY	Town Hall, Twickenham, Middle
7251	Oct. 1913	*KING, HERBERT WALTER	Valuer's Dept., Old County Spring Gardens, S.W.1.
4980	Oct. 1906	*KING, JOHN LEONARD.. ..	Divisional Surveyor's Office, W Salop.
7252	Oct. 1913	*KING, NOEL WARD	3-6. Rupert Street. Coventry St W.1.
1387	Mar. 1887	*KING, WILLIAM ISAAC.. ..	6, Holborn Viaduct, E.C.1.
5983	Oct. 1910	*KINGSTON, ARCHIBALD LAW- RENCE	County Hall, Truro, Cornwall
9742	Oct. 1926	*KINSELLA, TOM	17, Beechwood Avenue, Chor cum-Hardy, Manchester.
4981	Oct. 1906	*KINTON, HAROLD ERNEST.. ..	Stoneleigh, Sheen Lane, East S S.W. (Surrey).
6848	Oct. 1912	*KIRBY, CARL FREDERICK GEORGE	31. Bedford Row. W.C.1.
7253	Oct. 1913	*KIRBY, WILLIAM AUBREY.. ..	c/o Berry Bros. & Bagshaw, M Place, Kettering.
8548	Oct. 1921	*KIRKWOOD, JAMES STUART	85, Baker Street, Portman Sc W.1.
9743	Oct. 1926	*KITCHEN, ERIC DOUGLAS	Sandfield, Moortown, Leeds.
8549	Oct. 1921	*KITCHING, HUBERT VAUX	Hanmer, Whitechurch. Salop.
5712	Oct. 1909	*KNAPMAN, HARRY LETHBRIDGE	Pennere, The Crescent, Truro, wall.
9032	Oct. 1922	*KNAPP, DOUGLAS ERIC JOHN	5. Wood Street, Queen Square,
8236	Oct. 1920	*KNAPP, ROBERT ELI	Midland Bank Chambers, Rosa
6740	Oct. 1912	*KNEWSTUBB, ALFRED.. ..	Long Marton, Carlisle.
9744	Oct. 1926	*KNIGHT, ALBERT HENRY	7, Fullers Road, S. Woodford (Essex).
5984	Oct. 1910	*KNIGHT, CHARLES WILLIAM, CAPT., R.E.	Resident Engineer Bridges, M Braithwaite & Co., South I Rly., Trichinopoly, India.
9228	Oct. 1923	*KNIGHT, DOUGLAS ROY	Cherry Lodge, Stodmarsh, C bury.
9745	Oct. 1926	*KNIGHT, GEORGE COLDHAM	Stricklands, Stowmarket.
9746	Oct. 1926	*KNIGHT, PERCY JAMES GEOFFREY	Hurstlea, Hawkhurst, Kent.
5486	Oct. 1908	*KNIGHT, ROBERT MALTMAN	Glen Tor, Reigate Hill, Rei Surrey.
9033	Oct. 1922	*KNOWLES, CLIFFORD CYRIL	309. Trinity Road, Wandsworth mon, S.W.18.
6741	Oct. 1912	*KNOWLES, THOMAS EDWARD BUTLER	Valuation Office, Howard P Hanley, Staffs.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1926	*¶ KNOWLTON, JOHN ARCHIBALD	21, Howley Place, Warwick Avenue, W.2.
Oct. 1921	*¶ KUPHAL, FRANCIS WILLIAM	15, Russell Road, Hall Green, Bir- mingham.
Oct. 1906	*LADD, WALTER WILLOUGHBY ..	Valuation Dept., Old County Hall, S.W.1.
Oct. 1906	*LAIRD, JOHN	High Street, Marlow, Bucks.
Oct. 1911	*LAMB, CHARLES ALFRED ..	40, Stamford Brook Road, Hammer- smith, W.6.
Oct. 1926	*¶ LAMB, LOUIS CECIL ..	7, Little College Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
Oct. 1921	*¶ LAMBERTH, FRANK ..	106, Old Broad Street, E.C.2.
Oct. 1904	*LAMBLE, WILLIAM HERBERT ..	1, Devonshire Street, Bishopsgate, E.C.2.
Oct. 1895	*¶ LAMPRILL, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	The Club House, Overseas League, 4-5, Park Place, St. James's, S.W.1.
Oct. 1920	*¶ LANE, ALFRED	c/o Chief Engineer, Northern Com- mand, York.
Oct. 1921	*¶ LANE, EDMUND ARTHUR ..	17, Arlington Road, Surbiton, Surrey.
Feb. 1913	*¶ LANE, FRANK DONOVAN ..	2, Church Street, Christchurch, Hants.
Oct. 1910	*¶ LANE, FREDERICK CHARLES ..	16, Daylesford Avenue, Putney, S.W.15.
Oct. 1920	*¶ LANE, NATHANIEL MONTAGUE	Leeming Chambers, Leeming Street, Mansfield.
Oct. 1912	*LANGLANDS, CHARLES JOHN LAWRENCE	Hazon House, Epsom, Surrey.
Oct. 1921	*¶ LANGLANDS, JAMES HENDRY ..	31, Murraygate, Dundee.
Oct. 1925	*¶ LANGRAN, JOSEPH GEORGE ..	Council Offices, Horsham, Sussex.
Oct. 1924	*¶ LARKAM, REGINALD WILLIAM	20, Hanover Square, W.1.
Mar. 1891	*LARKIN, RICHARD WEBSTER ..	3, Semley Road, Norbury, S.W.16.
Oct. 1921	*¶ LARRETT, STANLEY ARTHUR ..	7, Swiss Avenue, Chelmsford.
Oct. 1926	*¶ LATTEY, CHARLES ARTHUR ..	16, Cromwell Road, Caterham, Surrey.
Oct. 1925	*¶ LAW, GORDON MURRAY ..	The Rhodes Building, Cape Town, S. Africa.
Oct. 1921	*¶ LAWES, EDGAR	136, Annandale Road, Greenwich, S.E.10.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8556	Oct. 1921	*¶LAWESON, RAY CARLON ..	32, Putney Park Lane, Putney, S.W.15.
7872	Nov. 1918	*¶LAWRANCE, DAVID MALCOLM..	36, Fordington Road, Highgate, London.
9750	Oct. 1926	*¶LAWRENCE, BRIAN ENGLEFIELD	5, West Park Road, Southampton.
9751	Oct. 1926	*¶LAWRENCE, EDWARD GEAR ..	Hinton St. George, Somerset.
9752	Oct. 1926	*¶LAWTON, ERNEST	H.M. Board of Agriculture for England and Wales, Chief Surveyor's Division, York Buildings, Queen Street, Edinburgh.
6307	Oct. 1911	*LAWTON, ROBERT ALLISON..	37, Rectory Road, near Crumford, Manchester.
8240	Oct. 1920	*¶LAWTON, WILLIAM	227, Buxton Road, Macclesfield, Cheshire.
9753	Oct. 1926	*¶LEA, MONTAGUE GUY	Green Hill House, Moseley, Birmingham.
8557	Oct. 1921	*¶LEACH, STANLEY HUGH	Ivyton, Iver, Bucks.
8558	Oct. 1921	*¶LEACH, WILLIAM AUSTIN ..	32, Casslee Road, Catford, S.E.1.
9385	Oct. 1924	*¶LEADLEY, ARTHUR	7, Birdhurst Rise, S. Croydon, Surrey.
4988	Oct. 1906	*¶LEAH, WILLIAM	Midland Bank Chambers, The Quadrant, Gloucester.
9754	Oct. 1926	*¶LEATHER, CLIFFORD RICHARDSON	144, Anson Street, Monton, Manchester.
7258	Oct. 1913	*LEDGARD, JOHN BROOKE	The Manor House, Thorner, Leeds.
5574	Feb. 1909	*LEE, ALFRED FREDERICK	35, Crendon Street, High Wycombe, Bucks.
8241	Oct. 1920	*¶LEE, FRANK	c/o Borough Engineer's Office, Halifax.
5489	Oct. 1908	*¶LEE, LESLIE HERBERT	9, Wellesley Road, Ashford, Kent.
9755	Oct. 1926	*¶LEE, STEPHEN GEORGE	Harworth, Doncaster.
9230	Oct. 1923	*¶LEEDER, JOHN GEOFFREY VINER	46, Waterloo Street, Swansea.
9034	Oct. 1922	*¶LEES, ERIC CHRISTOPHER LINGHAM	The Offices, Llandinam, Co. Glamorgan.
8559	Oct. 1921	*LEES, GEORGE	25, Radcliffe Street, Oldham, Lancs.
4022	Oct. 1902	*LEES, RANDLE BURLAM	Woodside, Bradford-on-Avon, Wiltshire.
8560	Oct. 1921	*¶LEFEAUX, RAYMOND LANGHAM	57, Berners Street, W.1.
6744	Oct. 1912	*¶LEGG, KENNETH BOLTON	27, Maddox Street, W.
6745	Oct. 1912	*¶LE GRAND, CECIL WREN, CAPT.	Glenmore, Park Road, New Brompton, Kent.
9386	Oct. 1924	*¶LEIGH, PERCY	West Riding, C.C., Highway 1, Aerodrome, Doncaster.
3770	Feb. 1901	*LEIGH, VINCENT STANLEY..	6, Hermon Hill, Wanstead, (Essex).
6187	Oct. 1911	*¶LESLIE-CARTER, WILLIAM CASS	128, Goswell Road, E.C.1.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Jan. 1891	*LEWIS, ARTHUR LLEWELYN ..	77, Station Road, Sidcup, and 19-20, Walbrook, E.C.
Oct. 1923	*LLEWIS, CHRISTOPHER ARTHUR GWYNNE	Tivycod Farm, Glanamman, Carmarthenshire.
Oct. 1920	*LLEWIS, SIDNEY FORD	Building Inspectors Dept., Town Hall, Dyne Road, Kilburn, N.W.6 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1913	*LICKELY, ALEXANDER	12, Perth Road, Dundee.
Oct. 1899	*LICKIS, LEONARD	7, Eardley Road, Streatham, S.W.
Oct. 1910	*LIDDELL, JOHN GEORGE WALTON	Chesters Estate Office, Humshaugh, Northumberland.
Oct. 1911	*LILBURN, HARRY KENT	Dunedin, Antrim Road, Belfast.
Oct. 1920	*LILL, ARTHUR	49, High Street, Hoddesdon, Herts.
Oct. 1921	*LILLEY, JOHN LESLIE	453A, London Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
Oct. 1926	*LINAY, REGINALD COOPER ..	4, Spencer Gardens, Eltham, S.E.9.
Oct. 1904	*LINE, HENRY WILLIAM	30, Orchard Road, St. Margaret's, East Twickenham.
Oct. 1911	*LING, RICHARD BERTRAM, A.R.I.B.A.	Rosario, West Hill, Sydenham, S.E.26.
Oct. 1924	*LININGTON, FRANCIS JOHN ..	Dent-de-Lion, Garlinge, Westgate-on-Sea, Kent.
Oct. 1925	*LINSLEY, ARTHUR JOHN SHAW	22, Porter Street, Staveley, near Chesterfield.
Oct. 1920	*LISSAMAN, ARTHUR EVELYN ..	P.W.D., Hong Kong, S. China.
Oct. 1908	*LISTER, ERNEST EDWARD ..	The Anchorage, Britwell Road, Burnham, Bucks.
Oct. 1923	*LIVING, EDWIN	c/o C. E. Berry & Co., 62, High Road, Woodford Green, Essex.
Oct. 1919	*LIVINGSTON, WILLIAM	District Engineer, P.W.D., British Guiana, S. America.
Oct. 1925	*LLEWELLYN, ERIC GILBERT ..	205, Northdown Road, Cliftonville, Margate.
Oct. 1913	*LLOYD, CYRIL HERBERT POWELL	Inglewood, Melton Drive, Bridgend, Glamorganshire.
Oct. 1911	*LLOYD, FRANK HUMPHREYS ..	Mansion House, 24, Severn Street, Welshpool.
Oct. 1922	*LLOYD, HUGH BERNARD	21, Melody Road, Wandsworth, S.W.18.
Oct. 1907	*LLOYD, SYDNEY HAMILTON, A.M.I.C.E.	72, Burnside Road, Chadwell Heath, Essex.
Feb. 1913	*LOCHHEAD, ARTHUR SYDNEY ..	31, Crystal Palace Park Road, Sydenham, S.E.
Oct. 1926	*LOCK, JOHN MATTHEW BOYS ..	25, Hollyfield Avenue, Friern Barnet, N.11 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1921	*LODGE, ARTHUR FRANK	178, Canterbury Road, Harrow.

Dip. No	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
5496	Oct. 1908	*¶LOE, SYDNEY JOHN	Windy Ridge, Highfield Road, Bickley, Kent.
8057	Oct. 1919	*LOGAN, MICHAEL LOAM	1712, Walnut Street, Philadelphia
7267	Oct. 1913	*LOGSDON, HORACE STEWART .. (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	18, Abingdon Street, S.W.1.
6752	Oct. 1912	*LONE, R. WILCOX, A.R.I.B.A.	63, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
6313	Oct. 1911	*LONG, ALFRED CHARLES.. ..	Town Hall, Camberwell, S.E.
7268	Oct. 1913	*LONGBOTTOM, HAROLD	Council Offices, Petersfield, Hants.
5497	Oct. 1908	*LONGBOTTOM, JOHN LEONARD	Public Works Dept., Colombo, Ceylon.
8246	Oct. 1920	*¶LONGLEY, ARTHUR DOUGLAS	Fairview, Lyminge, near Folkestone.
4746	Oct. 1905	*LORAM, JOHN ANNING	Government Ordnance Survey Office, Colombo, Ceylon.
5498	Oct. 1908	*LORIMER, GORDON	Via-y-Obras, Ferro Carril del Sur, Buenos Aires, S. America.
8247	Oct. 1920	*¶LOUDOUN, ERIC GILMOUR ..	c/o Kyle & Frew, 227, West George Street, Glasgow.
3861	Oct. 1901	*LOVE, JAMES BARR	Knowes, Lochwinnoch, Renfrewshire.
8248	Oct. 1920	*¶§LOVELL, GEORGE RAYMOND	58, Gloucester Crescent, N.W.1.
8653	Oct. 1921	*¶LOVELL, SYDNEY VALENTINE SILLENCÉ	4 & 5, Charles Street, St. James's Square, S.W.1.
1862	Oct. 1907	*¶LOVELUCK, EDWARD	33, Park Street, Bridgend, Glamorgan-shire.
8564	Oct. 1921	*¶LOWE, GEORGE HURST ARMERIN	Glebelands, Claygate, Surrey.
9547	Oct. 1925	*¶LOWE, HARLOWE ROBERT ..	Temple Bar House, 23/28, Fleet Street, E.C.4.
7879	Nov. 1918	*¶LOWE, JOHN	Kingsway, Monument Park, Warrington, Lancs.
8566	Oct. 1921	*¶LOWE, ROBERT EDWARD NICHOLLS	6, Brockett Close, Welwyn Garden City, Herts.
5993	Oct. 1910	*LOWICK, HENRY CAPELL	Public Works Department, Hong Kong.
9548	Oct. 1925	*¶LUCAS, LASCELLES ARTHUR ..	Maylands Estate Office, Colcham Road, Romford.
3934	Feb. 1902	*¶LUFFINGHAM, WILLIAM JOHN..	18, Brockley Rise, Forest Hill, London.
7272	Oct. 1913	*LUKEY, GEORGE EDWARD	Okotoks, Hook Hill, Sanderson, Surrey.
3400	Oct. 1898	*LUMLEY, FREDERICK ROBERT ..	Mamhead Park, Exeter.
4028	Oct. 1902	*LUNN, ALGERNON PERCY	Wentbridge, Pontefract, Yorkshire.
6316	Oct. 1911	*LUTON, ALBERT GORDON	14, Forest Lane, Stratford, Essex.
9037	Oct. 1922	*¶LYNAM, CHARLES ROY	Surveyor, Leigh R.D.C., 5, Market Square, Leigh, Lancs.
4748	Oct. 1905	*LYNE, HARRY	8, Strangways Terrace, Truro, Cornwall.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1925	*¶MABBOTT, HOWARD KILNER ..	Silverdale, Moss Lane, Ashton-on-Mersey.
Oct. 1926	*¶MCAULAY, WILLIAM JACK ..	c/o I. J. Morgan, Ilminster, Somerset.
Oct. 1924	*¶MCAULEY, BRUCE	Moyleen, Deramore Park South, Belfast.
Oct. 1912	*¶MCBAIN, JOHN	45, College Road, Isleworth, Middlesex.
Oct. 1923	*¶McCABE, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	c/o Knight, Frank and Rutley, 20, Hanover Square, W.1.
Oct. 1909	*¶McCALLUM, DANIEL	92, Mosspark Oval, Glasgow.
Oct. 1922	*¶McCALLUM, GRAYDON ARCHIBALD	22, Primrose Lane, Huntingdon.
Oct. 1911	*McCANN, FELIX CHARLES.. ..	2, Howard Street, Belfast.
Oct. 1926	*¶McCONNELL, ARTHUR PERCY	28, Spital Street, Dartford, Kent.
Oct. 1924	*¶McCONNELL, ROBERT MELVILLE TERENCE	37, Royal Avenue, Belfast.
Oct. 1922	*¶McDONALD, DONALD	86, Temple Park Crescent, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1925	*¶McDOWALL, JAMES	c/o W. Everall, Exchange Offices, Shrewsbury.
Oct. 1908	*MACE, CHARLES MARRINER ..	106, Ellerton Road, Tolworth, Surbiton, Surrey.
Oct. 1893	*MACER, ALFRED THOMAS	1, Windsor Road, East Worthing, Sussex.
Oct. 1913	*¶MACFARLANE, ANDREW	Works Branch, Imperial War Graves Commission, Rouville Camp, Arras, Pas de Calais, France.
Nov. 1918	*¶McFIE, BERNARD JOHN STEWART	Clanburgh, Cumnor Hill, Oxford.
Oct. 1901	*McGAW, ANDREW KIDD	Van Diemen's Land Company, Burnie, Tasmania.
Oct. 1913	*¶MACGREGOR, PETER GRANT ..	194, Ashdale Drive, Mosspark, Glasgow.
Oct. 1922	*¶§MACGREGOR, ROBERT MURRAY, B.L.	Lands Valuation Dept., 40, Cochrane Street, Glasgow.
Oct. 1909	*MACHATTIE, JOHN MACINTOSH..	Architect's Dept., L.C.C., New County Hall, S.E.1.
Oct. 1922	*¶MACILWRAITH, TOM DIXON ..	Arran Estate Office, Strabane, Brodick, Scotland.
Oct. 1923	*¶McINTOSH, CHARLES	40, Cochrane Street, Glasgow.
Oct. 1913	*MACKAY, WILLIAM	75, Oak Road, Crumpsall, Manchester.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
9760	Oct. 1926	* McKECHNIE, PETER	City Chambers, 40, Cochrane St. Glasgow, C.I.
3312	Feb. 1898	* MACKENZIE, HECTOR IAN MAXWELL	The Croft House, Quarndon, De
8567	Oct. 1921	* MACKENZIE, WILLIAM FALCONER	Estate Offices, Dunster Castle, 1 ster, Somerset.
8249	Oct. 1920	* MACKERETH, WILLIAM MOORE	Council Offices, Caterham Va Surrey.
3712	Oct. 1900	* MACKINTOSH, WILLIAM SMITH ..	Baileymawr, Penybont, Radnorshi
6318	Oct. 1911	* McLAREN, HENRY	Ury Estates Office, Stonehaven,
6319	Oct. 1911	* MACLAY, CHARLES	267, Crow Road, Partick, Glasgo
8251	Oct. 1920	* McLEARON, SEPTIMUS OSWIN	352, Foxhall Road, Ipswich.
8252	Oct. 1920	* MACMAHON, JOHN FRANCIS ..	Estates Dept., City of Birmingham poration, Moat Lane, Birming
8568	Oct. 1921	* McMAHON, WILLIAM PATRICK	9, Tubwell Row, Darlington.
9042	Oct. 1922	* MACNAMARA, CORMAC	Tandjong Bringin, Tandjong Pe Sumatra.
7884	Nov. 1918	* McNICOL, JOHN, A.R.I.B.A., M.T.P.I.	Assistant Surveyor, Midland .. Town Planning Advisory C mittee, The Council House, mingham.
9551	Oct. 1925	* MACPHERSON, JOHN HENDERSON	City Engineer's Office, 91, Com cial Street, Dundee.
6758	Oct. 1912	* MACRAE, CHARLES	3, Station Road, Ormskirk, Lan.
9235	Oct. 1923	* McVEY, WILLIAM JAMES	Upper Oak Street, Windermere.
5217	Oct. 1907	* McWILLIAM, JOHN ALEXANDER	115, Hanover Street, Edinburgh 33, Kirkhill Road, Edinburgh
8255	Oct. 1920	* MADGE, REGINALD JOHN ..	Smilsu Iela, 28-30, Riga, Latvia.
3627	Feb. 1900	* MAGER, SYDNEY, C.B.E (Professional Associate of Council) ..	10, Whitehall Place, S.W.1.
5995	Oct. 1910	* MAIDES, PERCY THOMAS	Ockenden, Shirley Park, Croydo
6760	Oct. 1912	* MAILE, SYDNEY HERBERT	54, Parliament Hill, N.W.3.
5722	Oct. 1909	* MAIR, WILLIAM FRASER	65, Norwood Road, Stretford, chester.
9043	Oct. 1922	* MAJOR, SYDNEY FRANCIS ..	164, Westbourne Terrace, Pad ton, W.
9390	Oct. 1924	* MALCOLM, DUNCAN GRANT ..	City Chambers, 40, Cochrane St Glasgow, C.I.
8181	Oct. 1920	* MALCOLM-ELLIS, KENNETH ..	c/o The Carribean Oil Co., Marac Venezuela, S. America.
9391	Oct. 1924	* MALKINSON, BERTRAM WILLIAM	Surveyors' Dept., L.N.E. Rly. (So ern Area), 72, Hamilton H Bishopsgate, E.C.2.
7605	Oct. 1915	* MALLET, ROY TERENCE	64, Hervey Road, Blackheath, S
3169	Oct. 1896	* MALLINSON, CHARLES HERBERT	Market Place, Huddersfield.
9392	Oct. 1924	* MALTBY, HAROLD VIVIAN ..	Duncliffe, Copers Cope Road, Bee ham, Kent.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1911	*¶ MAMMATT, GERALD ARTHUR ..	c/o Habgood & Mammatt, Witney, Oxon.
Oct. 1912	* MANGAN, WILFRED CLARENCE	18, Guildhall Street, Preston, Lancs.
Oct. 1905	* MANN, ALFRED HENRY	C. E in Chief's Dept., Admiralty, S.W.1.
Oct. 1923	*¶ MANN, ALFRED LEONARD ..	35, Chequer Street, St. Albans, Herts.
Oct. 1921	*¶ MANN, DUDLEY SEPTIMUS ..	The Cot, London Road, Stanway, near Colchester.
Oct. 1922	*¶ MANN, GORDON WIGHT	43A, Longridge Road, Earls Court, S.W.5.
Oct. 1912	*¶ MANN, HENRY	68, Bridge Road, East Molesey, Surrey.
Oct. 1925	*¶ MAPLES, JOHN THRESH	10, Kingsmead Road South, Oxton, Birkenhead.
Oct. 1921	*¶ MAPLESDEN, JAMES WILLIAM ..	Grahame Spencer, High Street, Ringwood, Hants.
Oct. 1926	*¶ MARCUCCI, DARIO	2, Granville Road, Southfields, S.W.18.
Oct. 1898	* MARCUS, WILLIAM MORTIMER ..	29, New Bridge Street, E.C.4.
Oct. 1920	*¶ MARFELL, JAMES HENRY ..	Valuation Office, 23, Skinner Street, Newport, Mon.
Oct. 1913	*¶ MARKS, JOHN BARKLY, O.B.E. . .	Parkgate, Upper South View, Farnham, Surrey.
Oct. 1902	*¶ MARKS, THOMAS EDWARD . ..	30, Wimborne Gardens, Ealing, W.13.
Oct. 1905	* MARLER, GREVILLE SIDNEY ..	25, Sloane Street, Belgravia, S.W.1.
Jan. 1922	MARRIOTT, ROBERT ANDREW ..	12, Norton Road, Uxbridge.
Oct. 1913	* MARRIOTT, WILLIAM MASON ..	Estate Offices, Wynnstay, Ruabon, N. Wales.
Oct. 1913	* MARSDEN, HORACE JOHN	23, Allfarthing Lane, Wandsworth, S.W.18.
Oct. 1926	*¶ MARSH, HENRY	c/o Blake, Son & Williams, 43-45, High Street, Croydon.
Oct. 1902	* MARSHALL, GEORGE ERNEST ..	76, Airedale Road, Wadsley, Sheffield.
Oct. 1926	*¶ MARSHALL, STANLEY	236, Thornton Road, Thornton, Bradford.
Oct. 1921	*¶ MARSHALL, THOMAS ALFRED ..	45, Sutton Court, Chiswick, W.4 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1910	* MARSHALL, TOM OWEN	Estate Office, L.M. & S. Railway, Derby.
Feb. 1913	* MARSHALL, WALTER KINSMAN	Radbourne Estate Office, near Derby.
Oct. 1909	* MARSHALL, WILLIAM THOMAS, M.A. (Oxon.)	Thorn Tree, Matlock.
Oct. 1921	*¶ MARSLAND, TOM	Woodside, Buxton Road, Whaley Bridge, near Stockport.
Oct. 1920	*¶ MARSTON, HORACE ARTHUR ..	Richmond Villa, Station Road, Broxbourne, Herts.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
3210	Oct. 1896	*¶MARTIN, ALEXANDER WILLIAM ..	Building Surveyor, Town of Tottenham, N.15 (Middlesex).
8260	Oct. 1920	*¶MARTIN, ALFRED GUY TRICE ..	County Hall, March, Cambs.
9045	Oct. 1922	*¶MARTIN, IRENE TUBERVILLE (MISS)	96, Seymour Street, N.W.1.
9046	Oct. 1922	*¶MARTIN, THOMAS COLIN	Danbury, Udney Park Road, dington, Middlesex.
9047	Oct. 1922	*¶\$MATHEWS, FREDERICK TERRY DOUGLAS	90, Croxted Road, S.E.21.
9048	Oct. 1922	*¶MATHEWS, OLIVER LEWIS ..	6, Waterloo Street, Birmingham.
9764	Oct. 1926	*¶MATKINS, ALBERT CHARLES ..	340, Stanstead Road, Catford, S.
9765	Oct. 1926	*¶MATTHEWS, ALFRED CHARLES	204, Rye Road, Hoddesdon, Her
9398	Oct. 1924	*¶MATTHEWS, HENRY JAMES ..	Esher, Goosemoor Lane, Erding
7284	Oct. 1913	*MATTICK, HERBERT	Birmingham.
2533	Nov. 1892	*MAUGHAN, JOHN (<i>Professional Associate of Council</i>) (<i>Spec. Dip. Forestry.</i>)	c/o Dorman, Long & Co., Ltd., K
9553	Oct. 1925	*¶MAXFIELD, STANLEY CECIL, M.C.	toum, Sudan.
6322	Oct. 1911	*¶MAXWELL, HERBERT WILLIAM ..	Estate Office, Jervaulx Abbey, Mi
9766	Oct. 1926	*¶MAXWELL, MAXWELL HYSLOP	ham, S.O., Yorks.
5727	Oct. 1909	*¶MAY, CYRIL ERNEST, CAPT. ..	43, Lyndhurst Gardens, Finc
7285	Oct. 1913	*¶MAY, FRANK SIDNEY EDWARD ..	N.3.
9767	Oct. 1926	*¶MAY, HAROLD GEORGE	2, Lewisham Road, Highgate H
7038	Oct. 1913	*MAYHEW, JAMES	N.W.5.
6323	Oct. 1911	*MAYHEW, WILLIAM JOSEPH GEORGE	Llanarth Estate Office, Fields H
6772	Oct. 1912	*MAYNARD, CHARLES EDWARD ..	. Newport, Mon.
9394	Oct. 1924	*¶MAYNARD, GERALD EARLE ..	Coombs, Thornborough, Bucking
6002	Oct. 1910	*\$MAYNE, ARTHUR JOHN	39, Christchurch Road, Streatham
6003	Oct. 1910	*MEARS, JOHN ARTHUR	S.W.
9049	Oct. 1922	*¶MEDLOCK, SYDNEY GORDON ..	74, Croftdown Road, N.W.5.
9554	Oct. 1925	*¶MEERING, SYDNEY EDWARD ..	c/o W. H. Speed & Co., 18, Sac
2597	Oct. 1893	*MELLOR, JAMES FREDERICK ..	Street, W.1.
4473	Oct. 1904	*MELLOR, JOHN FRANCIS SHAW ..	Borough Engineer's Dept., "
			Hall, West Ham, E.15 (Essex)
			Council Offices, Southborough, I
			15, Galveston Road, East Pu
			S.W.15.
			Weymouth Bay Estate Office,
			ton, near Weymouth.
			40, Fairfield South, Kingsto
			Thames.
			4, Credenhill Street, Streatha
			S.W.16.
			c/o Hillier Parker, May & Ro
			27, Maddox Street, W.1.
			110, St. James's Street, Brig
			Prior's Halton, Ludlow.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1908	*MELLOWS, FREDERICK WILLIAM	2, Brook Street, Whitley Bay, Northumberland.
Oct. 1911	*MELVILLE, HENRY DUNCAN ..	Marlborough Cottage, Kelso, Roxburgh, N.B.
Oct. 1913	*MENNIE, FREDERICK EDWARD A.R.I.B.A.	XI, New Court, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.2.
Oct. 1924	*MENTZ, ALLAN	81, St. Mary's Place, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Oct. 1921	*MENZIES, JAMES WILSON GOURLAY	212, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow, C.2.
Nov. 1918	*MENZIES, RONALD VICTOR ..	53, High Street, Egham.
Oct. 1920	*MERRETT, ARTHUR SAYWELL	25, Great James Street, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
Oct. 1911	*MERRINGTON, FREDERICK ARTHUR	22, Clifton Gardens, Golder's Green, N.W.4 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1922	*MERRY, ARTHUR JOHN ..	80, High Street, Bedford.
Oct. 1926	*MERRY, WILLIAM HASLAM ..	17, High Street, Leighton Buzzard, Beds.
Oct. 1923	*MICHAEL, WILLIAM	Engineer and Surveyor's Dept., 2, Orsett Road, Grays, Essex.
Nov. 1918	*MIDDLETON, HUMFREY	Sun Buildings, St. George's Street, Canterbury.
Nov. 1918	*MIDDLETON, JOHN ELLIS ..	71, Adelaide Road, Blackpool.
Oct. 1912	*MILES, HANNAM EDWARD ..	Slades, East Knoyle, Salisbury.
Oct. 1919	*MILES, OWEN	10, Regent Street, Great Yarmouth.
Oct. 1921	*MILES, WALTER EDWARD ..	10, Stanhope Gardens, Harringay, N.4 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1913	*MILLAR, GEORGE, M.I.Struct.E. . .	Divisional Engineer's Office, L.M. & S. Rly., Buchanan Street Station, Glasgow.
Oct. 1923	*MILLAR, HENRY MOIR	44, McAllister Avenue, Airdrie, Scotland.
Oct. 1922	*MILLAR, JOHN	27, Park Hill, Clapham, S.W.4.
Oct. 1906	*MILLAR, PETER	Borough Engineer's Office, Southampton.
Oct. 1924	*MILLER, ALGERNON RICHARD RABONE AUGUSTUS	Old County Hall, Spring Gardens, S.W.1.
Oct. 1913	*MILLER, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	10, Princes Road, Northfields, Stamford, Lincs.
Oct. 1904	*MILLER, FRED	The Hall Farm, Chesterton, Cambridge.
Oct. 1894	*MILLER, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	"Newholme," Thornlaw Road, West Norwood, S.E.
Oct. 1926	*MILLER, GEORGE JAMES BIRSLUP	c/o Cape Technical College, Cape Town, S. Africa.
Oct. 1922	*MILLER, ROLAND FREDERICK	8, King William Street, Charing Cross, W.C.2.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
6328	Oct. 1911	*MILLER, THOMAS HARTLEY .. (Spec. Dip. Agr. Vals.)	Worsthorne Estate Office, Todmorden Road, Burnley.
5730	Oct. 1909	*MILLS, BASIL RUPERT	2, Station Parade, Muswell Hill, N. (Middlesex).
3397	Oct. 1924	*MILLS, JOHN RUSSELL MEALING	2, Upper King Street, Norwich.
5507	Oct. 1908	*MILLS, ROBERT HENRY	Frith Manor, Mill Hill, N. (Middlesex).
7394	Nov. 1918	*MILLYARD, GEORGE, CAPT. ..	Littlebridge, Bromyard.
4313	Oct. 1903	*MILNE, WILLIAM EDWARD STREATFEILD	Easton Fruit Farm, Easton, Wickham Market, Suffolk.
762	Feb. 1882	MILNES, ROBERT	116, Loughborough Park, Brixton, S.W.9.
7293	Oct. 1913	*MILTON, FREDERICK	82, Anerley Park, Anerley, S. (Surrey).
9555	Oct. 1925	*MINCHIN, CECIL REDVERS ..	c/o A. E. Cogswell & Sons, Prudhoe Buildings, Portsmouth.
7895	Nov. 1918	*MINIFIE, WILLIAM, JUN. ..	Wootton, Bridgnorth, Salop.
4214	Oct. 1903	*MINORS, ERNEST. B.Sc. (Lond.), A.M.I.C.E.	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Darlington.
4476	Oct. 1904	*MINTER, GEORGE ASH, M.B.E.	Manager, Ellis & Buckley, Ltd., Hanover Buildings, Above Southampton.
9239	Oct. 1923	*MITCHELL, GEORGE ANGUS ..	1, West Craibstone Street, Bonaccini Square, Aberdeen.
8061	Oct. 1919	*MITCHELL, JOHN RICHARD DANIEL	37, Belle Vue Avenue, North Hill, Roundhay, Leeds.
9053	Oct. 1922	*MITCHELL, STEPHEN GEORGE ..	6A, Crookham Road, S.W.6.
8264	Oct. 1920	*MITCHELL, WILLIAM	61, Woodcote Grove Road, Coulsdon, Surrey.
5731	Oct. 1909	*MITCHELL, WILLIAM CHALMERS	Henham Estate Office, Wangford, Suffolk.
3494	Feb. 1899	*MOLYNEUX, FRANK EUSTACE ..	54, Higher Drive, Purley, Surrey.
9054	Oct. 1922	*MONAHAN, ARTHUR WILLIAM	43, Sackville Gardens, Hove, Sussex.
9399	Oct. 1924	*MONCK, GUSTAVUS ALFRED BERKELEY	8, Station Approach, Reading.
8266	Oct. 1920	*MONTGOMERY, CECIL VINCENT	7, Rostrevor Road, Rathgar, Dublin.
5003	Oct. 1906	*MONTGOMERY, GEORGE	24, Montpelier Road, East Finchley (Middlesex).
8578	Oct. 1921	*MOODY, FRANCIS TYRELL ..	The Cottage, Norwood Hayes, Wood Lane, Iver Heath, Bucks.
5508	Oct. 1903	*MOODY, HERBERT LINE, A.R.I.B.A.	Shrewsbury House, Lyonsdown Hill, New Barnet.
6330	Oct. 1911	*MOODY, WALTER RICHARD ..	Newark House, 9, Inglis Road, Folkestone, Kent.
6331	Oct. 1911	*MOON, HENRY ALFRED, A.R.I.B.A.	1, Melbourne Road, Merton Park (Surrey).

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1922	*¶MOON, THOMAS ERIC	Tintagel, Clifton Avenue, Church End, Finchley, N.3 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1925	*¶MOORE, ALFRED STEPHEN	13, Lime Street, E.C.3.
Oct. 1924	*¶MOORE, CHRISTOPHER CONSTABLE	13, Lime Street, E.C.3.
June 1896	*MOORE, HUGH ARMYTAGE	Rowallane, Saintfield, Co. Down.
Oct. 1924	*¶MOORE, IAN JAMES McDOUGALL	27, St. Vincent Place, Albert Park, Melbourne, Australia.
Oct. 1921	*¶MOORE, JOHN ALFRED	109, Palmerston Road, Bowes Park, N.22.
Oct. 1903	*MOORE, RICHARD CHARLES	Muswell Hill Station, N.10, and Highgate Station, N.6.
Oct. 1909	*MORE, JOHN NOVIS	Crown Lodge, Harlech, North Wales.
Oct. 1921	*¶MORGAN, ALFRED	Parkside, Whickham, nr. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Oct. 1912	*MORGAN, DAVID EDGAR	6, Pantygwydr Road, Uplands, Swansea.
Oct. 1907	*MORGAN, ERNEST WILLIAM	26, Dover Street, W.
Oct. 1923	*¶MORGAN, GEOFFREY FRANK JOHN	Gwynant, Colindeep Lane, N.W.9 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1905	*MORGAN, HERBERT WOOSNAM	86, Eccleston Square, S.W.1.
Oct. 1926	*¶MORGAN, RICHARD GEORGE, M.C.	c/o W. Griffiths & Son, Falcon Chambers, Llanelly.
Nov. 1918	*¶MORGAN, WILLIAM NOEL	Maesydderwen, Mountain Ash, Glam.
Oct. 1920	*¶MORGAN, WILLIAM THOMAS	Surveyor's Dept., Council Offices, Porthcawl, Glam.
Oct. 1921	*¶MORHAM, KENNETH NOBLE	29, Hanover Street, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1920	*¶MORLEY, EDWIN LAURANCE	c/o Boardman & Oliver, 24, Market Hill, Sudbury.
Oct. 1913	*MORLEY, RICHARD	Valuation Office, 2A, High Street, Bedford.
Oct. 1909	*¶MORRIS, ALEXANDER GEORGE	67 & 68, Cheapside, E.C.2.
Feb. 1913	*¶MORRIS, ELLIS	67 & 68, Cheapside, E.C.2.
Oct. 1913	*MORRIS, HENRY ROWLAND	Small Holdings Dept., Shire Hall, Nottingham.
Oct. 1912	*¶MORRIS, HUBERT LLOYD	5, Queen Street, Rhyl, N. Wales.
Oct. 1925	*¶MORRIS, JOHN FRANCIS	Black Hall, Kerry, Montgomeryshire.
Oct. 1922	*¶MORRIS, WILLIAM, A.M.I.Struct.E.	2, St. Brendans Road, Withington, Manchester.
Feb. 1894	*MORRISON, DANIEL	41, John Dalton Street, Manchester.
Oct. 1912	*¶MORRISON, NORMAN THOMAS	City Engineer's Office, 91, Commercial Street, Dundee.
Oct. 1922	*¶MORSE, ARTHUR PERCY	83, Beaconsfield Villas, Brighton.
Feb. 1903	*MORSE, DUDLEY WALTER	Kirtlington, Oxford.
Oct. 1922	*¶MORTON, JAMES DUNLOP	3, Cable Street, Liverpool.
Oct. 1910	*MORTON, THOMAS CHALMERS	39, Princess Street, Manchester.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
7300	Oct. 1913	*MORTON, WILLIAM PERCY ..	Everton, Park Road, Purbrook Hants.
7898	Nov. 1918	*MORWOOD, ARTHUR	Deputy County Surveyor, Cour Hall, Ipswich.
8583	Oct. 1921	*MOSELEY, LEONARD	The Estate Office, Colwyn Bay, Wales.
7689	Nov. 1916	*MOSS, SIDNEY ROBERT	34, Icknield Drive, Ilford, Essex.
9402	Oct. 1924	*MOTION, DONALD GRAHAM ..	23, Hart Street, Bloomsbury, W.C.
6783	Oct. 1912	*MOWBRAY, CLYDE BERNARD ..	32, Brynmill Terrace, Swansea.
7801	Oct. 1913	*MUIR, ANDREW, JUN.	14, Woodburn Road, Newlands Glasgow.
8406	Oct. 1898	*MULLETT, HENRY THOMAS ..	10, Broomhill Road, Woodford Gre Essex.
5735	Oct. 1909	*MUMFORD, FRANK SEPTIMUS .. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	5, Mile End Lane, Stockport.
9771	Oct. 1926	*MUNDY, GEORGE THEOPHILUS	77, Stockhill Lane, Old Basfo Nottingham.
9772	Oct. 1926	*MURDOCH, WILLIAM	32, Hill Road, Stonehouse, Lana shire.
5236	Oct. 1907	*MURRAY, ARTHUR MALCOLM ..	Doric Villa, Dukes Avenue, M Malden, Surrey, and H.M. Office Works, King Charles Street, S.
7304	Oct. 1913	*MURRAY, LAWRENCE JOSEPH ..	Valuation Office, Inland Reven 15, Belmont, Shrewsbury.
5509	Oct. 1908	*MURRAY, PENRY JOHN, B.A. (Cantab.)	Cefn Park, Brecon, South Wales..
9773	Oct. 1926	*MURPHY, WALTER EDWARD ..	21, Percy Place, Dublin.
4036	Oct. 1902	*MURTOUGH, JOSEPH	c/o Young & White, North E Portsmouth.
9059	Oct. 1922	*MUSSARED, WILLIAM JOHN ..	83, Brook Green, Hammersmith, W
8271	Oct. 1920	*MYHILL, FREDERICK ROBERT	253, Lavender Hill, S.W.11.
6012	Oct. 1910	*NASH, EUGENE FLEETWOOD ..	c/o Foundation Company, Avenue République, Salon Greece.
8272	Oct. 1920	*NEALE, JOHN HUMPHREY ..	18, St. Albans Road, Moseley, mingham.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1913	*¶ NEALE, THOMAS ARCHIBALD ..	Southfield, New Road, Water Orton, Birmingham.
Oct. 1902	*¶ NEAME, FREDERICK IVO ..	The Offices, Macknade, Faversham, Kent.
Oct. 1925	*¶ NEEDHAM, FRANK CARLISLE ..	Engineer and Surveyor, Council Offices, Windermere.
Oct. 1920	*¶ NELSON, ARCHIE	4, Aberlash Villas, Tivydail, near Ammanford, S. Wales.
Oct. 1921	*¶ NELSON, WILLIAM PERCIVAL	Elsinore, Pontypool Road, Mon.
Oct. 1909	* NETTELTON, OSCAR TRAVES ..	P.W.D., Nuwara Eliya, Ceylon.
Oct. 1919	*¶ NEVILLE, ERIC BERNARD ..	16, Westfields Road, Acton, W.3 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1925	*¶ NEVILLE, PERCY JOHN ..	14, Normandy Avenue, High Barnet, Herts.
Oct. 1920	*¶ NEWBIGGING, ROBERT GERALD HUSTLER	26, Broad Street, Hereford.
Oct. 1924	*¶ NEWCOMBE, REGINALD JOHN	1, The Broadway, Church End, Finchley, N.3. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1912	*¶ NEWELL, LEOPOLD MONK ..	Camp Anglais, Imperial War Graves Commission, Ronville, Arras, France.
Oct. 1907	* NEWHOUSE, EDWARD	Public Works Department, Hong Kong.
Oct. 1902	* NEWINGTON, CALEB RICKMAN K.	The Kennel, Pyecombe, Hassocks, Sussex.
Jan. 1922	*¶ NEWMAN, ALFRED EDWARD ..	6, Durant's Road, Ponders End, Middlesex.
Oct. 1915	*¶ NEWMAN, CLAUDE EDWIN SANDYS	17, Morton Crescent, Exmouth.
Nov. 1918	*¶ NEWMAN, JOHN ALBERT ..	6, Warnford Street, Wigan, Lancs.
Oct. 1903	*¶ NEWNHAM, FRANK GEORGE ..	155, Mason's Hill, Bromley, Kent.
Oct. 1925	*¶ NICHOLLS, PHILIP CLAUDE ..	c/o Mrs. Ford, Thanks, Gerrard's Cross, Bucks.
Oct. 1926	*¶ NICHOLS, DENNIS CUBITT ..	37, Norfolk Street, Strand, W.C.2.
Oct. 1913	* NICHOLS, HEDLEY WILLIAM ..	3, Sansome Place, Worcester.
Oct. 1923	*¶ NICHOLS, JOHN LIONEL ..	Vine House, Church Street, Chiswick, W.4 (Middlesex).
Feb. 1897	* NICHOLSON, EBENEZER BERNARD	1 & 2, Queen Street, Cheapside, E.C.
Oct. 1913	*¶ NICHOLSON, THOMAS	14, Coniger Road, Parson's Green, S.W.
Oct. 1921	*¶ NIGHTINGALE, ARTHUR LESLIE	159, High Street, Putney, S.W.15.
Nov. 1918	*¶ NIGHTINGALL, CHARLES WILLIAM	c/o White & Sons, 18, High Street, Dorking.
Oct. 1921	* NIXEY, WILLIAM GEORGE ..	46, St. John's Road, Weston, Bath.
Oct. 1912	*¶ NIXON, ERNEST	23, Oaklands, Gosforth, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Oct. 1909	* NOBLE, WALTER HUBERT ..	Engineer's Office, Guildhall, E.C.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
9061	Oct. 1922	*¶NORMAN, ERIC FRANK	c/o Best & Barnes, Estate Off 2, Westow Street, Upper Norwo S.E.19.
7610	Oct. 1915	*¶NORMANTON, JOE	23, Milton Avenue, Sowerby Bri Yorks.
9404	Oct. 1924	*¶NORRINGTON, CHARLES FRED- ERICK	Claygate House, Agency, Clayga Surrey.
9775	Oct. 1926	*¶NORRIS, FRANK WELMAN ..	Eastercroft, Godalming, Surrey.
7311	Oct. 1913	*NORTHOTT, FRANCIS FRED- ERICK, L.R.I.B.A.	Architectural Dept., Borough S veyor's Office, Southend-on-Sea
9013	Oct. 1910	*NORTON-NASH, HARRY BED- DOES	District Valuer's Office, 23, Skin Street, Newport, Mon.
9561	Oct. 1925	*¶NOTT, ALAN FRANK.. ..	The Hall, Wickham St. Paul's, I stead, Essex.
9062	Oct. 1922	*¶NOTT, CHRISTOPHER ARTHUR ..	19, High Street, Hythe, Kent.
9242	Oct. 1923	*¶NOTT, THOMAS JEFFERY.. ..	1 & 3, The Wash, Hertford.
8588	Oct. 1921	*¶NUNN, CECIL GEORGE	74, Coleman Street, E.C.2.
9562	Oct. 1925	*¶§NUNN, THOMAS HARRY.. ..	25, Rectory Place, Woolwich, S.E
8917	Jan. 1922	NUTCHEY, EDWARD ALBERT..	83A, Hambalt Road, Clapham P S.W.4.
4764	Oct. 1905	*¶NUTTALL, GEORGE PURCELL ..	123, Manchester Road, Bury.
7312	Oct. 1913	*NYE, GEORGE VINCENT (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	165, North Street, Brighton.
3874	Oct. 1901	*OATEN, ALFRED EDWARD ..	22, Clare Street, Bristol.
8589	Oct. 1921	*¶O'CONNELL, PATRICK JOSEPH	14, St. Paul's Road, Kennin Park Road, S.E.17.
5231	Oct. 1907	*ODAM, GEORGE MAXWELL.. ..	County Hall, Aylesbury.
5512	Oct. 1908	*ODDY, JOSEPH RONALD RIDLEY	
6336	Oct. 1911	*ODELL, JOHN FREDERICK	Bedford Row House, 58, Theob Road, W.C.1.
5332	Oct. 1907	*¶OFFLOW, ARTHUR ROWLAND ..	30, Canadian Avenue, Catford, S
5575	Feb. 1909	*¶OGDEN, FREDERICK SORESBY ..	The Yews, Stanley, near Derby.
9563	Oct. 1925	*¶OGILBY, ROBERT	185, Ormeau Road, Belfast.
6337	Oct. 1911	*¶OLDFIELD, GEORGE HARRY ROBERT	Valuation Dept., Inland Reve 12, Priory Avenue, Taunton.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1913	*OLIVER, EDWIN HAMERTON ..	Gisborough Estate Office, Gisborough, Yorks.
Oct. 1926	*OLLIFF, GEOFFREY LEONARD	2, Pont Street, Belgrave Square, S.W.1.
Oct. 1902	*ORCHARD, ALFRED DEAN ..	Hinckley, Leicestershire.
Oct. 1898	*ORCHARD, SIDNEY SAMUEL ..	Creech St. Michael, Taunton.
Oct. 1923	*ORD, RICHARD WILLIAM ..	9, Spencer Road, Twickenham, Middlesex.
Oct. 1920	*ORR, CHARLES STEWART ..	Municipal Assessor, Colombo, Ceylon.
Oct. 1910	*ORR, ROBERT	35, Douglas Road, N.1.
Oct. 1903	*ORTON, WILLIAM GOODACRE ..	c/o Sir J. F. L. Rolleston & Co., Grey Friars, Leicester.
Oct. 1926	*OSBORNE, CHARLES HENRY ..	163, Albany Road, Coventry.
Oct. 1921	*OSBORNE, EDWARD SIDNEY ..	The Firs, Nether Street, Church End, Finchley, N.3 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1923	*OSBORNE, PHILIP GEORGE ..	The Firs, Nether Street, Church End, Finchley, N.3 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1913	*O'SULLIVAN, TERENCE JAMES	The Union Offices, Stoke-on-Trent.
Oct. 1907	*OVENDEN, HUGH	16, Ribblesdale Place, Preston.
Oct. 1920	*OVERTON, PERCY	3, Albion Mansions, Marine Parade, Hastings.
Oct. 1922	*OWEN, RALPH ELDON	Ndongai, Elmenteita, Kenya Colony, B.E.A.
Oct. 1913	*OWEN, THOMAS	County Surveyor, Meddiant, Victoria Road, Carnarvon.
Oct. 1920	*OWEN, WILFRID SCOTTER ..	9, King's Bench Walk, Temple, E.C.4.
Oct. 1922	*OXBORROW, LIONEL ERNEST ..	Merlin, Tuddenham, Ipswich.
Oct. 1906	*PACKE, WILLIAM VERE	Cross House, Fawkham, Kent.
Oct. 1904	*PAGE, BERNARD CULMER, MAJOR, O.B.E.	18, St. Thomas Street, London Bridge, S.E.
Oct. 1925	*PAGE, ERNEST WALTER	c/o Robinson & Hall, 15A, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
Oct. 1921	*PAGE, JOHN THOMAS	36, Strutt Street, Derby.
Oct. 1905	*PAGE, JOSEPH	38, St. Ives Mount, Upper Armley, Leeds.
Oct. 1925	*PAICE, WILLIAM ROBERT ..	c/o Quintin, Son & Stanley, 34, Clement's Lane, E.C.4.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
4509	Feb. 1904	*PALMER, ARTHUR	Town Hall, Greenwich, S.E.
4767	Oct. 1905	*PALMER, CHARLES DRAYTON ..	Valuation Office, Tuesday Mar Place, King's Lynn.
9566	Oct. 1925	*PALMER, GODFREY BENNETT	16, Maddox Street, Regent Street, W.
9778	Oct. 1926	*PALMER, HORACE	243, High Road, Wood Green, N. (Middlesex).
7320	Oct. 1913	*PALMER, ROBERT SIDNEY	4, Melbourne Place, Swansea.
6018	Oct. 1910	*PANARIO, FRANCIS MICHAEL ..	139, Springbank Road, Hither Green S.E.13.
9779	Oct. 1926	*PANK, PHILIP ROY	Municipal Office, Singapore, Straits Settlements.
5831	Feb. 1910	*PARAMOR, WILLIAM	320, London Road, Dover.
9780	Oct. 1926	*PARFITT, NORMAN HENRY ..	26/27, Westgate Chambers, Newport Mon.
4798	Oct. 1912	*PARHAM, ARTHUR DOUGLAS, A.R.I.B.A.	Public Works Dept., Colombo, Ceylon.
7322	Oct. 1913	*PARK, EDWARD	Fairfield, Silecroft, Cumberland.
9781	Oct. 1923	*PARK, WILLIAM VASS	182, Bath Street, Glasgow.
9405	Oct. 1924	*PARKER, ARTHUR WALTER ..	Tregynon, Woburn Sands, Bucks.
8593	Oct. 1921	*PARKER, HAROLD VINCENT ..	8, Temple Row, Wrexham, N. Wales.
7902	Nov. 1918	*PARKER, HERBERT WILLIAM, CAPT.	Claremont, Brighton Road, Sutton Surrey.
3730	Oct. 1900	*PARKER, HOWARD	Pine Coulu P.O., via Gull Lake, Katchewan.
9245	Oct. 1923	*PARKER, RICHARD CECIL OXLEY	Malting Farm, Little Hallingbury, Bishop's Stortford.
7903	Nov. 1918	*PARKER, ROBERT, CAPT., M.C., A.R.I.B.A.	Sub-Agent to Lord Mostyn's Llandudno Estate, Mostyn Estate Office, Llandudno.
9065	Oct. 1922	*PARKER, ROBERT	Norcot, Woodleigh Road, Macclesfield, seaton.
9246	Oct. 1923	*PARKIN, CHARLES FREDERICK	37, Brighton Street, Barrow-in-Furness, Lancs.
3979	Oct. 1895	*PARKS, WALTER	51, Havellock Road, Hastings, Sussex.
1361	Oct. 1897	*PARNACOTT, ARTHUR CHARLES ..	93, York Road, Westminster, London Road, S.E.
6514	Oct. 1908	*PARRATT, ALBERT MARTIN ..	45, Downton Avenue, S.W.2.
9782	Oct. 1926	*PARRETT, JOHN RUTTER ..	135, Richmond Park Road, Bournemouth.
9406	Oct. 1924	*PARROTT, DAVID GEORGE .. (Spec. Dip. Ag. Vals.)	Luxted, Downe, near Farnborough.
4330	Oct. 1903	*PARROTT, HUGH FRANCIS VIVIAN	15, Smithfield Chambers, E.C.1.
7326	Oct. 1913	*PARRY, DAVID MORRIS	Gwynfryn, Pwllheli, N. Wales.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1912	*PARRY, WALTER JOHN	Hiraetlog, Upper Promenade, Colwyn Bay.
Oct. 1910	*PASCOC, HERBERT, A.R.I.B.A. . .	5, Scholemoor Avenue, Clayton Rd., Bradford.
Oct. 1922	*PASTERFIELD, VERE CLARENCE	Courtrai, Grasmere Avenue, Morden, Surrey.
Oct. 1923	*PATERSON, JOHN RIMMER	16, Cook Street, Liverpool.
Feb. 1909	§*PATEY, GEORGE HEAD	3 & 5, Station Road, Watford, Herts.
Oct. 1906	*PATON, HUGH	Arley Green, Northwich, Cheshire.
Oct. 1913	*PATTEN, JOHN	11, Lancaster Terrace, Chester-le-Street, Co. Durham.
Oct. 1912	*PATTINSON, JEFFREY	Prestwold, Loughborough.
Oct. 1910	*PAUL, GEORGE GARNHAM	Varena, East Sheen Avenue, East Sheen, S.W.14 (Surrey).
Oct. 1895	*PAUL, JOHN WILLIAM.. ..	31, Bedford Row, W.C.
Oct. 1926	*PAYNE, DOUGLAS CHARLES	Lansdowne Lodge, Westbrooke, Worthing, Sussex.
Oct. 1907	*PAYNE, ERNEST ALBERT DENISON	14, Warwick Street, Worthing.
Oct. 1913	*PAYNE, FREDERICK GEORGE	Valuation Department, Old County Hall, Spring Gardens, S.W.1.
Jan. 1922	PAYNE, WILLIAM BRADLEY	C.E. in C.'s Dept. Admiralty, S.W.1.
Oct. 1924	*PEACOCK, ROBERT MOLESWORTH	Elysée, Clapham, Bedford.
Oct. 1926	*PEAK, WILLIAM EUSTACE	Appledore, Horley, Surrey.
Oct. 1909	*PEAKE, ALBERT EDWARD	County Hall, Cambridge.
Oct. 1896	*PEARCE, CHARLES FREDERICK	71, Edgware Road, W.
Oct. 1903	*PEARCE, STEPHEN HARVEY	Architect's Department, L.C.C., New County Hall, S.E.1., and Polruan, Conway Road, Southgate, N. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1913	*PEARSE, MARTIN	Abinger, Egmont Road, Sutton, Surrey.
Oct. 1926	*PEARSE, THEODORE FRANKLYN	c/o Messenger & Morgan, Central Buildings, North Street, Guildford.
Oct. 1921	*PEARSE, WALTER PITTS]	Barncott, Plympton, S. Devon.
Oct. 1926	*PEARSON, ANDREW THOMAS NOEL	15, Hardwick Road, Palmers Green, N.13 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1921	*PEARSON, FREDERICK GEORGE	Fordwych, Queenhill Road, Croham Heights, near S. Croydon.
Oct. 1910	*PEARSON, GEORGE PARKER	Estate Office, Grittleton, Chippenham, Wilts.
Oct. 1926	*PEARSON, JAMES POOL	Birch Avenue, Fleet, Hants.
Oct. 1910	*PEARSON, NORMAN HANSON	11, Argyle Street, Tynemouth, Northumberland.
Oct. 1902	*PEARSON, THOMAS GIBSON.. ..	Fordwych, Queenhill Road, Croham Heights, near S. Croydon.

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9067	Oct. 1922	*¶ PEAT, ROBERT WRIGHT	Bransholme, Montague Road, Datchet, Bucks.
9408	Oct. 1924	*¶ PEAY, CHARLES HOWARD	c/o S. Walker & Son, 22, Moorfields, E.C.
9788	Oct. 1926	*¶ PECK, FREDERICK EDWARD	Four Oaks, Hatch End, Middlesex.
6976	Feb. 1913	* PEEL, WILLIAM RALPH	Agricultural Economics Research Institute, Parks Road, Oxford.
9789	Oct. 1926	*¶ PEERS, FREDERICK WILLIAM	Spital Park, Bromborough, Cheshire.
2634	Feb. 1894	* PEGGE, JOHN THOMAS	The Anchorage, Durham.
8251	Oct. 1920	*¶ PEGLER, FRANK REGINALD	Peacehaven Estates, Peacehaven, Newhaven, Sussex.
8597	Oct. 1921	*¶ PEIRCE, PETER CARRINGTON	30, St. Petersgate, Stockport.
5243	Oct. 1907	* PEIRCE, RICHARD GEORGE	Borough Surveyor's Office, Wotton, Bucks.
9249	Oct. 1923	*¶ PENDLEBURY, CLAUDE LUTHER	6, Pembroke Terrace, Cardiff.
9790	Oct. 1926	*¶ PENDRY, JAMES HERBERT	Chief Engineer's Office, L.M. & S.R. Euston Station, N.W.1.
7333	Oct. 1913	*¶ PENNINGTON, RICHARD WATSON (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Mill House, Grove Hill, Hellingly, Sussex.
6025	Oct. 1910	*¶ PENNINGTON, STANLEY MUNCASTER	10, Merton Road, Bootle, Lancashire.
8598	Oct. 1921	*¶ PENNY, REGINALD THOMAS	High Street, Epping.
7334	Oct. 1913	* PENTLETON, ROBERT HENRY	Revelstoke, Salisbury Road, Haslemere, Surrey.
9567	Oct. 1925	*¶ PENWILL, FRANK RALPH	Surveyor's Dept., Town Hall, Paignton.
9409	Oct. 1924	*¶ PEPPER, WALTER	Cleveland Place, Hebden Bridge, Yorks.
5750	Oct. 1909	*¶ PERCIVAL, FRANK NEVILLE	Estate Office, Singleton Park, Liverpool-le-Fylde, Lancashire.
6809	Oct. 1912	* PERKIN, CHARLES	c/o Joshua Bury, Son & Stephens, 8, John Dalton Street, Manchester.
4052	Oct. 1902	* PERKIN, DANIEL WARD	331, Bay Street, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
6343	Oct. 1911	* PERKIN, REGINALD JEFFRIES	Harlestone, Belvedere Avenue, Alwoodley, Leeds.
1898	Nov. 1890	* PERKINS, JOSEPH	86, Willows Road, Balsall Heath, Birmingham.
9568	Oct. 1925	*¶ PERKINS, WALTER MOTTRAM	2, Fitzroy Street, W.1.
7336	Oct. 1913	* PERRIN, FRANK JANES	Bridge Buildings, Barnstaple, Devon.
3722	Oct. 1900	* PERRINS, GEORGE LATHAM	23, Halifax Road, Ainsdale, Sefton, Lancashire.
9250	Oct. 1923	*¶ PERRY, EVELYN ELLIS (MISS)	96, Seymour Street, N.W.1.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1923	*PERRY, HENRY	Newberie, Gt. Parndon, Harlow, Essex.
Oct. 1908	*PETER, ARTHUR GRANVILLE ..	Northernhay, Launceston, Cornwall.
Feb. 1904	*PETERS, GEORGE FARMER JAMES	71, High Street, Guildford.
Oct. 1921	*PETERS, HERBERT THOMAS ..	The Limes, Eyke, Woodbridge, Suffolk.
Oct. 1921	*PETERS, LESLIE	c/o Baxter, Payne & Lepper, Bromley, Kent.
Feb. 1912	*PETLEY, BERTRAM	Crixhall Court, Staple, Canterbury.
Oct. 1911	*PETLEY, GUY	Crixhall Court, Staple, Canterbury.
Nov. 1916	*PETTETT, HERBERT CHARLES ..	46, Haverstock Hill, South Hampstead, N.W.
Dec. 1883	PEWTRESS, HERBERT WILMSHURST	15, Cursitor Street, Chancery Lane, W.C.
Oct. 1921	*PEXTON, FREDERICK WILLIAM	Braddon House, 170, Savile Road, Savile Town, Dewsbury, Yorks.
Oct. 1911	*PHILCOX, CECIL LODGE	Redmayne, Stanley Avenue, Beckenham, Kent.
Oct. 1913	*PHILLIPS, CUTHBERT EMRYS VAUGHAN	8, Gibbs Road, Southampton.
Oct. 1912	*PHILLIPS, SAMUEL CHARLES ..	64, Woodside Avenue, Highgate, N.6.
Oct. 1920	*PHILLIPS, WILLIAM GEORGE	39, Trouville Road, Clapham Park, S.W.4.
Oct. 1925	*PICKARD, GEOFFREY HARRY ..	Agricultural Advisory Office, 22, Berkeley Square, Clifton, Bristol.
Oct. 1913	*PICKERSGILL, ALFRED	Gloucester Mansions, Cambridge Circus, W.C.2.
Oct. 1920	*PICKIN, ROBERT WILLIAM ..	52, Morland Road, Burnley.
Oct. 1921	*PICKUP, JOHN	Holmbrook, Revidge Road, Blackburn.
Oct. 1921	*PIDGEON, FRANK ALLEN ..	Morgan Baines & Clark, Sutton, Surrey.
Oct. 1912	*PIERPOINT, LEONARD	31, King Street, Wigan.
Oct. 1904	*PILBEAM, FRANCIS NEWCASTLE	19, Feilding Road, West Kensington, W.14.
Oct. 1921	*PILDITCH, PHILIP HAROLD, A.R.I.B.A.	18-19, Craven Street, Strand, W.C.2.
Oct. 1922	*PILKINGTON, JOHN MULOCK ..	Hayle, Woodend Road, Deepcut, Farnborough, Hants.
Oct. 1897	*PINFOLD, FRANCIS ARTHUR ..	Estate Office (S.W. & B. Sections), Southern Railway, Victoria, S.W.
Oct. 1922	*PINHORN, ALFRED CHARLES ..	534, Commercial Road, Stepney, E.1.

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8064	Oct. 1919	*PINKERTON, JOHN CASSELS, M.C.	City Chambers, 40, Cochrane Str Glasgow, C.I.
7910	Nov. 1918	*PINKHAM, COURTENAY SHORT ..	City Engineer's Office, Queen's Sq Bristol.
9252	Oct. 1923	*PINNELL, HENRY JAMES ..	Metropolitan Water Board, 173, R bery Avenue, E.C.1.
9410	Oct. 1924	*PIPE, ALBERT WILLIAM ..	Thorpe, Eagle Lane, Snaresbr E.11.
6348	Oct. 1911	*PIPE, HENRY JAMES	Town Hall, Camberwell, S.E.
8606	Oct. 1921	*PIPER, PERCY JAMES	Dariel, Wantage Road, Reading.
8284	Oct. 1920	*PITAM, EDWARD CHARLES ..	c/o Kemsleys, Broad Street Hd New Broad Street, E.C.2.
9791	Oct. 1926	*PLASKETT, FREDERICK WILLIAM	c/o L. A. Francis & Sons, Ver House, Sicilian Avenue, W.C.1.
9071	Oct. 1922	*PLATT, EDWARD POULTER ..	169, Gosbrook Road, Caversh Reading.
5013	Oct. 1906	*PLUMB, FRANCIS CLARKSON ..	Metropolitan Station Apr Ruislip, Middlesex.
5014	Oct. 1906	*PLUMSTEAD, HENRY WILLIAM LEWIS	8, Whitehall Lane, Buckhurst Essex.
8607	Oct. 1921	*POINTING, HERBERT JOHN ..	160, Thorold Road, Ilford.
7839	Oct. 1913	*POINTON, HAROLD JESSE ..	13, Albert Street, Newcastle, Sta
9792	Oct. 1926	*POLACK, DESMOND	Craufurd College, Maidenhead.
7913	Nov. 1918	*POLLINGTON, EDWARD VICTOR..	Asher, Dingle Street, Sliema, Ma
9793	Oct. 1926	*POLLITT, HAROLD	132, Gala Street, Riddrie, Glasgo
8285	Oct. 1920	*POOL, ARTHUR HARRY WILLIAM	Lyme, Fairfax Road, Teddington
8286	Oct. 1920	*POOLE, REGINALD	12, Oakdale Road, Waterloo, L pool.
8608	Oct. 1921	*POOLE, SAMUEL HENRY ..	4, Prospect Bank, Scarborough.
6027	Oct. 1910	*POORE, JOHN	Badminton, Gloucester.
4771	Oct. 1905	*POPE, HERBERT BURGHAM ..	2, Devonshire Terrace, Portlan Place, W.
8287	Oct. 1920	*PORTER, EDWARD LETTINGTON	Wrotham, College Avenue, G Essex.
8609	Oct. 1921	*PORTER, HAROLD	17, Danehurst Street, Fulham, S.
9571	Oct. 1925	*PORTER, JAMES WILLIAM RICHARD	The Old County Hall, Spring Gar S.W.1.
9572	Oct. 1925	*PORTER, JOHN LAWRENCE ..	The Estate Office, Colwyn Bay Wales.
8880	Oct. 1899	*POTTER, SHIRLEY HERBERT ..	2, Stanhope Gardens, Highgate, (Middlesex).
6028	Oct. 1910	*POTTIER, ALFRED	19, Northampton Square, E.C.1.
6116	Feb. 1911	*POTTS, GILBERT ACKROYD ..	34, Victoria Buildings, Victoria St Manchester.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1912	*POVER, WILLIAM ALFRED.. .. (Spec. Dip. San. Sci.)	54, Park Road, Faversham, Kent.
Oct. 1905	*POVEY, STEPHEN GODDARD ..	17, Blagrove Street, Reading.
Oct. 1923	*POWELL, CLIVE DAVID ALLEN	40, Woodstock Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
Oct. 1921	*POWELL, HERBERT WILLIAM JOHN, A.I.Struct.E.	Thorneycroft, St. Edeyrns Road, Penylan, Cardiff.
Oct. 1919	*POWELL, HUMPHREY CROFTS ..	The Estate Offices, Lewes.
Oct. 1925	*POWELL, MAYNARD HENRY ..	40, Woodstock Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
Oct. 1904	*POWER, RICHARD REILLY.. ..	Civil Engineer-in-Chief's Department, Admiralty, S.W.
Oct. 1924	*PRALL, HENRY HERBERT ..	150, Eastgate, Rochester.
Oct. 1926	*PRATLEY, RAYMOND EDWARD	12, Hallswell Road, N.W.11 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1921	*PREECE, EDWIN THOMAS ORLANDO	Estates Dept., City of Birmingham, Moat Lane, Birmingham.
Oct. 1922	*PRENTICE, ROBERT JOHNSTON CALDER	Public Works Dept., Pretoria, S. Africa.
Oct. 1913	*PRESTON, WALTER RONALD ..	Formosa, Weybridge, Surrey.
Oct. 1912	*PRICE, ERIC ARTHUR	2, Station Road, Norwood Junction, S.E.25 (Surrey).
Oct. 1926	*PRICE, ERNEST HOPE	20, Hanover Square, W.1.
Oct. 1912	*PRICE, GEORGE STANLEY	Valuation Office, Old Government House, Deehills Park, Chester.
Oct. 1921	*PRICE, GILBERT RHYS	5, Louvaine Road, S.W.11.
Oct. 1907	*PRICE, JOHN ROWLAND	Middlewick Road, Sandbach, Cheshire.
Oct. 1907	*PRICE, REGINALD HENRY KING	Estate Buildings, 7, St. Stephen's Street, Bristol.
Oct. 1913	*PRICE, THOMAS GEORGE	5, Eagle Street, Port Talbot, Glam.
Oct. 1921	*PRICE, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	Polebarn House, Trowbridge, Wilts.
Oct. 1922	*PRICHARD, JAMES THOMAS ..	Manselton Villa, Ferryside, Carmarthenshire.
Oct. 1925	*PRIDDLE, FLORENCE DOROTHY (Miss)	H.M. Office of Crown Lands, 23A, Cumberland Market, N.W.1.
Oct. 1908	*PRIOR, ARTHUR SPARKS, L.R.I.B.A.	31, Montpelier Crescent, Brighton.
Oct. 1911	*PRIOR, GORDON STEWART	20, Berkeley Street. Piccadilly. W.1.
Oct. 1921	*PRITCHARD, CEDRIC HOOD, B.Sc. (Lond.)	Bank Buildings, Colston Avenue, Bristol.
Oct. 1912	*PRITCHARD, WILLIAM, A.R.I.B.A.	Housing Dept., Municipal Buildings, Liverpool.
Oct. 1924	*PROCTOR, JOHN	Surveyor's Dept., Barry U.D.C., Barry, Glam.
Oct. 1911	*PROSSER, ROGER, B.SC.	Brynteg, Alexander Road, Brecon.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
9254	Oct. 1923	* PROSSER, WALTER HENRY ..	11, Adare Street, Bridgend, Glam.
7345	Oct. 1913	* PROUD, STANLEY SISSON ..	The Wish, Uttoxeter, Staffs.
5250	Oct. 1907	* PULFORD, LEONARD CYRIL ..	The Cedars, Addiscombe, Surrey.
7917	Nov. 1918	* PULLEN, HAROLD WILLIAM ..	21, Dickenson Road, Crouch Hill, (Middlesex).
2733	Mar. 1895	* PUNCHARD, CHARLES BATE ..	14, Finkle Street, Kendal.
7724	Oct. 1917	* PURRY, ERNEST STEPHEN ..	51, Parliament Hill, Hampstead N.W.3.
5824	Oct. 1912	* PURSGLOVE, ARCHIBALD, A.R.I.B.A.	10, Elmsmere Road, Fog Lane, Didsbury, Manchester.
4030	Oct. 1910	* PUSSEY, DANIEL ROBERT ..	252, Old Kent Road, S.E.
9255	Oct. 1923	* PUTT, EDWARD POMEROY ..	23, Thrale Road, S.W.16.
7725	Oct. 1917	* PUZEY, SIDNEY THEODORE ..	46, Philbeach Gardens, S.W.5.
2985	Oct. 1895	* PYE, GEORGE HENRY ..	Rocklyn, Barkers Lane, Ashton Mersey, Cheshire.
9075	Oct. 1922	* PYNE, REGINALD WALTER ..	H.M. Land Registry, Lincoln's Fields, W.C.2.
4502	Oct. 1904	* QUARMBY, CHARLES DAVID ..	64, Crescent Lane, Clapham, S.W.
9575	Oct. 1925	* QUAYLE, WILFRID TAGGAET ..	9, Queens Terrace, Douglas, Isle of Man.
7346	Oct. 1913	* QUILTER, HENRY ..	Dale Cottage, Wensleydale Rd, Hampton-on-Thames, Middlesex.
7918	Nov. 1918	* QUIRKE, RAYMOND FITZ- WILLIAM, CAPT., O.B.E.	8, Royalty Mansions, Meard St, Wardour Street, W., and C.R. Office, Inner Lines, Chatham, Kent.
5758	Oct. 1909	* RADBURN, SYDNEY CHARLES ..	Little Tylers, Sandown Road, Epsom, Surrey.
8616	Oct. 1921	* RADDALL, THOMAS ..	Fleardon, Callington, Cornwall.
8617	Oct. 1921	* RAGG, FREDERICK REGINALD	William Deacon's Bank Chambers, Colwyn Bay, N. Wales.
8618	Oct. 1921	* RALPH, SYDNEY MAURICE ..	14, Preston Road, North End, Portsmouth.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1921	*¶RAMPTON, FREDERICK, M.R.San.I.	41, Ditchling Rise, Brighton.
Oct. 1912	*¶RAMPTON, PERCY WILLIAM ..	5, Mount Street, W.1.
Oct. 1913	*RAMSAY, ERNEST WILLIAM ..	Littlecroft, Abbott Road, Abbots Langley, Herts.
Oct. 1921	*¶RAMSAY, WESTON	c/o Borrett & Borrett, 31, Charing Cross, S.W.1.
Nov. 1918	*¶RAMSDEN, GEORGE	10, Haigh Avenue, Rothwell Haigh, Leeds.
Oct. 1925	*¶RANDALL, ROBERT HENRY LESLIE	229, Westcombe Hill, Blackheath, S.E.3.
Oct. 1923	*¶RANDALL, VICTOR HORACE ..	1, Cranbrook Road, Ilford, Essex.
Oct. 1899	*¶RANSOM, THOMAS REGINALD ..	26 Dover Street, W.1.
Oct. 1912	*RATCLIFF, WILLIAM WATTS ..	The Willows, West Drayton, Middlesex.
Oct. 1898	*RAWSTRON, CHARLES OLIVER ..	Surveyor's Office, Imperial Buildings, Rotherham.
Oct. 1903	*¶RAYMOND, JAMES OWEN	55, Uxbridge Road, Rickmansworth, Herts.
Oct. 1921	*¶RAYNER, HENRY JOSEPH ..	14, Ena Road, Norbury, S.W.16.
Oct. 1913	*¶RAYNER, KENNETH	34, Spenswood Avenue, Leamington Spa, Warwickshire.
Oct. 1913	*RAYNER, WILLIAM DEX LEA, M.B.E.	Glengarif, Wroxham, Norfolk.
Oct. 1910	*RAYSON, WILLIAM JAMES	56, Sackville Road, Bexhill.
Oct. 1913	*READ, ALBERT EDWARD	57, Alderbrook Road, Balham, S.W.12.
Oct. 1921	*¶READ, JOHN	146-8, High Street, Hornchurch, Essex.
Nov. 1916	*¶READ, VAUGHAN	10, Beaufort Place, Lambbridge, Bath.
Oct. 1925	*¶REAL, REGINALD WALTER ..	100, Butler Road, Harrow, Middlesex.
Oct. 1920	*¶REAN, WILLIAM HENRY O.B.E., A.M.I.C.E., M.I.M. & C.E.	c/o Egyptian Government Educational Mission, 39, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1907	*¶REAVELL, CHARLES ASQUITH	5, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
Oct. 1920	*¶REAVELL, GEORGE NOBLE ..	6, Hermon Hill, Wanstead, E.11 (Essex).
Oct. 1925	*¶RECORDON, D'ARCY BEVIS ..	19, Provost Road, Hampstead, N.W.3.
Oct. 1925	*¶REDFERN, CHARLES	Westcliff Hotel, Westcliff-on-Sea.
Oct. 1898	*REDFERN, CHARLES FREDERICK	Middleton Cottage, Copcut Lane, Salwarpe, near Droitwich.
Oct. 1926	*¶REDFERN, HENRY IAN	The Bedford Arms, Woburn, Beds.
Oct. 1903	*REED, EDWARD B.	P.W.D., Hong Kong, China.
Oct. 1912	*¶REED, FRANK UNDERHILL ..	64, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1912	*REED, STANLEY GORDON ..	Parks Department, L.C.C., New County Hall, S.E.1.
Oct. 1922	*¶REES, DAVID WATKIN	Y Garth Glyd, Iscennen, Ammanford, S. Wales.

Dib. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
9257	Oct. 1923	*¶ REES, EDGAR STUART	Mountain View, Cwmgorse, Gwalcal-Gurwen, Glam.
7726	Oct. 1917	*¶ REES, ERNEST JOHN	20, Rugby Avenue, Neath. S. W.
6359	Oct. 1911	* REES, MORGAN	Penydre House, Neath, Glamorgan shire.
3887	Oct. 1901	* REES, WILLIAM HAROLD	45, Parliament Hill, N.W.3.
3582	Oct. 1899	*¶ REEVE, DOUGLAS WILLIAM ..	602, Hastings Street West, Vancouver, B.C., Canada.
6332	Oct. 1912	* REEVE, HENRY GEORGE	c/o T. Reeve, The Paddock, L. Stambidge, Rochford, Essex.
9258	Oct. 1923	*¶ REEVE WALTER ESMOND	4, Old Jewry, E.C.2.
8068	Oct. 1919	*¶ REEVES, LEONARD, A.M.I.C.E. ..	Stoney Bank, Kidsgrove, Stoke Trent.
8623	Oct. 1921	*¶ REID, COLIN COLQUHOUN	3, Havelock Street, Partick, Glasgow.
9259	Oct. 1923	*¶ REID, ERIC CHARLES MORRIS ..	169, Belle Vue Road, Leeds.
8421	Oct. 1921	*¶ REMNANT, EUSTACE ARCHIBALD	82, Cecil Avenue, Wembley.
9580	Oct. 1925	*¶ RENFREW, COLIN	45, St. Mary Street, Chippenham Wilts.
9581	Oct. 1925	*¶ RENNY, FREDERICK CHARLES ..	5. Great College Street, S.W.1.
9413	Oct. 1924	*¶ REX, EDWIN STANLEY	West Wycombe Estate Office, Wycombe Park, Bucks.
9798	Oct. 1923	*¶ REYNOLDS, ERNEST LEOLINE	Brynteg, Aberdare.
8260	Oct. 1923	*¶ REYNOLDS, KENNETH CHARLES REES	c/o Knight, Frank & Rutley, Hanover Square, W.1.
8069	Oct. 1919	*¶ RHYS, JOHN PERCIVAL	Surveyors' & Estate Office, Gt. Rly., 164-5, Westbourne Terrace W.2.
7356	Oct. 1913	*¶ RICCOMINI, JAMES ARTHUR	Ministry of Transport, 41, Easy Street, Birmingham.
5526	Oct. 1908	* RICHARDS, JOHN SYDENHAM	3, Trinity Place, Swansea.
5761	Oct. 1909	*¶ RICHARDS, ROBERT HERBERT ..	Whitehouse Common, Sutton Coldfield.
9261	Oct. 1923	*¶ RICHARDSON, ARTHUR REEVES	c/o The Anglo-Persian Oil Co. Maidan-i-Naptun, Persia.
8291	Oct. 1920	* RICHARDSON, BENJAMIN	William Street, Houghton-le-Sp. Co. Durham.
7922	Nov. 1918	*¶ RICHARDSON, ERNEST GILBERT	41, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
7357	Oct. 1913	* RICHARDSON, FREDERICK	7, Little College Street, Westminster Abbey, S.W.
8625	Oct. 1921	*¶ RICHARDSON, WILLIAM	7-8, Oxford Street, Swansea.
5022	Oct. 1906	* RICHARDSON, WILLIAM EDWARD	9, Goldhurst Terrace, South Hampstead N.W.
9414	Oct. 1924	*¶ RICHMOND, HUBERT INGLIS	Vicars Cross, Chester.
8292	Oct. 1920	* RICKETS, REGINALD HERBERT	Sydney Lodge, Green Street, Sutton-on-Thames, Middlesex.
3584	Oct. 1899	*¶ RIDDETT, MAURICE CHARLES ..	Town Hall Chambers, Ryde I. Wight.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1912	*RIDDLE, WILFRID PATTERSON ..	Guildhall, Hull, Yorks.
Oct. 1912	*RIDE, WILLIAM HENRY	2, Byrkley Street, Burton-on-Trent, Staffs.
Oct. 1921	*RIDER, WILLIAM HERBERT ..	Ny Pairk, Forty Lane, Wembley.
Oct. 1924	*RIDGWAY, IVOR	Heathencote, Towcester, Northants.
Jan. 1923	*RILEY, CHARLES HENRY ..	11, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
Feb. 1904	*RINGLAND, WILLIAM EWART ..	8, Wellington Road, St. John's Wood, N.W.
Nov. 1918	*RITCHIE, WILLIAM TODD ..	14, Pitcullen Terrace, Perth.
Oct. 1923	*RITSON, VIVIAN	Rose Cottage, Freshford, Bath.
Oct. 1924	*RITTENER, GERALD ..	Mossville, Gledholt, Huddersfield.
Oct. 1904	*RIVERS, FRANK WILFRED ..	Byron House, 7, St. James' Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1921	*ROACH, DAVID JOHN	8, Trafalgar Terrace, Ystrad Rhondda, Glam.
Oct. 1915	*ROBB, THOMAS WRIGHT ..	129, Carsaig Drive, Craigton, Glasgow.
Oct. 1898	*ROBBINS, WALTER FRANCIS ..	10, Essex Street, Strand, W.C.2.
Feb. 1912	*ROBERTS, ARTHUR CECIL ..	Broadway Estate Office, Bexley-heath, Kent.
Oct. 1910	*ROBERTS, FREDERICK LEONARD	52, Leadenhall Street, E.C.3.
Oct. 1922	*ROBERTS, FREDERICK LUSCOMBE	c/o Smith & Moore, 21, Portland Street, Southampton.
Oct. 1913	*ROBERTS, HERBERT JOHN ..	The Estate Office, Saltmarshe Castle, Bromyard.
Oct. 1913	*ROBERTS, HOWARD	73A, Golders Green Road, N.W.11 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1901	*ROBERTS, JOHN	Churton Villa, Tarvin Road, Chester.
Oct. 1925	*ROBERTS, JOHN MALCOLM ..	4, Islip Road, Sunnymead, Oxford.
Oct. 1920	*ROBERTS, JOHN MEIRION ..	24, Severn Street, Welshpool, Montgomeryshire.
Oct. 1920	*ROBERTS, JOSEPH NORMAN ..	Tredegar Iron & Coal Co., Ltd., Tredegar, Mon.
Oct. 1921	*ROBERTS, MORGAN GRAHAM ..	3, St. George's Terrace, Swansea.
Oct. 1923	*ROBERTSON, DONALD GEORGE	29, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4.
Oct. 1921	*ROBERTSON, LAWRENCE GEORGE	c/o Chief Engineer, British Forces, Egypt.
Oct. 1920	*ROBINSON, GEORGE INGRAM	7, Tacketts Street, Blackburn, Lancs.
Oct. 1908	*ROBINSON, LESLIE	1, Station Road, Balham, S.W.
Oct. 1920	*ROBINSON, MAURICE DIXON	7 Tacketts Street, Blackburn, Lancs.
Oct. 1926	*ROBINSON, SIDNEY JOHN ..	C.R.E.'s Office, London District, 2, Duke Street, Adelphi, W.C.
Oct. 1920	*ROBLEY, JOHN	Ingleberg, Beckermeth, Cumberland.
Oct. 1922	*ROBSON, GEOFFREY BERTRAM	17, Lissongrove, Hale, Cheshire.
Oct. 1925	*ROBSON, HAROLD LESLIE ..	Estate Dept., L. M. & S. Rly., Euston Station, N.W.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
9417	Oct. 1924	* ROBSON, JOHN EDWARD BOTTLE	20, Market Place, Newbury.
7615	Oct. 1915	* RODERICK, BENJAMIN	Ashbrook House, Aberdare, S. W.
6840	Oct. 1912	* RODERICK, WILLIAM DAVID, CAPT., D.S.O., M.C.	119, Queen Street, Cardiff.
9079	Oct. 1922	* RODGERS, JOHN HERBERT MARSHALL	South Hill, Firwood Drive, Car- ley, Surrey.
4783	Oct. 1905	* RODWELL, LIONEL HELM ..	The Estate Office, Threxton, War- Norfolk.
8259	Oct. 1907	* ROGERS, EDGAR ARTHUR, CAPT.	Engineer's Dept., Town Hall, Ham, E.6 (Essex).
8630	Oct. 1921	* ROGERS, ERNEST ARTHUR ..	40, Commercial Road, Portsm
9418	Oct. 1924	* ROGERS, FREDERICK IONN ..	Estate Office, Keston Park, .. borough Common, Kent.
9266	Oct. 1923	* ROGERS, JAMES WALTER ..	102, East Dulwich Grove, S.E.
8529	Oct. 1907	* ROGERS, JOHN	14, St. Alban's Road, Swansea.
5260	Oct. 1907	* ROGERS, JOHN RUSSELL ..	6, High Street, Maldon, Essex.
6841	Oct. 1912	* ROGERS, MATTHEW SPENCER ..	County Surveyor's Office, Ea- Division, Wrexham.
5530	Oct. 1908	* ROLFE, CHARLES BERTRAM, M.B.E.	48, Clarendon Villas, Hove, Suss
9267	Oct. 1923	* ROPER, EDWARD ELLISTON ..	c/o Stoner & Sons, 63-4, New Street, E.C.2.
9800	Oct. 1926	* ROPER, THOMAS PERCY	Clynton, Yeoman Lane, Bears Kent.
1130	Mar. 1884	ROSE, EDWARD JOSEPH	58, Corn Market Street, Oxford.
6979	Feb. 1913	* ROSE, FREDERIC CHARLES ..	74, Station Road, Redhill, Surr
7926	A. Nov. 1918	* ROSE, RONALD CHARLES	Stuart Road, High Wycombe, H
8631	Oct. 1921	* ROSE, SYDNEY GEORGE	16, Trinity Road, Wood Green (Middlesex).
6842	Oct. 1912	* ROSS, JOHN	7, Derby Road, Watford, Herts
9801	Oct. 1926	* ROULSTON, JOHN RUSSELL ..	163, Stranmillis Road, Belfast.
8633	Oct. 1921	* ROWE, BASIL ARTHUR	Council Offices, Dyne Road, Ki- N.W.6 (Middlesex).
9080	Oct. 1922	* ROWE, HOWARD CHARLES ..	6, Vere Street, Cavendish Squar
9268	Oct. 1923	* ROWE, WATSON	Kenrey, Richmond Avenue, Far- Huddersfield.
8071	Oct. 1919	* ROWELL, CLIFFORD WILLIAM ..	7, Lindum Terrace, Lincoln.
8634	Oct. 1921	* ROWLAND, FRANK SKINNER ..	Smithbarn Lane, Horsham.
4786	Oct. 1905	ROWLAND, HAROLD EVANS ..	17, Craven Street, Strand, W
9585	Oct. 1925	* ROWLEY, REGINALD	City Surveyor's Office, Towns- Manchester.
9586	Oct. 1925	* RUBENS, ALFRED	9-11, Cophall Avenue, E.C.2.
9269	Oct. 1923	* RUDD, DOUGLAS GEORGE FERRIS	c/o The Midland Bank, Portm- Carnarvonshire.
4517	Oct. 1904	* RULE, THOMAS	6, Granville Road, Birkdale, ..
8026	Oct. 1906	* RUMSBY, WALTER SAMUEL ..	Avenue Chambers, The Squ- Bournemouth.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1921	*¶ RUNTZ, ERNEST MUNRO ..	c/o Alfred Savill & Sons, 51A, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
Oct. 1921	*¶ RUSE, JOHN	Devon C.C. District Surveyor's Office, Bridgetown, Totnes.
Oct. 1896	*¶ RUSSELL, CECIL HERBERT ..	4, Albany Court Yard, Piccadilly, W.1.
Oct. 1904 F. May '20 June 1923	*¶ RUSSELL, ERNEST, CAPT., R.E. (T.A.) ..	Heath Cottage, Pine Drive, Nine Mile Road, Wokingham, Berks.
Oct. 1921	*¶ RUSSELL, ERNEST WILLIAM ..	County Agricultural Officer, Shire Hall, Bedford.
Oct. 1920	*¶ RUSSELL, THOMAS RAMSAY ..	Clermiston, Helensburgh, Dumbarton-shire.
Oct. 1904	*¶ RUTHEN, ERNEST SIDNEY ..	33, Great James Street, Bedford Row, W.C.
Oct. 1912	* RUTHERFORD, ALEXANDER KIRK- WOOD	9, Middleton Road, Rotherham, Yorks.
Oct. 1912	*¶ RUTHERFORD, JOHN SEYMOUR ..	Carnarvon Estate Office, Highclerc, Newbury.
Oct. 1899	* RUTTER, ARTHUR LIONEL, M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	63, Sidney Street, Cambridge.
Oct. 1921	*¶ RUTTER, JOHN GIBSON	
Feb. 1912	* RYAN, BERNAL JOHN, CAPT., M.C., O.B.E.	c/o Lloyds Bank, Ltd., Bombay.
Oct. 1909	*¶ RYLATT, WALTER PUCKERING, A.R.I.B.A.	The Crescent, Hathersage, Derbyshire.
Oct. 1924	*¶ SADD, ARTHUR GILBERT ..	13, Kings Road, Mumbles, Swansea.
Oct. 1921	*¶ SAGE, ERNEST DERRETT ..	The Grange, Usk, Mon.
Oct. 1897	* ST. AUBYN, BELVILLE MOLES- WORTH, B.A. (<i>Oxon.</i>)	Hamble Bank, Warsash, Hants.
Oct. 1893	* SALE, ARTHUR REED	c/o F. W. R. Sale, The Croft, Walton Road, Aylesbury, Bucks.
Oct. 1921	*¶ SALMON, DOUGLAS JOHN ..	100, London Road, Portsmouth.
Oct. 1925	*¶ SALTER, CHARLES ROBIN ..	c/o Howell & Brooks, 4, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.4.
Oct. 1907	* SALTER, WILLIAM ERIC	Attleborough, Norfolk.
Oct. 1903	*¶ SALWEY, ARTHUR	29 & 31, Hatfield Road, St. Alban's, Herts.
Oct. 1922	*¶ SANDERS, CHARLES FLETCHER	Principality Buildings, Queen Street, Cardiff.
Oct. 1926	*¶ SANDERS, HAROLD MAURICE ..	29, Rydal Road, S.W.16.
Oct. 1924	*¶ SANDERS, SOLOMON	153, Cambridge Road, E.1.

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9803	Oct. 1926	*¶SANDFORD, HERBERT	6, Westholm, Letchworth, Herts.
9804	Oct. 1926	*¶SARVIS, JOHN WALTER	20, The Broadway, Woking, Sur
8641	Oct. 1921	*¶SATCHELL, JOHN GERARD DOUGLAS	8, Eastcheap, Letchworth, Herts.
5265	Oct. 1907	*SAUNDERS, EDWARD YOUNGS ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Barnst
6042	Oct. 1910	*SAUNDERS, LESLIE	8, Carteret Street, Westminster S.W.1.
8642	Oct. 1921	*¶SAVAGE, RICHARD BRUCE ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Municipal Offices, Morecambe.
4254	Oct. 1903	*SAVAGE, TOM ALBERT.. ..	36, Moston Road, Middleton Junction Manchester.
9082	Oct. 1922	*¶SAVILL, ALFRED CECIL	6, Birchlin Lane, E.C.3.
7930	Nov. 1918	*¶SAVILL, EDWIN LYDALL	51, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
8300	Oct. 1920	*¶SAVILL, ERIC HUMPHREY	51, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
7931	Nov. 1918	*¶§SAWBRIDGE, DANIEL	Kensington House, Wigan Lane Wigan.
7932	Nov. 1918	*¶SAWYERS, SYDNEY MILTON ..	4, Market Street, Newcastle Tyne.
8643	Oct. 1921	*¶SAXON, FREDERICK CHARLES	Cathedral Chambers, S. Werbl Street, Chester.
5769	Oct. 1909	*¶SCALES, ARTHUR ALFRED ..	Pennington's, adjoining Railway Station, Richmond, Surrey.
8301	Oct. 1920	*¶SCANLAN, WILLIAM HENRY ..	42, Henley Road, Ilford, Essex.
5532	Oct. 1908	*¶SCANTLEBURY, WILLIAM SETH ..	1, Penberth Road, Catford, S.E.
8644	Oct. 1921	*¶SCARSBROOK, REGINALD GEORGE	Surveyors' Estate Office, 164, Wbourne Terrace, Paddington, and Mount Pleasant, Oak Road, Tilehurst, near Reading.
5267	Oct. 1907	*¶SCEATS, DOUGLAS BRIANT.. ..	48, Western Road, Bexhill-on-Sea
6046	Oct. 1910	*¶SCHILLING, JOHN FRANCIS.. ..	34, Palace Court, Bayswater, W
9083	Oct. 1922	*¶SCHOFIELD, HAROLD FRANCIS	1, Stow Park Crescent, New Mon.
8645	Oct. 1921	*¶SCHOFIELD, RILEY	c/o Engineer and Surveyor's Office, Broadway House, Mitcham, Surrey.
9805	Oct. 1926	*¶SCHOFIELD, SIDNEY	Estate Office, Hornby Castle, Bever Yorks.
5268	Oct. 1907	*¶SCHOLES, JOHN GREAVES	Bank Head, Bamber Bridge, Lanc
2712	Oct. 1894	*SCORER, ALFRED GEORGE	Hillcrest, Chilworth, Guildford.
8646	Oct. 1921	*¶SCOTT, ALBERT CLARKE.. ..	4, Broad Court Chambers, Street, W.C.2.
4523	Oct. 1904	*SCOTT, JAMES COSPATRICK ..	Broomlands, Kelso, Roxburgh.
5534	Oct. 1908	*SCOTT, JOHN HENRY	3, Bolton Street, Harrogate.
9084	Oct. 1922	*¶SCOTT, LESLIE THOMAS BAZELL	12, Woodstock Road, Poplar, E

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1922	*¶SCOTT, MATTHEW GARDNER ..	3, Elliot Drive, Giffnock, Renfrewshire, N.B.
Oct. 1912	*SCOTT, WILLIAM EASTON ..	The Orchard, Leamington-on-Tyne, Northumberland.
Oct. 1922	*¶SCROGGS, JOSEPH HERBERT ..	c/o Boniwell & Co., 1, The Parade, Claygate, Surrey.
Oct. 1913	*SCRUTTON, FRANK SEYMOUR ..	22, Red Lion Square, W.C.1.
Oct. 1921	*¶SCURFIELD, ROBERT ..	7, The Terrace, Camden Square, N.W.1.
Oct. 1920	*¶SEABROOK, ERNEST CARDEN ..	83, Clyde Road, Alexandra Park, N.22 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1905	*SEAGO, RALPH WOLLASTON ..	Houseboat "Triton," The Quay, Beccles, Suffolk.
Oct. 1903	*SEALE, PERCY JAMES ..	485, California Street, San Francisco.
Oct. 1919	*¶SEARLE, GILBERT ODELL..	Glenmore House, Lambeg, Lisburn, Ireland.
Oct. 1912	*¶SEATON, THOMAS HARDMAN ..	L. & N.E. Railway, District Engineer's Office, 74, Wellington Street, Leeds.
Oct. 1926	*¶SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, OWEN CECIL	16, Queen Street, W.1.
Oct. 1911	*¶SEDGWICK, ERNEST ..	12, Waterloo Place, Sunderland, Co. Durham.
Nov. 1891	*SEDGWICK, RUPERT WILLIAM ..	Elnothington, Hollingbourne, Kent.
Oct. 1922	*¶SEEL, RALPH CECIL ..	75, St. Mary Street, Cardiff.
Oct. 1920	*¶SEEL, ROBERT AMYAS ..	75, St. Mary Street, Cardiff.
Dec. 1884	*§SELBY, JOHN BASELEY ..	Atherton Hall, Leigh, near Manchester.
Oct. 1900	*SELLER, FRANK RUSSELL..	Hamilton House, Victoria Embankment, E.C.
Oct. 1921	*¶SEVERS, CHARLES COCHRANE, LIEUT.. R.N.V.R.	Directorate of Lands, H.M.O.W., King Charles Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1913	*¶SEXTON, GEORGE WILLIAM FRANCIS	Rosemount, Christchurch Avenue, Brondesbury Park, N.W. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1926	*¶SHARMAN, ERIC ARTHUR ..	65, Western Road, Hove, Brighton.
Oct. 1913	*SHARP, WILLIAM ALFRED ..	Brasenose House, 35, Kensington High Street, W.8.
Oct. 1913	*SHARPE, HENRY ERNEST ..	Estate Dept., Euston, N.W.1.
Oct. 1908	*¶SHARPLESS, ARTHUR ..	13, Hillside Crescent, Leigh-on-Sea (Essex).
Dec. 1887	*SHAW, ARTHUR ..	Ramsden Estate Offices, Railway Street, Huddersfield, Yorkshire.
Oct. 1921	*¶SHAW, ERNEST..	Deputy Borough Engineer, Town Hall, Dewsbury.
Oct. 1908	*SHAW, FREDERICK JOHN ..	73, Abbey Foregate, Shrewsbury.
Oct. 1908	*SHEARBURN, WILLIAM IVERY ..	Culverton Lodge, Dorking, Surrey.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
3262	Oct. 1897	*SHEARER, JAMES HUGHAN, A.R.I.B.A.	8, Raeburn Close, Golders Green, N.W.11 (Middlesex).
6047	Oct. 1910	*SHEDDEN, EDWARD CLAUDE ..	Spring Hill, East Cowes, I. of W.
8650	Oct. 1921	*SHELBOURN, PHILIP CLIVE ..	South Parade, Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire.
3424	Oct. 1898	*SHELDON, HAROLD	Alderley Edge, Cheshire.
6852	Oct. 1912	*SHELLEY, WILLIAM LINCOLN ..	28, Beatrice Road, Finsbury Park (Middlesex).
9089	Oct. 1922	*SHEPHERD, GEORGE VALENTINE WILLIAM	18, Bryngwyn Road, Newport, M.
7371	Oct. 1913	*SHEPHERD, JOHN LINN	35, Leng Street, Dundee.
5030	Oct. 1906	*SHEPPARD, JOHN MORTIMER ..	38, Bedford Place, W.C.1.
9588	Oct. 1925	*SHEPPARD, WILLIAM HUTCHINGS	The Bank, Welshpool, Mont.
9808	Oct. 1926	*SHERIDAN, FRANCIS SIDNEY ..	48, Tulsemere Road, S.E.27.
9809	Oct. 1920	*SHERRINGTON, WILLIAM ARTHUR	c/o International Tea Stores, 1 Mitre Square, Aldgate, E.C.
5577	Feb. 1909	*SHERWIN, CYRIL JOSEPH	94, North Side, Wandsworth Comm. S.W.
8304	Oct. 1920	*SHERWIN, JAMES AUSTIN ..	Oficina Via y Obras, F.C.C.A., Mendoza, Argentine.
7034	Nov. 1918	*SHERWIN, SAMUEL WILLIAM ..	c/o A. F. Wickstead, 8, Old Jewry, E.C.2.
9589	Oct. 1925	*SHERWOOD, ALFRED	4, Elliots Road, Tipton, Staffs.
8305	Oct. 1920	*SHIMMIN, WILLIAM ALFRED ..	22, Victoria Avenue, Douglas, I.L.
7372	Oct. 1913	*SHINER, LAWRENCE ALEXANDER DAVID	Greyshott, Crest Hill Avenue, Grays, Essex.
9590	Oct. 1925	*SHIPLEY, WILLIAM ARTHUR ..	Old County Hall, Spring Gardens, S.W.1.
3891	Oct. 1901	*SHIPWRIGHT, WILLIAM GEORGE, L.I.C.R.I.B.A.	"Akbar," Albion Road, Broadstairs.
9591	Oct. 1925	*SHORT, CHARLES, JUN.	109, Charles Street, Glasgow, N.
6855	Oct. 1912	*SHORTREED, WILLIAM	29, Albany Street, Edinburgh.
9090	Oct. 1922	*SHOTT, CECIL DOUGLAS ..	City Surveyor's Office, Guildford, E.C.2.
8652	Oct. 1921	*SIBBALD, WILLIAM LOGAN ..	12, Moorland Avenue, Darwen, L.
5772	Oct. 1904	*SICH, PERCY BERTRAM WARDELL	Norfolk House, The Mall, Chiswick (Middlesex).
9091	Oct. 1922	*SILVER, GORDON	Rowden, Derby Road, Woodbridge, Essex.
7374	Oct. 1915	*SIMKIN, ROWLAND IVE	23, High Street, Colchester.
6857	Oct. 1912	*SIMMONS, GEORGE HERBERT ..	10, High Street, Doncaster, Yorks.
9092	Oct. 1922	*SIMMONS, VICTOR ALEXANDER	Eastrop Fields, Basingstoke, Hants.
8306	Oct. 1920	*SIMONDS, CHARLES CABOURN BANNISTER, B.A. (Cantab.)	c/o Boulton & Maples, 5, Church Street, Liverpool.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1915	*¶ SIMPSON, HARRY TREVOR ..	Rating Surveyor's Office, Tower Buildings, Wallgate, Wigan.
Oct. 1921	*¶ SIMPSON, JAMES GRANT ..	City Assessor's Office, 40, Cochrane Street, Glasgow.
Jan. 1922	SIMPSON, VICTOR H. ..	3, Duke Street, Adelphi, W.C.2.
Oct. 1921	*¶ SINDEN, LESLIE WILLIAM ..	Coulsdon Downs Estate Agency, Station Approach, Coulsdon, Surrey.
Nov. 1918	*¶ SINGLETON, JAMES NEIL ..	3, West Street, Ashburton, Devon.
Oct. 1925	*¶ SINGLETON, WILLIAM ..	Northolme, Cottingham, E. Yorks.
Oct. 1923	*¶ SISSON, GEORGE SENG WAUGH, A.M.I.M.&C.Y.E.	Engineering Section, Housing Dept., 20, Trongate, Glasgow, C.I.
Oct. 1909	*SKEEN, ERNEST ALEXANDER ..	H.M. Office of Works, Storey's Gate, S.W.
Oct. 1920	*¶ SKEET, NORMAN JOHN ..	20, Rutland Avenue, Withington, Manchester.
Feb. 1897	*¶ SKINGLE, ALFRED CHARLES ..	127A, Seabourne Avenue, West Southbourne, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1922	*¶ SKINNER, CHARLES WILLIAM	87, Mount Pleasant Road, N.15 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1913	*¶ SKINNER, RUSSELL EDWARD ..	27, Earlswood Road, Redhill.
Oct. 1912	*¶ SKIPPER, REGINALD HAYWARD ..	55, London Street, Norwich.
Oct. 1913	*SKITMORE, THOMAS ..	Estate Office, Eccleshall, Staffs.
Feb. 1913	*SKITT, ROWLAND COLLEY ..	Bakarat, Sudan.
Oct. 1904	*SLADDIN, ARNOLD GLADSTONE ..	Hove Edge, Lightcliffe, Yorks.
Jan. 1884	SLADE, ISAAC ..	The Hey, Claremont Road, West Kirby, Cheshire.
Oct. 1902	*SLATER, ARTHUR JAMES ..	Nora Villa, Grouville, Jersey, Channel Islands.
Oct. 1921	*¶ SLATER, GEOFFREY BRIAN ..	79, Queen Street, Cheapside, E.C.4.
Oct. 1922	*¶ SLATER, GILBERT, A.M.I.M.&C.Y.E.	Borough Engineer's Office, Town Hall, Buxton, Derbyshire.
Oct. 1924	*¶ SLATER, JOHN ALFRED ..	Mouldings, Whittingham Lane, Goosnargh, near Preston.
Oct. 1925	*¶ SLAUGHTER, STANLEY HAROLD GEORGE	33, Three Colt Street, Limehouse, E.14.
Oct. 1921	*¶ SLIPPER, REGINALD OWEN ..	Avondale Park, Walmer Road, N. Kensington, W.11.
Oct. 1926	*¶ SLOLEY, WILFRID GEORGE ..	County Surveyor's Office, 21, Southernhay West, Exeter.
Oct. 1905	*SMALLBONE, HENRY JAMES ..	Streatley-on-Thames, Berkshire.
Nov. 1916	*¶ SMITH, ALFRED ERNEST ..	3, Vernham Road, Plumstead, S.E.
Oct. 1913	*¶ SMITH, ARTHUR DOUGLAS NOEL	City Improvement Trust, Bombay, India.
Oct. 1912	*SMITH, ARTHUR FREDERICK ..	15, Elm Road, New Malden, Surrey.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
4068	Oct. 1902	*||SMITH, ARTHUR KITSON	116, Judd Street, W.C.
7380	Oct. 1913	*SMITH, CHARLES HERBERT	180, Romford Road, E.7 (Essex)
4798	Oct. 1905	*SMITH, EDMUND GEORGE	c/o Harland & Sons, Barnet, Herts.
7381	Oct. 1913	*SMITH, EDWIN, A.R.I.B.A.	Bryngolwg, Western Moor Road, Neath, S. Wales.
9095	Oct. 1922	*||SMITH, ERNEST	Honeysyke, Lealholme, Yorks.
6373	Oct. 1911	*SMITH, ERNEST DISRAELI	9, Spring Gardens, S.W.
6374	Oct. 1911	*SMITH, ERNEST LEONARD	East Mount, Sandown, Isle of Wight
4262	Oct. 1903	*SMITH, FRANK HALL	Surveyor's Office, Sheringham, Norfolk
8659	Oct. 1921	*||SMITH, FREDERICK SUTTON, L.R.I.B.A. M.I.Struct. E.	7, Ross Parade, Wallington, Surrey
7534	Oct. 1914	*||SMITH, GEOFFREY	78, Parchment Street, Winchester
5272	Oct. 1923	*||SMITH, GEOFFREY HOWARD	19, Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.
9275	Oct. 1907	*SMITH, GEORGE STUART ST. JOHN	Ivy House, High Street, Uckfield, Sussex.
5276	Oct. 1907	*SMITH, HAROLD SANKEY	Great Sanders Estate Office, Sedgemoor, combe, Sussex.
7383	Oct. 1913	*SMITH, HARRY	42, Devonshire Street, Keighley, Yorks.
4263	Oct. 1903	*SMITH, HARRY VINCENT	34, Sherborne Gardens, Ealing, (Middlesex).
4799	Oct. 1905	*SMITH, HERBERT FREDERICK GEORGE	Estate Office, Waldershare Park, Derby
6863	Oct. 1912	*||SMITH, HERBERT GORDON	8, Hill Crest, Monkseaton, North- umberland.
7618	Oct. 1915	*||SMITH, JAMES DOUGAN	Cairnvue, Woodburn Avenue, Airdrie, Scotland.
5277	Oct. 1907	*SMITH, JOHN HAROLD	32, Charing Cross, W.C.1.
9096	Oct. 1922	*||SMITH, JOHN RAYMOND	Carlton House, Carshalton Road, Sutton, Surrey.
9097	Oct. 1922	*||SMITH, LEONARD DRURY	187, Broomwood Road, S.W.11.
4800	Oct. 1905	*SMITH, PERCIVAL	1, Fishergate, Ripon, Yorks.
8660	Oct. 1921	*||SMITH, RUPERT THOMAS WILLIAM	86, Week Street, Maidstone.
9422	Oct. 1924	*||SMITH, THOMAS ROBINSON	8, Foulis Street, Glasgow, W.2.
9594	Oct. 1925	*||SMITH, WALLACE	31, Fentham Road, Birchfield, Birmingham.
7696	Nov. 1916	*||SMITH, WALTER DANIEL	11, Grocers' Hall Court, Poulton, E.C.2.
9811	Oct. 1926	*||SMITH, WILLIAM STUART	Engelberg, Broadmead Road, Farnham, Surrey.
1905	Nov. 1890	*SNAILUM, WALTER WADMAN	Church Street and Wingfield Road, Trowbridge, Wilts.
8309	Oct. 1920	*||SNEATH, PHILIP GEORGE	32, Great St. Helen's, E.C.3.
9273	Oct. 1923	*||SOLOMAN, JOHN FREDERICK COTHER	18, Nottingham Road, Bishop's Cleeve, Bristol.

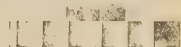
Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1912	*SORRELL, GODFREY ALFRED VICTOR	38, Clarence Street, Southend-on-Sea.
Oct. 1906	*SORRELL, HAROLD VALENTINE..	38, Clarence Street, Southend-on-Sea.
Oct. 1911	*SOURAY, EDWIN GUY	247, West End Lane, Hampstead, N.W.6.
Nov. 1918	*¶SOUTHGATE, CHARLES CROUCH	London Road, Twyford, Berks.
Oct. 1911	*¶SOUTHGATE, FREDERICK JOHN..	Oak Cottage, Roffe's Lane, Chaldon (Surrey).
Oct. 1926	*¶SPAIN, WILLIAM	25, Otto Terrace, Sunderland.
Oct. 1921	*¶SPARK, GEORGE	16, Bridge Street, Aberdeen.
Oct. 1921	*¶SPARKES, ROBERT HENRY ..	c/o C. J. Hole & Sons, 78, Park Street, Bristol.
Oct. 1912	*¶SPARKS, FERNLY GEORGE.. ..	Royal Naval Cordite Factory, Holton Heath, near Wareham, Dorset.
Feb. 1899	*SPEAKMAN, JOHN MCCLURE ..	c/o Bank of British West Africa, Ltd., 37, Gracechurch Street, E.C.3.
Oct. 1912	*SPEED, SYDNEY CHARLES	2, Little Park Gardens, Enfield, Middlesex.
Oct. 1922	*¶SPELMAN, CLEMENT FRANKLIN RIX	c/o W. W. R. Spelman, 17, Bank Plain, Norwich.
Feb. 1909	*SPENCER, AUBREY VERE, MAJOR, D.S.O.	Corpus Christi College, Oxford.
Oct. 1926	*¶SPENCER, ERIC COUPLAND ..	20, The Square, Retford.
Oct. 1903	*SPENCER, FRANCIS AUGUSTUS	Architect's Department, London County Council, S.E.1.
Oct. 1926	*¶SPENCER, LESLIE JOHN ..	19, Croxted Road, Dulwich, S.E.21.
Oct. 1923	*¶SPILLER, ERNEST WILLIAM ..	5, Chesterford Gardens, Hampstead, N.W.3.
Oct. 1911	*SPINK, JAMES	93A, Sinclair Road, W. Kensington, W.14.
Oct. 1926	*¶STACEY, JAMES DONALD ..	111, Ritherdon Road, S.W.17.
Oct. 1906	*STAMFORD, ALFRED ARTHUR ..	Great West Road, Chiswick, W.4 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1920	*¶STANHAM, ALAN FRANCIS GORDON	26 & 27, Bush Lane, Cannon Street, E.C.4.
Oct. 1921	*¶STANHAM, HUGH GORDON ..	26 & 27, Bush Lane, Cannon Street, E.C.4.
Oct. 1908	*STANIER, THOMAS MACPHERSON	Duchy of Cornwall Office, Liskeard, Cornwall.
Oct. 1920	*¶§STANILAND, DOUGLAS LENTON	11A, High Street, Doncaster, Yorks.
Oct. 1911	*STANLEY, GEORGE, A.M.I.C.E. ..	P.W.D., Sierra Leone, W. Africa.
Oct. 1910	*¶STANLEY, GERALD	35, Park Place, Cardiff.
Oct. 1926	*¶STANLEY, KENNETH BRIDGES	34, Clement's Lane, E.C.4.
Oct. 1910	*¶STANLEY, OWEN GEOFFREY, CAPT., A.M.I.C.E.	Deolali, Clifton Road. Parkstone, Dorset.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8665	Oct. 1921	*¶STANSFIELD, HUBERT RIGG ..	Roche Dene, Alexandra Avenue, Cleveleys, near Blackpool.
8542	Oct. 1908	*STAPLETON, GEORGE AUBREY ..	20, The Broadway, West Norwood, S.E.27.
9100	Oct. 1922	*¶STARK, DUNCAN	Cumlodden Estate Office, Farnham, Argyll.
8666	Oct. 1921	*¶STARK, JAMES TOD	209, Notre Dame Street, St. Lambert, Montreal, Canada.
8076	Oct. 1919	*¶STEARN, FRANK	c/o Lacy Scott & Sons, Bury Edmund's, Suffolk.
8556	Oct. 1910	*STEDFORD, JOHN BRITTON ..	Eastmoor, Station Road, West Wickham, Kent.
3897	Oct. 1901	*STEDMAN, CHARLES FREDERICK	1, Victory Parade, Southall (Middlesex).
9817	Oct. 1926	*¶STEDMAN, DOUGLAS WILSON	The Corner, Tilford Road, Farnham, Surrey.
7389	Oct. 1913	*¶STEDMAN, ERNEST WALTER ..	Elstree, 10, Marchmont Road, Waltham, Surrey.
4535	Oct. 1904	*STEEDS, HERBERT EUSTACE ..	c/o Couchman & Steeds, 75, New Street, Birmingham.
8667	Oct. 1921	*¶STENHOLM, ADOLPH HENNING	G. S. D. Whiddington, 61, Berners Street, W.1.
7620	Oct. 1915	*¶STEPHEN, DUNCAN JOSEPH ..	634, South Normandie Avenue, Los Angeles, California, U.S.A.
8668	Oct. 1921	*¶STEPHEN, JOHN, JUN.	29, Kingsway, Waterloo, Liverpool.
4536	Oct. 1904	*STEPHENSON, ROBERT BARNARD	Manor House, Berkhamsted, Hertfordshire.
7390	Oct. 1913	*STEVENS, ALFRED GEORGE ..	c/o F. Stevens, Esq., 4, West Hill Buildings, The Praze, Penzance, Cornwall.
8669	Oct. 1921	*¶STEVENS, GILBERT MAJOR ..	c/o Measuring Surveyor, 4th Floor, H.M. Office of Works, Store Street, S.W.1.
8312	Oct. 1920	*¶STEVENS, HERBERT COOPER ..	6, Barn Street, Marlborough, Wiltshire.
9101	Oct. 1922	*¶STEVENS, LESLIE ALFRED EMILE	269, Archway Road, Highgate, London, (Middlesex).
6061	Oct. 1910	*¶STEVENSON, ALEXANDER EWING	Blawarthill, Scotstown West, Glasgow.
7477	Feb. 1914	*STEWART, GEORGE EDWARD ..	Rio Preto S.P.N., Estado de São Paulo, Brazil.
6872	Oct. 1912	*¶STEWART, ALEXANDER WYPER ..	18, Bruntsfield Avenue, Edinburgh.
8671	Oct. 1921	*¶STEWART, CUTHBERT BERTRAM	Penshaw Lodge, Philadelphia, Durham.
6874	Oct. 1912	*¶STEWART, NEIL	5A, Aberlemno Terrace, Perth, Dundee.
9818	Oct. 1926	*¶STEWART, NORMAN FRASER ..	The Manse, Bothwell Park, Bothwell, Scotland.
9595	Oct. 1925	*¶STEWART, SYDNEY	28, Castleton Gardens, Belfast.
7393	Oct. 1913	*¶STEWART, WILLIAM HINTON ..	Cliff Cottage, Barton-on-Sea, Hampshire.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1919	*¶STICKLAND, ALBERT EDWARD..	Dagenham Council Offices, Valance House, Green Lane, Chadwell Heath, Essex.
Oct. 1913	*¶STILES, ARTHUR	141, Moorgate, E.C.2.
Oct. 1907	*¶STILES, HERBERT	Lands Branch, C.E.-in-Chief's Dept., Admiralty, S.W.1.
Oct. 1905	*¶STIMSON, DOUGLAS CECIL	52, Brixton Hill, S.W.
Feb. 1900	*¶STIMSON, EDWARD FREDERICK	82, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
Oct. 1897	*¶STIMSON, HERBERT PERCY ..	12, New Kent Road, S.E.
Oct. 1926	*¶STOAKES, DONALD ARCHIBALD	17, Guildford Road, Tunbridge Wells.
Oct. 1900	*STOCKINGS, ARTHUR PERRY, MAJOR, C.B.E.	280-282, Dashwood House, 9, New Broad Street, E.C.2.
Oct. 1911	*STOKES, EDGAR EDWARD	29, Compton Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19.
Oct. 1923	*¶STONES, CHARLES EDGAR ..	88, Regent's Park Road, N.W.1.
Oct. 1909	*STOPHER, GEORGE	Corbiere, Maurice Road, King's Heath, Birmingham.
Oct. 1912	*¶STORRY, FREDERICK WILLIAM SCOTT	Estate Office, Frickley, Doncaster.
Oct. 1925	*¶STORY, JOHN ANTHONY	12, Palmer Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1921	*¶STOTT, CHARLES GRANVILLE ..	12, Dorlcote Road, Wandsworth Common, S.W.18.
Oct. 1910	*¶STOTT, HERBERT WHARTON ..	19, Cemetery Road, Pudsey, Yorks.
Oct. 1910	*¶STRATTON, PHILIP	Ministry of Agriculture, 7, Lindum Terrace, Lincoln.
Oct. 1922	*¶STREATHER, REGINALD	24, Elms Avenue, Hendon, N.W.4 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1922	*¶STREDDER, CECIL ALFRED EDWARD	111, Jermyn Street, St. James's, S.W.1.
Oct. 1907	*STRIDE, WALTER OSBORN	Stride & Son, 63, East Street, Chichester.
Oct. 1921	*¶STRINGER, RHODES	Askern, Alwinton Terrace, Gosforth, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Oct. 1910	*¶STROUD, ALBERT WILLIAM.. ..	H.M.O.W. Storey's Gate, S.W.1.
Oct. 1900	*¶STRUDWICK, FRANK EDWARD ..	37, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
Oct. 1903	*¶STRUDWICK, PHILIP	Clovelly, Southend Road, Eltham, S.E.9.
Oct. 1903	*¶STRUTT, JOHN JAMES	Whitlands, Witham, Essex.
Oct. 1920	*¶STUART, CHARLES FRASER ..	Office of H.M. Inspector of Taxes, 1st District, 31, Bank Street, Dundee.
Oct. 1896	*STUBBING, RICHARD WEBB ..	108, Southbourne Road, W. Southbourne, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1910	*STUBINGTON, ROBERT ALAN ..	Survey Office, Johore Bahres, Johore F.M.S.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
1578	Feb. 1889	*STUCKE, WILLIAM HENRY, A.R.I.B.A.	P.O. Box 2271, Johannesburg, B.S.A.
1296	Jan. 1886	*STURGESS, JOHN MOORE	Penshurst Park, near Tonbridge.
4808	Oct. 1905	*STURT, LESLIE	Highgate Station (G.N.R.), N. (Middlesex), and 61, High Street, Highgate, N.6.
8315	Oct. 1920	*SUCKLING, WALTER SCOFIELD	45, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
5785	Oct. 1909	*SUGDEN, ALBERT JOWETT	Ingleroyd, Bradford Road, Wakefield.
9104	Oct. 1922	*SUMMERFIELD, JOHN WILLIAM	c/o Medcalf & Medcalf, 7, Moorfields, Liverpool.
8674	Oct. 1921	*SUMMERS, JAMES WILLIAM	10, Neville Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
5039	Oct. 1906	*SUNDERLAND, AMOS	113, Sydenham Road North, Croydon.
3900	Oct. 1901	*SURREY, CHRISTOPHER WILLIAM	District Surveyor, 9, Woodstock Street, Oxford Street, W.1.
8675	Oct. 1921	*SUTHERLAND, ALEXANDER	73, Mossspark Oval, Mossspark, Glasgow.
4872	Feb. 1906	*SUTTON, CECIL N. STAFFORD, CAPT., M.B.E.	Estate Office, Brockenhurst, Hampshire.
9276	Oct. 1923	*SUTTON, PHILIP ROWLEY	60, Spring Gardens, Manchester, and Cranford, Bramhall Park, Cheshire.
3433	Oct. 1898	*SWAN, HARROLD	14, Wandle Road, Upper Tooting, S.W.17.
9597	Oct. 1925	*SWEETT, CYRIL	26, Old Burlington Street, W.1.
8921	Jan. 1922	SWINSTEAD, BERNARD RALPH	329, Trinity Road, Wandsworth, S.W.18.
6385	Oct. 1911	*SYKES, CYRIL	Pound Land, Shamley Green, Guildford.
9598	Oct. 1925	*SYKES, GEOFFREY HERBERT	51, York Road, Birkdale, Southport, Lancs.
7943	Nov. 1918	*SYMES, ALFRED GEORGE (Spec. Dip. Rating.)	Ashton, Cecil Park, Pinner, Middlesex.
4809	Oct. 1905	*SYMES, JAMES GORDON	Southern Railway, Estate Depot, Tooley Street, London Bridge Station, S.E.
9590	Oct. 1925	*SYMONS, GILBERT ROY	39A, Maddox Street, Hanover Square, W.1.
9105	Oct. 1922	*SYMONDS, REGINALD ERNEST	70, Priory Road, N.W.6.
6387	Oct. 1911	*SYMONS, CECIL FREDERICK	St. Bannoicks, Priorfield, Ashby-la-Zouch.

Date of election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1913	*TACK, ARTHUR WILLIAM	27, Midland Terrace, East Avenue, Keighley, Yorkshire.
Nov. 1909	*TAIT, JOHN WILSON	75, Princes Street, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1905	*TALBOT, CECIL GORDON	c/o Dreweatt, Watson and Barton, Newbury.
Oct. 1907	*TALBOT-PONSONBY, ARTHUR HUGH BRABAZON	17, Victoria Street, S.W.
Oct. 1906	*TALLON, JOSEPH FRANCIS.. ..	33, Lord Street, Chester.
Oct. 1921	*TANDY, ALFRED HENRY	The Briers, Southville Road, Thames Ditton, Surrey.
Oct. 1901	*TANNER, WILLIAM HUGH	3, Hanover Square, W.I.
Oct. 1913	*TAPLIN, GEORGE AUBREY	26, Orchard Street, St. Augustine's, Bristol.
Oct. 1924	*TAPPING, REGINALD ERNEST.. ..	The Old House, Waddon, Surrey.
Oct. 1904	*TATE, HENRY TINDALL	County Hall, Beverley, Yorkshire.
Oct. 1907	*TAYLOR, ALFRED MOULTON	21, Church Hill, Leamington, Warwickshire.
Oct. 1910	*TAYLOR, ARTHUR BRASSEY	74, Foxley Lane, Purley, Surrey.
Oct. 1921	*TAYLOR, CECIL GEORGE	35, Coolhurst Road, Crouch End, N.8.
Oct. 1922	*TAYLOR, ERNEST FREDERICK NOEL	Choc Aoibinn, Temple Park Avenue, Blackrock, Co. Dublin.
Oct. 1923	*TAYLOR, FRANK EDWARD	57, Aden Grove, Stoke Newington, N.16.
Oct. 1908	*TAYLOR, GEORGE ARTHUR.. ..	Surveyor's Office, Swadlincote U.D.C., Swadlincote, nr. Burton-on-Trent.
Oct. 1919	*TAYLOR, GEORGE AUSTEN	41, Westbourne Gardens, Hove.
Oct. 1913	*TAYLOR, GEORGE SCARBOROUGH	Buntingford, Herts.
Oct. 1909	*TAYLOR, HAROLD TOM	40, Pinewood Road, Swansea.
Oct. 1923	*TAYLOR, JAMES GILBERT	Ministry of Transport, Broad Street Chambers, 41, Easy Row, Birmingham.
Oct. 1925	*TAYLOR, JOHN BELMONT	New Courts Chambers, 57/8, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
Oct. 1897	*TAYLOR, JOHN FRANCIS WHITE.. ..	3, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.
Oct. 1912	*TAYLOR, JOHN HOWARTH	Bridgewater Offices, Walkden, Manchester.
Nov. 1918	*TAYLOR, LEONARD JOE	82, Birmingham Road, Rowley Regis, near Birmingham.
Oct. 1901	*TAYLOR, RUSSELL LEIGH	Estate Office, Ragley Hall, Warwick.
Oct. 1901	*TAYLOR, SAMUEL DAVIS	4, Agincourt Square, Monmouth.
Oct. 1910	*TAYLOR, WALTER FLOYD	95, Whitworth Road, S. Norwood, Surrey.
Jan. 1922	TAYLOR, WALTER H.	53, Berwick Street, Victoria Park, near Perth, W. Australia.
Oct. 1905	*TAYLOR, WILLIAM GRAHAM	Burnham, Longwood Drive, S.W.15.



Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
7403	Oct. 1913	*¶TAYLOR, WILLIAM THOMAS PERCY	25, Third Avenue, Kidsgrove, St on-Trent.
9279	Oct. 1923	*¶TEASDALE, GEORGE NICHOLAS	18, Vicarage Street, North Shi
4813	Oct. 1905	*TEASDALE, GEORGE WILLIAM ..	Borough Surveyor, Guildhall, bridge.
9280	Oct. 1923	*¶TEASDALE, THOMAS MOFFATT	6, Ravensdale Crescent, Low Gateshead-on-Tyne.
6882	Oct. 1912	*¶TEBBIT, CHARLES LEONARD ..	Braintris, Hatfield, Broad Oak, low, Essex.
9424	Oct. 1924	*¶TEBBUTT, BERT HENRY ..	78, High Street, Eltham, S.E.9.
4542	Oct. 1904	*TEMPLE, ALFRED	Warrior Square, Southend-on-Se
6392	Oct. 1911	*TEMPLETON, STANLEY JAMES ..	36, Criffel Avenue, Streatham S.W.2.
3596	Oct. 1899	*¶TERRY, FRANCIS WILLIAM ..	Low Royd, St. Olave's Road, Y
9107	Oct. 1922	*¶TERRY, HOWARD VIVIAN ..	Mickle Cottage, Mickle Tra Chester.
9601	Oct. 1925	*¶TEVIOTDALE, GEORGE STRAT- HEARN	240, Langlands Road, Glasgow,
8678	Oct. 1921	*¶TEW, THOMAS	The Square, Norton Canes, nr. nock, Staffs.
3216	Oct. 1926	*¶THAIN, ARTHUR ROBERT ..	Melbourn Villa, Morton Stre Royston, Herts.
6982	Feb. 1913	*THATCHER, IVAN JAMES ..	King's Lynn Docks and Rly. General Manager's Office, K Lynn.
7404	Oct. 1913	*¶THAYER, JOHN DIAMOND ..	1, Harringay Avenue, Liverpool.
9602	Oct. 1925	*¶THISTLETON-SMITH, ELLIS BENTLEY	Norton Hall, Fakenham, Norfo c/o Hall & Stevenson, College Shrewsbury.
9603	Oct. 1925	*¶THOLE, LESLIE LUDWIG STEPHEN	Dundale Farm, Northfleet, i Gravesend, Kent.
6983	Feb. 1913	*¶THOMAS, ALFRED CHRISTOPHER LLEWELLYN	Director of Works Departm Admiralty, S.W.
4855	Feb. 1906	THOMAS, ALFRED WILLIAM ..	59, Moy Road, Aberfan, Me Tydfil.
9425	Oct. 1924	*¶THOMAS, EDGAR HOWELL ..	Rosedale, Nelson, near Cardif
9108	Oct. 1922	*¶THOMAS, EDWARD ANGUS ..	30, Landport Terrace, Portsm
4277	Oct. 1903	*THOMAS, ERNEST JAMES ..	Stanford, Churchfields, Woo Essex.
3675	Oct. 1910	*THOMAS, FREDERICK CHARLES ..	Nairobi Club, Nairobi, Kenya C B.E. Africa.
9604	Oct. 1925	*¶THOMAS, GEOFFREY RIVERS ..	Ty'rderi, Aberdare Road, Mou Ash, Glam.
9820	Oct. 1926	*¶THOMAS, GWILYM CHARLES EDMUNDS	1, Penlan Crescent, Uplands, Sw
9426	Oct. 1924	*¶THOMAS, HAYDN LLOYD ..	

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1909	*¶ THOMAS, JAMES HUGH TREMAYNE	7. Woodville Road, Ealing, W. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1902	* THOMAS, PERCIVAL HARTLAND ..	10, St. John Street, Bristol.
Oct. 1912	* THOMAS, THOMAS DAVID	Crawshaw Villa, Ton Pentre, Glam.
Oct. 1912	* THOMAS, WILLIAM REGINALD ..	222, Great Dover Street, S.E.1.
Oct. 1907	* THOMPSON, ALFRED ALEXANDER	29, Orchard Street, Bristol.
Oct. 1910	* THOMPSON, ARNOLD JOHN	12, Ballygunge Store Road, Calcutta, India.
Oct. 1912	*¶ THOMPSON, ARTHUR TAYLOR ..	Fairhaven, Albert Road West, Heaton, Bolton, Lancs.
Oct. 1893	* THOMPSON, FREDERICK HUBERT	New County Offices, St. Mary's Gate, Derby.
Oct. 1907	* THOMPSON, FREDERICK WILLIAM	39, Cato Road, Clapham, S.W.4.
Oct. 1921	* THOMPSON, HENRY CLARENCE	Estate Offices, 4, Parchmore Road, Thornton Heath, Surrey.
Oct. 1925	*¶ THOMPSON, JAMES ARTHUR ..	17, Page Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
Oct. 1903	* THOMPSON, JOHN CLULOW (Spec. Dip. Forestry)	20, Park Crescent, Oxford.
Oct. 1894	* THOMPSON, JOSEPH ATHERDEN ..	8, Southampton Street, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.1.
Oct. 1908	* THOMPSON, NEWTON DUKINFIELD	Breezes, Tylehurst, Reading.
Mar. 1895	*¶ THOMPSON, ROLAND O'BRIEN ..	J. Rider, Hunt & Co., Bridge House, 181, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.
Oct. 1906	* THOMPSON, THOMAS ERRINGTON	Estate Office, Swarcliffe, Birstwith, Harrogate.
Oct. 1926	*¶ THOMPSON, WILLIAM	8, Crescent Gardens, S.W.19 (Surrey).
Oct. 1922	*¶ THOMPSON, WILLIAM HENRY HARCOURT	82, Church Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
Oct. 1920	* THOMSON, COLIN THOMAS ..	Corstorphine Bank Drive, Corstorphine, Midlothian.
Oct. 1904	* THOMSON, HERBERT D.	7, Warwick Court, High Holborn, W.C.1.
Oct. 1912	* THOMSON, JAMES BLACK, A.M.I.C.E.	Town Hall, Southall, Middlesex.
Oct. 1925	*¶ THORNBORROW, TOM JEFFERSON	Barco Hill, Penrith.
Oct. 1925	*¶ THORNE, MICHAEL CHRISTOPHER	Agricultural Advisory Office, 22, Berkeley Square, Bristol.
Oct. 1910	* THORNLEY, HAROLD VICTOR ..	77, Emmanuel Road, Balham, S.W.12
Oct. 1923	*¶ THORNTON, SAMUEL WEST ..	Rosedale, Killiney, Co. Dublin.
Oct. 1911	* THORPE, ARTHUR RALPH ..	5, Peckham Road, Camberwell, S.E.
Oct. 1913	* THORPE, RAYMOND WILLIAM ..	East Lynne, Leicester Road, New Barnet.

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7949	Nov. 1918	*THORPE, WILLIAM FREDERICK	Town Planning Dept., Town Hendon, N.W.4 (Middlesex).
9608	Oct. 1925	*TIBBETTS, THOMAS LESLIE ..	Redlands, Stourbridge, Worcs.
8682	Oct. 1921	*TICKLE, RONALD GLENN ..	63, Lavender Sweep, S.W.11.
7624	Oct. 1915	*TIDDY, DAVID GEORGE REGINALD	Bath R.D.C., 4, Wood Street, C Square, Bath.
4083	Oct. 1902	*TIDEY, HERBERT GORDON ..	3, Pentonville Road, Islington,
9822	Oct. 1926	*TILLEY, HERBERT GEORGE ..	48, Holland Road, East Ham, E
8683	Oct. 1921	*TIMBS, ARTHUR CLAUDE ..	333, Kingston Road, Merton S.W.19 (Surrey).
9609	Oct. 1925	*TIMMIS, HATTON HENRY EWART	Borough Surveyor's Office, Hall, Walsall.
7625	Oct. 1915	*TITCHMARSH, STANLEY RAY ..	7, Little College Street, S.W.1.
8908	Oct. 1901	*TITTERTON, SYDNEY GEORGE PENN	Strand Estate Office, South Road, Southend-on-Sea, Essex.
4817	Oct. 1905	*TIVENDALE, THOMAS	Opposite Muswell Hill Station (Middlesex).
4548	Oct. 1904	*TOBIAS, MAURICE	Architect's Dept., L.C.C. New C Hall, S.E.1.
6891	Oct. 1912	*TODD, BENJAMIN JOSEPH GRAVES	1, Hamilton Gardens, St. Wood, N.W.8.
9110	Oct. 1922	*TODD, GEORGE WILFRED ADDISON	c/o Todd & Thorp, Land of Ginger, Hull.
4550	Oct. 1904	*TOLEY, ERNEST ALBERT ..	Lensdene, Church Road, Ha W.7 (Middlesex).
6397	Oct. 1911	*TOLEY, FRANK	The Grove, Hanwell, W.7 (Middlesex).
7412	Oct. 1913	*TOLL, STANLEY	87-91, Tufton Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
9282	Oct. 1923	*TOLLETT, GEORGE WILLIAM ..	10, Pemberton House, Dor Street, W.C.1.
9111	Oct. 1922	*TOMBS, LEONARD ELLIOTT ..	81 & 83, Edgware Road, W.2.
8923	Jan. 1922	*TOMKINS, HUGH CHARLES ..	43, Church Crescent, Muswell N.10 (Middlesex).
5046	Oct. 1906	*TOMKINS, SAMUEL EDWARD ..	43, Church Crescent, Muswell N.10 (Middlesex).
6283	Oct. 1923	*TOMKYS, HAROLD	47, Park Lane, Kidderminster.
8319	Oct. 1920	*TOMLINSON, FRED	7, West Crescent, Manton, W Notts.
9284	Oct. 1923	*TOMPKINS, LIONEL ERNEST ..	3, High Street, Bromley, Kent.
6398	Oct. 1911	*TONG, FREDERICK NORMAN ..	44, Church Road, Smithills, H
8220	Oct. 1920	*TOOVEY, JAMES ROWLAND, B.Sc. (Lond.)	19, Cecil Road, Wealdstone, M sex.
9823	Oct. 1926	*TOWNEND, WILLIAM BROOKE ..	Stanmore, Beechfield Road, G Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
8745	Oct. 1900	*TOWNLY, RONALD STARKEY ..	Rosebank, Downs Court Road ley, Surrey.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Feb. 1913	*TOWNSEND, CECIL PHILIP	Rosemead, Bath Road, Maidenhead, Berks.
Oct. 1907	*TOWNSEND, EDWARD ALDRIDGE	"Fifty Seven," Woodland Way, Palmer's Green, N.13 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1911	*T[RA]CY, BERNARD DAVID, A.R.I.B.A.	Engineer's Office, Guildhall, E.C.2.
Oct. 1922	*TREGEAR, REGINALD WILLIAM	6, London Road, Bognor.
Oct. 1913	*TRENCH, WALDO TALBOT, MAJOR, D.S.O., M.C. . . .	Grove Hill, Falmouth.
Oct. 1921	*T[RI]GG, ROBERT	c/o G. E. Sworder & Sons, 15, North Street, Bishop Stortford, Herts.
Oct. 1925	*T[RI]GGS, WALTER JOHN .. .	122, Kimberley Road, Nunhead, S.E.15.
Oct. 1915	*T[RI]NDER, WILLIAM MERRICK	44, Claremont Road, Teddington, Middlesex.
Oct. 1910	*T[RO]LLOPE, ROBERT JOHN .. .	Ruscombe House, Twyford, Berks.
Oct. 1925	*T[RO]TMAN, ERIC CECIL .. .	26, Tarbert Road, Dulwich, S.E.22.
Oct. 1912	*T[RO]TTER, GERARD	Sworder, Knight & Trotter, Epping.
Oct. 1926	*T[RU]MPER, FRANCIS JOHN .. .	27, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
Oct. 1923	*T[RU]MPER, RICHARD WILLIAM	5, Great College Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1924	*TUDOR, CECIL WILLIAM .. .	2, Wellington Place, Belfast.
Oct. 1904	*TURNBULL, ROBERT ERNEST ..	Cliff Edge, Budleigh Salterton, Devon.
Oct. 1911	*TURNER, ALEXANDER WAKE- FIELD	Highfield House, Guildford.
Oct. 1926	*T[UR]NER, ANDREW BLACK .. .	1386, Shettleston Road, Shettleston, Glasgow.
Oct. 1926	*T[UR]NER, BERTRAM JOHN .. .	Beech Dene, Oxford Road, Carshalton, Surrey.
Oct. 1913	*TURNER, DOUGLAS WARNER .. .	Langwith Lodge, Mansfield, Nottinghamshire.
Oct. 1897	*TURNER, DRYSDALE	Ministry of Agriculture, 55, Catherine Street, Salisbury.
Oct. 1905	*TURNER, HENRY CHARLES PETTIT	Old County Hall, Spring Gardens, S.W.1.
Oct. 1897	*TURNER, HERBERT	49, Deansgate, Manchester.
Oct. 1925	*T[UR]NER, JOHN HAMILTON .. .	Westburton, The Park, Sidcup, Kent.
Oct. 1909	*TURNER, JOSCELIN MAITLAND	British Legation, Copenhagen, Denmark.
Oct. 1900	*TURNER, VINCENT	Town Hall, Rotherham.
Oct. 1911	*TURNER, WILFRID ARCHER .. .	Union Chambers, Ashton-under-Lyne, Lancs.
Oct. 1921	*T[UR]NS, LESLIE WALTER .. .	3, Sharia Bustan-ibn-Kuresh, Kubri, Kasr-el-Nil, Cairo, Egypt.

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8322	Oct. 1920	*¶TURVILL, OSCAR FREDERICK	2, Frame Villas, Petersham Ro Ham Common, Surrey.
8323	Oct. 1920	*¶TYDEMAN, ARTHUR EDGAR ..	5, Jersey Road, Southcroft Ro S.W.17.
2612	Oct. 1893	*¶TYLER, WILLIAM BOTT	Estate Department, L. & N. W. Euston Station, N.W.
1168	May 1884	UDNY, AUGUSTUS CHARLES.. ..	142, Springfield Road, Brighton
5298	Oct. 1907	*ULLYETT, LESLIE GEORGE STANTON	Adjoining Town Hall, Worthe Sussex.
9827	Oct. 1926	*¶UNDERWOOD, ERNEST GORDON	53. Wellsyway, Bath.
4820	Oct. 1905	*¶UPTON, THOMAS HERBERT	Estate Office, Burton Park, Petw Sussex.
8324	Oct. 1920	*¶USHER, WILLIAM ARTHUR ..	c/o City Engineer's Dept., Bloem tein, S. Africa.
8688	Oct. 1921	*¶USHERWOOD, JAMES, JUN. ..	2, Blythswood Drive, Glasgow.
9613	Oct. 1925	*¶VAIL, LIONEL STUART	Frinton House, Edgar Street, I ford.
9614	Oct. 1925	*¶VALE, GILBERT PARRY	16, Darlington Street, Wolverh ton.
8924	Jan. 1922	VALE, THOMAS ARTHUR	16, Darlington Street, Wolv hampton.
8325	Oct. 1920	*¶VALLANCE, DAVID	17, Caird Drive, Patrickhill, Glas
6085	Oct. 1910	*VANSTONE, FREDERICK WILLIAM ELLIOTT	Torbay Chambers, Paignton, D
9115	Oct. 1922	*¶VAUGHAN, WILLIAM REDVERS	6. Hanover Square, W.I.
7420	Oct. 1913	*¶VEAL, WILFRED HENRY	174, Showell Green Road, Span Birmingham.
8689	Oct. 1921	*¶VICKERY, RAYMOND MILTON..	The Estate Office, Bournville mingham.
9286	Oct. 1923	*¶VILLAR, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	Tauntfield House, Taunton.
6405	Oct. 1911	*¶VILLAR, PHILIP LOVIBOND..	Tauntfield House, Taunton.
3910	Oct. 1901	*VINCE, CLEMENT HARWOOD ..	Survey Department, Colombo, C
5799	Oct. 1909	*VINCE, FREDERIC HAROLD..	9. Station Road, Watford, Herts

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1926	*¶ VINSON, ROY ARTHUR	Hurst Farm, Bexley, Kent.
Oct. 1911	*¶ VINT, JAMES HENRY WHITE ..	111, Valkyrie Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
Oct. 1913	* VINTER, PAMPLIN MAULDIN ..	5, High Road, Wood Green, N. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1904	* VOISEY, PERCY DEERING	Bank Chambers, St. John Street, E.C.1.
Feb. 1913	*¶ WADDELL, GAVIN	1, Arden Street, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1911	* WADDINGTON, WILLIAM	55, Nelson Road, Highams Park, E.4 (Essex).
Feb. 1888	* WADE, HENRY	10, Pitt Street, Barnsley.
Oct. 1907	* WADMAN, ALBERT JOHN	P.O. Box 541, Salisbury, Rhodesia.
Oct. 1907	* WADSWORTH, JAMES MOFFATT ..	Ridge Hill, Elliswick Road, Harpenden, Herts.
Oct. 1913	* WAGGETT, CYRIL FREDERICK WILLIAM	12, Regent Street, S.W.1.
Oct. 1926	*¶ WAINWRIGHT, OSWALD ARTHUR	15, Wellington Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
Oct. 1920	* WAITE, GEORGE DAWSON	Lacton, Linden Avenue, Darlington.
Oct. 1924	*¶ WAKEFORD, REGINALD PERCY	Shere, Raymond Road, Wimbledon.
Oct. 1923	*¶ WALCH, WILLIAM	c/o Traylen & Renton, 16, Broad Street, Stamford, Lincs.
Oct. 1910	*¶ WALKER, CYRIL HERBERT	City Estates Surveyor, City Engineer's Office, Norwich.
Oct. 1923	*¶ WALKER, GEORGE NORMAN	L.M.S. Rly., District Estate Office, 10, Walton's Parade, Preston.
Nov. 1918	* WALKER, IRWIN	Four Crosses Hotel, Bicton, Salop.
Oct. 1912	* WALKER, JAMES CHALMERS	16, Panmuir Road, Cottenham Park, S.W. (Surrey).
Oct. 1909	* WALKER, JOHN WILLIS	Bryn-onen, Castleton Avenue, Garden Village, Treherbert, Glam.
Oct. 1923	*¶ WALKER, RONALD SYDNEY	Plas Gwyn, Gerrards Cross, Bucks.
Oct. 1911	* WALKER, VINCENT STANLEY	The Mart, Albion Place, Leeds, and West Royd, Outwood Lane, Horsforth, Yorks.
Oct. 1913	*¶ WALKER, WILLIAM ALBERT, A.M.I.C.E.	Deputy Borough Engineer and Surveyor, Town Hall, Wolverhampton.
Nov. 1918	* WALKER, WILLIAM LEONARD	93, Durham Road, S.W.20 (Surrey).

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4287	Oct. 1903	* WALL, IRVING	Ivydene, New North Road, Huddersfield, Yorkshire.
4556	Oct. 1904	* WALLER, BERTRAM HANNEN ..	17, Above Bar, Southampton.
9290	Oct. 1923	*|| WALLER, FREDERICK NAUNTON	16, Elm Road, Beckenham, Kent.
9116	Oct. 1922	*|| WALLIS, CHARLES HENRY ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Worcester.
8691	Oct. 1921	*|| WALLIS, ERNEST DETTMAR ..	Walton House, Grand Avenue, Worthing.
9429	Oct. 1924	*|| WALMSLEY, JOHN	140, St. Paul's Road, Preston.
4289	Oct. 1903	*|| WALTER, SYDNEY JAMES ..	Temple Bar House, 23-28, Strand, E.C.
5052	Oct. 1906	*|| WALTERS, WILLIAM DAVID ..	1, Llanfair Road, Penygraig, Glamorganshire.
6409	Oct. 1911	*|| WALTHER, REGINALD BATTERSBY	51, North John Street, Liverpool.
6410	Oct. 1911	*|| WARBRICK, GEORGE NEWTON ..	Pool House, Silecroft, Cumberland.
9830	Oct. 1926	*|| WARBURTON, JOHN OLDHAM	Bagillt Hall Farm, Holywell, N. Wales.
7431	Oct. 1913	*|| WARD, CECIL GORDON	Cranmere, Daniell Road, Truro.
9615	Oct. 1925	*|| WARD, EDWARD ADLEY	Swiss Cottage, Pennsylvania, E. Sussex.
4085	Oct. 1902	* WARD, EDWARD JOHN	W.D. Land Agent, Cumberland.
9291	Oct. 1923	*|| WARD, EDWARD REX, F.R.G.S.	S. Raglan Barracks, Devonport.
5303	Oct. 1907	*|| WARD, JOHN ELDON	Cadet in the Administrative Service, Buca, Cameroons, B.W.A.
8327	Oct. 1920	*|| WARD, LIONEL ERIC	10, Wynsdale Road, Bolton.
8328	Oct. 1920	*|| WARD, PASCOE LEIGH	21, Surrey Street, Strand, W.C.
8692	Oct. 1921	*|| WARD, RAYMOND JOHN	80, Queen Street, Exeter.
7960	Nov. 1918	*|| WARDER, DONALD	120, Oaklands Road, Hanwell (Middlesex).
7432	Oct. 1913	* WARDILL, HERBERT ROY	Dalmer, The Wood End, Worcester.
6092	Oct. 1910	* WARNER, BLAIR MARTIN	Avenue, Wallington, Surrey.
6908	Oct. 1912	*|| WARREN, JOHN WATKIN	Maison Amato, Giza (Mudiria) Egypt.
9292	Oct. 1923	*|| WARREN, STANLEY ARTHUR ..	Heatherley, Shedfield, Hants.
8329	Oct. 1920	*|| WASS, ARNOLD CROWTHER ..	Flat No. 5, Moor Park Gardens, Park, Herts.
6411	Oct. 1911	*|| WATERS, ALBERT EDWARD ..	39-41, Brompton Road, S.W.
8693	Oct. 1921	*|| WATERS, IVOR ARTHUR	c/o Divisional R.E.'s Office, Leamington.
9117	Oct. 1922	*|| WATERS, PHILIP DUNCAN JOSEPH	Annexe, 2, Park Place, Leamington.
6909	Oct. 1912	* WATKINS, ROBERT	162, Ferndale Road, Clapham.
9430	Oct. 1924	*|| WATNEY, HARRY DANIEL ARTHUR (Secretary of Junior Meetings)	Bryn-y-Cae, St. Margaret's-at-Kent.
			149, Luckwell Road, Bedminster, Bristol.
			4A, Frederick's Place, Old Jewry, E.C.2.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1910	*WATSON, ALBERT RICHARD ..	68, Elm Road, New Malden, Surrey.
Oct. 1912	*WATSON, ARTHUR BRIGGS	52, College Drive, Rock Ferry, Cheshire.
Oct. 1912	*WATSON, CHARLES WILLIAM ..	39, Clarendon Road, Trowbridge.
Oct. 1926	*WATSON, JOHN ALEXANDER ..	Brackenhill, St. George's Place, York.
Oct. 1926	*WATSON, JOHN ARTHUR FERGUS ..	55, St. Charles Square, W.10.
Oct. 1921	*WATSON, THOMAS	34, Pinewood Road, Swansea.
Oct. 1926	*WATSON, WILLIAM EDWARD ..	Harper-Adams Agricultural College, Newport, Salop.
Oct. 1919	*WATT, ALEXANDER	13, Brimmond Place, Balnagash, Aberdeen.
Oct. 1901	*WATT, ALEXANDER LINDSAY ..	Cherry Lane, Lymm, Cheshire.
Nov. 1916	*WATT, SYDNEY CHARLES	6, Kelross Road, Highbury, N.
Oct. 1903	*WATTS, FREDERICK SPRING ..	38, Sloane Street, S.W.
Oct. 1912	*WATTS, WILLIAM HARRY	P.W.D., Entebbe, Uganda.
Oct. 1909	*WEAVER, LIONEL HUNTER ..	43, Cromford Road, Wandsworth, S.W.18.
Oct. 1920	*WEBB, HUGH VICTOR CARTHORN	Nannan Estate Office, Dolgelley, N. Wales.
Oct. 1912	*WEBB, ROLAND DRURY	18, Ombersley Road, Worcester.
Oct. 1922	*WEBBER, NORMAN LESLIE ..	76, North Road, St. Andrews Park, Bristol.
Oct. 1908	*WEDDELL, ROBERT HOUSTON ..	West Clouden, Dumfries.
Oct. 1898	*WEEKES, CYRIL SWAFFER	Estate Offices, Guildford.
Oct. 1906	*WEEKS, PERCY BERTRAM	46, Hopwood Gardens, Tunbridge Wells.
Oct. 1912	*WEIR, EDWARD	Municipal Technical College, Brighton.
Oct. 1913	*WEIR, WILLIAM LOGAN	76, Bank Street, Irvine, N.B.
Oct. 1912	*WELCH, CECIL JOSEPH MARSH ..	The Folly, Dunmow, Essex.
Oct. 1913	*WELLER, CYRIL GORDON RAMSAY	82, Ruskin Chambers, 191, Corporation Street, Birmingham.
Oct. 1924	*WELLER, ERNEST POWELL ..	Agricultural Advisory Office, 22, Berkeley Square, Bristol.
Oct. 1925	*WELLING, RONALD HERBERT	c/o Powell & Co., The Estate Offices, Lewes, Sussex.
Oct. 1921	*WELLS, LESLIE STUART DEAN, M.R.San.I.	5, Daventry Avenue, Hoe Street, Walthamstow, E.17 (Essex).
Oct. 1925	*WEST, ALFRED WILLIAM ..	248, Hither Green Lane, Hither Green, S.E.
Oct. 1904	*WEST, HAROLD	Public Works Dept., Hong Kong.
Oct. 1913	*WEST, PHILIP	104, Brondesbury Road, Kilburn, N.W. (Middlesex).
Oct. 1900	*WEST, SIDNEY HERBERT	North House, Portslade, Sussex.
Oct. 1912	*WEST, SYDNEY HENRY	Westminster Bank Chambers, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1920	*WEST, TERENCE COLIN	39, Mayford Road, Wandsworth Common, S.W.12.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
8057	Oct. 1906	*¶ WESTBROOK, BERNARD ANSON ..	Fire Brigade, Head Quarters, Cal.
4293	Oct. 1903	*¶ WESTBROOK, CHARLES EDWARD	Calverley Parade, Tunbridge W.
9293	Oct. 1923	*¶ WESTMORE, ALFRED FREDERICK	24, Sturry Street, Poplar, E.14.
941	Apr. 1883	WESTON, JOSEPH AURELIUS ..	80, High Street, Bedford.
9119	Oct. 1922	*¶ WESTON, JOSEPH GORDON WALKER..	80, High Street, Bedford.
7362	Nov. 1918	*WESTROP, ARTHUR RICHARD, MAJOR, M.C.	P.O. Box 137. Colombo, Ceylon
8696	Oct. 1921	*¶ WESTROPE, VICTOR RUSSELL	51-52, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.
9120	Oct. 1922	*¶ WESTWOOD, HERBERT .. .	Old County Hall, Spring Gam S.W.1.
3755	Oct. 1900	*WETENHALL, EDWARD BOX, A.R.I.B.A.	38, Parliament Street, S.W.1.
9618	Oct. 1925	*¶ WEYMOUTH, EDWARD ERNEST	34, Waverley Road, S. Wood E.18 (Essex).
7439	Oct. 1913	*WHEELER, ARTHUR CARRUTHERS	P.W.D. Shanghai Municipal Co Shanghai.
7729	Oct. 1917	*¶ § WHEELER, JOHN CAFFIN ..	20, Portland Square, Workin Cumberland.
6097	Oct. 1910	*WHEELER, LEONARD CHARLES ..	22, Villiers Road, Southsea, Has
4826	Oct. 1905	*WHEELER, PERCY HARRISKINE	"Easebourne," Midhurst, Suss
8697	Oct. 1921	*¶ WHEELER, REGINALD HARRY	The Estate Office, Gidea Park, I
6098	Oct. 1910	*¶ WHESKER, JOHN EDWARD.. .	20, Grenoble Gardens, Palmers C N.13 (Middlesex).
6119	Feb. 1911	*WHITAKER, GEORGE.. . . .	Engineer's Department, Fylde Board, Sefton Street, Black Lancashire.
9834	Oct. 1926	*¶ WHITAKER, LAWRENCE LEO ..	Brookfield, Wigan Road, Asht Makerfield, Lancs.
8698	Oct. 1921	*¶ WHITAKER, STEPHEN EDWARD	22, Selwood Road, Addisco Croydon.
9432	Oct. 1924	*¶ WHITE, EDWARD CHARLES ..	19, Hamilton Gardens, St. . Wood. N.W.8.
5555	Oct. 1908	*WHITE, HERBERT PRATT .. .	Kelvin Cottage, Loose, near stone.
3294	Oct. 1923	*¶ WHITE, ROY LESLIE .. .	34, Clarence Street, Southend-on Essex.
3086	Oct. 1919	*¶ WHITE, ROYNON HANSFORD ..	14A, Cavendish Place, Cave Square, W.
9433	Oct. 1924	*¶ WHITELEY, FRED DRAPER ..	Estates Surveyors' Office, 3, Place, Doncaster.
6923	Oct. 1912	*WHITELEY, ROBERT HENRY ..	Whitwood Hall, Normanton, Yor
8699	Oct. 1921	*¶ WHITEMAN, OBED ARTHUR JOHN	46, Sackville Road, Hove.
9619	Oct. 1925	*¶ WHITER, JOHN WILLIAM ..	Three Beeches Wood, Kings Tadworth, Surrey.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Feb. 1912	*WHITNEY, EUSTACE SCOTT ..	11, Morella Road, Wandsworth Common, S.W.
Oct. 1926	*WHITTAKER, ALLEN GEORGE BARRY	P.W.D., Colombo, Ceylon.
Oct. 1911	*WHITTINGHAM, ROBERT CECIL, N.D.A.	2, Zetland Terrace, Norton, Malton, Yorks.
Oct. 1920	*WHITTINGTON, HAROLD NORMAN	173, Lortimore Road, Kennington Park, S.E.17.
Oct. 1913	*WHITTLE, HENRY	de Trafford Estates, 31, Princess Street, Manchester.
Oct. 1902	*WHITTON, HAROLD WILLIAM ..	County Court, County Chambers, Northampton.
Oct. 1905	*WICKENDEN, ERNEST	City Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Manchester.
Oct. 1910	*WICKER, JOHN OWEN	17, Osmond Gardens, Wallington, Surrey.
Oct. 1912	*WIGGINTON, FRANCIS ARTHUR ..	7, Old Cross, Hertford.
Oct. 1923	*WIGGINTON, THOMAS ANDREW	2, St. Andrew Street, Hertford.
Oct. 1921	*WILDMAN, HERBERT ROBINSON	28, Cromwell Road, N.11.
Oct. 1909	*WILKES, GEORGE THOMAS ..	7, Queen's Road, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1903	*WILKES, JOHN FISKE, M.A. (Cantab.)	Elmdon Bury, Saffron Walden, Essex.
Oct. 1913	*WILKES, SIDNEY MARSHALL ..	45, Lady Margaret Road, Southall, Middlesex.
Oct. 1921	*WILKIE, JOHN MACDOUGALL ..	121, Kenmure Street, Pollokshields, Glasgow, S.1.
Oct. 1922	*WILKINS, CHRISTOPHER	9, Winckley Street, Preston.
Oct. 1911	*WILKINS, HERBERT RANDOLPH ..	Hill View, Pewley Hill, Guildford.
Oct. 1926	*WILKINSON, ARTHUR REYNALLT	133, Cathedral Road, Cardiff.
Oct. 1913	*WILKINSON, FRED, A.R.I.B.A. ..	59, Allerton Road, Bradford.
Oct. 1920	*WILKINSON, JOSEPH PATTERSON	The Elms, Whitefield, near Manchester.
Oct. 1921	*WILKINSON, WILLIAM HENRY	Ivy Bank, Swires Road, Halifax.
Oct. 1926	*WILLARD, JAMES DONALD	Lane End, Bilton Road, Rugby.
Oct. 1922	*WILLETTS, JOHN BRADLEY	29, Sandford Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
Oct. 1906	*WILLIAMS, CHARLES	6 & 7, Broad Street, Oxford.
Oct. 1897	*WILLIAMS, DANIEL SMITH	6, Llanedeyrn Road, Penylan, Cardiff.
Oct. 1908	*WILLIAMS, FRANK MCCLURE ..	35, Stafford Road, Wallington, Surrey.
Oct. 1913	*WILLIAMS, HOWARD	18, Park Grove, St. Andrew's Crescent, Cardiff.
Oct. 1921	*WILLIAMS, JOHN JOSEPH	3, Castle Street, Cardiff.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
4568	Oct. 1904	*WILLIAMS, JOSEPH BERTRAM ..	Bickerstaffe Chambers, 36, Street, St. Helens, Lancashire.
7450	Oct. 1913	*WILLIAMS, MORRIS HUGHES ..	The Estate Office, Tanybwld Blaenau Festiniog, N. Wales.
3444	Oct. 1898	*WILLIAMS, PETER LLOYD ARM- STRONG	57, Longridge Road, S.W.5.
9296	Oct. 1923	*WILLIAMS, REES JOHN	11, Pyrland Road, Richmond, Su
6229	Oct. 1912	*WILLIAMS, RICHARD JOHN	13, North Villas, Camden Sq N.W.
6930	Oct. 1912	*WILLIAMS, TOM LAWRENCE ..	26, Friars Road, Coventry.
8340	Oct. 1920	*WILLIAMS, WALTER LLEWELYN, A.M.I.C.E.	City Engineer's Office, Town Oxford.
5558	Oct. 1908	*WILLIAMS, WILLIAM ALFRED ..	26, Sydney Buildings, Bath.
6312	Oct. 1907	*WILLIAMS, WILLIAM HENRY ..	Wood Dene, Knowle, Brau N. Devon.
6559	Oct. 1908	*WILLIAMS, WORTHINGTON ERIC	Guildhall, Nottingham.
9123	Oct. 1922	*WILLIS, ARTHUR JAMES	12, Carteret Street, Westmin S.W.1.
9888	Oct. 1926	*WILLIS, CHARLES	Ellerslea, Thornton Road, I cambe.
6232	Oct. 1912	*WILLIS, GEORGE	Sandycroft, Flixton Road, Urm Manchester.
6953	Oct. 1912	*WILLIS, STANLEY SCOTT	Land Survey & Mines Dept., D Salaam, Tanganyika Terr East Africa.
8704	Oct. 1921	*WILLIS, THOMAS	Ellerslea, Thornton Road, cambe.
9620	Oct. 1925	*WILLIS, WILLIAM STEPHEN ..	Town Hall, High Holborn, W.C.
4831	Oct. 1905	*WILLMOTT, JAMES PERCEVAL	65, Goldhawk Road, W.
3140	Oct. 1896	*WILLOUGHBY, CHARLES ALBERT	22, Chancery Lane, W.C.
9839	Oct. 1926	*WILLOUGHBY, DONALD NELSON	23, St. Luke's Road, Bournem
4096	Oct. 1902	*WILLOUGHBY, FRANK	1, High Street, Hailsham, Suss
9840	Oct. 1926	*WILLS, THOMAS	H.M.O.W., 76, Newton Street, chester.
8705	Oct. 1921	*WILSHERE, REGINALD SHAR- MAN, M.C., A.R.I.B.A.	Education Office, College Sc Belfast.
8706	Oct. 1921	*WILSON, ALEXANDER JOHN MACKELL	63, Cartvale Road, Langside, Gla
8088	Oct. 1919	*WILSON, BERTRAM	Windyridge, Tadcaster, Yorks
9434	Oct. 1924	*WILSON, GEORGE MICHAEL TRAVIS	Holmercroft, Brimfield, Hereford
9621	Oct. 1925	*WILSON, GEORGE NORMAN, B.SC.	Rose Hill, Thornholme Road, derland.
7451	Oct. 1913	*WILSON, GERALD HERBERT ..	Ellinthorpe Hall, Boroughb Yorkshire.
3472	Nov. 1891	*WILSON, JAMES CALVERT	Newcastle Estate Office, The Nottingham.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Nov. 1892	*WILSON, JOHN HAYES	11, Penfold Street, Camberwell, S.E.
Oct. 1911	*WILSON, MARSHALL LANG.. ..	Estate Office, Ladykirk, Monkton Ayrshire.
Oct. 1913	*§WINBOURNE, GOODMAN GEORGE, A.R.I.B.A.	214, Bishopsgate, E.C.2.
Oct. 1922	*¶WINCH, CECIL ARTHUR	Turns End, Cranbrook, Kent.
Oct. 1923	*¶WINDLE, FREDERICK	c/o W. Windle, Esq., 73, Drakefield Road, Balham, S.W.
Oct. 1925	*¶WINTER, PERCY HAROLD, A.R.I.B.A.	P.W.D., Jerusalem, Palestine.
Feb. 1908	*WINTLE, ARTHUR.. .. .	39, Park Road, Hampton Hill, Middlesex.
Oct. 1913	*WOMACK, OSWALD CEDRIC.. ..	Public Works Dept., Hong Kong, China.
Oct. 1901	*¶WONNACOTT, HOWARD JOHN ..	40, Elsie Road, East Dulwich, S.E.
Oct. 1909	*¶WONNACOTT, JAMES PALMER ..	Valuation Office, 50, Queen Street, Exeter.
Oct. 1920	*¶WOOD, ARTHUR JOHN, M.A. (Cantab.).	6, Mount Street, Grosvenor Square, W.1.
Oct. 1924	*¶§WOOD, DANIEL McNIVEN ..	26, Queen Mary Avenue, Crosshill, Glasgow, S.
Oct. 1926	*¶WOOD, DOUGLAS ATTWOOD ..	43, Commercial Road, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1911	*WOOD, FRANK HOUSEDEN.. ..	19, Charing Cross Road, W.C.2.
Oct. 1913	*¶WOOD, HARRY GEORGE	7, Wellington Road, Handsworth Wood, Birmingham.
Oct. 1901	*WOOD, HERBERT CALVERT ..	Chesters Estate Office, Humshaugh-on-Tyne, S.O., Northumberland.
Oct. 1911	*WOOD, JOHN OGDEN	15, Northfield Place, Dewsbury, Yorkshire.
Oct. 1924	*¶WOOD, NORMAN CHAPMAN ..	County Land Agent's Dept., County Hall, Wakefield.
Oct. 1919	*¶WOOD, PERCY JOHN	27, Clifton Road, Finchley, N.3 (Middlesex).
Oct. 1923	*¶WOOD, RAYMOND HERBERT ..	Meadowside, Cranston Road, East Grinstead.
Oct. 1912	*WOODBIDGE, WILLIAM EDWARD, A.M.I.C.E.	2, Chancellor Road, Southend-on-Sea.
Oct. 1913	*WOODBURN, WILLIAM	Dougalston Terrace, Milngavie, Dum-barton.
Oct. 1911	*¶WOODCOCK, WILLIAM.. .. .	11, St. Hilda Road, Folkestone, Kent.
Oct. 1926	*¶WOODLOCK, GORDON EDWARD	4, Forthbridge Road, S.W.11.
Oct. 1913	*WOODMAN, GREENWOOD	1, Ashmount Road, Grange-over-Sands, Lancs.
Oct. 1913	*WOODROFFE, NORMAN FREDERIC	5, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
Oct. 1926	*¶WOODWARD ROBERT WILLIAM NOBLE	c/o Fenn Wright & Co., 146, High Street, Colchester.

Dip. No.	Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
6938	Oct. 1912	*WOOLCOCK, WILLIAM THOMAS HARRY	H.M. Office of Works, King Cl Street, S.W.1.
6103	Oct. 1910	*WOOLDRIDGE, ARTHUR MAIN- WARING	193, Alrington Avenue, Northam
7631	Oct. 1915	*WOOLF, EMANUEL	85, Baker Street, Portman Sq W.1.
9437	Oct. 1924	*WOOLLACOTT, HARRY STANLEY	108, Mayes Road, Wood Green,
3168	Feb. 1897	*WOOLNOUGH, TOM	Bosley, Beech Hill, Hadley W Barnet.
7460	Oct. 1913	*WOOTTEN, CHARLES STANLEY ..	Manor Side, Earley Hill R Reading.
9623	Oct. 1925	*WOOTTON, WILLIAM EWART	1, Alexandra Road, Bedford.
3142	Oct. 1896	*WORDSWORTH, CHRISTOPHER ..	Brooklands, South Godstone, S
5579	Feb. 1909	*WORLAND, HENRY JOHN	28, Glenbrick Road, Surbiton Surrey.
4834	Oct. 1906	*WORLEY, FREDERICK HORACE ..	Parr's Bank Buildings, George Woodford, Essex.
4573	Oct. 1904	*WORRALL, BERTRAM	Sevensprings, Steeple Aston, O
6120	Feb. 1911	*WORTH, GEORGE PEARCE	The Homestead, Windmill R Ealing, W. (Middlesex).
9438	Oct. 1924	*WRIGHT, ALBERT	Land Steward & Surveyor's Municipal Buildings, Liverpo
3883	Oct. 1897	*WRIGHT, ERNEST BERESFORD FITZHERBERT	
6941	Oct. 1912	*WRIGHT, JAMES ALEXANDER ..	"Melbury," Grange Road, B Herts.
8708	Oct. 1921	*WRIGHT, JOHN	5, Lonsdale Street, Carlisle.
9844	Oct. 1923	*WRIGHT, NORMAN CHARLES ..	119, Ivor Road, Sparkhill, Bir ham.
9845	Oct. 1926	*WRIGHT, NORMAN HORACE ..	Highfields, Broadway, Peterbo
2725	Oct. 1894	*WRIGHT, PHILIP CHETWOOD ..	Brattleby Hall, near Lincoln.
6104	Oct. 1910	*WRIGHT, REGINALD LESLIE ..	16, Friar Street, Reading.
9846	Oct. 1926	*WRIGLEY, ROGER	Main Road, Khandallah, Wellin New Zealand.
9299	Oct. 1923	*WRIXON, ALBERT GEORGE ..	5, Shrewsbury Avenue, East S S.W.14 (Surrey).
7463	Oct. 1913	*WYLLIE, WILLIAM ALEXANDER	59, Academy Street, Invernes
7635	Oct. 1915	*WYNNE, THOMAS STANLEY ..	Divisional Surveyor, 29, Brov Road, Ellesmere, Salop.
3541	Oct. 1921	*WYNNE-JONES, ERIC (Spec. Dip. Forestry.)	Pickwell Lodge, Coulsdon Com Caterham, Surrey.

Date of Election.	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1913	*YARNALL, CHARLES WILLIAM..	c/o Hankinson & Son, 8, Southbourne Grove, Bournemouth.
Oct. 1921	*YATES, FREDERICK GEORGE ..	c/o Soar & Soar, 7 & 8; Poultry, E.C.2.
Oct. 1911	*YATES, HAROLD	50, Lynwood Road, Blackburn.
Oct. 1919	*YATES, JOHN	Osterley, Mowbray Road, Chatswood, Sydney, N.S.W.
Feb. 1913	*YATES, WILFRID ARCHIBALD	43, Great Marlborough Street, W.1.
Oct. 1926	*YELLOLY, CLAUDE REGINALD	The Hall Farm, Gedding, Bury St. Edmunds.
Oct. 1911	*YEO, WILLIAM HENRY	Caegarw, Court Colman, Bridgend, Glamorganshire.
Oct. 1899	*YEWDALL, FRANCIS EDWARD ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Richmond.
Oct. 1921	*YORK, ROBERT JOHN, A.M.I.Struct.E.	7, Morley Road, Lewisham, S.E.13.
Oct. 1910	*YORK, WILLIAM HENRY, CAPT., R.E., A.M.I.C.E.	Clarendon, New Barnet, Herts.
Oct. 1906	*YORKE, MAURICE FRANCIS ..	20, Davies Street, Berkeley Square, W.1.
Oct. 1924	*YORSTON, JAMES HAROLD ..	City Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Manchester.
Feb. 1910	*YOUNG, DAVID FERNÉE	East Street, Barking, Essex.
Oct. 1913	*YOUNG, DAVID WILBERFORCE, M.B.E.	Whitemead Park, Parkend, Lydney, Glos.
Oct. 1923	*YOUNG, GEORGE HENRY	Demerara House, Colston Avenue, Bristol.
Oct. 1907	*YOUNG, JAMES WEIR.. .. .	Estate Office, Bishop Burton, Beverley, Yorkshire.
Oct. 1923	*YOUNG, M. R. CARUTH	Braeside, Watford Road, Northwood, Middlesex.
Oct. 1895	*YOUNG, WILLIAM	4, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans, Hertfordshire.
Oct. 1921	*YOUNG, WILLIAM FREDERICK	Lenbury, Eastwood, Southend-on-Sea.
Oct. 1922	*YOUNG, WILLIAM RAYMUND ..	Str. Anastase Pann No. 6, Ploesti, Roumania.
Oct. 1906	*YOUNG, WILLIAM ROSS	Scottish Board of Health, Edinburgh.
Oct. 1911	*YOUNGS, SIDNEY.. .. .	Granville House, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C.2.

Associates.

Date of Election or Transfer.	ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Oct. 1926	ALLEN, WILLIAM	5, Crown Office Row, Temple, E.
Oct. 1899	BARRY, CHARLES EDWARD ..	Parliament Mansions, Victoria St Westminster, S.W.
Oct. 1907	BIDDER, HAROLD FRANCIS, LT.-COL., D.S.O., B.A. .. .	Ravensbury Manor, Mitcham. Su
Oct. 1913	BOYLE, SIR EDWARD, BART. ..	1, King's Bench Walk, Temple,
Feb. 1884	BUND, JOHN W. WILLIS, C.B.E.	Shire Hall, Worcester.
Feb. 1908	CARDALE, WILLIAM HENRY ..	17, Tower Royal, Cannon Street,
Oct. 1920	CARR, ARTHUR STRETTELL COMYNS, K.C.	1, Temple Gardens, E.C.4.
P.A. Oct. 1906	CHART, STEPHEN	Greenview, Mitcham, Surrey.
A. Oct. 1923	COURTHOPE, LIEUT. - COLONEL	
Oct. 1917	SIR GEORGE LLOYD, BART., M.C., M.P.	House of Commons, S.W.
Feb. 1900	COURTHOPE-MUNROE, SIR HARRY, K.C., M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>) (<i>Associate of Council</i>)	3, Harcourt Buildings, Temple, and The Manor House, Kel near Saxmundham, Suffolk.
P.A. Oct. 1897	CRESWELL, WILLIAM THOMAS,	3, Temple Gardens, E.C.4, and
F. May 1899	CAPT, L.R.I.B.A.	shalton, Surrey.
A. Dec. 1921		
P.A. Jan. 1889	CROUCH, JAMES LEONARD ..	1, Brick Court, Temple, E.C.
F. June 1904		
A. Feb. 1913		
P.A. Oct. 1912	DOCKING, CARLTON WILLIAM	63, Ship Street, Brighton.
A. Dec. 1921	DOWNIE, ALEX. FRANCIS MAC-	
Oct. 1898	KENZIE	Alton, Hants.

Date of Election or Transfer.	ASSOCIATES.	Address.
Feb. 1878	FREEMAN, GEO. MALLOWS, K.C. (Associate of Council)	The Grey Friars, Winchelsea, Sussex.
Feb. 1899	GRAHAM, WILLIAM VAUX, M.I.C.E.	5, Queen Anne's Gate, S.W.
Oct. 1903 Jan. 1918	GRIERSON, JOHN CAMPBELL . .	Caperby, Mount Wood, Prenton Hill, Cheshire.
Feb. 1909	GWYER, MAURICE LENFORD, C.B.	Treasury Solicitor, Storey's Gate, S.W.1.
Oct. 1917 Jan. 1920	HAMER, HERBERT, MAJOR, R.E.	Northern Counties Club, Whitehall Court, S.W.1.
Oct. 1921	HEDGES, ALFRED VICTOR . .	18, Gainsborough Avenue, Burnley.
Oct. 1923	HILLS, EUSTACE GILBERT, K.C. . .	2, Garden Court, Temple, E.C.
Oct. 1919 Jan. 1887	HUDSON, ALFRED ARTHUR, K.C. . .	5, Paper Buildings, Temple, E.C.
Feb. 1905	JEEVES, WILLIAM JOHN, C.B.E., K.C.	Farrar's Building, Temple, E.C.
Oct. 1926	KONSTAM, EDWIN MAX, C.B.E., K.C.	2, Mitre Court Buildings, Temple, E.C.4.
Oct. 1919	MACASSEY, SIR LYNDEN LIVINGSTONE, K.B.E., K.C. . .	3, Paper Buildings, Temple, E.C.
Oct. 1919 Oct. 1925	MEYSEY-THOMPSON, ALGAR DE C. C.	5, Lower Grosvenor Place, S.W.
Jan. 1888 Jan. 1891 Feb. 1906	MOULD, GRAHAM HARLEY . .	6, Pump Court, Temple, E.C.

Date of Election or Transfer.	ASSOCIATES.	Address.
P.A. Oct. 1898 F. Sept. 1904 A. Dec. 1922	ORWIN, CHARLES STEWART, M.A. <i>Oxon</i> (<i>Hon.</i>).	School of Rural Economy, P. Road, Oxford.
Feb. 1889 Oct. 1920 Jan. 1896	SETH-SMITH, ARCHIBALD SMITH, DOUGLAS BEVINGTON .. SOMERVILLE, SIR WILLIAM, K.B.E., M.A., D.Sc.	Silvermere, Cobham, Surrey. Wickham Hall, Witham, Essex Rye House, Foxcombe Hill, near ford.
Feb. 1899 Oct. 1924 Nov. 1918	TERRY, GEORGE PERCY WARNER THRELFALL, HARRY, M.Sc.Tech., F.R.C.S.I. TURNER, SYDNEY GEORGE, O.B.E., A.M.I.C.E.	173, Rosebery Avenue, E.C.1. College of Technology, Manchester 3, Harcourt Buildings, Temple,
F. Oct. 1913 A. Oct. 1920 Oct. 1923	WATSON, WILLIAM ERNEST .. WHELDON, ROBERT WILLIAM .. WOOLNOUGH, JOHN WILLIAM ..	6, Gray's Inn Place, Gray's Inn, W. and 1, Brick Court, Temple, E. Agricultural Dept., Armstrong Co. Newcastle-on-Tyne. 30, Seaside Road, Eastbourne, S.
P.A. Jan. 1887 A. Dec. 1917	YEATMAN-BIGGS, WILLIAM HUYSHÉ	The Estate Office, Codford, S. Wilts.

Total Number of Associates, 38, carried to Summary, page 254.

Probationers.

The names of Probationers who have passed the Intermediate Examination are distinguished thus *.

te tion.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
27	ABBOTT, HOWARD GUY	Kilkhampton, Charlton Road, Weston-super-Mare.
25	*ABEL, SIDNEY VIVIAN	c/o International Tea Co. Stores, Ltd., Mitre Square, E.C.3.
26	*AIREY, ALAN FERGUSON	10, Norfolk Street, Manchester.
25	*AITKEN, ROBERT FRANCIS.. ..	47, Dyer Street, Cirencester, Glos.
26	*ALDRIDGE, GEORGE HERBERT	c/o Rolleston & Co., 12, Grey Friars, Leicester.
26	*ALLEN, GEORGE ELDRED HOLMES	Woodside, Grassendale Park, Liverpool.
26	*ANDERSON, CHARLES IAN VICTOR	12, Little College Street, S.W.1.
25	*ANGELL, FRANCIS LESLIE	37, Bedford Row, W.C.
25	*\$APLIN, GEOFFREY WESTON ..	24, Primrose Mansions, Prince of Wales Road, S.W.11.
26	*ARMSTRONG, MATTHEW	15, Roselea Gardens, Anniesland, Glasgow.
26	*ARNOLD, FRANCIS HICKS JOSEPH	The Lawn, Addlestone Park, Addlestone, Surrey.
26	*ASHWORTH, JOSEPH FLETCHER..	28, Highfield Road, South Shore, Blackpool.
26	*ATKINSON, HUGH STANLEY	Morcote, Bushey Heath, Herts.
26	*ATKINSON, JAMES HERBERT ..	Welbrow, Bertram Drive, Meols, Cheshire.
25	*ATKINSON, JOHN KENNETH ..	Welbrow, Bertram Drive, Meols, Cheshire.
26	*ATTENBOROUGH, GEORGE PERCY	2, Newarke Street, Leicester.
26	*BABBS, EDWARD ARTHUR	19, Chigwell Road, Bournemouth.
26	*BAINBRIDGE, CLEMENT SPENCER	26, Upsdell Avenue, Palmers Green, N.13 (Middlesex).
26	*BALL, ALBERT PERCY JOHN ..	Estate Dept., L. M. & S. Rly., Euston Station, N.W.1.
25	*BAMFORD, JOHN AYKROYD ..	2, Rusham Road, Wandsworth Common, S.W.12.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1926	*BAMPTON, RONALD CHARLES ..	34, Overcliffe, Gravesend.
1923	BARNETT, HAROLD SAMSON ..	37, Fellows Road, Hampstead, N.W.
1924	*BARRELL, GEORGE FREEMAN ..	Elmer House, Grantham, Lincs.
1926	*BARTY, WILLIAM DONALD ..	39, Drayton Gardens, West Ealing, W.13 (Middlesex).
1926	*BASHAM, GILBERT THOMAS ..	114, Argyle Road, West Ealing, (Middlesex).
1924	*BATCHELOR, FRANK WILLIAM ..	40, Eagle Road, Wembley, Middlesex.
1924	*BAUCHER, REGINALD HERBERT	Woodview, The Warren, Radlett, Herts.
1926	*BAULK, ERNEST OSCAR	9A, Midmoor Road, Balham, S.W.
1926	*BAYLIS, ALFRED THEODORE ..	The Lantern House, King's Norton, Birmingham.
1925	*BEARE, CLIFTON	20, Blenheim Road, Westbury Park, Bristol.
1926	*BEASLEY, JACK FRANKLIN ..	28, Emery Street, Cambridge.
1925	*BELL, EDWIN CHARLES	Osterley House, Stockton Road, W. Hartlepool.
1926	BENDLE, DOUGLAS JOHN	26, Powderham Crescent, Exeter.
1925	*BENNETT, DOUGLAS GEORGE ..	82, Beckenham Road, Beckenham.
1924	*BENSON, ALFRED	8, York Street, Manchester.
1926	*BEST, STANLEY GEORGE	63, Broadway Bexleyheath.
1924	*BEVAN, REES HAROLD	Park View, Oakwood Road, Swansea.
1925	*BISCOE, GUY	2, College Road, Harrow-on-the-Hill.
1923	*BISCOE, RONALD GEORGE ..	3, Greenhill Road, Harrow.
1926	*BISHOP, HERBERT LOWDON ..	209, High Street, Hounslow.
1924	*BLACKWELL, CYRIL ST. CLAIR ..	c/o Edwards & Forrester, Bridge House, Offices, West Croydon, Surrey.
1926	*BLADON, CHARLES ARTHUR ..	12, Preeson's Road, Liverpool.
1925	*BOLTON, BENJAMIN BALMER ..	4, Hampton Road, Blackpool, Lancs.
1925	*BOTTING, ARNOLD JOHN ..	106, Jermyn Street, S.W.1.
1923	*BRACHER, STANLEY EWART ..	Ulmus, Lyell Road, Upper Parks, Dorset.
1926	BRACKETT, WILLIAM ROBINSON	4, Lime Tree Avenue, Retford, Notts.
1926	*BRADY, WARREN HOLLINSHED	Larkhill, Hazel Grove, Cheshire.
1926	*BREWER, FREDERICK RICHARD REGGIE FRANK	89, Marlborough Road, Penylan, Cardiff.
1926	*BRICE, ERIC AUSTIN	32, Geraldine Road, Folkestone.
1922	*BRIGHT, ERIC STEWART	188, Wimbledon Park Road, Southfields, S.W.18.
1925	*BRODIE-JAMES, DARRELL ..	Cumbrae Cottage, Ditton Hill, Surrey.
1926	*BROOKES, DAVID	Oaklea, Lymm, Cheshire.
1927	BROWN, ALWYN CLIFTON	21, High Street, Southall, Middlesex.
1926	*BROWN, ARTHUR THOMAS ..	Lomas, Burdon Lane, Cheam, Surrey.
1926	BROWN, EDWIN GEORGE ..	65, Compton Road, Winchmore Hill, N.21 (Middlesex).

on.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
6	*BROWN, HARRY CONWAY VERNON	Sheffield House, Sheffield Street, W.C.2.
5	*BROWN, HUGH GURNEY	Rozel, Harrietsham, Kent.
5	*BROWNSWORD, JOHN CAMDEN ..	Baden House, Princes Avenue, Hull.
5	*BRUCE, GEORGE RONALD	54, Queens Drive, Walton, Liverpool.
6	*BUCKLAND, PHILIP HARRY BEALE	29, Grimstone Gardens, Folkestone.
5	*BUCKLEY, WILLIAM EWART	62, Town Road, near Tranmere, Birkenhead.
6	*BURCH, PERCIVAL HENRY	160, Shepherd's Bush Road, W.6.
5	*BUSH, HERBERT EDWARD	c/o Bidwell & Sons, 11, Benet Street, Cambridge.
7	*CALCUTT, IVOR HENRY GEORGE	Rozerneil, Islip, Oxon.
5	*CALCUTT, KENNETH JACK	The Four Wents, Cranbrook, Kent.
5	*CALDWELL, LIONEL VERE	Risby, Chandlers Ford, Southampton.
5	*CAMPBELL, DONALD MILLER	135, Almada Street, Hamilton, Lanarkshire.
5	*CAMPBELL, IAN	34, Kingsley Road, Palmers Green, N.13 (Middlesex).
6	*CARLESS-MARTIN, GEORGE SIDNEY	20, Cromwell Avenue, Bromley, Kent.
6	*CARTE, GEORGE LEONARD	70, Cavendish Road, S.W.12.
6	*CARTER, GEORGE VICTOR	57, High Street, Finchley, N.12 (Middlesex).
6	*CARTWRIGHT, JOHN HENRY	Bank Chambers, Nuneaton.
6	*CATLIFF, FRANK IVOR	16, Spencer Road, Cottenham Park, S.W.20 (Surrey).
	*CATTELL, HORACE GEORGE	Jenningsbury, Hertford.
	CHAPLIN, LAWRENCE ARTHUR	c/o Borough Engineer's Dept., Town Hall, Thornaby-on-Tees, Yorks.
	CHAPPELL, ALFRED NOEL WOODLIFFE	Rhiwbina Hill, Cardiff.
	CHARLTON, NOEL	172, Sheen Road, Richmond, Surrey.
	*CHAVASSE, KENNETH GRANT	Breamish House, Southlands Grove, Bickley, Kent.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1924	*CHUBB, FREDERICK WALTER ..	31, Noel Road, Acton, W.3.
1927	CLARKE, GEORGE EDKINS ..	Dolowen, Marine Road, Prestatyn.
1926	*CLARKE-DAVIS, LOUIS ISAAC ..	Toynbee Hall, 28, Commercial Street, E.1.
1926	*CLATWORTHY, LIONEL SIDNEY OSWALD	4, Orchard Terrace, North Petherton, Somerset.
1925	*CLYDE, WILLIAM JACK	P.W.D., Union of S. Africa, Pretoria.
1925	*COLEMAN, MATTHEW PIMBLETT	7, Grange Valley, Haydock, Lancs.
1926	*COLLEDGE, NEWMAN ARTHUR ..	59, Derwent Road, Palmers Green, N.13 (Middlesex).
1926	*COLLIER, RONALD WILLIAM HENRY	69, Fleet Street, E.C.4.
1925	*COLLINS, HARRISON GOULD	Tursley House, Mortimer, Berks.
1926	*COMBER, HERBERT STANLEY ..	11, Queensberry Place, S.W.7.
1926	*CONNELL, EDWARD STENSON ..	27, Welch Road, Southsea.
1926	*CONSTABLE, JOHN NEATE ..	54, Waddon Road, Croydon (Surrey).
1925	*CONWAY, DONALD HENRY THEO	107, Redland Road, Bristol.
1926	*COOPER, CHARLES HAROLD ..	16, Montana Road, S.W.17.
1926	*COOPER, FREDERICK JAMES ALBERT	84, Solon Road, S.W.2.
1926	*COOPER, GEORGE STEPHEN ..	66, Thurleigh Road, S.W.12.
1927	COPE, HENRY	22, Chesterfield Road, Meersbrook, Sheffield.
1927	*COPP, THOMAS FRANK	4, Park Avenue, Normanton, Yorks.
1926	*CORFIELD, FRANK EDWARDS ..	Woodside House, Alsager, Cheshire.
1922	CORKILL, CECIL STARLING ..	6, Grosvenor Road, Douglas, Isle of Man.
1926	*CORMIE, MATTHEW	58, Broad Street, Carlisle.
1924	*CORNELIUS, BERNARD JAMES ..	County Surveyor's Office, St. Martin's Street, Maidstone.
1924	*CORNISH, JOSEPH WILLIAM ..	181, Brownhill Road, Catford, S.W.13.
1924	*COUZENS, CECIL CLARKE	Prairie House, St. Owen's Bay, Barbados.
1924	*COWAN, GILBERT	7, Sea View Gardens, Sunderland.
1926	*COX, CECIL	West Gate House, West Gate, Manchester.
1925	*CRAIGIE, JAMES	266, Kilmarnock Road, Newlands, Glasgow.
1926	*CREAK, HORACE LEOPOLD ..	52, West View Terrace, Cavendish, Reading.
1926	*CRICKMAY, EVELYN GRACE (Miss)	66, Sydney Street, Chelsea, S.W.15.
1924	*CRIPPS, RUSSELL MERTON ..	c/o Ferro-carril del Sud, Plaza Constitucion, Buenos Ayres.
1927	CROYSBILL, LESLIE CLIFFORD ..	5, Leopold Road, Brighton.
1926	*CRUMP, EDWARD THOMAS	Barclays Bank Chambers, High Street, Leicestershire.

ate of tion.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
26	*CUBBERLEY, CHARLES EDWARD	14, Kersland Street, Hillhead, Glasgow, W.2.
25	*CULL, FREDERICK	271, Springburn Road, Glasgow.
25	*CULLEN, ALEXANDER	64, Westmuir Street, Parkhead, Glasgow.
26	*CULLEN, WILLIAM FELIX ..	Lychgate, Linksway, Northwood.
25	*DABBS, CHARLES	50, Union Grove, Clapham, S.W.
24	DALE, KENNETH KIRKHAM ..	21, Bessborough Road, Harrow, Middlesex.
25	*DANIELS, DOUGLAS WILLIAM LESLIE	26A, Langham Mansions, Earl's Court Square, S.W.5.
25	DANKS, FRANCIS	41, Cumberland Street, S.S. Glasgow.
26	*§ DAVEY, REGINALD CHARLES WARD	c/o Langridge & Freeman, Tunbridge Wells.
26	*DAVIDSON, JOHN EDWARD ..	Estate Office, Haydon Bridge, Northumberland.
27	DAVIES, ROBERT FOULKES ..	3, Glan Aber, Dolwyddelen, Carnarvonshire.
24	*DAVIS, CYRIL PERCY	Southcot, Victoria Road, Mill Hill, N.W.7.
25	*DAVIS, JOHN PHILIP	81, Middle Lane, Hornsey, N.8 (Middlesex).
24	*DAWES, ERNEST GEORGE	37, South Audley Street, W.1.
26	*DAWSON, EDWIN VIVIAN	26, Compton Road, Wimbledon, S.W. (Surrey).
25	*DAWSON, ROGER HENRY	93, Green Lane, Derby.
25	*DEACON, JOSEPH ERNEST JOHN ..	5, Pullman Road, Wigston Magna, near Leicester.
25	*DEBENHAM, GERALD DALTON	34, Savile Row, W.1.
24	*DESCH, HAROLD ERNEST	68, Woodside Avenue, Highgate, N.6 (Middlesex).
24	*DEWICK, EDWARD CHARLES ..	Dunsford, Headstone Lane, Harrow.
26	*DICEY, PATRICK CECIL	P.O., Consort Mine, Noord Kaap, Transvaal, S. Africa.
24	*DICKS, ARTHUR EVELYN ..	Vaynol, Penrith Road, Boscombe, Bournemouth.
23	*DIGNASSE, DAVID REX	57, Woodbourne Avenue, S.W.16.
26	*DOBSON, WILLIAM DONALD ..	Surveying Dept., Powell Duffryn Steam Coal Co., Bargoed Office, Bargoed, Glam.
24	*DOWE, JOHN FRANCIS	9, Rosemount, Wallington, Surrey.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1925	*DOWSETT, HERBERT LONGDON	Villa Suvretta, Dowsett Avenue Southend-on-Sea.
1926	*DRIVER, ALFRED ALAN	30, Victoria Avenue, Chard, Som.
1925	*DUNCAN, JAMES THOMAS	Montrose Estate Offices, Catter H Drymen, Stirlingshire.
1925	*DUNCAN, LESLIE WARREN	176, Brompton Road, S.W.3.
1926	*DYER, FRANK ARTHUR	14, Harringey Road, Middle Land (Middlesex).
1925	*EASON, HERBERT WILLIAM	163, The Vale, Acton, W.3 (Middlesex).
1924	*EATON, EDMUND JOHN BECK	F. J. Shaw & Co., Westgate Charleston, Newport, Mon.
1924	*EATON, HARRY	14, Oldfield Road, Sale, Cheshire.
1924	*EDGE, THOMAS WILLIAM JENKINSON	Ashleigh, Elmfield Park, Gosforth, Northumberland.
1924	*EDWARDS, CHARLES OWEN	Great Brington, Northampton.
1925	*EDWARDS, MAX	21, Brunswick Street, Garston, Liverpool.
1925	*EGGAR, RICHARD KENNERLEY	Carna, Ashtead, Surrey.
1926	*ELLIS, BASIL WILSON	Springfield, Kingston Road, St. Helens, Glam.
1924	*ELLIS, HARRY WHITTAKER	Estate Office, L.M. & S. Rly., Crewe Street, Crewe.
1926	*ENTWISTLE, FRANK	The Park, Egerton, near Bolton.
1926	*EVANS, ARTHUR GEORGE	23, Algiers Road, S.E.13.
1925	*EVANS, SILAS	15, Barrow Road, S.W.16.
1924	*EVANS, WILFRID	24B, Parade Mansions, N.W.1 (Middlesex).
1925	*EVANS, WILLIAM HAROLD	1, Burman Street, Swansea, S. Wales.
1924	*EVE, ANTHONY DENYS	Weylea, London Road, Guildford, Surrey.
1926	*EVE, HUGH BRIAN	Weylea, London Road, Guildford, Surrey.
1926	*EVENDEN, HENRY	147, Bingham Road, Addiscombe, Surrey.
1927	EVEREST, ROBERT LAURENCE	46, Clifton Road, Rugby.
1925	*EYLES, GEORGE LEWIS ERNEST	The Firs, Loudwater, High Wycombe, Bucks.

State of tion.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
924	*FAIRBAIRN, DONALD GREY ..	Municipal Offices, Turns Gate, Guild- ford.
926	*FAIRBROTHER, JAMES EDDLE- STON	Woodville, Poulton-le-Fylde, near Blackpool.
926	*FAIRCLOUGH, JAMES	Bridgewater Estate Offices, Walkden. Manchester.
924	*FARAGHER, GORDON SHONE ..	129, Whetstone Lane, Birkenhead, Lancs.
925	*FARE, ROY JAMES	7, Middle Street, Taunton.
925	*FARELLY, MICHAEL	10A, Queens Parade, N.10 (Middlesex).
926	*FAWDRY, WALTER	Karrageen, Seaway Lane, Torquay.
926	*FELTON, JOHN HENRY	Stonedene, Kendal.
927	FENNELL, WILLIAM HORACE ..	198, Byron Avenue, E.12 (Essex).
924	*FENTON-JONES, CHARLES LANG- FORD	Fairholme, Wiltie Gardens, Folke- stone.
926	*FIRKIN, ARTHUR EDWARD ..	Hampden Residential Club, Hampden Street, N.W.1.
924	*FLOWER, CYRIL	11, Manor Waye, Uxbridge, Middlesex.
924	FOOKES, HENRY FREDERICK ROBERT	Milton Abbas, Blandford, Dorset.
926	*FORBES, ROBERT BRACEY ..	164, Wallwood Road, Leytonstone, Essex.
924	*FORWARD, MAURICE HOWARD ..	Courtfield, 2, The Common, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
925	*FOSTER, CHARLES GORDON ENGLAND	Eldwick, Hampton Hill, Middlesex.
926	*FOURNIER, LOUIS BERNARD ..	61, Kellett Road, Brixton, S.W.2.
927	FOWLER, ARTHUR LESLIE ..	Flat No. 4, 83, Montpelier Road, Brighton.
926	*FRANEY, ROY	5, Mount Adon Park, S.E.22.
926	*FREEMAN, WILFRED FRANK ..	Avonbank, Cavendish Road, Sutton.
922	FRENCH, ARTHUR GEOFFREY ..	7, Lyttelton Road, Edgbaston, Bir- mingham.
925	*GALBRAITH, ROBERT	3, Cartvale Road, Langside, Glasgow.
926	*GARRARD, FREDERICK BLAKE ..	The Cottage, Cherry Tree Lane, near Uxbridge.
925	*GASSON, ALFRED STANLEY ..	Talbot House, Glenwood Avenue, West cliff-on-Sea.
924	*GATENSBURY, CHARLES EDWARD	Raven Chambers, Castle Street Shrewsbury.
927	GATES, NORMAN	The Dene, Alresford, Hants.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1922	GEE, EDWARD ROWLAND	Geological Survey of India, 27, Cheringhee, Calcutta, India.
1925	*GIBBS, JOHN REUBEN	14, Fairdene Road, Coulsdon (Surrey).
1926	GIBBS, JOHN WYNDHAM	The Wycke, Long Ashton, near Bristol.
1925	*GIBBS, THE HON. HUMPHREY VICARY	Briggens, Ware, Herts.
1926	*GLOVER, JAMES STANLEY	39, Linskill Terrace, North Shields.
1926	*GLOVER, STUART RALPH	18, Riggindale Road, S.W.16.
1926	*GODDARD, BERNARD WILLIAM	4, Low Pavement, Nottingham.
1926	*GODDEN, ARTHUR LEONARD	15, Woodhurst Road, Acton, (Middlesex).
1926	*GOLBY, EDGAR THOMAS	Chasewood, Sunnysdale Gardens, N. (Middlesex).
1924	*GOLDING, CECIL ARTHUR	96, Preston Road, Brighton, Sussex.
1926	*GOOCH, ROBERT CHARLES	12, King Street, Thetford.
1925	*GOODMAN, GEOFFREY SPENCE ..	c/o Tuckett, Webster & Co., 6, Launceston Pountney Hill, E.C.4.
1926	*GOODWIN, FREDERICK ROGERS ..	Fort Haven, Bungalow Town, Shoreham.
1925	*GOWER, LESLIE EDWARD	Borough Engineer's Office, Gillingham, Kent.
1925	*GRAHAM, JOHN NOBLE	30, Lowther Street, Carlisle.
1926	*GRANT, DONALD	North Lodge, Dundas Estate, St. Leonards, Queensferry, West Lothian.
1926	*GRAY, JOHN	1, Sheriff Park Terrace, Rutherglen.
1927	GRAY, WALTER GEORGE	Wonston Manor, Sutton Scotney, Hants.
1923	GREEN, ARTHUR ERNEST HAMILTON	89, Bouverie Road, Stoke Newington, N.16.
1925	*GREVILLE, SYDNEY HALPIN	117, Lonsdale Avenue, Wembley, Middlesex.
1926	*GROOM, WILLIAM MARTIN	Estate Dept., L. M. & S. Rly., Epsom Station, N.W.1.
1926	*GROVER, NORMAN KENNETH	62, The Mall, N.14 (Middlesex).
1925	*GRUNDY, JOHN WALTER	Valuation Office, Greek Street, Clerkenwell, Leeds.
1927	HAAG, HENRY LEONARD	c/o P.O. Jos, Northern Nigeria, Lagos, Africa.
1924	*HAGEN, LAWRENCE ARTHUR	P.W.D. Accra, Gold Coast, W. Africa.
1926	*HALE, HERBERT LESLIE	6, Chetwynd Road, Dartmouth, N.W.5.

ate of tion.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
27	HALE, JOHN ROGER	Glenfield, Graham Avenue, Mitcham, Surrey.
25	*HALL, ARTHUR RICHMOND CRAIG	7, Birchin Lane, E.C.3.
26	*HALL, ARTHUR WILLIAM LANE ..	Ashburton, Ashford, Middlesex.
22	*HALL, PERCY	Croxdale View, Station Avenue, Bran- don Colliery, Co. Durham.
27	HALL, RICHARD HENDERSON ..	518, Springburn Road, Glasgow.
26	*HALLIDAY, JAMES EDMUND ..	Civil Engineer-in-Chief's Dept., Admi- ralty, S.W.1.
24	*HANDOVER, FREDERICK WILLIAM	16, Newburgh Road, Acton, W.3.
25	*HANSLEY, JOHN WILLIAM CHARLES	Mount Hook Hill, Sanderstead, Surrey.
25	*HANSON, CHARLES CLARIDGE ..	Exchange Walk, Nottingham.
24	*HARDING, REGINALD PATRICK LONGHURST	38, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans, Herts.
24	*HARLEY, HARRY VINCENT MALDON	112, Campden Hill Road, Kensington, W.8.
25	*HARPER, WILFRED HENRY WILMOTT	Engineering Dept., Sudan Govt. Rail- ways and Steamers, Atbara, Sudan.
26	*HARRISON, FRANCIS LLEWELLYN	44, Featherstone Road, Southall.
26	*HARRISON, HUBERT WALTER MAXWELL	17, Soho Road, Handsworth, Birming- ham.
26	*HARVEY, HAMMOND JOSEPH ..	7, Fosterhill Road, Bedford.
25	HARVEY, HEBER ROWLAND ..	49, High Street, Weston-super-Mare.
26	*HAWKES, RICHARD BURMAN ..	5, Heath Terrace, Leamington Spa.
24	HAYNE, HERBERT DENIS ..	Agra House, Rothsay Place, Bedford.
26	*HAYWARD, CHARLES EDWARD RONALD	Sherborne, Northleach, Glos.
23	HEAL, CLIFFORD HENRY	62, Fore Street, Totnes, Devon.
26	*HEATH, JOSEPH HENRY BAILEY	c/o Robert Frost & Son, 5, Regent Street, Teignmouth.
24	*HENDERSON, GEORGE WILLIAM	Greenhill, Winscombe, Somerset.
26	*HENNELL, CHARLES HENRY ..	44, Gainsborough Road, Crewe, Cheshire.
25	*HEWLITT, ERIC GORDON	80A, Grove Park, S.E.5.
24	*HEYS, ARTHUR JAMES GRAHAM	3, High Street, Maidenhead.
27	HIGGINS, RUPERT LESLIE ..	c/o County Surveyor, County Buildings, Mold.
26	*HILL, ALBERT JAMES	96, Camberwell New Road, S.E.5.
22	*HILL, ERIC CUTHBERTSON ..	24, Ambleside Avenue, Streatham, S.W.16.
23	HILL, LESLIE CHARLES	28, Farrer Street, Kempston, Beds.
26	*HINDMARSH, WILLIAM EDWARD AUSTIN	4, Chelsea Grove, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1925	*HINE, IVOR JACK STUART	46, Haverstock Hill, Hampstead, N.
1924	HOBBS, LESLIE ARMOUR	Kempes Hall, Wye, Ashford, K.
1925	*HOCKADAY, FRANK STEVENS	217, Coldharbour Lane, S.W.9.
1925	*HODGSON, JOHN REED	11, Madison Gardens, Park Avenue,
1923	*HODSOLL, JAMES WILLIAM	Farningham, Kent.
1925	*HOGSDEN, REGINALD ROY	W. & B. Dept., R.A.F. Cadet Co Cranwell, Lincs.
1925	*HOLE, ROLAND RALPH	Council Offices, Bagshot, Surrey.
1925	*HOLLINS, WILLIAM EDWARD	Cloverdale, Trinity Road, Southern Sea.
1925	*HOLMAN, MAURICE GEORGE	3, Victoria Terrace, Ashford Tenterden, Kent.
1925	*HOLME, FRANK PHILLIPS	c/o W. J. Ross, 171, Haverstock N.W.3.
1926	*HOLT, LEONARD EDWARD	38, Sylvan Road, Snaresbrook, I.
1926	*HOOPER, CLEEVE WOODWARD	9, Stonor Road, W.14.
1926	*HORTIN, GEOFFREY WILLIAM	c/o Doolittle & Dalley, New Kidderminster.
1925	*HOSE, PERCY STANLEY	Surveyor to Co-operative Perma Building Society, 22, Red Square, W.C.1.
1926	*HOWE, GAVIN MCKINLEY	216, Crown Street, Glasgow, C.5.
1924	*HOWELL, JOHN GORDON	53, Underhill Road, Dulwich, S.E.
1924	*HUCKSTEP, GEORGE ERNEST	71, Herbert Road, Woolwich, S.E.
1926	*HUDSON, EDWARD GORDON	Petergate House, York.
1925	*HUGGETT, RONALD NOEL	50, Motcombe Road, Eastbourne Sussex.
1924	HUGHES, JOHN	Tyn-y-caean, Llanrwst, Denbighsh
1924	*HUNTER, JOSEPH	Mount Street Chambers, Manches
1925	*HURT, REGINALD CHARLES WILLIAM	67, King Street, Derby.
1924	*HUSTWICK, HENRY ABBOTT	P.W.D., Union Buildings, Pre S. Africa.
1926	HUTCHISON, ERNEST ARTHUR	Coburg Court Hotel, Bayswater, W
1926	HUTLEY, WILLIAM GRANVILLE STUART	Oaklands, Fressingfield, near D Norfolk.
1925	*INSKIP, GEOFFREY MAY	31, Goldington Road, Bedford.
1925	*ISHERWOOD, ERIC EDMUND	Casa Mia, Rosslyn Drive, Mo Cheshire.

ate of tion.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
25	*JACKSON, FRANCIS EDWARD ..	2, Stanley Terrace, Preston.
26	*JAMES, BERNARD EDGAR ..	116, Fernlea Road, S.W.12.
26	*JAMES, KENNETH TURNER ..	Penberth, Ashtead, Surrey.
26	*JEFFERIES, CYRIL GEORGE ..	186, Wantage Road, Reading.
26	*§JEFFORD, WALTER LAURENCE	Norton Croft, Sudbury Avenue, Wem- bley.
26	*JEMPSON, JACK	The Plough, Hildenborough, near Ton- bridge.
25	*JENKINS, JAMES	27, The Headlands, Keswick, Cumber- land.
26	*JENNER, WILFRED THOMAS ..	138, Goldhurst Terrace, N.W.6 (Middle- sex.
26	*JENSON, ALFRED	28, Woodfield Road, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
26	*JESSAMINE, JOHN	41, Cambridge Road, New Malden, Surrey.
24	JOHNSON, BRUCE MARK VICE ..	57, Oakfield Road, W. Croydon.
25	JOLLIFFE, HENRY WILFRED ..	3, Mill Hill Road, Cowes, I. of W.
24	*JOLLY, DENIS DOBELL	Southwood, Ampton Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
27	JONES, JOHN FRANCIS BEVAN ..	11, Margarets Buildings, Brock Street Bath.
24	*JONES, MAURICE BROADBRIDGE	31, Trinity Rise, Tulse Hill, S.W.2.
27	JONES, WILLIAM OWEN	4, Salem Terrace, Llanfair P.G., Anglesey.
22	JOSEY, TOM	23, Station Avenue, Sandown, Isle of Wight.
26	*JUDGES, WILFRID HAROLD ..	Oakfield, Salisbury Avenue, St. Albans.
25	*JULIAN, WILLIAM SYDNEY HERBERT	Ballands Hall, Fetcham, Surrey.
26	*KANE, WILFRED JOHN CHARLES	155, Underhill Road, S.E.22.
26	*KEMP, JAMES WALES WILSON ..	11, Bellevue Road, Edinburgh.
25	*KENDON, NORMAN LYNN	c/o Stimson, Lock & Vince, 2A, Alden- ham Road, Bushey, Herts.
26	*KENT, JAMES MERVYN	20, Park Hill Rise, Croydon.
25	*KENT, JOHN ARTHUR	Westbury, Rempstone Road, Swanage.
26	*KENT, PERCY REGINALD	Chesbury, Tindal Road, Aylesbury.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1924	*KERR-NESBITT, STANLEY EDWARD BRADFORD	25, Rannoch Road, Hammersmith W.6.
1925	*KILLICK, FRANCIS WINFRED WOOD	46, Harpur Street, Bedford.
1924	*KIMBER, BADEN MAURICE ..	110, Adelaide Road, Hampstead N.W.3.
1927	KIMBER, RONALD ARTHUR BARKER	c/o E. Fox, Burnett & Co., 9-10, church Street, E.C.3.
1927	KING, ALBERT	49, Warrender Park Road, Edinburgh.
1924	*KING, HUGH SNELLING	Estate Offices, Chipstead Station, Banstead, Surrey.
1924	*KING, JAMES LOCKHART	26, Western Road, Henley-on-Thames.
1926	*KINSMAN, ALFRED HAROLD ..	8, The Crescent, Belmont, Surrey.
1925	*KIRBY, LESLIE LEONARD	444, Cranbrook Road, Ilford, Essex.
1927	KIRK, WILLIAM RICHARDSON	Town Hall, Shaw, near Oldham.
1926	*KITCHENER, CYRIL GEORGE ..	78, Durham Road, N.2 (Middlesex).
1923	*KNIGHT, HARRY VYE	Surveyor's Office, Council House, Redditch, Worcs.
1926	*KNOTT, HENRY HAROLD	c/o Homelea, Brookwood, Surrey.
1925	*KNOWLES, CHARLES SIDNEY ..	High Street, Buntingford.
1924	*KRUSE, FRANK ROBERT	c/o Mrs. Matthews, Church Street, Faringdon, Berks.
1925	*LAING, WILLIAM LESLIE	Tresamble, Graham Road, Mitcham, Surrey.
1925	*LAMPREY, RICHARD ARTHUR ..	School House, Ashford, Kent.
1926	*LANE, REGINALD JOSEPH	The Chantry, King's Langley.
1926	*LANDSOWN, GEORGE BARCLAY MERTON	Whitehall, Howard Square, Eastbourne.
1924	*LAWES, CECIL FREDERICK	11, Hale Gardens, W. Acton, W.3.
1926	*LAWSON, HENRY LIDDELL	74, South Woodside Road, Glasgow.
1926	*LEE, ROBERT ELLIS	Bolehill, Chester-le-Street, Co. Durham.
1925	*LEEK, JOSHUA EDWIN	18, Hollingwood Road, Brimley, near Chesterfield.
1925	*LESLIE, EDWARD SLATER	3, Nigel Road, Peckham, S.E.15.
1926	LEWIS, AUBREY VINCENT	4, Watergate Row, The Cross, Chesham.
1924	*LIMMER, JOHN WILLIAM	Woodcroft, Rayleigh Road, Thundersley, Essex.
1926	*LINDARS, LESLIE WILLIAM	66, Park Road, Farnborough, Hampshire.
1927	LITTLE, JOHN	102, Napiershall Street, Glasgow.
1926	*LLOYD, ERNEST CYRIL	76, Cecile Park, Crouch End, (Middlesex).
1924	*LOBLEY, WILFRID MADDOCK ..	Holmleigh, Tharstaston Road, Heston, Cheshire.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1926	*LOCKTON, CYRIL	2, Hobart Street, Leicester.
1925	*LOCKWOOD, ARTHUR	37, Trafford Street, Preston, Lancs.
1925	*LONDON, ARTHUR HOWARD ..	Egremont, Lavender Hill, Enfield, Middlesex.
1924	*LONGLEY, BASIL	The Beeches, Crawley, Sussex.
1923	LONGMORE, BERNARD GEORGE ..	10, Birmingham Road, Kidderminster.
1926	*LONGSON, ARTHUR WALTER ..	116, Kensington High Street, W.8.
1925	*LUCAS, BERNARD EDWARD ..	St. Hilary, Byron Road, Selsdon Garden Village, near Croydon, Surrey.
1926	*LUCK, FREDERICK GEORGE ..	21, Avenue Road, N.6.
1926	*LUMLEY, JAMES	77, Park Place, Darlington.
1926	*LUNDIE, ALBERT E.	94, Beckway Road, S.W.16.
1926	*LUNN, ERNEST JOHN	180, West Street, Fareham, Hants.
1924	*LYLE, ROY GORDON	c/o H. H. & J. Robinson, 42, Castle Street, Liverpool.
1924	*MCGAURAN, FRANCIS JOSEPH ..	47, Perth Road, Ilford, Essex.
1926	*MCHUGH, KENNETH TERENCE ..	Redville, Swindon, Wilts.
1925	*MACKENZIE, JOHN DOUGLAS STEVENSON	High Street, Dunster, Somerset.
1926	*MACLEAN, THOMAS	294, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.
1926	*MACPHAIL, MALCOLM DANIEL ..	62, Minard Road, Crossmyloof, Glasgow.
1927	*MADDRELL, HUGH EDMUND FISHER	Harper Adams Agricultural College, Newport, Salop.
1924	*MAGGS, CHARLES THEOPHILUS ..	10, Essex Road, Watford.
1925	*MAITLAND, ERIC JAMES	c/o Rawlence & Squarey, 10, Rollestone Street, Salisbury.
1924	*MANN, JOHN ROBERT BAGSHAW	11, Bedford Row, W.C.1.
1926	*MANN, JOHN RALPH	Boro' Surveyor's Office, Hemel Hempstead, Herts.
1926	*MAPLEY, WILLIAM HENRY ..	51, Yarmouth Road, Watford.
1925	*MARR, WILLIAM	8, Brora Street, Riddrie, Glasgow.
1927	MARSDEN, LEONARD	Fennel Street, Ashford, Derbyshire.
1927	MARSH, MIDDLETON	Hennings Hotel, 9-10, Half Moon Street, W.1.
1926	*MARSHALL, EDWARD THOMAS ..	142, Corve Street, Ludlow, Salop.
1925	*MARSHALL, ERIC CHARLES ..	2, Hornton Villas, Far Bletchley, Bletchley, Bucks.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1927	MARTIN, JOHN PATTINSON ..	3, Westdown Road, Seaford.
1926	*MARTIN, KENNETH MUIR ..	30, Hawarden Crescent, Sunderland.
1926	*MARTIN, STANLEY CHARLES ..	2, Lenham Road, Thornton Heath.
1926	*MARTYN, GEORGE RADCLIFFE ..	The Royal Gardens, Windsor Castle, Windsor.
1924	*MASON, AUSTIN ELLIOTT ..	Tortington Manor, Arundel, Sussex.
1926	*MASON, GEOFFREY WILLIAM ..	c/o Bunch & Duke, Inglewood House, 283, West End Lane, N.W.6.
1924	*MASON, HENRY EDWARD ROY ..	53, Hampstead Road, Dorking, Surrey.
1924	*MASSIE, WILFRID HUGH ..	Tetley House, Wakefield.
1926	*MATTHES, ALLAN DUDLEY ..	34, New Road, S.E.16.
1926	*MATTHEWS, BRYAN JAMES ..	The Bungalow, Amberley, Stroud.
1926	*MAUDE, FREDERICK ROBERT ..	Lands Branch, C.E.-in-Chief's Department, Admiralty, S.W.1.
1926	*MAYNARD, GEORGE NESBIT ..	39, Lowther Road, Bournemouth, Hants.
1927	MENZIES, ROBERT ..	165, Kennedy Street, Glasgow, C.
1925	*MERRIMAN, SIDNEY EDWARD ..	12, Greenway Road, Neath, S. Wales.
1924	*MESSENGER, WILFRED ERNEST ..	Elmsyde, Banbury Road, Oxford.
1923	*MIDDLETON, EDGAR ..	195, Oldham Road, Rochdale, Lancs.
1924	*MILLER, ALBERT ERNEST ..	17, Church Road, Brixton Hill, S.W.
1926	*MILLER, DAVID WARDROP ..	5, Cambuslang Road, Eastfield, C. buslang Lanarkshire.
1925	*MILNES, FRED ..	Leeds Industrial Co-operative Society Ltd., 10, Albion Street, Leeds.
1925	*MOORE, FRANK EDWARD ..	269, High Street, Hounslow.
1926	MORGAN, ALFRED ROBERT ..	Avenue Lodge, Grays, Essex.
1922	*MORGAN, ERIC RICHARD ..	209, Unthank Road, Norwich.
1926	*MORGAN, FRANK RICHARD ..	13, Winsham Grove, S.W.11.
1926	*MORLEY, HARRY WILLIAM ..	Benchfields, Lewes Road, East C. stead, Sussex.
1926	*\$MORLEY, JAMES GEORGE ..	Myrtle Bank, Lyall Road, Parkstone, Dorset.
1925	*MOWBRAY, WALTER HENRY ..	16, Ashburnham Road, Southend-on-Sea.
1925	*MULDER, HIDDO JOHN ..	Borough Engineer's Dept., Town Hall, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
1924	MUNDY, GUY MEREDITH BROOKES	c/o W. Tibbits, 188, High Street, Tonbridge, Kent.
1926	*MURGITROYD, HERBERT JAMES	20, Essex Street, Strand, W.C.2.
1925	*MURRAY, JOHN FRANCIS NOWELL	Federal Taxation Dept., Hobart, Tasmania.
1926	*MURRAY, ROBERT STANLEY ..	6, Bernard Street, Uplands, Swansea.
1922	MURRAY, THOMAS PRAIN DOUGLAS ..	Dryburgh, Dundee.

te f ion.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
25	*NAPIER, JACK KIRK	Springfield, Kenilworth, Warwickshire.
26	NEAL, HERBERT BENNETT ..	60, Hanger Lane, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
26	*NEALE, JOHN HORACE	The Public Trustee Office, Kingsway, W.C.2.
26	*NEASHAM, WILLIAM	121, Kennedy Street, Townhead, Glasgow.
26	NETTEL, LEOPOLD	1, Tavistock Crescent, Westbourne Park, W.11.
24	*NEWMAN, PHILIP ARTHUR ..	58, Minster Road, West Hampstead, N.W.2.
25	*NICHOLS, JOHN SIDWELL ..	54, Newlands Road, Darlington, Durham.
25	*NICHOLSON, ROY HEDLEY..	4, Ewing Road, Sunderland.
23	*NICOLLS, JACK WILFRID ..	c/o Franklin & Deacon, 33, King Street, Luton.
24	*NITSCH, MAURICE ARTHUR ..	43, Inglis Road, Ealing, W.5.
26	*NOLANS, DESMOND RICHARD ..	101, Sotheby Road, N.5.
26	*NUTTER, WILLIAM JAMES ..	Woodlands, Fence, near Burnley, Lancs.
25	OFFEN, FRANK GEORGE	Bethune, Edgware Road, Cricklewood, N.W.2 (Middlesex).
24	*OLDFIELD, JACK	44, Albert Terrace, Halifax Road, Dewsbury, Yorks.
25	*ORAM, ERNEST HARRY	c/o D.O.R.E., R.E. Officer, Hobbs Point, Pembroke Dock.
25	*OSBORNE, LIONEL ERNEST CONDÉ	113, East Sheen Avenue, S.W.14 (Surrey).
26	OTTER, JOSEPH REUBEN HARRY	41, Kingsley House, Beaufort Street, Chelsea, S.W.3.
26	*OWEN, GORONWY	c/o J. M. Porter & Co., The Estate Office, Colwyn Bay.
26	*OWEN, IVOR	3, Beaumont Road, Chorlton-cum-Hardy, Manchester.
25	*PAINE, HAROLD CHARLES]..	c/o Mrs. Shelton, Rose Cottage, Green Hammerton, Yorks.
26	*PALMER, JACK	13, Richmond Park Crescent, Bournemouth.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1926	*PARKER, CYRIL WILLIAM	68, Hotham Road, S.W.15.
1926	*PARKER, OLIVER	9, Victoria Street, Newton Moor, I Cheshire.
1924	PARR, CUTHBERT MORSON	4, Ashbrooke Mount, Sunderland.
1925	*PARRY, OWEN HERBERT	18, Alma Road, Clifton, Bristol.
1924	*PATTEMORE, LESLIE JAMES	48, Holyrood Street, Chard, Somers
1926	*PEARSE, WILLIAM EDWARD WOOLMONTON	23, Ascham Road, Bournemouth.
1924	*PEARSON, JOHN STANLEY	The Hydro, Bowdon, Cheshire.
1925	*PEARSON, JOHN THOMAS	Caeran, Ross-on-Wye.
1924	*PEDRO, AMATUS OLATUNDE	5, Lancaster Road, Bayswater
1926	*PERKINS, ARTHUR LLEWELLYN	8, Union Street, Carmarthen.
1926	*PERRETT, DAVID CHARLES	85, Winter Road, Southsea, Har
1926	*PERRY, FRANCIS ERNEST.. ..	36, Chadwick Road, E.11 (Essex).
1926	*PILCHER, CHARLIE DENNIS	117, North Street, Brighton.
1926	*PIRIE, LESLIE GEORGE	c/o J. Crosby & Co., Ltd., 2 Bishopsgate, E.C.4.
1924	*PITHER, THOMAS CLIFFORD LEWINGTON	The Cottage, Woodridings, Hatch Middlesex.
1927	PLANT, GEORGE WILLIAM BERTRAM	c/o Matthews, Matthews & Good 35, Bucklersbury, E.C.
1924	*POPE, CHARLES BROOKLYN	138, Heathway, Dagenham, Essex
1924	*POST, ALBERT HARRY	443, Fulham Palace Road, S.W.6.
1926	POTTER, JOHN MAXWELL	11, Dawlish Drive, Leigh-on-Sea, H
1926	*POTTER, THOMAS ERNEST	12, Lee Road, Dovercourt Bay, E
1924	*POULTON, EDWARD JOHN	c/o Reynolds & Eason, 192, Bis gate, E.C.4.
1926	*POWELL, RAYMOND MILLS	6, Dudley Road, N.W.6 (Middlese
1925	*PRICE, DAVID RHYS	Gwynfryn, Penygroes, Carnarvon
1926	*PRICE, ERIC	16, James Avenue, N.W.2.
1926	PROCTER, HERBERT SECRETAN	32, Market Square, Lancaster.
1926	*PROCTER, REX	c/o The Irrigation Service, Wad Me The Sudan, Africa.
1924	*PROFFITT, WILLIAM NEVILLE	Fairhaven, Memorial Road, Wall Manchester.
1923	*PUGH, NORMAN JOHN.. ..	Waterworks House, Spon End Coventry.
1926	PUGH-COOK, RICHARD JASPER JEWELL	Warner Croft, Selsey, Sussex.
1926	PUTT, STANLEY WILLIAM	Uplands, Singlewell Road, Gravesen
1927	PYE, ALMA	401, Shoreham Street, Sheffield.

ate f tion.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
27	RAND, WILLIAM FABIAN ..	16, Waldemar Road, S.W.19.
26	*RAWORTH, ERNEST RONALD ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Southport.
25	*REAVELL, FREDERICK CHARLES	54, Grasmere Road, Muswell Hill, N.10 (Middlesex).
27	REED, CHARLES STANLEY	29, Springbank Road, Jesmond, New- castle-on-Tyne.
26	*REED, HAYDN OLIVER	14, Hanover Street, Swansea.
26	*REEKS, FREDERIC HENRY ..	Sutherland House, Cliffe Hill, Warwick.
23	REID, JOHN KERR	9, Derwent Gardens, Low Fell, Gates- head-on-Tyne.
25	*REYNOLDS, WALTER PHILIP KEARNS, MAJOR, O.B.E.	2, King Edward's Gardens, W.3 (Middlesex).
26	RHYDDERCH, WILLIAM GWYN ..	Railway Tavern, Blaina, Mon.
26	*RICHARDS, IVOR BERNARD ..	45, Goodrich Crescent, Newport, Mon.
25	*RICHARDS, WILLIAM HENRY ..	119, Grove Road, Walthamstow, E.17 (Essex).
26	*RICHARDSON, JOHN EDMUND ..	30, Portland Street, Derby.
26	*RISDON, NORMAN PHILIP	St. Francis, Grove Avenue, Yeovil.
25	*ROBERTS, FREDERICK WILLIAM	100, Trundley's Road, Deptford Park, S.E.8.
26	*ROBERTS, IVAN FREDERICK ..	34, Strand, Exmouth, Devon.
25	*ROBERTS, LEWIS CECIL	c/o L. A. Francis & Sons, Vernon House, Sicilian Avenue, Southampton Row, W.C.1.
24	*ROBERTS, THOMAS LINFOOT ..	Gammons Farm, Gammons Lane, Wat- ford, Herts.
26	*ROBINSON, EDWIN GEORGE ..	Calday, Clennon Park, Goodrington, Paignton.
26	*ROBINSON, JOHN EDWARD ..	c/o. Potters, 47, Heath Street, Hamp- stead, N.W.
24	*ROBOTHAM, HAROLD WOODIWISS	The Knoll, Littleover, Derby.
26	*ROSE, MARCEL RAOUL	Sunny Bank, St. Luke's Road, Maiden- head.
25	*ROSEVEAR, GEORGE ALFRED TOWN	5, North Villas, Camden Square, N.W.1.
25	*ROSEWARNE, HENRY PAUL ..	45, St. Mark's Road, Henley-on- Thames.
25	*ROWBOTHAM, WILLIAM	Inglewhite, Morecambe Road, More- cambe, Lancs.
26	*ROWLINSON, PHILIP EDWARD ..	c/o Woodcock & Son, 20, Conduit Street, W.1.
26	*RUSSELL, ANTHONY JACK HILTON	c/o D. Stratford & Co., 31, King Street, Luton.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1925	*ST. JOHN, REGINALD ARTHUR..	139, Portsdown Road, Maida Vale,
1926	*ST. PIER, NORMAN FREDERICK ..	Cadogan Lodge, Worcester Road Sutton.
1925	*SALMON, JOHN BERNARD	St. Botolph's, Sevenoaks, Kent.
1926	SALMON, RONALD	The Oaks, Burnt Green, Worcester
1926	*SAMES, ERNEST GOLDING	10, Newcomen Street, Borough, S
1926	SANDFORD, CYRIL JENNINGS ..	7, Montague Road, Wimbledon, S (Surrey).
1927	SANFORD, JAMES ROY	Portland Lodge, Albert Road, T ington.
1926	*SAUNDERS, CHARLES MAXWELL	70, Pattison Road, N.W.2.
1924	*SAUNDERS, DAVID IVOR	Llwyn Berllan, Pinewood Road, S sea.
1926	*SAUNDERS, STANLEY TRIMMER	31, Augustus Road, S.W.19 (Surrey)
1926	*SAVORY, FRANK ERIC FIELD ..	Clipston, Market Harborough.
1926	*SAWYER, HENRY ASHTON ..	Monks Acre, Abbots Road, Winch
1927	SAYER, FREDERICK BERNARD ..	69, Marchmont Road, Wallington
1925	*SAYERS, FREDERICK HERBERT	61, Clarendon Road, Lewisham, S
1926	*SCAMELL, VICTOR GEORGE ..	Albion House, High Street, Walto Naze.
1925	*SCHOLFIELD, WILLIAM HENRY ..	78, Bedford Street, Claremont Moss Side, Manchester.
1925	SCOTT, HENRY LACY	14, Bedford Place, W.C.1.
1926	*SCRASE, FRANK GEOFFREY ..	31, Cheyne Walk, N.W.4 (Middle
1926	*SECCOMBE, HAROLD ERNEST ..	27, Dartmouth Park Avenue, N.V
1926	*SECKER, HENRY JOHN	Gorstage Hall, Sandiway, Ches
1925	*SEDGWICK, HENRY COLIN FRANCIS	103, Albemarle Road, Beckenham
1926	*SEEKINGS, FRANK	Estate Office, L. M. & S. Rly., E N.W.1.
1926	*SEEX, ALBERT JULIUS	Empini, Woodfield Hill, Coulsdon
1924	*SELKIRK, WILLIAM	526, Edmond Street, Pretoria, S. A
1926	SENDALL, LESLIE FREDERIC ..	10, Arthur Road, Horsham.
1927	SEYMOUR, KENNETH	149, Hewitt Avenue, N.22.
1925	*SHARP, JOHN NEVILLE	46, Beaconsfield Villas, Brighton
1924	*SHED, JACK GEORGE HERBERT ..	26, Elibank Road, Eltham, S.E.
1925	*SHEPHERD, CYRIL ALFRED ..	L.C.C., Architects' Dept., County S.E.1.
1924	SHEPHERD, WILLIAM JOSEPH LIONEL	14, Merton Hall Road, S.W.19.
1926	*SHIPWAY, SIDNEY HERBERT ..	Stone Hall, Acocks Green, Birmin

Date of tion.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
26	*SHORTALL, FRANCIS DESMOND ..	66, St. Lawrence Road, Clontarf, Dublin.
26	*SILK, CHRISTOPHER MORGAN ..	11, St. Agnes Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
26	*SIMMONDS, NOEL	33, Donnington Gardens, Reading.
27	SKERL, ANTON FRANCIS	19, St. Michael's Road, S.W.9.
24	*SLATER, NORMAN WOODFORD ..	17, Knutton Road, Wolstanton, Staffs.
25	*SMALL, ANGUS CAMERON	17, Whitehill Street, Dennistoun, Glasgow, E.
26	*SMERDON, RICHARD KINGSLEY	51, Sherwood Road, Addiscombe, Croydon.
26	*SMITH, ALEXANDER STEWART ..	8, Bellavista Terrace, Perth.
25	*SMITH, ALLEN	44, Craven Terrace, Hopwood Lane, Halifax.
25	*SMITH, ERNEST GEORGE	38, Ronalds Road, Highbury, N.5.
26	*SMITH, FREDERICK MORTON ..	c/o George Jackson & Son, Bancroft, Hitchin, Herts.
26	*SMITH, FREDERICK RAYMOND ..	8, Sunnyside, Worksop.
25	*SMITH, JACK GODWIN TOMLIN ..	County Surveyor's Dept., The Castle, Winchester.
25	*SMITH, WILLIAM HORACE	c/o Daniel Smith, Oakley & Garrard, 4-5, Charles Street, St. James's, S.W.1.
26	*SMITHERMAN, FREDERICK WILLIAM	8, Elmdene Road, S.E.18.
26	*SMITHSON, JOHN	Junior Quantity Surveyor, P.W.D., Building & Roads Branch, Rangoon, Burma.
26	*SOMERS, DAVID	13, Cambridge Terrace, W.2.
25	*SPEAK, JOHN ALEXANDER	Measandbeck Hall, Bampton, West- moreland.
25	*SPENCER, FREDERICK HENRY ..	Holywell House, Armley, Leeds.
25	*SQUIRES, ALAN OSCAR	9, Dallow Road, Luton, Beds.
27	STANILAND, ARCHIBALD WILLIAM	95, Holyhead Road, Coventry.
25	*STAPLEY, WILLIAM HENRY HAMMOND	Hill View, Framfield, Uckfield, Sussex.
25	*STEPHENS, HENRY JOHN HARVEY	10, Baring Crescent, Exeter.
26	*STEPHENSON, REGINALD JACK ..	c/o Henry Duke & Son, South Street, Dorchester.
27	STEWART, DONALD FERGUSON	39, Polwarth Gardens, Hyndland, Glasgow.
25	*STEWART, JOHN GARDNER	171, Bedlay Street, Glasgow, N.
27	STILES, HAROLD DEVERELL STEPHEN	52, Russell Street, Reading.
26	*STIMSON, CHRISTOPHER	Normandy House, Colney Hatch Lane, N.10 (Middlesex).
2	STONE, KENNETH EDWARD DAY	23, Grosvenor Road, Aldershot.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1926	*STONE, WILFRED WILLIAM ..	c/o Drivers & Norris, 407, Hol Road, N.7.
1925	*STONEHAM, BRIAN EDWARD ..	Echo Hurst, Warwick's Bench, G ford.
1924	*STOTHARD, GEORGE	26, North Grove, Sunderland.
1925	*STRATFORD, NORMAN FRANK ..	Bedford House, Church Street, B stoke, Hants.
1925	*STRIPP, HAROLD EDWIN GEORGE	Guildford R.D.C. Offices, Comm Road, Guildford.
1926	*STUBBS, EDWARD JAMES	58, Camborne Avenue, W.13 (M sex).
1926	SUNMAN, WILLIAM OWEN	16, Minster Road, Bromley, Ken
1926	*SWEETING, FRANCIS HENRY ..	c/o Stimpson, Lock & Vince, 9, S Road, Watford.
1926	*SYKES, RONALD HUDSON	Halcyon Glen, Rilshaw, Winsfo Cheshire.
1925	*TARRANT, ERIC ALEXANDER CHARLES	County Surveyor's Office, Aylesbu
1926	*TARRY, HENRY JOHN	Estate & Land Agency Dept., L.M Rly., Euston Station, N.W.1.
1926	*TATLOW, FRANK	31, Cuthbert Road, Birmingham
1925	*TAYLOR, ERNEST ROBERT	38, Senrab Street, E.1.
1926	*TAYLOR, FREDERICK HENRY ..	55, Undercliffe Road, Eccleshill, ford.
1926	*TAYLOR, LEONARD ARTHUR ALLAN	Chief Office, Land & Estate L.M & S. Rly., Euston Station, I
1925	*TEE, HERBERT WILLIAM	Ministry of Transport, 2, Park Leeds.
1925	*THOMAS, JOHN ARTHUR	97, Lone Road, Clydach, Swansea
1926	*THOMAS, JOHN LESLIE	Avondale, Trallwm Road, Llwynh near Llanelly.
1925	*THOMAS, JOHN RHYS	c/o Hern & Crabtree, 93, St. M Street, Cardiff.
1926	*THOMAS, LEONARD CAMERON ..	10, Pakenham Road, Edgbaston mingham.
1925	*THOMAS, LEONARD JOHN	72, Lansdowne Road, Cardiff.
1925	*THOMPSON, ALFRED WILLIAM ..	25, Mundania Road, Honor Oak, S
1925	*THOMPSON, LÉON HOWARD ..	P.O. Box 500, Durban, Natal.

te f ion.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
26	*THOMSON, EDWARD GEORGE ..	Land Valuation Office, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
26	*THRUPP, BARBARA (MISS) ..	21, Holyoake House, Brentham, W.5 (Middlesex).
24	*TICKNER, WALTER ERNEST ..	11, St. Margaret's Terrace, Plumstead Common, S.E.18.
26	*TILY, STANLEY JOHN	Chipping Sodbury, near Bristol.
26	*TIMBERLAKE, ALBERT RALPH ..	Rockliffe, King's Langley, Herts.
27	*TIPLADY, REGINALD GEORGE ..	c/o Browett Taylor, Robertson & Morgan, 3-4, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.
22	*TOLLIT, FRANCIS JOHN	c/o W. C. Inman, 6, New Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.1.
23	*TOLLIT, GERALD ANDREW	Ty-Cornel, Usk, Mon.
24	*TOMMAS, JOHN ERNEST (JUN.) ..	Five Ways, Tipton, Staffs.
24	*TOWLER, RONALD	Arnford, Selborne Street, Preston.
24	*TOWNSEND, NORMAN TALBOT ..	43, Outwoods Street, Burton-on-Trent.
25	*TRACE, REGINALD GEORGE ..	26, Dover Street, W.1.
25	*TRAVERS, SIDNEY STANLEY JOE	Cheesecake Farm, Garrowby, Buckthorpe, York.
26	*TREADGOLD, REGINALD CHARLES	Dalby House, Sunny Hill, Normanton, Derby.
24	*TRENCHARD, JULIEN ARTHUR EDWARD	Wye College, Wye, Kent.
24	*TUCKER, HERBERT GEORGE ..	Causeway Lodge, Dartington, Totnes, Devon.
26	*TUCKER, LESLIE BERNARD ..	Kogarah, Seafield Road, Rustington, Sussex.
25	*TUNSTILL, FRANCIS EDWARD ..	16, East Crescent, Bush Hill Park, Enfield, Middlesex.
26	*TURNER, ARTHUR HAROLD ..	75, Belvedere Road, Bexleyheath, Kent.
26	*TYRRELL, ERIC ARCHIBALD WILLIAM	Vigneau, Beckingham Road, Woodbridge Hill, Guildford.
26	*UNDERWOOD, REGINALD ARTHUR	51, St. George's Road, N.W.11 (Middlesex).

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1926	VALENTINE, MARTIN ARTHUR JOSEPH	2, Clare Road, Newnham, Cambridge.
1926	*VARLEY, HERBERT	Bromleigh, Blacko, near Nelson, Lancs.
1926	*VASILESCO, GEORGE EDWARD	22, Grosvenor Gardens, East Sussex. S.W.14 (Surrey).
1925	*VEITCH, ANDREW	Blanchland House, Wakefield Road, Purston, Yorks.
1925	*VENNER, HARRY NOEL	6, Alexandra Terrace, Totnes, Devon.
1924	*WAGGETT, HAROLD VICTOR	25, Bowood Road, Clapham Common, S.W.11.
1924	*WAGHORN, GILBERT FREDERICK HERBERT	Calverton, Harpenden Road, St. Albans.
1926	*WAINWRIGHT, ERNEST JOHN	34, Melrose Avenue, N.W.2 (Middlesex).
1924	*WALKDEN, FRED	Redcot, Rivington, Bolton, Lancs.
1926	*WALKER, ERIC ERNEST	Pas Gwyn, Marsham Way, Germantown, Cross.
1926	*WALKER, FRANCIS JOHN BARRADALE	24, Lady Margaret Road, Southam.
1926	*WALKER, HENRY PERCY	Cumnor Road, Butler Road, Harrow.
1926	*WALKER, RICHARD GAMBLE	The Leysian Mission, 112, City Road, E.C.1.
1924	*WALSHE, HARRY WILLSON	Estates Dept., City of Birmingham, Moat Lane, Birmingham.
1926	*WALTERS, EDWIN HAYWARD	Norfolk Lodge, Sutton Coldfield, Birmingham.
1922	WALTHER, RAYMOND	Dee Villa, Meols, Cheshire.
1926	*WARD, FRANCIS CHANTRY	24, Croftdown Road, N.W.5.
1926	*WARD, FREDERICK WILLIAM	96, Harwich Road, Colchester.
1926	*WARE, DUDLEY ALFRED WILLIAM	23, Campden Grove, W.8.
1926	*WATSON, ALLAN JOHN	The Winders, Peasmarch, Sussex.
1926	*WATSON, ERIC CLARENCE	Ranelagh Farm, Crouch Lane, Winkfield, Berks.
1926	*WATSON, HENRY	30, Grosvenor Street, Burnley.
1927	WATSON, WILLIAM CUMMING	7, Church Road, Giffnock, Renfrewshire.
1925	*WATWOOD, GEORGE THOMAS	Greenwood Slade, Hednesford, Staffs.
1926	*WAUMSLEY, NORMAN ORD	63, Priory Road, Kew, Surrey.
1926	*WEAVER, FRANK EDWARD	17, Victoria Road, Hyde Park, Leeds.

tion.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
25	*WEBB, NORMAN APTHORPE ..	c/o H. P. Nye, 165, North Street, Brighton.
26	*WELLS, ARTHUR	44, Grovelands Road, N.13 (Middlesex).
25	*WELLS, PERCY ARTHUR	35, Hatchlands Road, Redhill, Surrey.
26	*WELLS, THOMAS PERCIVAL ..	Weywood, Weybourne, Farnham.
25	*WELTON, WALTER KENNETH ..	10, Palace Avenue, Paignton, Devon.
24	WEST, ERIC WILLIAM ARTHUR	8, Montpelier Place, Brighton.
24	*WEST, GEORGE THOMAS	Bushbury Villa, Wilmot Road, Swadlincote, Burton-on-Trent.
25	*WEST, REGINALD GODFREY SPENCER	7, Braybrook Terrace, Hastings.
26	*WESTERMAN, CHARLES EDWARD DRUMMOND	1b, St. James Road, Surbiton.
24	*WHEELDON, GERALD STUART ..	10, Hamlet Court Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
26	WHEELER, MISS ELLA FLORENCE	15, Upper Cheyne Row, S.W.3.
24	WHEELER, ERIC MURRAY	67, Holden Road, Woodside Park, N.12 (Middlesex).
26	*WHEELER, FREDERICK CHARLES BATE	87, High Road, N.W.6 (Middlesex).
27	WHITE, GEORGE FREDERICK KEITH	c/o H. P. Barker, 22, Buckingham Street, W.C.2.
24	*WHITE, WILLOUGHBY HANSFORD	20, Hanover Square, W.1.
22	WHITEHOUSE, HOTSPUR CHRISTIAN	3, Telford Place, North Road, Wolverhampton.
25	*WIDGERY, EDWARD JAMES ..	103, Beaconsfield Road, Norwich.
26	*WILDING, HENRY GEORGE ..	Homeleigh, Beaufort Villas, Mumbles, Swansea.
24	*WILFORD, JOSEPH CRAVEN ..	102, Denmark Road, Camberwell, S.E.5.
26	*WILKES, WILLIAM	Lolanga, Crawley Down, Sussex.
26	WILKINS, HERBERT WALTER ..	West View, Lauderdale Road, Hunton Bridge, King's Langley, Herts.
24	*WILKINSON, CHARLES AYRTON	Rearsby, Blundellsands, Liverpool.
26	*WILKINSON, GEORGE WALLACE	The Nottingham Co-operative Society, Home Farm, Landmere Lane, Rudington, Nottingham.
23	WILKS, GEOFFREY STACEY ..	Post Office, Eckington, near Sheffield.
27	WILLIAMS, FRANK HARRISON ..	4, Lorne Road, Waterloo, near Liverpool.
25	*WILLIAMS, HAROLD ERNEST ..	46, Sandycombe Road, Richmond, Surrey.
25	*WILLIAMS, REGINALD	Ivy Cottage, North Place, Guildford, Surrey.

Date of Election.	PROBATIONERS.	Address.
1925	*WILLIAMS, WILLARD CHARLES ..	101, The Broadway, Cricklewood N.W.2 (Middlesex).
1926	*WILLIS, FRANK	62, Caistor Road, Balham, S.W.12.
1925	*WILSON, WILLIAM	16, Donaldson Street, Burnbank Lanarkshire.
1922	*WINKWORTH, EDWARD HENRY ST. JOHN	Horsell Lodge, Woking.
1926	*WINSHIP, JAMES GUNN	c/o Rumball & Edwards, St. Albans.
1925	*WISEMAN, ERNEST	37, Monteagle Avenue, Barking, E.E.
1925	*WOODWARD, WILLIAM AUGUSTUS	142, Tooting Bec Road, S.W.17.
1926	*WRIGHT, CYRIL FRANK	24, Plympton Road, N.W.6 (Middlesex).
1926	*WRIGHT, HAROLD JOSEPH ..	46, Crouch Street, Colchester.
1925	*WYATT, STUART	East Lodge, Fareham, Hants.
1926	*YOUNGER, LAWRENCE RICHARDSON	33, St. Annes Crescent, Lewes.

Total Number of Probationers, 629, carried to Summary, page 254.

Students.

illed.	STUDENTS.	Address.
4	ADDIE, THOMAS ROBYN	
	FORRESTER	Barnfield, Radbrook, Shrewsbury.
5	ALLEN, BERNARD CLAUDE	Curzon Cottage, Curzon Avenue, Beaconsfield, Bucks.
6	ALLISON, IAN HAMILTON	44, Chatsworth Gardens, Acton Hill, W.3.
4	AMBROSE, WILLIAM JOHN	4, Cwm Terrace, Furnace, Llanelly, S. Wales.
6	ANDREW, FRANK	17, Durnford Street, Middleton, Lancs.
5	ANDREWS, PHILIP	218, Willesden Lane, N.W.6 (Middlesex).
6	ANDREWS, RICHARD CAPPS	47, Chandos Road, East Finchley, N.2.
5	ASH, SIDNEY	367, Rochdale Road, Manchester.
6	AUSTIN, LEO CAMERON	652, Pretorius Street, Arcadia, Pretoria.
6	BAILEY, HAROLD EDWARD	21, Broomsleigh Street, West Hamp- stead, N.W.6.
5	BAKER, CECIL FRANK	2, Broomfield Street, Eastbourne.
6	BAKER, CYRIL IVO SHAW	69, Ellesmere Road, Chiswick, W.4 (Middlesex).
5	BARBER, BERTRAM HAROLD	8, Hedge Lane, Palmer's Green, N.13 (Middlesex).
6	BARCLAY, ROBERT GORDON	32, Riverside Road, Newlands, Glasgow.
6	BARKIN, SIDNEY CYRIL	37, Belmont Road, West Green, N.15 (Middlesex).
5	BARNARD, WALLACE HORWOOD	Dinorbin, Hale, Farnham.
5	BARRABALL, RONALD MEAGER	14, Broad Street, Launceston.
5	BARRETT, ALAN STUART	1, Sydenham Rise, Forest Hill, S.E.23.
5	BARRETT, FRANK LESLIE	24, Gloucester Crescent, Regent's Park, N.W.1.
6	BARTER, JEFFREY WILFRED	Togo Lodge, Lansdown, Stroud.
4	BARTLEET, GUY HIRON	135, Tachbrook Road, Leamington Spa.
6	BARTLEY, EDWARD WILTON	20, Hamilton Terrace, N.W.8.
6	BASDEN-SMITH, THEODORE FRANCIS	Instow, King George Avenue, Bushey, Herts.
3	BATEMAN, ERNEST WHELDALE	Belmont, The Mayals, Swansea.
3	BATESON, HENRY HARGREAVES	The Buccleuch Arms Hotel, Barrow-in- Furness.

Enrolled.	STUDENTS.	Address.
1926	BATTEN, JAMES CARTER MAXWELL	Merok, Grosvenor Road, Church N. (Middlesex).
1926	BEESLEY, WILLIAM HENRY ..	13, Shirley Road, Bedford Park, (Middlesex).
1925	BELL, ALEXANDER GRAHAM ..	50, Blenheim Park Road, S. Croydon
1925	BELLCHAMBERS, WILLIAM FRANK	c/o 75, Middlesex Road, Surrey near Melbourne, Australia.
1926	BLACK, SYDNEY	North Lodge, Westleigh Avenue, ney Hill, S.W.
1926	BOARDMAN, JOHN THEOBALD ..	Abbot's Hall, Sturmer, near Havering Suffolk.
1926	BOND, COLIN LEONARD FRENCH..	9, Sangley Road, South Norwiche S.E.25 (Surrey).
1926	BONE, FRANCIS WILLIAM	26, Ailsa Road, Westcliff-on-Sea
1926	BOOTH, COLIN BRIDGWOOD ..	The Elms, Wargrave, Berks.
1926	BORAL, EDGAR ARTHUR	Y.M.C.A., Chester.
1924	BOWERS, JOHN HENRY	Glanavon, Boughton, Chester.
1926	BOWN, ERNEST WYNDHAM ..	10, Risca Road, Newport, Mon.
1926	BROWN, CHARLES STUART ..	Hillcote, Bidston Village, Cheshire
1926	BROWN, ERIC SYDNEY	21, Cranley Gardens, Palmer's Green N.13 (Middlesex).
1926	BROWN, KENNETH GORDON ..	3, Fernside Road, Balham, S.W.
1925	BROWN, RICHARD EDWARD ..	71, Wigmore Street, W.1.
1925	BUCKLEY, EDWARD	14, Empress Drive, Douglas, Isle of Man
1926	BURN, DAVID HAITLY	36, Holyhead Road, Handsworth Birmingham.
1924	BURTON, LANGLEY WILLIAM ..	31, Westleigh Road, Leicester.
1926	BUTLER, ERNEST STAFFORD ..	The Knoll, Eliot Hill, Blackheath S.E.13.
1926	BUTT, JACK EDWARD	163, Russell Avenue, Wood Green N.22 (Middlesex).
1927	BYE, ROBERT RICHARD	116, Bellington Road, Chesham, Bucks.
1925	CADMAN, FRANK ABRAHAM ..	Crossfields, Shrub End, Colchester
1927	CALVERT, WILFRID ROBERT ..	288, High Road, Chiswick, W.4 (Middlesex).
1925	CARISS, NOEL LINDSAY	55, Temple Row, Birmingham.
1925	CARMICHAEL, HUGH	Portland Lodge, Gillingham Avenue Gillingham.
1924	CARTER, ARTHUR BRIAN	c/o Howell & Brooks, 4, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.4.
1925	CASTLE, FREDERICK KENNETH ..	Mary Tavy, Tavistock.
1925	CHAPMAN, WILLIAM STEPHEN ..	Lyndhurst, Clay Hill, Vange, Essex.
1926	CHUBB, RICHARD HUMPHREY ..	St. John's Clergy House, Red Square, W.C.1.

ed.	STUDENTS.	Address.
5	CLARK, DONALD COPLEY	Saxby, Cheam Road, Sutton.
6	CLARKE, ALAN NEWTON	132, Greencroft Gardens, N.W.6 (Middlesex).
6	CLEGG, WILLIAM THOMAS	Stonebank, Westville Road, Ilkley, Yorks.
3	COCKCROFT, JOHN ALVIN	Borough Surveyor's Office, Chatham.
5	COLE, JOSEPH CHARLES TROMANS	Methven, Fairfield Road, Blackheath, near Birmingham.
7	COLLINS, JAMES FREDERICK	
	WALTER	60, Bulwark Street, Dover.
3	COOPER, ARTHUR	Ashgrove, Hawarden, Cheshire.
5	COOPER, DOUGLAS WALLERS	180, Denmark Hill, S.E.5.
5	CORDEROY, STEPHEN	22, Montpelier Road, Ealing, W.5 (Middlesex).
5	COTTAGE, DONALD GORDON	
	GEORGE	Oakleigh, St. John's Road, March.
3	COTTRELL, CECIL JOHN	43, Lesbourne Road, Reigate.
5	COULSON, JOHN MAURICE	22, Bartlett Street, Darlington.
6	COX, THOMAS BRIAN	89, Chatsworth Road, Bournemouth.
5	CUTHBERT, ALWIN JAMES	Ardley Road, Middleton Stoney, Bicester.
6	DANIELS, HORACE JOHN	Hawcroft, Victoria Road, New Barnet.
6	DAVEY, STUART MILES	The Cottage, 25A, Alma Road, Clifton, Bristol.
6	DAVIS, JOSEPH DIXON	Woodlands, Sands, High Wycombe.
6	DAVIS, OWEN AUSTIN	6, Duke Street, Adelphi, W.C.2.
5	DAVISON, WILLIAM PICKERING	
	JOHNSON	1, Earl Street, Millfield, Sunderland.
6	DEANS, JOHN STUART	7, Fairholme Road, West Kensington, W.14.
6	DE LA RUE, EDWARD LUDGATE ..	Ludgates, Forty Lane, Wembley Park.
6	DOBSON, JOHN RICHARD	82, Poulton Street, Kirkham, near Preston.
6	DONALDSON, DOUGLAS LIONEL ..	c/o H. Donaldson & Son, 252, Queens Road, E.8.
6	DOWNER, ROBERT HENRY	96, Shrewsbury Road, New Southgate, N.11 (Middlesex).
6	DOWNHAM, PHILLIP RONALD	
	SHAW	12, Murray Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19 (Surrey).
6	DOWNIE, GEORGE ALEXANDER	118D, Croftsdown Road, Highgate Road, N.W.5.
6	DREW, CHARLES WILLIAM	
	ELLIOTT	4, Dartmouth Road, Paignton.
6	DUKE, JOHN SANDFORD	Long Gable, Crosby Road, Westcliff- on-Sea.

Enrolled.	STUDENTS.	Address.
1926	DUNLOP GAVIN MILNE	The Aviary, Worsley, Lancs.
1926	DURRANT, REGINALD FREDERICK	38, Coniston Road, Addiscombe, don.
1926	DYKE, LEONARD ARTHUR JEFFREY	83, Leonard Street, Neath, S. Wales
1926	EBBUTT, HUGH JAMESON	The Spinney, The Parade, Epsom, Surrey.
1925	EBBUTT, WILFRID ALICK	The Spinney, The Parade, Epsom, Surrey.
1925	EDWARDS, MERVYN FENTON	27, Cleave Road, Gillingham.
1924	EDWARDS, WILLIAM BELL	Holly Bank, Thirlmere, Grasmere
1926	EVERETT, ALBERT LESLIE	The Orchards, Bulls Cross, Watlington, Cross, Middlesex.
1926	FABRICKER, EDWARD	7, Strathcona Road, Wavertree, Merseyside
1926	FIDGEN, ERIC FRANK	Warvic, Galton Road, Westcliff-on-Sea
1926	FINN, RUDOLPH	Tyneholme, Moor Crescent, Gosport
1925	FITCH, ALBERT ALFRED	75, Paulet Road, Camberwell, S.E.11
1926	FOLEY-COMER, NATHANIEL	32B, Maida Vale, W.9.
1926	FOWLER, CECIL GORDON	83, Warwick Street, Oxford.
1926	FOWLES, ALEC JOHN	Daisy Croft, Rayleigh Road, Thurrock, Essex.
1926	FOWLIE, CECIL GORDON	c/o E. P. Messenger & Son, 103, Aldates Street, Oxford.
1926	FREEMAN, BERTRAM ALGERNON ALFRED	1, Elthorne Road, Uxbridge, Middlesex
1926	FRENCH, CYRIL ARTHUR MARTIN	20, Irving Mansions, Queen's Gardens, West Kensington, W.8
1926	FRYETT, JAMES ERNEST CHARLES	28, Rivercourt Road, W.6.
1926	GALE, JOSEPH HOLTON	Public Schools Club, 61, Curzon Street, W.1.
1926	GEEN, HARRY ERNEST	Mayfield, Links Road, Epsom.
1924	GEEN, PHILIP CHARLES	Mayfield, Links Road, Epsom.
1925	GEERING, ANTHONY R.	8, High Street, Windsor.
1926	GIBBINS, HAROLD FREDERICK	12, Belmont Road, Uxbridge, Middlesex
1926	GIBBS, MAURICE FRANK GEORGE	44, High Street, Uxbridge.
1927	GILMOUR, ROBERT B. S.	69, Wallan Street, Stirling.
1925	GRANT, JOHN ALEXANDER	40, Broughton Road, Edinburgh.
1925	GRINDLEY, JOHN CUBBON	Clutton R.D.C., Hallatrow, Bristol (Somersetshire).

led.	STUDENTS.	Address.
25	HALFPENNY, GEOFFREY	175, Yorke Street, Mansfield Woodhouse, Notts.
26	HALL, WALTER FREDERICK ..	99, Hertford Road, Waltham Cross.
25	HAMILTON, DONALD ST. AUBYN ..	35, Slades Hill, Enfield.
26	HAMMERSTONE, ISIDORE	148, Portsdown Road, Maida Vale, W.9.
26	HAMPTON, HUBERT CLIFFORD ..	53, Baysham Street, Hereford.
25	HANES, BRIAN EDGAR	34, Sarre Road, West Hampstead, N.W.2.
25	HANSON, ARTHUR REGINALD ..	26, Kensington Crescent, Swansea.
24	HARDING, DUDLEY FITZROY ..	41, Stockbridge Road, Winchester.
26	HARDY, JOHN ANDEXA	1, Westbourne Street, W.2.
26	HARRIS, FREDERICK CAMSELL ..	Sherwood, Danecourt Road, Parkstone, Dorset.
24	HARTLEY, HENRY FRANCIS NORMAN	Westwood Estates Office, Rodney Street, Wigan.
26	HENSON, LESLIE	7, Aldebert Terrace, S.W.8.
25	HEWENS, JACK ARMSTRONG ..	Westfield, Cangate Hill, Aldershot.
26	HICKES, PAUL, JUN.	41, Chapel Street, Bridlington.
24	HILL, JAMES REGINALD	Statuary House, Tideswell, nr. Buxton
25	HILL, JOHN HOLLAND	c/o Sedgwick, Weall & Beck, 38, High Street, Watford.
27	HILL, ROBERT JOHN COWPER ..	87, Cromwell Road, St. Andrews, Bristol.
25	HILL, WALTER ADAM	Cartref, Highbury Road, Hitchin.
26	HILLYARD, DOUGLAS BROMLEY	c/o Herring, Son & Daw, 100c, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.4.
26	HOLT, ALAN HAYES	Myden, Nook Road, Sanderstead.
25	HOUGHTON, STANLEY	53, Stamford Street, Old Trafford, Lancs.
26	HURN, ARTHUR LAWRENCE ..	151, Princes Road, Kennington Cross, S.E.11.
26	HURRELL, HENRY RICHARD ..	11, Benet Street, Cambridge.
26	HUTCHINSON, CHARLES DESMOND	Guild Cottage, Epsom.
26	HYDE, GUSTAVUS PATRICK ROCHFORD	90, Deansgate, Manchester.
25	IKIN, FRANK KYNASTON	Foxleigh, Wem, Salop.
26	ISAACS, LEWIS	68, Bridge Lane, N.W.11 (Middlesex).
25	ISARD, FRANK WOOLLATT	c/o Arnold & Son, 37, High Street, Dorking.
26	IVINSON, HENRY	Abbey Cottage, Staveley, Kendal.

Enrolled.	STUDENTS.	Address.
1926	JENKINS, GILBERT HENRY ..	Council Offices, Skegness, Lincs.
1926	JIGGENS, ALFRED HARRY FRENCH	Further Farm, Watling Street, Stratford, Northants.
1926	JOHNSON, JOSEPH JOHN	3, Acacia Place, St. John's N.W.8.
1925	JONAS, HENRY HAROLD DRIVER..	7, Charles Street, St. James S S.W.1.
1926	JONES, CLARENCE HENRY	Surveyors Dept., West Lancs. R.D.C., Derby Street, Orm Lancs.
1926	JONES, GEORGE RAYMOND LLOYD	12, Denning Road, Hampstead, 1
1926	JONES, JOHN RHAGFYR	Oaklands, Stepney Road, Proll, elly.
1926	JONES, WILLIAM HOWELL	Hillside, Bonymaen, Swansea.
1924	JONES, WILLIE CLIFFORD	Westleigh, Penyffordd, near Chesa
1926	KEASLEY, KENNETH	9, Mount Sion, Tunbridge Wells.
1925	KEMPE, GEORGE MARSHALL ..	17, Endless Street, Salisbury.
1925	KENYON, JOHN CHRISTOPHER ..	c/o Surveyor's Office, Swadlin Burton-on-Trent.
1926	KNEWSTUBB, ERNEST WATSON ..	Nowra, Graham Street, Penrith.
1926	KNOWLES, WILLIAM ARNOLD ..	Glencairn, Launceston.
1926	LANG, DENNIS ROBERT	Lotus Lodge, Plumstead, S.E.18
1925	LAWN, RONALD FREDERICK JAMES	Holmhurst, Albany Road, Redruth Cornwall.
1926	LEE, HAROLD GEORGE NEWCOMBE	Rosslyn, Kingston Road, Teddi
1925	LERRY, ALBERT	3, Plymouth Road, Penarth, Glan
1925	LINNETT, RAYMOND FREDERICK	Kenilworth, Hatch End.
1925	LIST, ALFRED GEORGE DANIEL ..	81, Frith Road, Leytonstone, (Essex).
1926	LLOYD, ARTHUR	9, Westbourne Avenue, Whitefield Manchester.
1925	McCLEMENT, JOHN HIRAM	22, Maud Street, Fulwell, Sunder
1926	McCOMBE, FERGUS	The Bungalow, Greenisland, Belf
1927	MCDONALD, KENNETH MALCOLM	98, Lansdowne Road, Seven 1 Essex.
1925	MACDOUGALL, JOHN ROGERS ..	The Cottage, New Road, Ho E. Yorks.

ed.	STUDENTS.	Address.
26	MACFARLANE, PETER WEETMAN	25, Hampstead Hill Gardens, N.W.3.
25	MACLAINE, FREDERICK JOHN ..	29, Britannia Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
25	MCLEOD, JAMES ALEXANDER ..	22, Priory Place, Craigie, Perth.
26	MAJOR, RICHARD ARTHUR	The Cross, Kirkby Lonsdale.
25	MALE, KENNETH OCTAVIUS ..	The Mount, Heswall, Cheshire.
24	MARCHANT, FRANK	Glen Horley, Maidstone Road, Wigmore, Chatham.
26	MARTIN, NORMAN JAMES	69B, London Road, Southborough, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.
26	REYNOLDS ..	
26	MAY, CYRIL FREDERICK BLYTH ..	Saltcote Hall, Heybridge, Maldon, Essex.
26	MAYNE, GUY	61, Westmoreland Road, Barnes, S.W.13 (Surrey).
25	MEYERS, WALTER KNIGHT	7, Upper Brighton Road, Surbiton.
26	MILEHAM, GORDON THOMSON ..	6, Clarence Street, Seaham Harbour.
24	MILES, JOHN EDWARD	Moorwood Hall, Lifton Place, Leeds.
26	MILLER, GEORGE BRAITHWAITE ..	21, Upper Holland Road, Sutton Coldfield, Birmingham.
26	MOLLOY, JOHN PATRICK	9, North View, Meadowfield, Co. Durham.
26	MOORE, JOHN CECIL	Barton House, Tewkesbury, Glos.
26	MOORE, SEYMOUR HUMPHREY ..	82, Grove Park, Denmark Hill, S.E.5.
25	MORGAN, ALFRED HOWARD ..	3, Woodland Park Road, Maindee, Newport, Mon.
26	MOULES, BEN	19, Green Street, Stevenage, Herts.
26	NEALE, CHARLES ALBERT	Dotburn House, Park Road, Stroud.
26	NICHOLSON, JOHN HYDE	131, High Street, Gillingham, Kent.
26	NICHOLSON, THOMAS GEORGE ..	14, Coniger Road, Parsons Green, S.W.6.
26	NIMMO, MAURICE	Chinley, Broadstone, Dorset.
26	NORMANTON, ROBERT EVERS ..	19, Tuel Lane, Sowerby Bridge.
26	NUNN, WILFRED SAMUEL	34, Chambers Lane, N.W.10 (Middlesex)
26	PANTER, FREDERICK NOEL ..	Lansdowne, Church Avenue, Ruislip, Middlesex.
25	PARKER, BRIAN HENRY	45, School Road, Hall Green, Birmingham.
25	PARRIS, JOHN ERIC	Oaklands, Jarvis Brook, Sussex.
26	PASSINGHAM, ERIC	27, Croftsdown Road, Highgate Road, N.W.5.
26	PATCHING, STANLEY WILLIAM FREDERICK	85, Sutherland Grove, Southfields, S.W.18.

Enrolled.	STUDENTS.	Address.
1925	PATON, DAVID BRUCE	Royal Agricultural College, Cirencester.
1927	PEISER, ERIC GEORGE	Breslau, Rayleigh Drive, Esher.
1926	PERKS, LAWRENCE HUGH EARL ..	Holly Lodge, The Grove, Bedford.
1926	PERRY, LESLIE JOHN	14, Askew Road, Shepherd's Bush.
1926	PITCHER, DAVID SCOTT	Hazlemere, Bolmore Road, Haywards Heath, Sussex.
1926	POLGLASE, GEOFFREY	Birchwood House, Woldingham, Kent.
1926	POLLOCK, THOMAS CARSON	17, Finnant Road, Greenock.
1926	POOLE, ARTHUR BERTRAM	1, Gibbons Road, Bedford.
1926	POPE, ERIC JAMES	70, Holmside Avenue, Gillingham.
1925	POPE, JOHN STUART WALFORD ..	Danbury Staplegrove, Taunton.
1926	POSFORD, BENJAMIN GEORGE ASHWELL	Falkenham, Trimley, Suffolk.
1925	POUPARD, WILLIAM FREDERICK GEORGE	5, St. Julian's Farm Road, West Wickham, S.E.27.
1926	POWELL, HAROLD PERCY	47, Croham Park Avenue, Croydon.
1925	POWELL, ROUSSELL ARTHUR	2, Draper's Road, Enfield.
1925	PRATT, ARTHUR RONALD	6, Pavilion Square, Scarborough.
1925	PREVOST, ALFRED ALEXANDER ..	Bruce House, Cliff Town Parade, Southend-on-Sea.
1926	PRIOR, LEONARD JOHN FRANK ..	53, Queen's Road, Wimbledon, Surrey.
1926	PUGH, FREDERICK JOHN	12, Sunbury Gardens, The Hale, Hendon, N.W.7 (Middlesex).
1927	PULLEN, JOHN MONTAGUE	41, Osborne Road, Stroud (Gloucestershire).
1925	PURVIS, CHARLES GEOFFREY ..	Finsbury Park, N.4 (Middlesex).
1926	RAE, WILLIAM DENIS	2, Southlands Grove, Bickley, Kent.
1925	RAWLINS, JAMES WILLIAM PALMER	9A, Onslow Road, Richmond, Surrey.
1926	REES, HERBERT JOHN	Thamesbank, Walton-on-Thames.
1925	REES, HIRAM EDWARD HOWELL ..	20, Hanover Square, W.1.
1925	RHODES, GEORGE WILLIAM	Christchurch Vicarage, Newport, Wales.
1925	RICHARDSON, ERNEST CLIVE ..	23, South View, Bromborough, Wirral.
1925	RICKARD, ARTHUR WILLIAM	Bonnington, Sylvan Avenue, Middlesbrough, N.W.7.
1926	RIDING, FRANK	164, High Street, Berkhamsted, Herts.
1925	ROBINSON, MORRIS WAYNE	5, Roundhay Place, Harehills, Leeds.
		27, Dorset Road, Merton Park, Surrey.

ed.	STUDENTS.	Address.
25	ROBINSON, WILLIAM EDWARD ..	Edinbro' Arms Hotel, Fishergate, York.
24	ROCKCLIFFE, CYRIL HEDLEY ..	Hillcrest, King's Avenue, Rochester.
25	RODMELL, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	Borough Engineer and Surveyor's Dept., Town Hall, New Cross, S.E.14.
26	ROLLESTON, GEORGE VILETT ..	The Vicarage, Cutcombe, near Taunton.
25	SCOTT, HENRY LACY	14, Bedford Place, W.C.1.
24	SELBY, ROBERT WILLIAM	Ashton House, Victoria Avenue, Chard.
25	SHARMAN, JOHN DIXON	Mayfield, Sea Lane, Seaburn, Sunder- land.
26	SHEPHARD, HENRY WALTER ..	75, Sterndale Road, W.14.
26	SHEPHERD, HERBERT NICOLL GUY	Norton, Edgwarebury Lane, Edgware, Middlesex.
26	SHERSTON, BRIDGET JOAN (MISS)	Hill House, Templecombe, Somerset.
26	SILK, ROBERT WILTON	Armadae, Green Dragon Lane, Winch- more Hill, N.21 (Middlesex).
26	SIMMONS, GEOFFREY NORTON ..	Seudamore, Letchworth Corner, Letch- worth, Herts.
26	SINCLAIR, ALAN GASCOIGNE ..	53, Mayfield Road, Sanderstead, Surrey.
24	SMITH, ERNEST CLIFFORD	98, Lyndhurst Road, North End, Portsmouth.
26	SMITH, WILLIAM LEONARD ..	Willen, Hucclecote, Glos.
26	STAINES, RONALD JAMES	c/o H. W. Langdon, 57 & 58, Chancery Lane, W.C.
26	STEPHENS, NORMAN JOHN	The Manse, Broadview Avenue, Rain- ham, Kent.
26	STERNE, EDWARD	Westbourne, West Park Road, Round- hay, Leeds.
25	STEVENSON, DAVID BARTLEY ..	6, Park Terrace, Falmouth.
26	STRATHON, ERIC COLWILL	12, Hill Park Crescent, Plymouth.
26	SWAINE, KEITH BROOKFIELD ..	12, Lennox Road, Southsea.
26	SYMONDS, JOSEPH WILLIAM ..	11, Kestrel Avenue, Herne Hill, S.E.24.
25	SYMONS, RALPH	174, Loughborough Road, Stockwell, S.W.9.
25	TACON, JOHN RICHARD	Sherborne, Thornton Road, Clapham Park, S.W.12.
26	TALBOT, RICHARD LOCKE	89, Calton Avenue, Dulwich, S.E.21.
26	TAYLOR, WILLIAM O'HARA	c/o W. Brown & Co., Town Hall Chambers, Hemel Hempstead.
26	THOMPSON, CHARLES EDWARD ..	14, Amphthill Road, Aigburth, Liverpool.
26	THOMSON, GEORGE MACDONALD	Fingask, Bridge of Earn, Perthshire.

Enrolled.	STUDENTS.	Address.
1926	THORNHILL, WILLIAM	100, Congleton Road, Sandbach Cheshire.
1924	TOWNEND, CYRIL MARCELL ..	1, Clarendon Place, Leamington S
1924	TOZER, WILLIAM ERNEST	7, Gloucester Road, Clifton, Bris
1926	TREW, ANTHONY CARRUTHERS ..	Ingleside, High Street, Saffron W
1926	TRIGGS, RONALD WALTER	Ashleigh, 20, Rusholme Road, P Heath, S.W.15.
1926	TURNER, EDWARD VALENTINE ..	28, Norroy Road, S.W.15.
1924	TURNER, STANLEY FREDERICK ..	16, Park Street, Minehead.
1926	TYLER, HAROLD EDWARD	8, Salisbury Road, Moseley, Bir ham.
1926	TYZACK, ERNEST RUDOLF	2, Collier Road, Parkeston, Harw
1925	VICKERS, ALAN HARRISON	65, Houghton Road, Grantham.
1926	WADE, WILLIAM HENRY	38, Manor Road, Beckenham.
1924	WAKEFIELD, WILFRID ASHLING	5, Whittington Avenue, Lead Street, E.C.3.
1924	WALTER, JOHN CHEVALIER	70, Burgoyne Road, Harringay, I
1926	WATES, RONALD WALLACE	39, Thrale Road, Streatham, S.W
1926	WATSON, RICHARD JOHN	Gould Court, Maidstone.
1926	WELLS, HERBERT ALEXANDER ..	64, Fordel Road, Catford, S.E.6.
1926	WESTON, PHILIP ARTHUR	24, Barclay Road, Croydon.
1925	WHARTON, FREDERICK RIGBY ..	Peel Villas, Fleetwood Road, Tho le-Fylde.
1925	WHITE, BENJAMIN ROBERT	18, St. John's Road, Harrow-o Hill.
1926	WHITE, TOM RODEN	Northrepps, Hutton Mount, Essex
1926	WHITEHEAD, GEORGE WALTER ..	40, Chamberlayne Road, Kensal Middlesex.
1925	WILLARD, COLIN GERARD	Lane End, Bilton Road, Rugby.
1926	WILLIAMS, NORMAN	Langdale House, Rhostyllen, Wre
1925	WILMSHURST, EBENEZER JOHN ..	22, Addiscombe Road, Croydon.
1926	WILSDON, HENRY LESLIE	Ormdale, Wood Hall Avenue, P
1926	WINCKLEY, FREDERICK WILLIAM	Hillbrow, Dundonald Drive, Lei Sea.
1926	WINSTANLEY, JOHN HENRY BROOK	112, London Street, Fleetwood, I
1926	WOOD, ALEC WOTTON	Thornfield, Rough Common, O bury.

ed.	STUDENTS.	Address.
26	WOOD, NOWELL WAKELEY ..	Karkin Hall, Frindsbury, Rochester.
26	WOODHEAD, WILLIAM BROOK ..	32, Colwyn Street, Marsh, Huddersfield.
25	WOODWARD, GEORGE WILLIAM	
	JAMES	25, Kimberley Road, Nunhead, S.E.15.
26	WOOLNOUGH, ALBERT ORLANDO	Norwyn, The Park, Grimsby.
25	WORMAN, GEOFFREY TURTON ..	c/o Crampton, Son & Clements, West-
		gate, Mansfield.
26	WYLIE, NOEL GARDNER	c/o McFadden & Wylie, 1-3, North
		Street, Belfast.
26	YANDALL, CHARLES ALEXANDER	59, East Street, Taunton.
26	YOUNG, JOHN DOUGLAS	40, Norfolk Road, Seven Kings, Ilford.
26	YOUNG, JOHN MALLOWS	19, The Grove, Coulsdon, Surrey.

Total Number of Students, 288, carried to Summary, page 254.

SUMMARY.

Honorary Members	28
Fellows	2610
Colonial Fellows	131
Professional Associates	2805
Associates	38
Probationers	629
Students	288
Total	6529

NOTE.—To ensure the regular transmission of the Papers and Notices, is particularly requested that any changes of address be communicated at once to the Secretary.

Members who have obtained the Special Diploma in Forestry.

ALLISON, HERBERT WILLIAM	6, Albion Street, Hull.
ARIS, JOHN WHITTON, M.A. (Oxon.)	Lois Weedon, Denbigh Gardens, Richmond, Surrey.
ASTBURY, CHARLES NORMAN	15, Hawkestone Street, Wellington, New Zealand.
BUNNY, JOSEPH	Senior Conservator of Forests, Ibadan, Nigeria.
DAVIES, WILLIAM GWYNNE BATCHELOR	14, Bell Street, Reigate.
GRAHAM, HENRY CECIL ..	5, Great College Street, Westminster Abbey, S.W.
HOSEGOOD, ANDREW WEBBER	Williton, Somerset.
INGHAM, CHARLES RUSSELL	Wall Green, Paddiham, Burnley.
JOHNSON, HERBERT DAVIES	District Valuer's Office, 5, Queen Street, Lancaster.
LE SUEUR, ARTHUR DENIS	Beech Hill, Farnham Common, Bucks.
MCBEATH, DAVID KEIR ..	Broxwood, Sandbank, Argyllshire.
MADGE, JOHN	Somerset House, Chard, Somerset.
MARTIN, THOMAS, CAPT. ..	39, Osborne Road, Palmers Green, N.13.
MAUGHAN, JOHN	Estate Office, Jervaulx Abbey, Middleham, S.O., Yorks.
MAW, PERCIVAL TRENTHAM	Stricklands, Robertsbridge, near Tunbridge Wells.
MICHELMORE, ALFRED ..	Gate House, Totnes, Devon.
MOISER, CYRIL	Valuation Dept., Priory Avenue, Taunton.
OSMOND-SMITH, FRANCIS HENRY GEORGE, M.R.A.O.	County Land Agent, 5, Pembroke Terrace, Cardiff.
PARKER, FREDERIC WILLIAM	Parks Department, L.C.C., New County Hall, S.E.1.
PENNINGTON, RICHARD WATSON	Mill House, Grove Hill, Hellingby, Sussex.
PHILPOT, CLIFFORD NEEDHAM	Priests House, Flixton, Bungay, Suffolk.
PRITCHARD, HENRY A., O.B.E.	Forestry Commission, 1, Whitehall, S.W.
SAWYER, JOHN ASHTON ..	Monksacre, Abbott's Road, Win- chester.

STONE, CYRIL FRANK	Lyngate, Belmont Road, Reigate.
STOOKE, JOHN EDWIN	
HELLYAR	2, Palace Yard, Hereford.
TAYLOR, WILLIAM LING ..	100, Cromwell Road, S.W.7.
THOMPSON, JOHN CLULOW..	Smeeton House, Smeeton, Leicester.
WHELDON, MARTIN LOWISH	5, Coney Street, York.
WOOD, LESLIE STUART ..	East Grinstead, Sussex.
WYNNE-JONES, ERIC.. ..	Pickwell, Coulsdon Common, Caterham, Surrey.

Members who have obtained the Special Diploma in Sanitary Science.

ADKIN, BENAIAH WHITLEY	35, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.
ASSITER, HARRY G.	The Weald House, Harrow Weald, Middlesex.
BACON, FRANK	25, Liverpool Street, E.C.
BOARDMAN, HAROLD	
WILLIAM	Council Offices, Hornsea, East Yorks.
BOSTOCK, ERNEST	133, Kingston Road, Teddington.
BRIANT, BERNARD	200, Kennington Park Road, S.E.
BURKETT-SMITH, CECIL	31, St. Mary Abbott's Terrace, Kensington, W.
SYDNEY	
BURR, HARRY	Willington, Bedford.
CHART, CHRISTOPHER ..	Union Bank Chambers, Croydon.
DAY, ARTHUR BYARS ..	22, Staunton Drive, Sherwood, Nottingham.
DUNSMORE, GILBERT ..	Survey House, Brockley Rise, Honor Oak Park, S.E.23.
GOSLING, JOHN HENRY	
CHARLES	Town Hall, Portsmouth.
GUDGEON, GEORGE HAROLD	The Auction Mart, Winchester.
GUMBRELL, LEONARD	64, King Edward's Grove, Teddington, Middlesex.
BARTON	
HAMLYN, ERIC HENLEY ..	9, Southampton Street, Bloomsbury, W.C.1.
HELLICAR, GEORGE THOMAS	73, Woodberry Grove, Finsbury Park, N.
HOOPER, EDGAR WILFRED..	Haslemere, Beaufort Road, Reigate, Surrey.
JONES, HENRY ARTHUR ..	3 & 4, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.
JULL, ROBERT CHARLES ..	1, Cumberland Gardens, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

MATTHEWS, MAURICE	
KERSHAW.. .. .	72, Tottenham Court Road, W.
MELROSE, FRANK	3-4, Clement's Inn, W.C.2.
MUMFORD, FRANK SEPTIMUS	5, Mile End Lane, Stockport.
PAGE, STANLEY HATCH,	
LT.-COL., C.M.G.	6, Queen Street, Ramsgate, Kent.
PILDITCH, SIR PHILIP	Old Bond Street House, 6-8, Old
EDWARD, M.P.	Bond Street, W.
POVER, WILLIAM ALFRED	54, Park Road, Faversham, Kent.
REFFELL, CHARLES ARTHUR	Downside, Merrow, near Guildford.
RICHARDS, WALTER ROWE	72, Clifden Road, Twickenham,
	Middlesex.
SANDS, HUBERT COVELL,	
L.R.I.B.A.	Amhurst, Guibal Road, Lee, S.E.
SIMMONS, EDGAR JOHN ..	Station Place, Letchworth, Herts.
SMITH, CYRIL HERBERT ..	Chilvester Hill House, Calne, Wilts.
TURNER, BENJAMIN GEORGE,	
LT.-COL.	Wingrove House, Walmer, Kent.
VINING, ERIC LESLIE	
RANDALL	97, Queen Street, Exeter.
WARD, HENRY PAYNE ..	"Burleigh," Reigate Road, Redhill,
	Surrey

Members who have obtained the Special Diploma in Rating.

ABBOTT, OSCAR LEWIS ..	14, Carrington Road, Flixton, Man-
	chester.
BUTLER, CHARLES	Union Offices, Queen Street South,
	Huddersfield.
CROSBY, ARTHUR BENSON..	Union Offices, Shaw Heath, Stock-
	port.
DALGLIESH, CHRISTOPHER..	1, Victoria Square, Reading.
DAWSON, HENRY WALKER	c/o The Federation of Master Cotton
	Spinners' Association, Ltd., Royal
	Exchange, Manchester.
DAYKIN, HARRY	Elmsley, Trowle, Trowbridge.
DIXON, ISAAC	148, Brownlow Hill, Liverpool.
HEATON, JOHN JOSEPH ..	4, Baildon Hall, Baildon, Bradford.
HEDLEY, THEODORE FEN-	
WICK.. .. .	5, Northgate, Darlington.
HOBBS, HERBERT PRENZEL	10, Marsden Street, Manchester.
HUMPHRIES, JOHN BUCKLE	8, Laisteridge Lane, Bradford.

JOHNSON, FITZROY EDWARD	Dale Side, Henley Road, Ipswich.
KIRKBY, REGINALD GUY, F.R.I.B.A.	17, Rosebery Crescent, Jesmond, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
LAMBERT, EDWIN	
EMMANUEL	12, Adderley Grove, S.W.11.
LISNEY, HARRY	Valuation Dept., 6, Ely Place, Dublin.
LOGSDON, HORACE STEWART	18, Abingdon Street, S.W.1.
MARSH FREDERICK	
STEPHEN	7, Park Avenue, Northampton.
MATTHEWS, MAURICE KER- SHAW	72, Tottenham Court Road, W.
MILNE, JAMES LOGIE ..	43, Cannon Street, Birmingham.
NYE, GEORGE VINCENT ..	31, Mina Road, Merton Park, S.W.19.
PARKER, JOHN	Southern Railway Rating Office, Victoria Station, S.W.1.
PITTS, DOUGLAS YATE ..	54, Huskisson Street, Liverpool.
SMITH, GORDON WINTON	
MACKLIN	Brookfield, Neeld Crescent, Hendon.
SYMES, ALFRED GEORGE ..	Ashton, Cecil Park, Pinner, Middle- sex.

Members who have obtained the Special Diploma in Agricultural and Tenant Right Valuation.

CLARKE, LEONARD	Higher Farm, Middle Chinnock,
FREDERICK	Crewkerne.
EVANS, DAVID	Agricultural Officer, College Street, Lampeter, Cardiganshire.
GADD, ARTHUR	4A, Fairfield West, Kingston-on- Thames.
HIRST, WILLIAM FREDERICK	Claremont, Rothwell, Leeds.
HOLLIDAY, JOHN	Estate Office, Greysouthen, Cocker- mouth.
MILLER, THOMAS HARTLEY	Worsthorne Estate Office, Burnley.
PARROTT, DAVID GEORGE ..	Luxted, Downe, near Farnborough.

Members who have obtained the Special Diploma in Surveying and Levelling.

HALL, ERNEST WILLIAM ..	Surveyor's Dept., Baghdad, Iraq.
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Junior Meetings.

HEADQUARTERS.

Chairman :

ARNOLD FIELDEN HOOPER.
Norfolk House, Norfolk Street, W.C.2.

Committee :

HOLROYD FERRIS CHAMBERS.
RICHARD MARTIN COBB.
JOHN DOUGLAS TRUSTRAM EVE.
ARTHUR NORMAN GARRARD.
HERBERT EDWARD GILLETT.

HUMPHREY CROFTS POWELL.
ALFRED CECIL SAVILL.
WILLIAM HENRY SCANLAN.
WALTER DANIEL SMITH.
WILLIAM FREDERICK THORPE.

Honorary Secretary :

HARRY D. A. WATNEY,
4A, Frederick's Place, Old Jewry, E.C.2.

Chairmen and Secretaries of the County Branch Junior Meetings.

	Chairman.	Hon. Secretary.
GLoucester, SOMERSET AND NORTH WILTS	C. H. Pritchard, Bank Buildings, Colston Avenue, Bristol	C. F. Coleman, 1, Highbury Villas, Cotham, Bristol
LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE	H. C. Killender, Imperial Chambers, 62, Dale Street, Liverpool	R. Poole, 12, Oakdale Road Waterloo, Liverpool
WARWICK, WORCESTER, STAFFORDSHIRE AND SOUTH DERBY	J. F. MacMahon, Estates Dept., City of Birmingham Corporation, Moat Lane, Birmingham	A. Melville Cave, St. James Vicarage, Handsworth, Staffs.
YORKSHIRE	C. E. Fox, 7, Rawson Street, Halifax	E. R. Hepper, The Close, Westwood Crescent, Far Headingley, Leeds
SCOTLAND	J. Dunn, 243, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow	J. C. Pinkerton, M.C., City Chambers, 40, Cochrane Street, Glasgow, C.1

List of County Branches.**JANUARY 1st, 1927.**

Branch.	No. of Members of Branch.	Chairman and Address.	Hon. Secretary and Address.
BEDFORD, ESSEX, HERTFORD, AND MIDDLESEX	731	A. W. Merry, 17, High Street, Leighton Buzzard	A. J. Merry, 80, High Street, Bedford
BERKS, BUCKS, AND OXON	173	L. Lanham, O.B.E., 6 & 7, Broad Street, Oxford	A. S. Shorney, 1, Talford Avenue, Reading
CAMBRIDGE, HUNT- INGDON, NORFOLK, AND SUFFOLK	143	A. L. Scott, Bracendale, Grove Road, Bury St. Edmunds	E. O. Hines, Russell House, Russell Road, Ipswich
CUMBERLAND AND WESTMORLAND	45	J. H. Tiffen, 20, Lowther Street, Carlisle	J. Wright, 5, Lonsdale Street, Carlisle
DEVON AND CORN- WALL	122	A. Michelmores, Gate House, Totnes	J. F. Bowden, Bedford Chambers, Exeter
GLOUCESTER, SOMER- SET, AND NORTH WILTS	176	C. W. Yates, 65, North Gate Street, Gloucester	C. H. Pritchard, B.Sc., Bank Buildings, Colston Avenue, Bristol
HAMPSHIRE, DORSET, AND SOUTH WILTS	235	—	A. S. Burnett, 2, High Street, Southampton
IRISH BRANCH	180	D. R. O'Brien, 74, O'Connell Street, Limerick	B. J. Newcombe, 110, Grafton Street, Dublin
KENT	232	S. Freeman, Tunbridge Wells	R. Cobb, Watlynge, nr. Rochester
LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE	473	J. E. Secker, Gorstage Hall, Sidiway, Cheshire	A. C. P. Medrington, M.A., Old Chambers, Water Street, Liver- pool
LEICESTERSHIRE, NORTHAMPTONSHIRE AND RUTLAND	78	M. T. Woolley, Rectory Place, Loughborough	W. C. Farnsworth, c/o Beaumont Bros. & Bagshaw, Kettering
LONDON (CITY AND EASTERN)	475	R. S. Ellis, 29, Fleet Street, E.C.4	G. L. Vigers, 4, Frederick's Place, E.C.
LONDON (NORTH WEST)	651	Sydney A. Smith, 22, Chan- cery Lane, W.C.2	H. How, 41, Heath Street, Han- stead, N.W.3
LONDON (SOUTH- WESTERN)	536	Samuel Martin, Room 280, Caxton House West, Tothill Street, S.W.1	B. Briant, 200, Kennington Park Road, S.E.
NORTHUMBERLAND AND DURHAM	133	C. McGhie, 38, Collingwood Buildings, Collingwood Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne	W. J. Hackett, M.B.E., 18, Eldon Square, Newcastle-on-Tyne
NOTTINGHAM, LIN- COLN, AND NORTH DERBY	119	W. Jenner, 6, Gluman Gate, Chesterfield	A. A. Walton, Exchange Walk, Nottingham
SALOP, HEREFORD AND MID-WALES	76	A. T. Davis, Milford Lodge, Sutton Road, Shrewsbury	A. M. Hickman, Pride Chambers, Shrewsbury
SCOTTISH	288	J. Gilchrist, 81, Hope Street, Glasgow	D. M. Mackay, 189, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow
SURREY	373	E. W. Hooper, Valuation Office, 1, Somers Road, Reigate.	T. Brent, 6, St. Helen's Road, S.W.16
SUSSEX	180	S. Smith, Southwater, Hor- sham	R. M. Ogilvie, Market Place, Hayward's Heath
WALES (NORTH)	46	D. J. Williams, Ty Newydd, Garn Dolbenmaen, Carn.	D. A. Hardcastle, 4, Church Street, Carnarvon
WALES (SOUTH) AND MONMOUTHSHIRE	211	J. Francis, Major, D.S.O., The Mount, Carmarthen	J. O. Watkins, 10 & 11, Helen's Road, Swansea
WARWICK, WORCESTER, STAFFORD, AND SOUTH DERBY	291	W. Fowler, 69, Temple Row, Birmingham	O. L. Mathews, 6, Waterloo Street, Birmingham
YORKSHIRE	277	G. F. Weatherill, 32, St. Mary's, York	A. W. Johnson, 32, St. Mary's, York.

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Local Distribution of Members under Counties.

The names of those Fellows who are or have been Provincial Chairmen are distinguished thus *.

BEDFORDSHIRE.

(Bedford, Essex, Hertford, and Middlesex Branch).

FELLOWS :

BROOK, HARRY	District Valuer's Office, 1st Floor, 2 High Street, Bedford.
BURR, HARRY	Willington, Bedford.
EMERY, DOUGLAS WADE	District Valuer's Office, 2A, High Street Bedford.
*EVE, SIR HERBERT TRUSTRAM, K.B.E.	2, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
FRANKLIN, BENJAMIN BELGROVE ..	33, King Street, Luton.
*HALL, CHARLES PELL	15A, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
HOWES, WILLIAM TROTMAN, M.B.E.	43, Lansdowne Road, Bedford.
*MERRY, ARTHUR WALKER	17, High Street, Leighton Buzzard.
PERKS, HUGH EARL	2, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
ROBINSON, JAMES CHARLES EVITT ..	15A, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
SAMUEL, WILLIAM JOHN	42, Mill Street, Bedford.
TUTT, EDWIN THOMAS	Market Place, Ampthill.
WILSON, MALCOLM MILLAR	8, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

BEAN, GEORGE WILLIAM	73, Victoria Road, Bedford.
CLARE, JOSEPH	28, Ombersley Road, Bedford.
EDWARDS, GEORGE FRANK	1, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
ELLIOTT, CHARLES PYNSENT	Park Farm, Woburn, Bletchley.
FENNING, JOHN HENRY	8, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
FOLL, WALLACE ARTHUR	Woburn Sands.
FOSTER, NORMAN BEAUMONT	Swaffield & Sons, Ampthill.
GUDE, CHARLES, JUN.	9, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
HOWARD, GEORGE	14, Lansdowne Road, Bedford.
ISITT, SAMUEL GILBERT, N.D.A. ..	Estate Office, Southill Park, Biggles wade.

ONES, GEORGE	12, High Street North, Dunstable.
TERRY, ARTHUR JOHN	80, High Street, Bedford.
TERRY, WILLIAM HASLAM	17, High Street, Leighton Buzzard.
MORLEY, RICHARD	Valuation Office, 2A, High Street, Bedford.
PAGE, ERNEST WALTER	c/o Robinson & Hall, 15A, St. Paul's Square, Bedford.
PEACOCK, ROBERT MOLESWORTH	Elysée, Clapham, Bedford.
REDFERN, HENRY IAN	The Bedford Arms, Woburn.
RUSSELL, ERNEST WILLIAM ..	County Agricultural Officer, Shire Hall, Bedford.
VESTON, JOSEPH AURELIUS ..	80, High Street, Bedford.
VESTON, JOSEPH GORDON	
WALKER	80, High Street, Bedford.
VOOTTON, WILLIAM EWART ..	1, Alexandra Road, Bedford.

PROBATIONERS :

LARVEY, HAMMOND JOSEPH ..	7, Fosterhill Road, Bedford.
LAYNE, HERBERT DENIS	Agra House, Rothsay Place, Bedford.
LILL, LESLIE CHARLES	28, Farrer Street, Kempston.
NSKIP, GEOFFREY MAY	31, Goldington Road, Bedford.
KILLICK, FRANCIS WINFRED	
WOOD	46, Harpur Street, Bedford.
NICOLLS, JACK WILFRID	c/o Franklin & Deacon, 33 King Street, Luton.
RUSSELL, ANTHONY JACK	c/o D. Stratford & Co., 31, King Street, Luton.
HILTON	
QUIRES, ALAN OSCAR	9, Dallow Road, Luton.

STUDENTS :

BERKS, LAWRENCE HUGH EARL	Holly Lodge, The Grove, Bedford.
COOLE, ARTHUR BERTRAM	1, Gibbons Road, Bedford.

BERKSHIRE.

(Berks, Bucks, and Oxon Branch).

FELLOWS :

ATTING, MERLIN FRANCIS JOSEPH	Meriden, Hamilton Road, Reading.
ELCHER, EDWARD JOHN	Wantage.
RIGHTEN, CLAUDE WILLIAM,	
O.B.E.	3, High Street, Maidenhead.

BUCKLAND, SIDNEY CRAWFORD ..	Windsor.
BUTLER, ALBERT ERNEST	20, Broad Street, Wokingham.
CHAMBERS, WADDELOW NIX.. ..	c/o A. F. Hobbs & Chambers, Faringdon.
COX, ARTHUR STANLEY	16, Queen Victoria Street, Reading.
*DALGLEISH, CHRISTOPHER	1, Victoria Square, Reading.
DAVIES, RHYS WILTSHIRE	15, Western Elms Avenue, Reading.
*EGGINTON, DENYS	150, Friar Street, Reading.
FAIR, JAMES STRETTON	Elmore House, Speen, Newbury.
GALE, HAROLD JAMES	Market Place, Wallingford.
GIDDY, OSMAN HORTON	Maidenhead.
GREENAWAY, JOSEPH REGINALD ..	11, Friar Street, Reading.
*HASLAM, DRYLAND	Friar Street Chambers, Reading.
HOOTON, LEONARD STANWELL ..	1, Victoria Square, Reading.
HUNTLEY, FREDERICK ARTHUR, L.R.I.B.A.	The Honing, Court House Road Furze Platt, Maidenhead.
KEEP, WILLIAM HENRY	24, Friar Street, Reading.
LAMBERT, GEORGE ARROW	Victoria Chambers, Reading.
LANGFORD, DOUGLAS CHARLES ..	Gwithian, Broad Lane, Bracknell.
LEE, JOHN PINCKE	Neal's Farm, Wyfold, near Reading.
NEATE, ARTHUR WEBB.. ..	8, St. Mary's Hill, Newbury, and Hungerford.
PEAT, FREDERICK JAMES	1, Victoria Square, Reading.
PETO, JAMES WINDER	6, Market Place, Reading.
PHILLIPS, WILLIAM NEWTON ..	10. Abbots Walk, Reading.
RICH, ROBERT.. ..	Didcot.
*RUTHERFORD, JAMES AUGUSTINE	Estate Office, Highclere Park, Newbury.
SHORNEY, ARTHUR SHEPHERD ..	1, Talfourd Avenue, Reading.
SHOWERS, FRANCIS WILLIAM ..	Fairlawn, Caversham, Reading.
STANFORD, GEORGE	102, Wokingham Road, Reading.
STRICKLAND WILLIAM	Fairview Road, Hungerford.
WAPSHOTT, FRANCIS ELLISS ..	King Street Chambers, Maidenhead.
WAY, LIONEL HUGH	Ministry of Agriculture & Fisheries 1, Victoria Square, Reading.
WHITE, WALTER ERNEST COATES ..	Arcade Chambers, Friar Street, Reading.
WIGRAM, REGINALD SPENCER ..	The Dene, Waltham St. Lawrence, near Twyford.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

ALLERTON, REGINALD JOHN ..	Engineer and Surveyor's Dept., Town Hall, Reading.
BALDWIN-WISEMAN, WILLIAM RALPH, M.Sc., F.G.S., A.M.I.C.E.	Dalkeith, Bracknell.
BODY, PELHAM TERRY COOPER ..	22, The Forbury, Reading.
BOWYER, EDWARD BARRY	The Estate Office, 154, Friar Street Reading.

COLE, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	Gatcombe, Ray Park Avenue, Maidenhead.
COLLINS, SYDNEY HERBERT ..	244, Shinfield Road, Reading.
CORDEROY, EDGAR JUSTUS	High Street, Theale, Reading.
DAWS, WALTER AUGUSTUS	52, College Road, Reading.
DEACON, EDWIN THOMAS	21, Hatherly Road, Reading.
DUNN, WILLIAM, JUN.	Hinton Farm, Twyford.
DUNSTER, HENRY FRANK	11, Brigham Road, Reading.
FRASER, GEORGE BURTON	Iona, Southcote Road, Reading.
GALE-HASLEHAM, DUDLEY ALFRED	c/o Adkin, Belcher & Adkin, 10, High Street, Abingdon.
GIDDY, OSMAN CYRIL HORTON ..	Maidenhead.
LAMPSHIRE, EDWIN GEORGE ..	Newbury U.D.C., Wash Common, Newbury.
HARRISON, HENRY BEAUCHAMP	Newington House, Windsor Forest.
HILLARY, NORMAN, MAJOR, M.C. . .	83, King Street, Maidenhead.
HITCHINS, WALTER WILLIAM	University College, Reading.
MONCK, GUSTAVUS ALFRED	
BERKELEY	8, Station Approach, Reading.
PIPER, PERCY JAMES	Daniel, Wantage Road, Reading.
PLATT, EDWARD POULTER	169, Gosbrook Road, Caversham, Reading.
POLACK, DESMOND	Craufurd College, Maidenhead.
POVEY, STEPHEN GODDARD	17, Blagrove Street, Reading.
ROBSON, JOHN EDWARD BOTTLE	20, Market Place, Newbury.
RUSSELL, ERNEST, CAPT., R.E. (T.A.)	Heath Cottage, Pine Drive, Nine Mile Road, Wokingham.
RUTHERFORD, JOHN SEYMOUR ..	Carnarvon Estate Office, Highclere, Newbury.
CARSBROOK, REGINALD GEORGE	Mount Pleasant, Oak Tree Road, Tilehurst, near Reading.
MALLBONE, HENRY JAMES	Streatley-on-Thames.
OUTHGATE, CHARLES CROUCH ..	London Road, Twyford.
CALBOT, CECIL GORDON	c/o Dreweatt, Watson & Barton, Newbury.
THOMPSON, NEWTON DUKINFIELD	Breezes, Tilehurst, Reading.
TOWNSEND, CECIL PHILIP	Rossmead, Bath Road, Maidenhead.
TROLLOPE, ROBERT JOHN	Ruscombe House, Twyford.
VOOTTEN, CHARLES STANLEY ..	Manor Side, Earley Hill Road, Reading.
WRIGHT, REGINALD LESLIE ..	16, Friar Street, Reading.

PROBATIONERS :

COLLINS, HARRISON GOULD ..	Tursley House, Mortimer.
CREAK, HORACE LEOPOLD	52, West View Terrace, Caversham, Reading.
HEYS, ARTHUR JAMES GRAHAM	3, High Street, Maidenhead.

JEFFERIES, CYRIL GEORGE.. ..	186, Wantage Road, Reading.
KRUSE, FRANK ROBERT	c/o Mrs. Matthews, Church Street Faringdon.
MARTYN, GEORGE RADCLIFFE ..	The Royal Gardens, Windsor Castle.
ROSE, MARCEL RAOUL	Sunny Bank, St. Luke's Road, Maidenhead.
SIMMONDS, NOEL	33, Donnington Gardens, Reading.
STILES, HAROLD DEVERELL STEPHEN	52, Russell Street, Reading.
WATSON, ERIC CLARENCE	Ranelagh Farm, Crouch Lane, Windsor field.

STUDENTS :

BOOTH, COLIN BRIDGWOOD ..	The Elms, Wargrave.
GEERING, ANTHONY R.	8, High Street, Windsor.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
(Berks, Bucks, and Oxon Branch.)

FELLOWS :

BOND, GERALD EDWARD	Buckingham.
BROMLEY, ALAN	Town Surveyor's Office, Slough.
ELLIS, GEORGE EDWARD	"Penkridge," Chesham;
EVANS, ERNEST SYDNEY	District Valuer, Amersham Hill, High Wycombe.
FITCH, SIDNEY	Bramford, Amersham Hill, High Wycombe.
GILLER, CHARLES FREDERICK ..	12, Lansdowne Avenue, Slough.
GOSSLING, RUPERT EMERSON ..	Market Place, Princes Risborough.
HAMILL, JOHN, B.A.	7, Amersham Hill, High Wycombe.
JONES, DAVID JOHN	Hill Crest, High Wycombe.
LE SUEUR, ARTHUR DENIS CARRINGTON	Beechhill, Farnham Common.
PRICE, WILLIAM HARRY LYNE ..	Bedford Avenue, Trading Estate, Slough.
RAFFETY, HAROLD VEZEY, O.B.E.	Underwood, Beaconsfield.
RAFFETY, PERCY CHARLES.. ..	30, High Street, High Wycombe.
SAMPLE, CHARLES HERBERT, O.B.E., B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	Chilliswood, Packhorse Road, Gars rards Cross.
TAYLOR, GEORGE LANGLEY	Ledborough Cottage, Beaconsfield.
VERNON, ARTHUR STANLEY	41, High Street, High Wycombe.
WALLER, HORACE	7, Amersham Hill, High Wycombe.
WATSON, CHARLES HERBERT	Lloyds Bank Chambers, Beaconsfield.
*WIGLEY, SIDNEY PRUDEN.. ..	Winslow.
WILLIAMS, WILLIAM HERBERT ..	Bredward, Burnham.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

ALLEN, BASIL STEPHEN	Brockhurst, Bois Avenue, Chesham Bois.
ARPENTER, LAWRENCE	Hedgerley Dean, Farnham Common.
AWES, ARTHUR HENRY	34, Market Square, Aylesbury.
ICKSON, DUNCAN PETER	Branksome, Orche Hill Avenue, Gerrard's Cross.
OLL, WALLACE ARTHUR	Bletchley.
ROST, ALFRED CARDAIN	Station Gates, Beaconsfield.
AMBELL, PHILIP CLAYTON	83, High Street, Newport Pagnell.
AYES, FREDERICK PERCY	The Garth, Nashleigh Hill, Chesham.
URCOMB, HAROLD FRANCIS	Graycote, Ledborough Lane, Beaconsfield.
OHNSON, WILLIAM SPENCER	Milford Leys, Castlethorpe.
AIRD, JOHN	High Street, Marlow.
EACH, STANLEY HUGH	Ivyton, Iver.
EE, ALFRED FREDERICK	36A, High Street, High Wycombe.
ISTER, ERNEST EDWARD	The Anchorage, Britwell Road, Burnham.
AY, CYRIL ERNEST, CAPT.	Coombs, Thornborough, Buckingham.
OODY, FRANCIS TYRELL	The Cottage, Norwood Hayes, Norwood Lane, Iver Heath.
ICHOLLS, PHILIP CLAUDE	c/o Mrs. Ford, Thanks, Gerrards Cross.
AM, GEORGE MAXWELL	County Hall, Aylesbury.
ARKER, ARTHUR WALTER	Tregynon, Woburn Sands.
REAT, ROBERT WRIGHT	Branxholm, Montague Road, Datchet.
EX, EDWIN STANLEY	West Wycombe Estate Office, West Wycombe Park.
ROSE, RONALD CHARLES	Stuart Road, High Wycombe.
ALE, ARTHUR REED	c/o F. W. R. Sale, The Croft, Walton Road, Aylesbury.
ALKER, RONALD SYDNEY	Plas Gwyn, Gerrards Cross.

PROBATIONERS :

ILES, GEORGE LEWIS ERNEST	The Firs, Loudwater, High Wycombe.
IENT, PERCY REGINALD	Chesbury, Tindal Road, Aylesbury.
ARSHALL, ERIC CHARLES	2, Hornton Villas, Far Bletchley, Bletchley.
ARRANT, ERIC ALEXANDER	
CHARLES	County Surveyor's Office, Aylesbury.
ALKER, ERIC ERNEST	Plas Gwyn, Marsham Way, Gerrards Cross.

STUDENTS:

ALLEN, BERNARD CLAUDE	Curzon Cottage, Curzon Avenue Beaconsfield.
BYE, ROBERT RICHARD	116, Bellington Road, Chesham.
DAVIS, JOSEPH DIXON	Woodlands, Sands, High Wycombe

CAMBRIDGESHIRE.

(Cambridge, Huntingdon, Norfolk, and Suffolk Branch.)

FELLOWS:

BENNETT, CHARLES RICHARD ..	County Hall, Cambridge.
*BIDWELL, JOHN EVANS, M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	11, Benet Street, Cambridge, and Hill, Great Shelford, Cambridge.
BIDWELL, PHILIP SHELFORD ..	St. Mary's Street, Ely.
BRERETON, WALTER	The Milestone, Hills Road, Cambridge
*CHALK, HENRY PHILIP.. ..	Linton.
FOOT, WILLOUGHBY VICTOR, M.C.	68, Mawson Road, Cambridge.
FRANCIS, RONALD GARNHAM ..	33, Hills Avenue, Cambridge.
GRAY, PERCY WILLIAM	29, St. Andrew's Street, Cambridge
HODGKINSON, NORMAN JOSEPH ..	11, Bennett Street, Cambridge.
JONAS, HARRY MARSHALL, C.B.E...	27, Market Hill, Cambridge.
JONAS, SAMUEL MARSHALL ..	27, Market Hill, Cambridge.
LAURANCE, JOHN BIDWELL ..	Bank Chambers, Whittlesey.
MARTIN, HEBER GAMBLING ..	Littleport, Isle of Ely.
*SCRUBY, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	2, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge.
SMITH, FRANK BRAYBROOKE, C.M.G., M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	School of Agriculture, Cambridge.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES:

BARNARD, DENNIS CHRISTOPHER	South Lodge, Queen Elizabeth's Cambridge.
BARWELL, RICHARD NEWMAN ..	The Cottage, Egremont Street, Ely.
BOARDMAN, JOHN WILBERFORCE	Redroofs, Histon.
BUTLIN, HENRY SELWYN	27, St. John's Road, March.
DEAN, HENRY WILLIAM	11, Benet Street, Cambridge.
DEAN, NOEL	School of Agriculture, University Cambridge.
FISHER, EDWIN GRAINGER	60, St. Barnabas Road, Cambridge
GRAIN, HENRY HERBERT BRETT	8, Rose Crescent, Cambridge.
GRAIN, PETER BOVILL	8, Rose Crescent, Cambridge.

HURST, NORMAN	34, Hill's Avenue, Cambridge.
MARTIN, ALFRED GUY TRICE ..	County Hall, March.
MILLER, FRED	The Hall Farm, Chesterton, Cambridge.
PEAKE, ALBERT EDWARD	County Hall, Cambridge.
RUTTER, ARTHUR LIONEL, M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	63, Sidney Street, Cambridge.
TEASDALE, GEORGE WILLIAM ..	Borough Surveyor, Guildhall, Cam- bridge.

PROBATIONERS :

BEASLEY, JACK FRANKLIN ..	28, Emery Street, Cambridge.
BUSH, HERBERT EDWARD	c/o Bidwell & Sons, 11, Benet Street Cambridge.
VALENTINE, MARTIN ARTHUR JOSEPH	2, Clare Road, Newnham.

STUDENTS :

COTTAGE, DONALD GORDON	
GEORGE	Oakleigh, St. John's Road, March.
HURRELL, HENRY RICHARD ..	11. Benet Street, Cambridge.

CHESHIRE.

(Lancashire and Cheshire Branch.)

FELLOWS :

BOLTON, FRANK HOLMES	"Eversley," Whaley Bridge.
BRADY, RALPH HOLLINSHED, M.B.E.	17, Warren Street, Stockport.
BROWN, WILLIAM ERNEST, D.S.O., M.C.	39, Pepper Street, Chester.
MARSWELL, ARTHUR GEMMELL ..	Capesthorpe, Chelford.
MARTWRIGHT, ALFRED STOTT ..	Council Office, Wilmslow.
CLARK, HENRY DENTON	St. Peter's Churchyard, The Cross Chester.
CLEWORTH, WILLIAM ARMINE WALE	Bunbury, near Tarporley.
CRUICKSHANK, FELIX	17, Hooley Range, Heaton Moor, Stockport.
CRUICKSHANK, RICHARD BLAYLOCK ..	54, St. Petersgate, Stockport.

DAVIES, HAROLD CLIFFE	167, Old Chester Road, Birkenhead.
DAVIES, HORACE FRANCIS, A.R.I.B.A.	28, Grange Road, Brook Lane, Chester.
DORNING, ARTHUR HARRY	Ambergate, Cavendish Road, Bowdon.
ELPHICK, GEORGE PELHAM	Inland Revenue, 23, Upper Northgate Street, Chester.
GRIFFITHS, HAROLD	5, Hamilton Square, Birkenhead.
*HALL, JOHN HERBERT.. .. .	Hill House, Mobberley, near Knutsford.
HEWITT, DONALD	10, Bridgefield Avenue, Wilmslow.
HEWITT, FRANK	Rowsley, Bramhall.
HUTCHINS, GEORGE	Grosvenor Buildings, Newgate Street, Chester.
JOHNSON, HARRY LABRON	22, Elleray Park Road, Liscard.
*LINAKER, CHARLES EDWARD ..	Frodsham.
MCCRACKEN, WILLIAM	Englesea House, Crewe.
*MILLS, WILLIAM EDWARD	57, Hamilton Square, Birkenhead.
MILNES, CHARLTON	57, Hamilton Square, Birkenhead.
NEWLING, ARTHUR GWYN	Langdale, Storeton Road, Prenton, Birkenhead.
*PAIN, COARD SQUAREY	Bebington.
PARKER, GEORGE.. .. .	County Architect's Dept., Cheshire County Council, Newgate Street, Chester.
REYNOLDS, ARTHUR HUGH	Incewood, Lynhurst Road, Wallasey.
RHODES, BERTRAM, B.SC.	Langley, Muriston Road, Hale.
RIGHTON, CHARLES SHIRT	18, Market Street, Marple.
*SECKER, JOHN EUSTACE	Gorstage Hall, Sandiway.
SHELDON, FREDERICK CHARLES..	7A, King Edward Street, Macclesfield.
SMITH, JOHN THOMPSON	The Manor House, Wilmslow.
STEPHEN, JAMES EMIL	Mollington, Chester.
STOCKS, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	Town Hall Chambers, Middlewich.
*SWETENHAM, HENRY	2, Abbey Green, Chester.
TOMMIS, GEORGE HAROLD	17, Warren Street, Stockport.
WENBORN, SIDNEY THOMAS, LT.-COL., S.R.E.S.	102, Watergate Street, Chester.
WILDING, JAMES, L.R.I.B.A. ..	Town Hall, Runcorn.
WRIGHT, ISAAC THOMAS.. .. .	61, West Bank Road, Devonshire Park, Birkenhead.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

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BATEMAN, FRANK GRAHAM	1, Stanley Place, Chester.
BEBB, ARCHIBALD GILFILLAN ..	Council Offices, Hawarden.
BEE, DAVID	17, Pepper Street, Chester.
BELL, CYRIL ROBERT	The Estates Office, High Street, Tarporley.
CRAGG, WALTER	13, Clifton Road, Altrincham.

CROSBY, ARTHUR BENSON	Union Offices, Shaw Heath, Stockport.
DAWSON, JOSEPH ARTHUR	7, Park Road South, Birkenhead.
DICKINSON, WILLIAM GREENHALGH	St. Werburgh Chambers, Chester.
EASTWOOD, CHARLES WILLIAM ..	66, Cavendish Drive, Rock Ferry.
ESCOLME, JOHN	56, Hamilton Square, Birkenhead.
EVERETT, ARTHUR SHERMAN	36, Egerton Park, Rock Ferry.
FIRTH, WILLIAM JAMES, A.M.I.C.E.	Hill Crest, Chester Road, Poynton.
FREW, JAMES ALLEN	Brooklyn, Roslyn Drive, Moreton.
GANDY, ROBERT NEWTON	Northwich.
GARNER, ARTHUR, JUN.	Ecliffe, Torkington, near Stockport.
HANKINSON, HAROLD	Cartref, Ringway, near Altrincham.
HUGHES, NORMAN	Morva, King's Lane, Rock Ferry, Birkenhead.
KAUNTZE, HENRY BAGLEY	Northwood, Wilmslow.
LAWTON, WILLIAM	227, Buxton Road, Macclesfield.
MABBOTT, HOWARD KILNER	Silverdale, Moss Lane, Ashton-on-Mer- sey.
MAPLES, JOHN THRESH	10, Kingsmead Road South, Oxton, Birkenhead.
MARSLAND, TOM	Woodside, Buxton Road, Whaley Bridge, near Stockport.
MUMFORD, FRANK SEPTIMUS	5, Mile End Lane, Stockport.
PATON, HUGH	Arley Green, Northwich.
PEIRCE, PETER CARRINGTON	30, St. Petersgate, Stockport.
PEERS, FREDERICK WILLIAM	Spital Park, Bromborough.
PRICE, GEORGE STANLEY	Valuation Office, Old Government House, Deehills Park, Chester.
PRICE, JOHN ROWLAND	Middlewick Road, Sandbach.
PYE, GEORGE HENRY	Rocklyn, Barkers Lane, Ashton-on- Mersey.
RICHMOND, HUBERT INGLIS	Vicar's Cross, Chester.
ROBERTS, JOHN	Churton Villa, Tarvin Road, Chester.
ROBSON, GEOFFREY BERTRAM	17, Lisson Grove, Hale.
SAXON, FREDERICK CHARLES	Cathedral Chambers, St. Werburgh Street, Chester.
SHELDON, HAROLD	Alderley Edge.
SLADE, ISAAC	The Hey, Claremont Road, West Kirby.
SUTTON, PHILIP ROWLEY	Cranford, Bramhall Park, Cheadle Hulme.
TALLON, JOSEPH FRANCIS	33, Lord Street, Chester.
TERRY, HOWARD VIVIAN	Mickle Cottage, Mickle Trafford, Chester
WATSON, ARTHUR BRIGGS	52, College Drive, Rock Ferry.
WATT, ALEXANDER LINDSAY	Cherry Lane, Lymm.

ASSOCIATE.

GRIERSON, JOHN CAMPBELL	Caperby, Mount Wood, Prenton Hill, Cheshire.
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PROBATIONERS :

ATKINSON, JAMES HERBERT ..	Welbrow, Bertram Drive, Meols.
ATKINSON, JOHN KENNETH ..	Welbrow, Bertram Drive, Meols.
BRADY, WARREN HOLLINSHED ..	Larkhill, Hazel Grove.
BROOKES, DAVID	Oaklea, Lymm.
BUCKLEY, WILLIAM EWART ..	62, Town Road, near Tranmere, Birkenhead.
CORFIELD, FRANK EDWARDS ..	Woodside House, Alsager.
EATON, HARRY	14, Oldfield Road, Sale.
ELLIS, HARRY WHITTAKER ..	Estate Office L. M. & S. Rly., Earle Street, Crewe.
HENNEL, CHARLES HENRY ..	44, Gainsborough Road, Crewe.
ISHERWOOD, ERIC EDMUND ..	Casa Mia, Rosslyn Drive, Moreton.
LEWIS, AUBREY VINCENT ..	4, Watergate Row, The Cross, Chester.
LOBLEY, WILFRID MADDOCK ..	Holmleigh, Tharstaston Road, Heswall.
PARKER, OLIVER	9, Victoria Street, Newton Moor, Hyde.
PEARSON, JOHN STANLEY ..	The Hydro, Bowdon.
SECKER, HENRY JOHN ..	Gorstage Hall, Sandiway.
SYKES, RONALD HUDSON ..	Halcyon Glen, Rilshaw, Winsford.
WALTHER, RAYMOND	Dee Villa, Meols.

STUDENTS :

BORAL, EDGAR ARTHUR	Y.M.C.A., Chester.
BOWERS, JOHN HENRY	Glanavon, Boughton, Chester.
BROWN, CHARLES STUART ..	Hillcote, Bidston Village.
COOPER, ARTHUR	Ashgrove, Hawarden.
JONES, WILLIE CLIFFORD ..	Westleigh, Penyffordd, near Chester.
MALE, KENNETH OCTAVIUS ..	The Mount, Heswall.
RHODES, GEORGE WILLIAM ..	23, South View, Bromborough Pool, Birkenhead.
THORNHILL, WILLIAM	100, Congleton Road, Sandbach.

CORNWALL.
(Devon and Cornwall Branch.)

FELLOWS :

*BEDDALL, HERBERT BOWMAN, N.D.A., M.B.E.	9, Strangways Terrace, Truro.
BULTEEL, WALTER GORDON	Charlestown, St. Austell.
JEFFERY, FRANCIS WILSON	Star Castle, St. Mary's, Scilly.
JENKIN, ARTHUR PEARSE	Trewirgie, Redruth.
TRESIDDER, HENRY EDMUND	12, Lansdowne Road, Falmouth.
WALDER, WILLIAM GASKIN	Wave Crest, Looe.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

CAMPBELL, CHARLES HOWARD	Mixtow House, Fowey.
CATHRALL, LEONARD GWILT	Asst. County Surveyor, Church Street, Liskeard.
COWELL, HERBERT LEE	Central Chambers, Newquay.
FRANCIS, EDWARD THORPE	Halliwell, Eastbourne Road, St. Austell.
HANCOCK, HENRY SYDNEY, JUN. . . .	Sydney Place, St. Austell.
HOCKLEY, GEORGE WILLIAM	Estate Office, Chyandour, Penzance.
KINGSTON, ARCHIBALD LAWRENCE	County Hall, Truro.
KNAPMAN, HARRY LETHBRIDGE	Penmere, The Crescent, Truro.
LYNE, HARRY	8, Strangways Terrace, Truro.
PETER, ARTHUR GRANVILLE	Northernhay, Launceston.
RADDALL, THOMAS	Fleardon, Callington.
STANIER, THOMAS MACPHERSON	Duchy of Cornwall Office, Liskeard.
STEVENS, ALFRED GEORGE	c/o F. Stevens, Esq., 4, Western Build- ings, The Prazz, Penryn.
TRENCH, WALDO TALBOT, MAJOR, D.S.O., M.C.	Grove Hill, Falmouth.
WARD, CECIL GORDON	Cranmere, Daniell Road, Truro.

STUDENTS :

BARRABALL, RONALD MEAGER	14, Broad Street, Launceston.
KNOWLES, WILLIAM ARNOLD	Glencairn, Launceston.
LAWN, RONALD FREDERICK JAMES	Holmhurst, Albany Road, Redruth.
STEVENSON, DAVID BARTLEY	6, Park Terrace, Falmouth.

CUMBERLAND.

(Cumberland and Westmorland Branch.)

FELLOWS :

*BIRKETT, TOM, M.B.E.	Foxton House, Penrith.
BROWN, TOM	St. Andrew's Churchyard, Penrith.
*HESKETT, WILLIAM JAMES	St. Andrew's Churchyard, Penrith, and Viaduct Chambers, Carlisle.
LAWRENCE, CHARLES PHILLIPS . .	Brook Lynn, Heads Nook, Carlisle.
LITTLE, WILLIAM	Hutton Hall, Penrith.
LOCKWOOD, GEOFFREY OWEN, MAJOR, M.C.	County Surveyor, The Courts, Carlisle.
MITCHELL, JOSEPH	Lloyd's Bank Chambers, Carlisle.
MUSGRAVE, HAROLD	c/o J. Birkett & Son, Land Agents Penrith.
RICHARDSON, GEORGE	5, Lonsdale Street, Carlisle
ROOK, JOSEPH TAYLOR	22, Chatsworth Square, Carlisle.
*STANLEY - DODGSON, STANLEY DICKINSON	Estate Office, Somerset House, White haven.
*TIFFEN, JOHN HALL	20, Lowther Street, Carlisle.
TIFFEN, THOMAS WILLIAM	1, The Crescent, Carlisle.
*WOOF, ROBERT STEPHENSON . .	Lowther, Penrith.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

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COULTHARD, JOSEPH	Dalston, R.S.O.
GIBBINGS, OLIVER DURANT	30, Lowther Street, Carlisle.
HOLLIDAY, JOHN	Estate Office, Greysouthen, Cocker mouth.
JOHNSON, ALBERT PERCY	57, Blackwell Road, Carlisle.
KNEWSTUBB, ALFRED	Long Marton, Carlisle.
PARK, EDWARD	Fairfield, Silecroft.
ROBLEY, JOHN	Ingleberg, Beckermest.
THORNBORROW, TOM JEFFERSON	Barco Hill, Penrith.
WARBRICK, GEORGE NEWTON . .	Pool House, Silecroft.
WHEELER, JOHN CAFFIN	20, Portland Square, Workington.
WRIGHT, JOHN	5, Lonsdale Street, Carlisle.

PROBATIONERS :

MORMIE, MATTHEW	.. .. .	58, Broad Street, Carlisle.
GRAHAM, JOHN NOBLE	.. .. .	30, Lowther Street, Carlisle.
ENKINS, JAMES		27, The Headlands, Keswick.

STUDENT :

KNEWSTUBB, ERNEST WATSON	..	Nowra, Graham Street, Penrith.
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DERBYSHIRE (NORTHERN PART). (Nottingham, Lincoln, and North Derby Branch.)

FELLOWS :

BARNES, GEORGE FREDERICK	.. |	New Square, Chesterfield.
DEACON, MAURICE	.. .. .	Chase Cliffe, Whatstandwell, near Matlock.
JENNER, WILLIAM	.. .. .	6, Gluman Gate, Chesterfield.
ONES, DAN IVOR	.. .. .	6, Gluman Gate, Chesterfield.
ONGSDON, ERNEST MOREWOOD	..	The Hollow, Little Longstone, near Bakewell.
LAY, THOMAS HENRY	.. .. .	"Harefield," Marlborough Road, Buxton.
MURRELL, SIDNEY JAMES	.. .. .	District Valuer, 6, Gluman Gate, Chesterfield.
TURNER, DAVID NEVILLE	.. .. .	Walton Lodge, Chesterfield.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

TTLEE, EDWARD GUY	.. .. .	Green Lane, Burbage, Buxton.
LARK, WILLIAM ERNEST	.. .. .	42, Alfred Street, Ripley.
LAY, CYRIL WALTER	.. .. .	Victoria Buildings, Alfreton.
REWRY, GEORGE HAYWARD	.. .. .	Hargate Wall, Miller's Dale, Buxton.
WING, BERNARD STOPARD	.. .. .	40, Church Street, Birdholme, Chesterfield.
AGON, LEONARD	.. .. .	Durham House, Hill Crest, Blackwell, near Alfreton.
EATH, ALBERT LESLIE	.. .. .	Westhouses, near Alfreton.
UDSON, JAMES ALEXANDER, CAPT.	.. .. .	The Cottage, Ashgate, nr. Chesterfield.

LINSLEY, ARTHUR JOHN SHAW ..	22, Porter Street, Staveley, nr. Chesterfield.
MARSHALL, WILLIAM THOMAS, M.A. (<i>Oxon.</i>)	Thorn Tree, Matlock.
OGDEN, FREDERICK SORESBY ..	The Yews, Stanley, near Derby.
RYLATT, WALTER PUCKERING, A.R.I.B.A.	The Crescent, Hathersage.
SLATER, GILBERT, A.M.I.M.&Cy.E.	Borough Engineer's Office, Town Hall, Buxton.

PROBATIONERS :

LEEK, JOSHUA EDWIN	18, Hollingwood Road, Brimington near Chesterfield.
MARSDEN, LEONARD	Fennel Street, Ashford.

STUDENT :

HILL, JAMES REGINALD	Statuary House, Tideswell, near Buxton.
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DERBYSHIRE (SOUTHERN PART).
(Warwick, Worcester, Stafford and South Derby Branch.)

FELLOWS :

HEWITT, CHARLES RICHARD	122, London Road, Derby.
HOOLEY, ARTHUR JOHN	The College, All Saints', Derby.
LEWIS, GEORGE ALFRED, M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>), LIEUT.-COL., C.M.G. . .	Midland Road, Derby.
LEWIS, PERCY WILLIAM	Park Leys, Duffield, Derby, and Midland Road, Derby.
MITTON, HENRY EUSTACE	Ormonde Fields, Codnor, Derby.
PAYTON, EDMUND	2, Mill Hill Road, Derby, and Cromwellton's Bank Chambers, Midland Road, Derby.
TOMLINSON, THOMAS	2, St. James's Street, Derby.
WELLS, ARTHUR HARVEY	8, Stafford Street, Derby.
WHITAKER, HUGH	Valuation Office, 8, Stafford Street, Derby.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

COSSAR, EDGAR LESLIE	District Estate Office, L. M. & S. R. Derby.
EATON, GEORGE MORLEY	6, The Strand, Derby.

LWELL, ERIC REGINALD	Bank Chambers, Albert Street, Derby.
ISHER, JAMES THOMAS.. ..	District Valuer's Office, 8, Stafford Street, Derby.
ANDY, HAROLD	Bailey Croft House, Wirksworth, Derby.
ACKENZIE, HECTOR IAN MAXWELL	The Croft House, Quarndon.
ARSHALL, TOM OWEN	Estate Office, L.M. & S. Railway, Derby.
ARSHALL, WALTER KINSMAN ..	Radbourne Estate Office, near Derby.
AGE, JOHN THOMAS	36, Strutt Street, Derby.
HOMPSON, FREDERICK HUBERT	New County Offices, St. Mary's Gate, Derby.

PROBATIONERS :

AWSON, ROGER HENRY	93, Green Lane, Derby.
URT, REGINALD CHARLES WILLIAM	67, King Street, Derby.
ICHARDSON, JOHN EDMUND ..	30, Portland Street, Derby.
OBOTHAM, HAROLD WOODMISS	The Knoll, Littleover, Derby.
READGOLD, REGINALD CHARLES	Dalby House, Sunny Hill, Normanton, Derby.

DEVONSHIRE.

(Devon and Cornwall Branch.)

FELLOWS :

NDREW, THOMAS HAWKES ..	6, The Crescent, Mount Radford, Exeter.
EDINGTON, ALFRED CHRISTOPHER, A.M.I.C.E. ..	12, Southernhay West, Exeter.
ENNETT, ARTHUR THOMAS ..	Prudential Buildings, George Street, Plymouth.
LISS, THEODORE STEPHEN, M.B.E.	Bedford Office, Tavistock.
ODDINGTON, PERCY EDGAR.. ..	Valuation Office, 50, Queen Street, Exeter.
BODY, ARTHUR, A.R.I.B.A. ..	22, Lockyer Street, Plymouth.
BOWDEN, HARRY	Wilts and Dorset Bank Chambers, George Street, Plymouth.
BOWDEN, JOHN FRIENDSHIP ..	Bedford Chambers, Exeter.
RAY, JOHN SANDERS	18, Cathedral Yard, Exeter.
HAMPERNOWNE, AMYAS WALTER	c/o The Manager, Lloyd's Bank, Sidmouth.
REW, HENRY ALBAN	38, West Southernhay, Exeter.
REW, JOHN GOULD, B.A. (<i>Oxon.</i>)	38, West Southernhay, Exeter.

*ELLIS, ALBERT EDWARD	Bedford Chambers, Exeter.
*FENTON, ADAM DOUGLAS	Maristow Estate Office, Roborough.
*FOSTER, JAMES HERBERT FURMEDGE	The Rolle Estate Office, Exmouth.
FOX, FREDERICK RUSSELL	Grove Hill, Barnstaple.
GOSS, HARRY CHARLES	2A, Fleet Street, Torquay.
HARRISON, GEORGE JOHN ROBERTSON	Valuer's Office, 20, Princes Square Plymouth.
HOLBROW, HERBERT OLIVER ..	51, Queen Street, Exeter.
HOSKING, WILFRID	Central Chambers, Princes Square Plymouth.
HUGHES, GEORGE	H.M. Dockyard, Devonport.
KERSLAKE, THOMAS HENRY ..	Estate Office, Cockington, Torquay.
KNUBLEY, MILES PONSONBY ..	c/o Superintending Valuer, 51, Queen Street, Exeter.
LIVING, ROBERT	Clooneavin, Lynton.
*LUCAS, JOHN ARCHIBALD, F.R.I.B.A.	Guildhall Chambers, High Street, Exeter.
*MICHELMORE, ALFRED	Gate House, Totnes.
PEARSE, THOMAS WILLIAM	The Green, Modbury.
PEARSE, WILLIAM	Stoliford, Modbury.
*PINSENT, FRANCIS WINGFIELD HOMFRAY	Inland Revenue, Barclay's Bank Chambers, Plymouth.
*RENDELL, ARTHUR STEPHEN ..	Market Terrace, Newton Abbot.
ROFF, HENRY GRIFFITHS	1, Cross Street, Barnstaple.
*RUNDLE, EDWARD COLLINS	Bedford Office, Tavistock.
SMYTH-RICHARDS, FREDERICK GEORGE	Tilery Cottage, Filleigh, South Molton.
*SMYTH - RICHARDS, GEORGE COBLEY, O.B.E.	Estate Office, Castle Hill, near South Molton.
SOUTHCOMBE, JOHN CHARLES ..	Bridge Buildings, Barnstaple.
*STAPLEDON, ERNEST ALLEN ..	Bridge Chambers, Bideford.
*TORY, JOHN EDWARD	Superintending Valuer, 51, Queen Street, Exeter.
VINING, ERIC LESLIE RANDALL ..	97, Queen Street, Exeter.
*WADE-DALTON, WILLIAM LECHMERE	Saltram Estate Office, 1, Buckland Terrace, Plymouth.
WALMSLEY, ARTHUR TINDAL, MAJOR	5, Osborne Villas, Stoke, Devonport.
WARD, ALEXANDER HENRY ..	Cumurrew, Yelverton, R.S.O.
*WARD, DANIEL	12, Abbeymead, Tavistock.
*WARD, FRANK	Burnville, Tavistock.
WARD, FRANK, JUN.	Burnville, Tavistock.
*WHITTON, PERCY	20, Queen Street, Exeter.
*WOODCOCK, ROBERT FRANK ..	District Valuer, 50, Queen Street Exeter.
WRIGHT, CHARLES LEE	21, Cathedral Yard, Exeter.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

ASHTON, GEORGE VENNING ..	Lower Alsworthy, Bradworthy.
BAKER, ERNEST JOHN	Uffculme.
BAXTER, HAROLD JOHN	3, High Street, Totnes.
BINGHAM, WILLIAM RAPER ..	Valuation Office, Barclay's Bank Chambers, Princess Square, Plymouth.
BRIMMELL, WILLIAM LANGDON ..	7, Salcombe Terrace, Plymouth.
CHALLICE, JOHN	7, Bedford Circus, Exeter.
CLEMO, JAMES	7, Bedford Terrace, Plymouth.
COULDREY, HERBERT MILL	Sunniva, Paignton.
COX, GORDON WILKINSON	8, Strand, Torquay.
DAVIES, JOHN LEWIS	Borough Surveyor's Office, Totnes.
DREW, JOHN DENYS	38, West Southernhay, Exeter.
EDWARDS, STANLEY WALTER ..	Woodcoxbayes, Willand.
ELLIS, LEONARD PERCIVAL SNOW	Barton, Dunchidcock, near Exeter.
FLOWER, JOHN JAMES	Seale-Hayne Agricultural College, Newton Abbot.
FOOT, WILLIAM GEORGE	11, Castle Street, Totnes.
HAMMICK, GEORGE FREDERICK ..	Estate Office, Kingsteignton.
HASLEHUST, ERIC THOMASSET ..	Manor Office, Yealmpton.
HILL, JOHN STUART	Nyland, Radden Hill Lane, Exmouth.
HILLS, WILLIAM THOMAS	36, Hyde Road, Paignton.
HOLDITCH, CHARLES STANLEY ..	10, Athenæum Terrace, Millbay Road, Plymouth.
HOLE, WILLIAM GERALD	Bovey Tracey.
LUMLEY, FREDERICK ROBERT ..	Mamhead Park, Exeter.
NEWMAN, CLAUDE EDWIN	
SANDYS	17, Morton Crescent, Exmouth.
PEARSE, WALTER PITTS	Barncott, Plympton.
PENWILL, FRANK RALPH	Surveyor's Dept., Town Hall, Paignton.
PERRIN, FRANK JANES	Bridge Buildings, Barnstaple.
RUSE, JOHN	Devon C. C. District Surveyor's Office, Bridgetown, Totnes.
SAUNDERS, EDWARD YOUNGS ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Barnstaple.
SINGLETON, JAMES NEIL	3, West Street, Ashburton.
SOLEY, WILFRID GEORGE	County Surveyor's Office, 21, Southernhay West, Exeter.
TURNBULL, ROBERT ERNEST ..	Cliff Edge, Budleigh Salterton.
VANSTONE, FREDERICK WILLIAM	
ELLIOTT	Torbay Chambers, Paignton.
WARD, EDWARD ADLEY	Swiss Cottage, Pennsylvania, Exeter.
WARD, EDWARD JOHN	W.D. Land Agent, Cumberland Block, S. Raglan Barracks, Devonport.
WARD, PASCOE LEIGH	80, Queen Street, Exeter.
WILLIAMS, WILLIAM HENRY ..	Wood Dene, Knowle, Braunton.
WONNACOTT, JAMES PALMER ..	Valuation Office, 50, Queen Street, Exeter.

PROBATIONERS :

BENDLE, DOUGLAS JOHN.... ..	26, Powderham Crescent, Exeter.
FAWDRY, WALTER	Karrageen, Seaway Lane, Torquay.
HEAL, CLIFFORD HENRY	62, Fore Street, Totnes.
HEATH, JOSEPH HENRY BAILEY	c/o Robert Frost & Son, 5, Regent Street, Teignmouth.
ROBERTS, IVAN FREDERICK ..	34, Strand, Exmouth.
ROBINSON, EDWIN GEORGE ..	Calday, Clennon Park, Goodrington Paignton.
STEPHENS, HENRY JOHN HARVEY	10, Baring Crescent, Exeter.
TUCKER, HERBERT GEORGE ..	Causeway Lodge, Dartington, Totnes.
VENNER, HARRY NOEL	6, Alexandra Terrace, Totnes.
WELTON, WALTER KENNETH ..	10, Palace Avenue, Paignton.

STUDENTS :

CASTLE, FREDERICK KENNETH ..	Mary Tavy, Tavistock.
DREW, CHARLES WILLIAM ELLIOT	4, Dartmouth Road, Paignton.
STRATHON, ERIC COLWILL	12, Hill Park Crescent, Plymouth.

DORSETSHIRE.

(Hampshire, Dorset, and South Wilts Branch.)

FELLOWS :

ALLEN, AUBREY JAMES	Half Moon Street, Sherborne.
BIRCH, FRANCIS JULIAN	
LAURENCE	Aderoft House, Bourton.
BLOIS, BASIL FREDERIC	Holmwood, St. Osmund's Park, Park stone.
BURCH, ARTHUR EDWIN.. ..	Earl of Wilton's Estate Office, New Street, Weymouth.
*CANDY, WALTER EMANUEL ..	Encombe, Wareham.
CRICKMAY, HARRY WILLIAM ..	49, St. Mary Street, Weymouth.

*DAY, GEORGE CARLETON .. .	Estate Office, Woodbridge, Shaftesbury.
DUKE, AUGUSTUS BARNABY CYRIL	West End House, Martinstown, near Dorchester.
*DUKE, EDWARD .. .	Dorchester.
*DUKE, HENRY EDWARD .. .	Morland, Dorchester.
ELFORD, JOHN .. .	Eastlea, Wimborne Road, Poole.
HIBBS, NORMAN HADLEY .. .	c/o Maggs and Maggs, Alton Chambers, Parkstone.
HOARE, ARTHUR JOHN .. .	Top of Town House, Dorchester.
MEABY, THOMAS JAMES .. .	1, Springfield Road, Parkstone, Wim- borne.
MORRISH, WILLIAM JAMES MARMA- DUKE, B.A., F.R.I.B.A. .. .	Wyke Road, Gillingham.
PRANCE, CHARLES WILLIAM, M.I.M.Cy.E. .. .	Council Offices, Wimborne Minster
RAWLENCE, ARTHUR RAYMOND..	c/o Rawlence & Squarey, Sherborne.
*RAWLENCE, JAMES .. .	The Estate Office, Wimborne.
*RICHARDS, GEORGE EDWARD ..	Stour Lodge, Wimborne.
*SANCTUARY, CAMPBELL FORTESCUE STAPLETON .. .	Bridport.
SANCTUARY, CAMPBELL THOMAS, CAPT. .. .	Bridport.
SAUNDERS, EDGAR WALTER ..	Top o' Town House, Dorchester.
*SENIOR, HARRY SAMUEL .. .	Sturminster Newton.
STANFORD, FRANK ERLYSMAN ..	County Offices, Dorchester.
WHEATLEY, STEPHEN GLAD- STANE	Park Estate Office, Orchard Avenue, Parkstone.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

BRANSON, WILLIAM PHILIP GRAHAM .. .	Gillingham.
HOLLIS, HERBERT, A.M.I.C.E. ..	Penselwood, Bourton.
INGRAM, EDWARD CECIL.. .	The Cottage, Sturminster Newton.
JAMIESON, WILLIAM ARTHUR ..	Borough Engineer's Office, Weymouth.
JEFFREY, RUFUS A BARROW ..	Wincombe, Don Head, near Shaftes- bury.
KAY, GEORGE .. .	District Valuer's Office, Top o' Town House, Dorchester.
MAYNE, ARTHUR JOHN .. .	Weymouth Bay Estate Office, near Weymouth.
SPARKS, FERNLY GEORGE .. .	Royal Naval Cordite Factory, Holton Heath, near Wareham.
STANLEY, OWEN GEOFFREY, CAPT., A.M.I.C.E. .. .	Deolali, Clifton Road, Parkstone.

PROBATIONERS.

BRACHER, STANLEY EWART ..	Ulmus, Lyell Road, Upper Parkstone
FOOKES, HENRY FREDERICK	
ROBERT	Milton Abbas, Blandford.
KENT, JOHN ARTHUR	Westbury, Rempstone Road, Swanage
MORLEY, JAMES GEORGE	Myrtle Bank, Lyall Road, Parkstone.
STEPHENSON, REGINALD JACK ..	c/o Henry Duke & Son, South Street, Dorchester.

STUDENTS :

HARRIS, FREDERICK CAMSELL ..	Sherwood, Danecourt Road, Parkstone
NIMMO, MAURICE	Chinley, Broadstone.

DURHAM.

(Northumberland and Durham Branch).

FELLOWS :

ASKWITH, ARTHUR	29, Nevilledale, Durham.
BURKITT, HAROLD, M.Sc. (<i>Durham</i>), N.D.A.	Glenside, Etherley Lane, Bishop Auckland.
*COCHRANE, WILLIAM JAMES ..	Barclays Bank Chambers, Sunderland
HEDLEY, THEODORE FENWICK ..	5, Northgate, Darlington.
MATKIN, GEORGE EDWARD	Town Hall, Sunderland.
MILBURN, WILLIAM, JUN., B.Sc., F.R.I.B.A.	19, Fawcett Street, Sunderland.
*MILLER, JOHN EZRA	14, John Street, Sunderland.
MORTON, WILLIAM	45, John Street, Sunderland.
PROWSE, ALBERT EDWARD, M.B.E.	Lambton House, Birtley.
RAE, THOMAS HERDMAN	17, Fawcett Street, Sunderland.
REID, EDWARD DECIMUS	Valuation Office, Sunnyside Chambers West Sunnyside, Sunderland.
ROWLANDSON, SAMUEL MESSITER, MAJOR	The College, Durham.
SOUTH, ARTHUR EDWARD	Bank Top Chambers, 177, Victoria Road, Darlington.
SPAIN, JOSEPH, LT.-COL., F.R.I.B.A.	Valuers' Dept., 46, Old Elvet, Durham
STUART, FRANCIS DONALD ..	Bank Top Chambers, 177, Victoria Road, Darlington.
TURPIN, WILFRID	Mowbray Vale, Austen Avenue, Stock ton-on-Tees.
WILLEY, FREDERICK, F.R.I.B.A.	34, Old Elvet, Durham.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

COAST, CHARLES ERIC, M.C., A.M.I.C.E.	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Darlington.
OWES, ALFRED STANLEY	North Holme, Whitburn, Sunderland.
HEYNE, ALEXANDER	Durham County Council, 43, Old Elvet, Durham.
LAYTON, JOSHUA	High Row Chambers, Darlington.
MUNBAVAND, EUSTACE	3, Clifton Avenue, West Hartlepool.
MADE, CHRISTOPHER AYLMER ..	Branson House, Darlington.
MILBERT, CECIL JAMES	11, Cliff Terrace, Hartlepool.
MIRVEN, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	Surveyor's Dept., R.D.C. Offices, Easing- ton.
MORE, GEORGE PYM	81, Bondgate, Darlington.
MOULDING, GEORGE DIXON ..	2, Mount Road East, Sunderland.
GRAHAM, EDWARD	Union Offices, Chester-le-Street.
MARRISON, ARTHUR	The Hermitage, Norton-on-Tees.
MESLOP, JOHN REDVERS	The Oaks, Burnopfield.
MINDMARSH, JAMES	7, Institute Terrace, Bearpark, Durham.
MUNTER, VIVIAN JOHN	Council Offices, Leadgate.
MCMAHON, WILLIAM PATRICK ..	9, Tubwell Road, Darlington.
MORIS, ERNEST, B.SC. (<i>Lond.</i>), A.M.I.C.E.	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Darlington.
MATTEN, JOHN	11, Lancaster Terrace, Chester-le-Street.
MEGGE, JOHN THOMAS	The Anchorage, Durham.
MICHAARDSON, BENJAMIN	William Street, Houghton-le-Spring.
MEDGWICK, ERNEST	12, Waterloo Place, Sunderland.
MELPAIN, WILLIAM	25, Otto Terrace, Sunderland.
METEWART, CUTHBERT BERTRAM ..	Penshaw Lodge, Philadelphia.
MESASDALE, THOMAS MOFFATT ..	6, Ravensdale Crescent, Low Fell, Gateshead-on-Tyne.
MELVAITE, GEORGE DAWSON	Lacton, Linden Avenue, Darlington.
MELILSON, GEORGE NORMAN, B.SC.	Rose Hill, Thornholme Road, Sunder- land.

PROBATIONERS :

MELL, EDWIN CHARLES	Osterley House, Stockton Road, W. Hartlepool.
MELDOWAN, GILBERT	7, Sea View Gardens, Sunderland.
MELHALL, PERCY	Croxdale View, Station Avenue, Bran- don Colliery.
MELCE, ROBERT ELLIS	Bolehill, Chester-le-Street.
MELUMLEY, JAMES	77, Park Place, Darlington.
MELMARTIN, KENNETH MUIR	30, Hawarden Crescent, Sunderland.
MELCHOLS, JOHN SIDWELL	54, Newlands Road, Darlington.
MELCHOLSON, ROY HEDLEY ..	4, Ewing Road, Sunderland.

PARR, CUTHBERT MORSON	4, Ashbrooke Mount, Sunderland.
STOTHARD, GEORGE	26, North Grove, Sunderland.

[STUDENTS:

DAVISON, WILLIAM PICKERING	
JOHNSON	1, Earl Street, Millfield, Sunderland.
MCCLEMENT, JOHN HIRAM	22, Maud Street, Fulwell, Sunderland.
MILEHAM, GORDON THOMSON	6, Clarence Street, Seaham Harbour.
MOLLOY, JOHN PATRICK	9, North View, Meadowfield.
SHARMAN, JOHN DIXON	Mayfield, Sea Lane, Seaburn, Sunderland.

ESSEX.

(Bedford, Essex, Hertford, and Middlesex Branch.)

FELLOWS:

AYLOTT, JOSEPH	Green Lanes, Goodmayes.
BELCHAM, ALAN SYER	126, Hamlet Court Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
BOWLING, PETER JAMES	Benfleet.
BRIDGEWATER, ALFRED TAYLOR	Town Hall, East Ham, E.6 (Essex).
CLARK, DUNCAN WALTER	St. Runwalds, 3, West Stockwell Street, Colchester.
CLARK, WILLIAM HENRY	55, Crouch Street, Colchester.
CLARKSON, WILLIAM	53, Finchley Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
CLARKSON, WILLIAM, JUN.	9, Valkyrie Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
COVERDALE, FREDERICK JOHN	Billericay.
DANIELL, FREDERICK STANLEY	Head Gate, Colchester.
DANIELS, WILLIAM ARCHER	The Elms, Chigwell.
ELLIS, ARNOLD ROBERTSON	District Valuer's Office, 55, Cross Street, Colchester.
GOADBY, HOWARD, LT.-COL. . . .	17, Cossington Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
GURNER, VICTOR THORNTON	Priory Cottage, Brook Road, Prittlewell.
HIBBERD, JOSEPH VICTOR	The Golf House, Stanstead.
HILLIARD, GEORGE EDWARD	Chelmsford.
HILLIARD, HUGH NEVILLE	Chelmsford.
HOLFORD, SHELLEY	Braeside, Weald Road, Brentwood.
HORSER, COTTERELL WALTER	65, Cleveland Road, South Woodford, N.E.
HUNNINGS, ARTHUR	112, Baxter Avenue, Southend-on-Sea.

ENKINS, WILLIAM LIONEL ..	Town Hall, West Ham, E.15.
ENNINGS, WILLIAM ALFRED ..	7, Romford Road, Stratford, E.15.
JOHNSON, HENRY	52, St. George's Road, Leyton, E.10.
KEMSLEY, WILLIAM HUGH ..	Woodford Green.
KINE, FREDERICK JAMES ..	Valuation Office, 54, Hamlet Court Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
LOCK, CHARLES	222, Maldon Road, Colchester.
LIVING, CHARLES, JUN. ..	75, The Grove, Stratford, E.
LOW; JAMES BARTLEY HYDE ..	74, Duke Street, Chelmsford.
McDOUGALL, WILLIAM WIGHT ..	30, Douglas Road, Chingford.
NEIL, DAVID MAXWELL ..	95, High Street, Southend-on-Sea.
NARKER, CHARLES ALFRED ..	Woodham, Mortimer Place, Maldon.
NIERCE, EDWARD LEMUEL..	Valuer's Office, Inland Revenue, Romford.
NRATT, FRANK PERCY	23, Eastern Road, Romford.
RYLE, BENJAMIN THOMAS RICE	Town Grove, Hatfield Heath, Harlow.
SIPPENGAL, ARTHUR HENRY..	Brentwood.
LOGERS, ARTHUR CECIL ..	521, Barking Road, Plaistow, E.
OWETT, FREDERICK JOSEPH	Valuation Office, 23, Eastern Road,
LANCASTER	Romford.
ANSOM, WILLIE STANLEY VENN ..	23, Ireton Road. Colchester.
CHINER, FREDERIC WALTER ..	Elmhurst, Highview Avenue, Grays.
TANFORD, CHARLES MAURICE ..	23, High Street, Colchester.
STRUTT, THE HON. EDWARD	
GERALD, C.H.	Whitelands, Hatfield Peverel, Witham.
TAYLOR, FREDERIC DENNISON ..	Petchys, High Laver, Ongar.
OMLIN, WILLIAM	39, Station Road, Clacton-on-Sea.
PSDALE, ANDREW REID ..	738, Romford Road, Manor Park, and
	11, Granville Road, Ilford.
TICKERS, ALFRED CRANSTOUN ..	13, Hildaville Drive, Westcliff-on-Sea.
WALLACE, ANDREW LOGIE ..	17, Park Avenue, Chelmsford.
WAYMOUTH, JOHN KENNERLEY..	Warrior Square, Southend-on-Sea.
WONTNER-SMITH, PERCY ..	Valuation Office, 29, Romford Road,
	Stratford, E.
WRIGHT, GEORGE THOMAS ..	146, High Street, Colchester.
WOUNG, CHARLES EDWARD..	East Street, Barking.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

ANDERSON, CHARLES HENRY ..	Dovercourt.
ALLEN-LODGE, ALBERT ROBERT..	21, Westminster Drive, Westcliff-on-Sea.
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ANDREWS, ARTHUR GEORGE,	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall,
M.L.R.I.B.A., M.Inst.M.L.C.E.	Colchester.
WSTEAD, SYDNEY HERBERT ..	13, Blake Hall Road, Wanstead, E.11.
WADLEY, CECIL WILLIAM ..	Wayside, Crosby Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.

AVERY, THOMAS ARTHUR	Landscape View, Saffron Walden.
BALCH, WILLIAM MORTON	Witham.
BATES, STACY JAMES	5, Wood Lane, Becontree L.C.C. Estate Chadwell Heath.
BEDFORD, HAROLD EDWARD SAYER	3, Weight Road, Chelmsford.
BEKEN, REGINALD WALTER ..	213, Hoe Street, Walthamstow, N.E.
BERRY, CHARLES EDWARD ..	Oak Hall, High Stone, Leytonstone.
BINNS, MAURICE ALFRED	29A, Hamlet Court Road, Westcliff-on- Sea.
BONE, HUGH	Borough Surveyor's Office, Southend- on-Sea.
BROOKS, JOHN THOMAS	121, Hampson Road, Forest Gate, E.
BUDGEN, HAROLD VICTOR ..	16, Wigram Road, Wanstead, E.11.
BUTLER, REGINALD	99, South Park Drive, Seven Kings.
BUTT, STANLEY GEORGE	8, Landscape View, Saffron Walden.
CATON, WILFRED ABRAHAM ..	30, Vicarage Gardens, Seven Kings
CHAPLIN, GEORGE FREDERICK ..	2, Balgores Square, Gidea Park.
CLARKSON, JOHN	74, Aberdour Road, Goodmayes.
COWLEY, HERBERT REGINALD ..	24, High Street, Southend-on-Sea.
COX, DOUGLAS HAROLD	Hanslope Cottage, The Village, Canvey Island.
CRABB, ARTHUR HORACE	17, Kimberley Road, Leytonstone.
DARTNALL, ERNEST VICTOR ..	Forest House, High Stone, Leytonstone.
DAY, JOSEPH REYNOLDS	Thorpe Coombe, Forest Road, Waltham- stow, E.
DURANT, FREDERICK HENRY ..	"Maisonette," Martello Road, Walton on-Naze.
EASTICK, CYRIL WALTER	20, Wellington Avenue, Westcliff-on- Sea.
ELLIS, HORACE GEORGE VERNON	54, Old Heath Road, Colchester.
FIFIELD, CECIL STANLEY WILLIAM	45, Douglas Road, Chingford.
FINCHAM, EDWARD, CAPT., M.C., A.R.I.B.A.	Mark's Tey, Colchester.
FRAMPTON, LEONARD ARTHUR ..	Barn Lodge, Stock Road, Billericay.
FRANCIS, MYLES VICTOR HERBERT	White Cottage, Loughton.
FRANKLIN, JOHN JAMES	c/o Borough Engineer's Office, Clarendon Road, Southend-on-Sea.
FRICKER, ARTHUR CHARLES ..	30, Selborne Road, Ilford.
GANN, THOMAS LEIGHTON	Marrawah, St. George's Avenue, Dover court.
GAY, FRANK	33, South Street, Romford.
GINGELL, JOHN TAYLOR	Warish Hall, Takeley.
GIBLING ARTHUR CHARLES ..	1, West Stockwell Street, Colchester.
GLENNY, KENNETH EDWARD BOULTON	51, East Street, Barking.

BRIMWADE, HENRY.. .. .	Colchester.
BALL, THOMAS RAINBIRD	64, Highview Avenue, Grays.
BALLS, ARTHUR HAROLD	30, Swiss Avenue, Chelmsford.
BEYNES, HERBERT	105, Shelley Avenue, Manor Park, E.12.
BIRST, BYROM	6, Dunedin Road, Ilford.
BORTON, EDWARD WILLIAM	Tring, Seaforth Avenue, New Malden.
BUGHES, REGINALD GEORGE	60, Cotswold Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
BARD, ERNEST	66, Dangan Road, Wanstead, E.11.
BAMES, HERBERT CECIL	The Cottage, Edith Road, Prittlewell.
BEFFRIES, HERBERT GEORGE, A.R.I.B.A.	Mount Pleasant, Cranbrook Road, Barkingside.
BENNINGS, GORDON SOTHAM	Moseley, Rectory Road, Rochford.
BONES, WALTER GEORGE	3, Merton Road, Walthamstow, E.17.
BEEBLE, HARRY LEONARD	c/o Pertwee & Howard, 19, London Road, Chelmsford.
BEMSLEY, ROGER HUGH	Thriffts Hill, Theydon Bois, Epping.
BREY, THOMAS GARBUTT	Brae Banks, Upminster Hill, Up- minster.
BREY, WILLIAM DONALD, A.R.I.B.A.	Cardington, Mayfair Gardens, Up- minster.
BRIGHT, ALBERT HENRY	7, Fullers Road, S. Woodford, E.18.
BARRETT, STANLEY ARTHUR	7, Swiss Avenue, Chelmsford.
BURKE, VINCENT STANLEY	6, Hermon Hill, Wanstead, E.11.
BURLEY, JOHN LESLIE	453A, London Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
BURVING, EDWIN	C. E. Berry & Co., 62, High Road, Woodford Green.
CLAYDON, SYDNEY HAMILTON, A.M.I.C.E.	72, Burnside Road, Chadwell Heath.
CLAYDON, LASCELLES ARTHUR	Maylands Estate Office, Colchester Road, Romford.
CLAYTON, ALBERT GORDON	14, Forest Lane, Stratford, E.
CLAYTON, DUDLEY SEPTIMUS	The Cot, London Road, Stanway, near Colchester.
CLAYHEW, WILLIAM JOSEPH GEORGE	Boro Engineer's Dept., Town Hall, West Ham, E.15.
CLAYMICHAEL, WILLIAM	Engineers & Surveyors Dept., 2, Orsett Road, Grays.
COSS, SIDNEY ROBERT	34, Icknield Drive, Ilford, Essex,
CULLETT, HENRY THOMAS	10, Broomhill Road, Woodford Green, Woodford.
CORTHOTT, FRANCIS FREDERICK, F.R.I.B.A.	Architectural Dept., Borough Sur- veyor's Office, Southend-on-Sea.
COTT, ALAN FRANK	The Hall, Wickham St. Paul's, Halstead.
CUNNY, REGINALD THOMAS	High Street, Epping.
CURRY, HENRY	Newberie, Gt. Parndon, Harlow.
CURPE, ALBERT WILLIAM	Thorpe, Eagle Lane, Snaresbrook, E.11.

PLUMSTEAD, HENRY WILLIAM LEWIS	8, Whitehall Lane, Buckhurst Hill.
POINTING, HERBERT JOHN ..	160, Thorold Road, Ilford.
PORTER, EDWARD LETTINGTON	Wrotham College Avenue, Grays.
RANDALL, VICTOR HORACE.. ..	1, Cranbrook Road, Ilford.
READ, JOHN	146-8, High Street, Hornchurch.
REAVELL, GEORGE NOBLE	6, Hermon Hill, Wanstead, E.11.
REDFERN, CHARLES	Westcliff Hotel, Westcliff-on-Sea.
REEVE, HENRY GEORGE	c/o T. Reeve, The Paddock, Little Stanbridge, Rochford.
ROGERS, EDGAR ARTHUR, CAPT.	Engineer's Dept., Town Hall, East Ham, E.6.
ROGERS, JOHN RUSSELL	6, High Street, Maldon.
SCANLAN, WILLIAM HENRY ..	42, Henley Road, Ilford.
SHARPLESS, ARTHUR	13, Hillside Crescent, Leigh-on-Sea.
SHINER, LAWRENCE ALEXANDER DAVID	Greyshott, Crest Hill Avenue, Grays.
SILVER, GORDON	Rowarden, Derby Road, Woodford.
SIMKIN, ROWLAND IVE	23, High Street, Colchester.
SMITH, CHARLES HERBERT ..	180, Romford Road, E.7.
SORRELL, GODFREY ALFRED VICTOR	38, Clarence Street, Southend-on-Sea.
SORRELL, HAROLD VALENTINE ..	38, Clarence Street, Southend-on-Sea.
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STRUTT, JOHN JAMES	Whitelands, Witham.
TEBBIT, CHARLES LEONARD ..	Braintriss, Hatfield Broad Oak, Harlow.
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THOMAS, FREDERICK CHARLES ..	Stanford, Churchfields, Woodford.
TILLEY, HERBERT GEORGE ..	48, Holland Road, East Ham.
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TROTTER, GERARD	Sworder, Knight and Trotter, Epping.
VINT, JAMES HENRY WHITE ..	111, Valkyrie Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
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DUNG, WILLIAM FREDERICK ..	Lenbury, Eastwood, Southend-on-Sea.

ASSOCIATE.

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OLLINS, WILLIAM EDWARD ..	Cloverdale, Trinity Road, Southend-on- Sea.
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CGAURAN, FRANCIS JOSEPH ..	47, Perth Road, Ilford.
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STURGE	11, Orchard Street, Bristol.

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KNOWLES, HENRY	Albion Chambers, Gloucester.
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PETTER, ALBERT EDWARD	25, Great George St., Park St., Bristol.
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TAYLOR, WILLIAM JOHN PALMER ..	25, Clare Street, Bristol.
VILLAR, JAMES	2, Essex Place, Cheltenham.
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POORE, JOHN	Badminton, Gloucester.
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PRITCHARD, CEDRIC HOOD, B.Sc.	Bank Buildings, Colston Avenue, Bristol.
SOLOMAN, JOHN FREDERICK COTHER	18, Nottingham Road, Bishopston Bristol.
SPARKES, ROBERT HENRY	c/o C. J. Hole & Sons, 78, Park Street Bristol.
TAPLIN, GEORGE AUBREY	26, Orchard Street, St. Augustine's Bristol.
THOMAS, PERCIVAL HARTLAND ..	10, St. John Street, Bristol.
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WEBBER, NORMAN LESLIE ..	76, North Road, St. Andrews Park Bristol.
WELLER, ERNEST POWELL	Agricultural Advisory Officer, 22, Berkeley Square, Bristol.
YOUNG, DAVID WILBERFORCE, M.B.E.	Whitemead Park, Parkend, Lydney.
YOUNG, GEORGE HENRY	Demerara House, Colston Avenue, Bristol.

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AITKEN, ROBERT FRANCIS	47, Dyer Street, Cirencester.
BEARE, CLIFTON	20, Blenheim Road, Westbury Park Bristol.
CONWAY, DONALD HENRY THEO.	107, Redland Road, Bristol.
HAYWARD, CHARLES EDWARD RONALD	Sherborne, Northleach.
MATTHEWS, BRYAN JAMES	The Bungalow, Amberley, Stroud.
PARRY, OWEN HERBERT	18, Alma Road, Clifton, Bristol.
TILY, STANLEY JOHN	Chipping Sodbury, near Bristol.

STUDENTS :

ARTER, JEFFREY WILFRED ..	Togo Lodge, Lansdown, Stroud.
AVEY, STUART MILES	The Cottage, 25A, Alma Road, Clifton, Bristol.
ELL, ROBERT JOHN COWPER ..	87, Cromwell Road, St. Andrews, Bristol.
MOORE, JOHN CECIL	Barton House, Tewkesbury.
NEALE, CHARLES ALBERT	Dotburn House, Park Road, Stroud.
ATON, DAVID BRUCE	Royal Agricultural College, Cirencester.
MITH, WILLIAM LEONARD ..	Willen, Hucclecote.
OSER, WILLIAM ERNEST	7, Gloucester Road, Clifton, Bristol.

HAMPSHIRE AND ISLE OF WIGHT.
(Hampshire, Dorset, and South Wilts Branch.)

FELLOWS :

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PPLEBY, JOHN HENRY JAMES ..	8, High Street, Fareham.
USTIN, RICHARD	Bishop's Waltham.
AKER, HENRY GEORGE, L.R.I.B.A.	21, Grosvenor Road, Aldershot, and Market Place, Fleet.
GALL, CHARLES WILLIAM	Whittington Chambers, King's Road, Southsea.
IRD, JAMES BINFIELD	Kingswood, Sandown, Isle of Wight.
LAKE, FREDERICK	46, Commercial Road, Portsmouth.
LAKE, REGINALD LAPHORNE ..	46, Commercial Road, Portsmouth.
BLIZARD, JOHN HENRY, A.M.I.C.E.	Lansdowne House, Castle Lane, South- ampton.
ROAD, FREDERIC	2, Oxford Road, Bournemouth.
BYANT, SAMUEL JOHN	36, London Street, Basingstoke.
HAPMAN, GEORGE JAMES, MAJOR, O.B.E.	Seacroft, Harbour Road, Southbourne, Bournemouth.
HEVERTON, ALFRED DOUGLAS ..	26A, Portsmouth Road, Woolston, Southampton.
OCKS, SAMUEL ROGER	5, St. Thomas's Street, Ryde.
OGSWELL, DOUGLAS RUPERT ..	25, Prudential Buildings, Portsmouth.
OLDS, SAMUEL HOOD COWPER	Lower Bisterne, Ringwood.
ONWAY, EDWARD JOHN, L.R.I.B.A.	87, Talbot Road, Bournemouth.

CUNDY, HENRY I.	69, Talbot Road, Bournemouth.
CURTIS, CHARLES EDWARD	Woodlands, Brockenhurst.
DALE, EDWARD SYDNEY WILSON	c/o Simmons & Co., Basingstoke.
DOCKERILL, CHARLES WILLIAM . .	Lloyds Bank Chambers, Lansdowne Bournemouth.
DOLAMORE, FREDERICK PERCY . .	Borough Surveyor, Municipal Offices Bournemouth.
DONGER, WILLIAM JAMES	Westgate Chambers, Winchester.
DROVER, WILLIAM HENRY, M.S.A.	36, Thornbury Avenue, Southampton.
DYER, HENRY JOHN	44, Victoria Road North, Southsea.
*FOX, ERNEST	44 to 50, Old Christchurch Road Bournemouth.
FOX, WILLIAM	44 to 50, Old Christchurch Road Bournemouth.
GAYTON, HAROLD	22, Kenilworth Road, The Polygon Southampton.
GILBERT, FRANK MYLES	Works Dept., H.M. Dockyard, Ports- mouth.
GOSLING, JOHN HENRY CHARLES	Town Hall, Portsmouth.
GREEN, ARTHUR EDWARD	57, London Road, Southampton.
HAGGER, ALBERT JAMES	10, Lowther Road, Bournemouth.
HALL, ERNEST	56, Commercial Road, Portsmouth.
HALL, PATRICK MARTIN	57, Commercial Road, Portsmouth.
HANKINSON, FRANCIS HENRY . .	Richmond Chambers, Bournemouth.
HARMER, ERNEST FREDERICK . .	20, Havelock Road, Southampton.
HAWKER, HARRY EDWIN	St. Peter's Chambers, Bournemouth.
HAYWOOD, CHARLES SPENCER, A.R.I.B.A.	The Coppice, South View, Letchworth
HERBERT, ALLAN	The Market Place, Andover.
*HILL, WILLIAM BURROUGH	Hanover Buildings, Southampton.
HINXMAN, ROLAND	Jewry Chambers, Winchester.
HOUGHTON, JOHN GOLDSMITH . .	Crofton Lane, Hill Head, Stubbington
JENKINS, RICHARD JAMES	Guildhall, Portsmouth.
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LYWOOD, EDWIN	39, Weyhill Road, Andover.
MARTIN, ALFRED JOHN	Alton.
MARTIN, FREDERICK MARK	Town Hall, Basingstoke.
*MARVIN, ALBERT EDWARD	The Grove, Carisbrooke, Isle of Wight.
MASTERS, WILLIAM HENRY	Freemantle Lodge, Foundry Lane Southampton.
MOORE, ARTHUR WILLIAM	Rodney House, Alton.
OAKLEY, EDWARD BENJAMIN . . .	Hinton Chambers, Bournemouth.
POTT, WALTER, O.B.E.	Warren Garth, Courtenay Road, Win- chester.

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WOOLLEY, REGINALD GEORGE ..	W. D. Land Agent's Office, Milldam Barracks, Portsea.
WYATT, ARCHIBALD, LT.-COL., O.B.E., D.L.	East Lodge, Fareham.
YOUNG, HAROLD	Air Ministry, Works and Buildings Dept., R.A.F., Andover.

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GATES, JOHN SUGDEN	14, West Street, Havant.
GUDGEON, GEORGE HAROLD ..	The Auction Mart, Winchester.
GUNNELL, HARRY DOUGLAS MORHAM	The Lavenders, West Lane, Haylin Island.
HANKINSON, ROBERT JAMES ..	Little Barrs, St. Valerie Road, Bourn mouth.
HARRIS, JAMES COLE	Jewry Chambers, Winchester.
HAYWARD, JOSEPH	Stanbridge, Osborne Road, New Milton.
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HEWITT, ALBERT TENYSON MORLEY	The Old Manor House, Fordingbridge.
HODGE, FREDERICK RIMINGTON..	Castlemede, Florence Road, Southsea.
HONEYBALL, EDWARD REX LEMMEY	Dean & Dean, Royal Chambers, Rich mond Hill, Bournemouth.
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MAPLESDEN, JAMES WILLIAM ..	Grahame Spencer, High Street, Ringwood.
MILLAR, PETER	Borough Engineer's Office, Southampton.
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SHEDDEN, EDWARD CLAUDE	Spring Hill, East Cowes, I. of W.
SIMMONS, VICTOR ALEXANDER ..	Eastrop Fields, Basingstoke.
SKINGLE, ALFRED CHARLES	127A, Seabourne Avenue, W. Southbourne, Bournemouth.
SMITH, ERNEST LEONARD	East Mount, Sandown.
SMITH, GEOFFREY	78, Parchment Street, Winchester.
STEWART, WILLIAM HINTON	Cliff Cottage, Barton-on-Sea.
STUBBING, RICHARD WEBB	108, Southbourne Road, W. Southbourne, Bournemouth.
SUTTON, CECIL N. STAFFORD, CAPT., M.B.E.	Estate Office, Brockenhurst.
THOMAS, ERNEST JAMES	30, Landport Terrace, Portsmouth.

WALLER, BERTRAM HANNEN ..	17, Above Bar, Southampton.
WARNER, BLAIR MARTIN ..	Heatherley, Shedfield, Fareham.
WHEELER, LEONARD CHARLES ..	22, Villiers Road, Southsea.
WILLOUGHBY, DONALD NELSON ..	23, St. Luke's Road, Bournemouth.
WOOD, DOUGLAS ATTWOOD ..	43, Commercial Road, Bournemouth.
YARNALL, CHARLES WILLIAM ..	c/o Hankinson & Son, 8, Southbourne Grove, Bournemouth.

ASSOCIATE :

DOWNIE, ALEX. FRANCIS MACKENZIE | Alton.

PROBATIONERS :

BABBS, EDWARD ARTHUR ..	19, Chigwell Road, Bournemouth.
CALDWELL, LIONEL VERE ..	Risby, Chandlers Ford, Southampton.
CONNELL, EDWARD STENSON ..	27, Welch Road, Southsea.
DICKS, ARTHUR EVELYN ..	Vaynol, Penrith Road, Boscombe Bournemouth.
GATES, NORMAN	The Dene, Alresford.
GRAY, WALTER GEORGE ..	Wonston Manor, Sutton Scotney.
JOLLIFFE, HENRY WILFRED ..	3, Mill Hill Road, Cowes, I. of W.
JOSEY, TOM	23, Station Avenue, Sandown, Isle of Wight.
LINDARS, LESLIE WILLIAM ..	66, Park Road, Farnborough.
LUNN, ERNEST JOHN ..	180, West Street, Fareham.
MAYNARD, GEORGE NESBIT ..	39, Lowther Road, Bournemouth.
PALMER, JACK	13, Richmond Park Crescent, Bourn- mouth.
PEARSE, WILLIAM EDWARD	
WOOLMONTON	23, Ascham Road, Bournemouth.
PERRETT, DAVID CHARLES ..	85, Winter Road, Southsea.
SAWYER, HENRY ASHTON ..	Monks Acre, Abbots Road, Winchester
SMITH, JACK GODWIN TOMLIN ..	County Surveyor's Dept., The Castle Winchester.
STONE, KENNETH EDWARD DAY ..	23, Grosvenor Road, Aldershot.
STRATFORD, NORMAN FRANK ..	Bedford House, Church Street, Basing- stoke.
WYATT, STUART	East Lodge, Fareham.

STUDENTS :

OX, THOMAS BRIAN	89, Chatsworth Road, Bournemouth.
LARDING, DUDLEY FITZROY ..	41, Stockbridge Road, Winchester.
MITH, ERNEST CLIFFORD	98, Lyndhurst Road, North End, Portsmouth.
WAIN, KEITH BROOKFIELD ..	12, Lennox Road, Southsea.

HEREFORDSHIRE.

(Salop, Hereford, and Mid-Wales Branch.)

FELLOWS :

URNETT, DONALD	Bank Chambers, Hereford.
ARRISON, LEONARD CHARLES ..	Linton, near Ross-on-Wye.
UNT, GEORGE WHITAKER	Estate Office, Holme Lacy.
ILLYARD, JOHN WILLIAM, CAPT.	Estate Office, Littlebridge, Bromyard.
PARKER, JOHN, A.M.I.C.E.	Mansion House, Hereford.
TOOKE, JOHN EDWIN HELLYAR	2, Palace Yard, Hereford.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

LAKE, WALTER JOHN HYDE ..	Lower Ashton House, Ashton, near Leominster.
URNEY, RONALD GEORGE	Ledbury R.D.C., Ledbury.
ATTON, JOHN DOUGLAS	10, King Street, Hereford.
NAPP, ROBERT ELI	Midland Bank Chambers, Ross.
ILLYARD, GEORGE	Littlebridge, Bromyard.
EWBIGGING, ROBERT GERALD	
HUSTLER	26, Broad Street, Hereford.
ROBERTS, HERBERT JOHN ..	The Estate Office, Saltmarshe Castle, Bromyard.
AIL, LIONEL STUART	Frinton House, Edgar Street, Hereford.
ILSON, GEORGE MICHAEL	
TRAVIS	Holmcroft, Brimfield.

PROBATIONER :

ARSON, JOHN THOMAS	Caeran, Ross-on-Wye.
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STUDENT :

AMPTON, HUBERT CLIFFORD ..	53, Baysham Street, Hereford.
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HERTFORDSHIRE.

(Bedford, Essex, Hertford and Middlesex Branch.)

FELLOWS:

BOUSTRED, HENRY NORMAN ..	Friern Barnet Road, N.11.
*BROWN, FRANK JOHN	Tring.
BROWN, WILLIAM EDWARD ..	Bude, Parkside Drive, Watford.
CHAMBERS, SIR THEODORE GER- VASE, K.B.E. .. .	Welwyn Garden City.
COCKS, JOHN FREDERICK	Ware Park, Ware.
COLE, CHARLES PHILIPS	c/o W. Brown & Co., Berkhamsted.
COUCHMAN, HENRY BOTELER ..	Moor Park Estate Office, Rickmans- worth.
CROZIER, HARRY WILLIAM	60, Fore Street, Hertford.
DENT, ROBERT PERCY	10, Deacon's Hill Road, Elstree.
FLINT, WILLIAM FIELDER	Eastnor, Cassiobury Park Avenue, Watford.
FOWLER, ALFRED CHARLES STANLEY .. .	45, Fore Street, Hertford.
GENCE, WILLIAM POPE, JUN. ..	c/o Rumball & Edwards, St. Albans.
GOODING, WILLIAM ALFRED ..	Arndilly, York Road, St. Albans.
GRACE, EDWARD NATHANIEL ..	Kendalls Building Estate Office, Radlett.
HARLAND, HENRY CHAPMAN ..	The Cottage, New Barnes Avenue, St. Albans.
HASLUCK, LANCELOT GERALD ..	Arkley Court, Arkley, Barnet.
HENNELL, CHARLES MURRAY ..	25, Brockwood Lane, Welwyn Garden City.
LAWRENCE, JOHN, N.D.A.	Messrs. Crawter, Cheshunt.
LOCK, CECIL WILLIAM BEST ..	9, Station Road, Watford.
MACDONALD, ARTHUR, M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>) .. .	Tring.
MITCHELL, SIDNEY .. .	District Valuer's Office, 29-31, Hatfield Road, St. Albans.
MORRISON, IVOR CHARLES	Otterleigh, St. Albans.
NEWMAN, WILLIAM WALTER, A.M.I.C.E. .. .	Municipal Offices, High Street, Watford.
PIKESLEY, ALFRED	47, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans.
ROGERS, ARTHUR MECHELEN, MAJOR, S.R.E.S. .. .	Hillside, Sparrows Herne, Bushey.
ROWLEY, WILLIAM TAYLOR ..	Royston.
SIMMONS, EDGAR JOHN	Station Place, Letchworth.
SLY, JOSEPH TOWNSON	Estate Agency Offices, Rickmansworth.
THURNALL, JOHN EDWARD	Royston.
TOMSON, MAYNARD .. .	c/o George Jackson & Son, Banstead, Hitchin.

EALL, JOHN GRAHAM	38, High Street, Watford.
WEBSTER, HUGH CALTHORP ..	Lea House, Ox Lane, Harpenden.
ORK, HENRY	East Barnet Valley Urban District Council, Station Road, New Barnet.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

ATKIN, RICHARD WALL	59, Cassiobury Park Avenue, Watford.
EAVERN, HOWARD CLIFFORD ..	Willoughby, Bulwer Road, New Barnet.
RETTELL, CHARLES BANDON ..	Little Hill, Boxmore, Herts.
BROWN, CHARLES GEORGE ..	Eston, Shire Lane, Chorley Wood.
BROWN, GEORGE MACDONALD, M.C.	Okeford, Tring.
BUTLER, ARTHUR STANLEY ..	59, Broadwater Avenue, Letchworth.
HAMBERLAIN, THOMAS CHANDLESS	The Limes, Takeley, near Bishop's Stortford.
HAPMAN, ROBERT JAMES ..	Potters Heath House, Welwyn.
HAPMAN, VAUGHAN GODFREY ST. JOHN	1, Laurel Road, Hatfield Road, St. Albans, Herts.
OLBECK, HENRY, A.R.I.B.A. ..	Cheslyn, Parkside Drive, Watford.
OLLINS, PHILIP HOWARD ..	Broadstone, Grange Road, Bushey.
OVERNTON, CHRISTOHER ALAN ..	28, Fishpool Street, St. Albans.
DAVIES, FRANCIS KABERRY ..	Sunnyside, The Crosspath, Radlett.
DAVIS, ARTHUR JAMES	First Garden City, Ltd., Estate Office, Letchworth.
DAY, STANLEY LEWIS	Lockinge, Northumberland Road, New Barnet.
DIXON, GERALD WILLIAM	38, High Street, Watford.
ACEB, HALDANE THOMAS	Corn Exchange, Hemel Hempstead.
AYERS, HARRY	15, Stanley Road, Watford.
IFFIN, CHARLES WILLIAMS	South View, Letchworth.
RIBBLE, LESLIE JOHN GOLDBY, B.Sc. (Agric.) (<i>Durham</i>)	The Linhay, Oakfield Avenue, Kneb- worth.
UGHES, THOMAS	Hillcrest, Shenley Road, Boreham Wood.
MUNT, REGINALD WILFRID RICHARD	26, The Chase, Watford.
OHNSON, FREDERICK JOHN ..	Holmwood, Standon Road, Much Had- ham.
ILL, ARTHUR	49, High Street, Hoddesdon.
OWE, ROBERT EDWARD NICHOLLS	6, Brockett Close, Welwyn Garden City.
LANN, ALFRED LEONARD	35, Chequer Street, St. Albans.
LARSTON, HORACE ARTHUR ..	Richmond Villa, Station Road, Brox- bourne.
LATTHEWS, ALFRED CHARLES ..	204, Rye Road, Hoddesdon.
MOODY, HERBERT LINE, A.R.I.B.A.	Shrewsbury House, Lyonsdown Road, New Barnet.

NEVILLE, PERCY JOHN	14, Normandy Avenue, High Barnet.
NOTT, THOMAS JEFFERY	1 & 3, The Wash, Hertford.
PARKER, RICHARD CECIL OXLEY	Malting Farm, Little Hallingbury, Bishop's Stortford.
PATEY, GEORGE HEAD	3 & 5, Station Road, Watford.
RAMSAY, ERNEST WILLIAM	Littlecroft, Abbott Road, Abbots Langley.
RAYMOND, JAMES OWEN	55, Uxbridge Road, Rickmansworth.
ROSS, JOHN	7, Derby Road, Watford.
SALWEY, ARTHUR	29 & 31, Hatfield Road, St. Albans.
SANDFORD, HERBERT	6, Westholm, Letchworth.
SATCHELL, JOHN GERARD DOUGLAS	8, Eastcheap, Letchworth.
SMITH, EDMUND GEORGE	c/o Harland & Sons, Barnet.
STEPHENSON, ROBERT BARNARD	Manor House, Berkhamsted.
TAYLOR, GEORGE SCARBOROUGH	Buntingford.
THAIN, ARTHUR ROBERT	Melbourn Villa, Morton Street, Royston.
THORPE, RAYMOND WILLIAM	East Lynne, Leicester Road, New Barnet.
TRIGG, ROBERT	c/o G. E. Sworder & Sons, 15, North Street, Bishop's Stortford.
VINCE, FREDERIC HAROLD	9, Station Road, Watford.
WADSWORTH, JAMES MOFFATT	Ridge Hill, Elliswick Road, Harpenden.
WARREN, JOHN WATKIN	Flat No. 5, Moor Park Gardens, Moor Park.
WIGGINTON, FRANCIS ARTHUR	7, Old Cross, Hertford.
WIGGINTON, THOMAS ANDREW	2, St. Andrew Street, Hertford.
WOOLNOUGH, TOM	Bosley, Beech Hill, Hadley Wood Barnet.
WRIGHT, JAMES ALEXANDER	Melbury, Grange Road, Bushey.
YORK, WILLIAM HENRY, CAPT. R.E., A.M.I.C.E.	Clarendon, New Barnet.
YOUNG, WILLIAM	4, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans.

PROBATIONERS :

ATKINSON, HUGH STANLEY	Morcote, Bushey Heath.
BAUCHER, REGINALD HERBERT	Woodview, The Warren, Radlett.
CATTELL, HORACE GEORGE	Jenningsbury, Hertford.
GIBBS, HON. HUMPHREY VICARY	Briggens, Ware.
HARDING, REGINALD PATRICK LONGHURST	38, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans.
JUDGES, WILFRID HAROLD	Oakfield, Salisbury Avenue, St. Albans.
KENDON, NORMAN LYNN	c/o Stimson, Lock & Vince, 2A, Alder ham Road, Bushey.
KNOWLES, CHARLES SIDNEY	High Street, Buntingford.
LANE, REGINALD JOSEPH	The Chantry, King's Langley.

MAGGS, CHARLES THEOPHILUS ..	10, Essex Road, Watford.
MANN, JOHN RALPH	Borough Surveyor's Office, Hemel Hempstead.
MAPLEY, WILLIAM HENRY ..	51, Yarmouth Road, Watford.
ROBERTS, THOMAS LINFOOT ..	Gammons Farm, Gammons Lane, Watford.
SMITH, FREDERICK MORTON ..	c/o George Jackson & Son, Bancroft, Hitchin.
SWEETING, FRANCIS HENRY ..	c/o Stimpson, Lock & Vince, 9, Station Road, Watford.
TIMBERLAKE, ALBERT RALPH ..	Rockliffe, King's Langley.
WAGHORN, GILBERT FREDERICK ..	
HERBERT	Calverton, Harpenden Road, St. Albans.
WILKINS, HERBERT WALTER ..	West View, Lauderdale Road, Hunton Bridge, King's Langley.
WINSHIP, JAMES GUNN	c/o Rumball & Edwards, St. Albans.

STUDENTS :

BASDEN-SMITH, THEODORE ..	
FRANCIS	Instow, King George Avenue, Bushey.
DANIELS, HORACE JOHN	Hawcroft, Victoria Road, New Barnet.
HALL, WALTER FREDERICK ..	99, Hertford Road, Waltham Cross.
HILL, JOHN HOLLAND	c/o Sedgwick, Weall & Beck, 38, High Street, Watford.
HILL, WALTER ADAM	Cartref, Highbury Road, Hitchin.
MOULES, BEN	19, Green Street, Stevenage.
RICKARD, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	164, High Street, Berkhamsted.
ROWLINSON, PHILIP EDWARD ..	Sidestrand, Milton Road, Harpenden.
SIMMONS, GEOFFREY NORTON ..	Scudamore, Letchworth Corner, Letchworth.
TAYLOR, WILLIAM O'HARA ..	c/o W. Brown & Co., Town Hall Chambers, Hemel Hempstead.

HUNTINGDONSHIRE.

(Cambridge, Huntingdon, Norfolk, and Suffolk Branch.)

FELLOWS :

GAIRDNER, EDWARD JAMES ..	St. Neots.
GRIPPER, JOSEPH EDWARD ..	Manor House Farm, Brampton, Huntingdon.
THEAKSTON, WILLIAM PEASE, ..	
M.B.E.	Huntingdon.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES

KILFORD, WILLIAM GEORGE ..	County Land Agent, Walden House, Huntingdon.
McCALLUM, GRAYDON ARCHIBALD	22, Primrose Lane, Huntingdon.

KENT.
(Kent Branch.)

FELLOWS :

AMOS, FRANK	3, The Parade, Canterbury.
ASHENDEN, HAROLD CAMPBELL, M.C., A.R.I.B.A.	Ventnor House, London Road, Canter- bury.
ASHENDEN, LEONARD THOMAS ..	Westgate, Canterbury.
BAINES-HEWITT, FREDERIC THOMAS, MAJOR	12, Frith Road, Dover.
BARTON, HARRY HOWELL	69, Sandgate Road, Folkestone.
BOWLES, WILLIAM	The Cottage, Elwick Road, Ashford.
BRACKETT, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	27, High Street, Tunbridge Wells.
BROAD, GORDON LESLIE, MAJOR, O.B.E., M.C., A.R.I.B.A.	Marl Ridge, Edenbridge.
BROOKER, FREDERICK GEORGE ..	The Corner Cottage, Sevenoaks.
BROWN, ALEXANDER	Home Farm, Hothfield, Ashford.
BURROWS, ALFRED JOHN	41, Bank Street, Ashford.
BURTENSHAW, ARTHUR HOWARD	"Arley," Tenterden.
CATON, EDMUND PERCY	10, New Road Avenue, Chatham.
CHAMPION, BYRAN ARTHUR	13B, Lowfield Street, Dartford.
CHAMPION, GEORGE ERNEST ..	Redwall Farm, Linton.
COGB, ROBERT	"Watlynge," near Rochester.
COLES, JAMES HATCH	7, New Road, Chatham.
COOPER, GEORGE AUGUSTUS	9, Tonbridge Road, Maidstone.
COWPER, RICHARD WILLIAM	81, High Street, Sittingbourne.
COWPER, WILLIAM SHAPLAND	81, High Street, Sittingbourne.
COX, WALTER THEODORE	Holmbury, Bower Mount Road, Maid- stone.
CRONK, FRANK	Sevenoaks.
CUTLACK, WILLIAM AUSTIN	11, Palace Grove, Bromley.
DANN, HENRY	3, Spital Street, Dartford.
DAWTON, HAROLD PULLEN	3, The Parade, Canterbury.
DAY, JOHN HANKS	18, Middle Row, High Street, Maidston
*DAY, WILLIAM	High Street, Maidstone.
DINWIDDY, THOMAS, F.R.I.B.A. ..	St. Margaret's-at-Cliffe, Dover.
EGERTON, HUBERT DECIMUS	St. Michael's Lodge, Chislehurst.

EGERTON, WILLIAM	12, Queen's Road, Erith.
ELGAR, CHARLES JOHN	Crockshard, Wingham, near Dover.
*ELGAR, WALTER ROBINSON ..	Hillside, Sittingbourne.
FARNHAM, WILLIAM AUGUSTUS ..	Sidecup.
FELTHAM, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	12, St. Michael's Road, Maidstone.
FINN, FRED	St. Bartholomew's, Sandwich.
FINN-KELCEY, HUBERT FRANCIS..	Estate Office, Lyminge, Folkestone.
FREEMAN, DUDLEY SEARLE ..	Tunbridge Wells.
*FREEMAN, SYDNEY	Tunbridge Wells.
GREEN, THOMAS JOHN	1, Ashford Road, King Street, Maidstone.
GREGORY, ALFRED, COL., O.B.E.	Walden House, Beltinge Road, Herne Bay.
GRIFFIN, ALFRED.. .. .	Hillcrest, Chelsfield Lane, Green Street Green, Farnborough.
HAYWARD, FREDERICK GEORGE, COL.	Market Square, Dover.
*HAYWARD, HENRY.. .. .	Dover.
HOBBS, WILLIAM BEDO	The Home Farm, Sneeth.
HOGWOOD, DOUGLAS CLARENCE ..	6, Queen Street, Ramsgate.
HOMAN, HUBERT FRANKLIN	178, Eastgate, Rochester.
HONEY, ROBERT LLEWELLYN ..	Town Hall, Chatham.
HONEYBALL, FRED. THOMAS ..	Deal.
HOOPER, CECIL HENRY	South-Eastern Agricultural College, Wye.
HOVENDEN, HENRY EDWARD ..	c/o M. Hovenden, Sunnyways, Vine Avenue, Sevenoaks.
HUSSEY, SYDNEY	99, Queen's Road, Ashford.
JACKSON, WILLIAM TRESS	117, High Street, Sittingbourne.
JENNINGS, WILLIAM JOSEPH ..	4, St. Margaret's Street, Canterbury.
JULL, ROBERT CHARLES	1, Cumberland Gardens, Tunbridge Wells.
KIDWELL, JOHN	St. Margaret's Bank, Rochester.
LAMBERT, EDWIN HANS.. ..	Merriecote, Brenchley.
LANGRIDGE, WALTER FREDERICK..	Tunbridge Wells
LATTER, HUGH ROBINSON	The Town Hall, Bromley.
LEPPER, JOHN HARRAGE.. ..	10, Market Square, Bromley.
LOVEGROVE, HENRY, A.R.I.B.A. ..	18, Foxgrove Road, Beckenham.
MANN, JABEZ, A.M.I.C.E.	2, Tubs Hill, Sevenoaks.
MAYHEW, ROBERT HENRY	Lyndhurst, 36, Manor Way, Beckenham.
JEWERS, A.R.I.B.A.	
MORTON, WILLIAM DAVID ..	2, Salisbury Road, Dover.
NEAME, FREDERICK.. .. .	Macknade, Faversham.
NEW, ELLIOTT JOHN	Otford.
PAGE, EDMUND	42, Balmoral Road, Gillingham.
PAGE, STANLEY HATCH, LT.-COL., C.M.G.	6, Queen Street, Ramsgate.
PARRIS, CHARLES JOHN	67, High Street, Tunbridge Wells.
PAYNE, CHARLES FREDERICK ..	Baxter, Payne & Lepper, Bromley.
PEARCE, DOUGLAS DAVISSON ..	20, High Street, Tunbridge Wells.
PILLEY, HERBERT ANTHONY	
ROSSER	29, King Street, Gravesend.

PRALL, HERBERT ALEXANDER ..	150, Eastgate, Rochester, and 22, Lowfield Street, Dartford.
PUDDICOMBE, WILLIAM PHIPPEN	Council Offices, Sheerness.
RANDALL, ERNEST SMITH	High Street, Chatham.
RANDALL, WILLIAM EDWARD RENWELL	Greyfriars, Priestfield, Rochester.
ROBERTS, CHARLES QUINCEY ..	Newthorpe, Brenchley.
RUSH, ARTHUR LESLIE	65, High Street, Tunbridge Wells.
SCARLETT, JOHN WALTER .. .	5, Cecil Square, Margate.
SHORT, JOHN RODWELL	58, East Street, Bromley.
SMALL, LEONARD JOHN	Bromley R.D.C., Park House, Bromley.
SMITH, ERNEST EDWARD	37, Shepherd's Lane, Dartford.
SMITH, HUBERT GEORGE	Boughton Monchelsea, Maidstone.
SMITH, HUGH	105, High Street, Broadstairs.
SMITH, WALTER HENRY, A.R.I.B.A.	18, High Street, Maidstone.
SMITH, WILLIAM BOULTON, B.SC., A.M.I.C.E.	Borough Engineer and Surveyor, Maisons Dieu House, Dover.
STANTON, FREDERICK WILLIAM SCHULTHEISS, A.M.I.C.E. .. .	Maidstone Road, Chatham.
STONE, LEONARD VICTOR	Broadway House, Bromley.
STONEHAM, EDWARD RUSSELL ..	Orchard House, Crayford.
TAYLOR, DAVID HENRY	20, Stanley Avenue, Beckenham.
TEMPLE, FREDERICK WILSON ..	69, Sandgate Road, Folkestone.
THOBURN, HUGH FORSYTH .. .	Kew House Estate Offices, Kent House Beckenham.
THOMPSON, CHARLES WILLIAM WARD, F.R.I.B.A.	Bank Chambers, High Street, Rochester.
THORNTON, ARTHUR BRUCE .. .	Corner House, London Lane, Bromley.
TITFORD, HORACE JAMES	Messrs. Waterer and Dickins, 138, High Street, Bromley.
TURNER, BENJAMIN GEORGE, LT.-COL.	Wingrove House, Walmer.
VINTEN, HAROLD BERTRAM .. .	72, High Street, Ramsgate.
WACHER, THOMAS BLAKE	2, Upper Bridge Street, Canterbury.
WATERMAN, BERTIE EDWARD ..	28, Lowfield Street, Dartford.
WATNEY, WALTER DANIEL .. .	13, Redhill, Chislehurst.
WHITE, JOHN WILLIAM EDDEN ..	9, Tonbridge Road, Maidstone.
WORMLEIGHTON, BERNARD JOSEPH	Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Hern Bay.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES:

ALIEN, FRED TREGARTHEN ..	43, Kingshall Road, Beckenham.
ASHBY, REGINALD NEVILLE GOWER	8, Clarence Road, Tunbridge Wells.
ASHFORD, HARRY ALBERT .. .	Cliffe Lodge, New Higham.
BAGSHAW, STANLEY FREDERICK	15, Kendall Road, Beckenham.

AILLIE, PETER	14, St. Mary's Road, Strood, Rochester.
ARRON, SIDNEY NORMAN, MAJOR, E.E., A.M.I.C.E.	Kirkham, Cobham.
ATH, CECIL ALLEN	Stonyheath, St. John's Road, Orpington.
ISLEY, DONALD WALTER	Barlow, Burford Road, Bickley.
RACKETT, FREDERICK JOHN NEWBEGIN	c/o Brackett & Sons, 27 to 29, High Street, Tunbridge Wells.
RISSENDEN, CHARLES COOPER ..	Hoathley, Lamberhurst.
ROWN, WILLIAM ALFRED	27, Rancorn Road, Westonville, Mar- gate.
UTTON, FREDERICK CHARLES, A.R.I.B.A.	5, St. Hilda Road, Folkestone.
AMPBELL, GORDON	Betteshanger Colliery, Northbourne, Eastry.
ARPENTER, GEORGE LESTER, A.M.I.C.E.	321, Maidstone Road, Rochester.
HADWICK, SAMUEL MOORE ..	47, South Eastern Road, Ramsgate.
HESTER, VINCENT NOEL	91, High Street, Tonbridge.
OB, RICHARD MARTIN	Cathedral Chambers, Rochester.
OLLINS, ISAAC	The Hectorage, Tunbridge.
OLYER, CHARLES ERNEST	Arborfield, Beckenham Grove, Short- lands.
REASEY, ROBERT DOUGLAS ..	71, High Street, Sidcup.
RUNDALL, WILLIAM HENRY ..	Woodside, Dover.
AVIES, THOMAS HENRY	Bromley R.D.C. Offices, Park House, Bromley.
EBNEY, FREDERICK WILLIAM DUGDALE	5, Percy Road, Bexleyheath.
ENNE, STANLEY VINCENT ..	Worsford & Hayward, Market Square, Dover.
E ST. CROIX, GODFREY JOHN NICHOLAS	75B, London Road, Tunbridge Wells.
ICKINSON, JAMES MURGATROYD ..	14, Church Road, Ashford.
UCK, GEORGE FRANCIS	Oakdene, Keston.
LGAR, NIGEL EDWARD BEBES- FORD	The Limes, Sittingbourne.
NN, GEOFFREY GOSTWYCKE ..	Watling Street, Canterbury.
SHWICK, VICTOR CHARLES ..	South Eastern Agricultural College, Wye.
ORD, CHARLES WILLIAM ERNEST	St. Wilfreds, Stanley Road, Cheriton, near Folkestone.
EE, FREDERIC GEORGE	27, Boundary Road, Chatham.
ERING, JOHN PHILIP	Hawkhurst.
ORDON, ANDREW DONALD ..	Station House, West Wickham.
REEN, GRAHAM HARRY WYNDHAM, CAPT., M.C.	The Warren, Willesborough.
AINES, ALFRED HUBERT	Stanmore, Wye.
ODGMAN, CECIL MERRICK ..	2, Dundonald Road, Ramsgate.
OGBIN, LESLIE MORGAN TOM ..	91, High Street, Tonbridge.

HUGHES, GEORGE HENRY	
AUGUSTUS	13, North Street, Ashford.
JACKSON, RICHARD STEPHENS ..	38, Sidney Road, Beckenham.
JARRETT, THOMAS WILLIAM	124, East Street, Sittingbourne.
JOY, GILBERT ALAN	4, Abbey Road, Bexleyheath.
KEIGHLEY, SAMUEL	6, High Street, Chatham.
KING, DUDLEY BERTRAM	67, Belvedere Road, Bexleyheath.
KNIGHT, DOUGLAS ROY	Cherry Lodge, Stodmarsh, Canterbury.
KNIGHT, PERCY JAMES GEOFFREY	Hurstlea, Hawkhurst.
LEE, LESLIE HERBERT	9, Wellesley Road, Ashford.
LE GRAND, CECIL WREN, CAPT... ..	Glenmore, Park Road, New Beckenham.
LEWIS, ARTHUR LLEWELLYN ..	77, Station Road, Sidcup.
LININGTON, FRANCIS JOHN ..	Dent-de-Lion, Garlinge, Westgate-on-Sea.
LLEWELLYN, ERIC GILBERT ..	205, Northdown Road, Cliftonville Margate.
LOE, SYDNEY JOHN	Windy Ridge, Highfield Road, Bickley.
LONGLEY, ARTHUR DOUGLAS ..	Fairview, Lyminge, near Folkestone.
MCCONNELL, ARTHUR PERCY ..	28, Spital Street, Dartford.
MALTBY, HAROLD VIVIAN	Duncliffe, Copers Cope Road, Beckenham.
MAYNARD, CHARLES EDWARD ..	Council Offices, Southborough.
MIDDLETON, HUMFREY	Sun Buildings, St. George's Street, Canterbury.
MOODY, WALTER RICHARD	Newark House, 9, Inglis Road, Folkestone.
NEAME, FREDERICK IVO... ..	The Offices, Macknade, Faversham.
NEWNHAM, FRANK GEORGE	155, Mason's Hill, Bromley.
NOTT, CHRISTOPHER ARTHUR ..	19, High Street, Hythe.
PACKE, WILLIAM VERE	Cross House, Fawkham.
PARAMOR, WILLIAM	320, London Road, Dover.
PETERS, LESLIE	c/o Baxter, Payne & Lepper, Bromley.
PETLEY, BERTRAM.. .. .	Crixhall Court, Staple, Canterbury.
PETLEY, GUY	Crixhall Court, Staple, Canterbury.
PHILCOX, CECIL LODGE	Redmayne, Stanley Avenue, Beckenham.
POVER, WILLIAM ALFRED	54, Park Road, Faversham.
PRALL, HENRY HERBERT	150, Eastgate, Rochester.
QUIRKE, RAYMOND FITZWILLIAM, CAPT., O.B.E.	C.R.E.'s Office, Inner Lines, Chatham.
ROBERTS, ARTHUR CECIL	Broadway Estate Office, Bexleyheath.
ROGERS, FREDERICK IONN	Estate Office, Keston Park, Faversham Common.
ROPER, THOMAS PERCY	Clynton, Yeoman Lane, Bearstead.
SEDGWICK, RUPERT WILLIAM ..	Elnothington, Hollingbourne.
SHIPWRIGHT, WILLIAM GEORGE	
L.R.I.B.A.	Akbar, Albion Road, Broadstairs.

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MITH, RUPERT THOMAS WILLIAM	86, Week Street, Maidstone.
MITH, WILLIAM STUART .. .	Engelberg, Broadmead Road, Folkestone.
TEDEFORD, JOHN BRITTON ..	Eastmoor, Station Road, West Wickham.
TOAKES, DONALD ARCHIBALD ..	17, Guildford Road, Tunbridge Wells.
TURGESS, JOHN MOORE .. .	Penshurst Park, near Tonbridge.
THOMAS, ALFRED CHRISTOPHER LLEWELLYN	Dundale Farm, Northfleet, near Gravesend.
OMPKINS, LIONEL ERNEST ..	3, High Street, Bromley.
URNER, JOHN HAMILTON ..	Westburton, The Park, Sidcup.
INSON, ROY ARTHUR .. .	Hurst Farm, Bexley.
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VATERS, IVOR ARTHUR .. .	Bryn-y-Cae, St. Margarets-at-Cliffe.
VEEKS, PERCY BERTRAM .. .	46, Hopwood Gardens, Tunbridge Wells.
WESTBROOK, CHARLES EDWARD ..	Calverley Parade, Tunbridge Wells.
WHITE, HERBERT PRATT .. .	Kelvin Cottage, Loose, near Maidstone.
VINCH, CECIL ARTHUR .. .	Turns End, Cranbrook.
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PROBATIONERS :

AMPTON, RONALD CHARLES ..	34, Overcliffe, Gravesend.
ENNETT, DOUGLAS GEORGE ..	82, Beckenham Road, Beckenham.
EST, STANLEY GEORGE .. .	63, Broadway, Bexleyheath.
RICE, ERIC AUSTIN .. .	32, Geraldine Road, Folkestone.
BROWN, HUGH GURNEY .. .	Rozel, Harrietsham.
UCKLAND, PHILIP HARRY BEALE	29, Grimstone Gardens, Folkestone.
ALCUTT, KENNETH JACK .. .	The Four Wents, Cranbrook.
ARLESS-MARTIN, GEORGE SIDNEY	20, Cromwell Avenue, Bromley.
HAVASSE, KENNETH GRANT ..	Breamish House, Southlands Grove, Bickley.
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AVEY, REGINALD CHARLES WARD	c/o Langridge & Freeman, Tunbridge Wells.
ENTON-JONES, CHARLES LANGFORD	Fairholme, Wiltie Gardens, Folkestone.
OODWIN, FREDERICK ROGERS ..	Fort Haven, Bungalow Town, Shoreham.
OWER, LESLIE EDWARD .. .	Borough Engineer's Office, Gillingham.
OBBS, LESLIE ARMOUR .. .	Kempes Hall, Wye, Ashford.
ODSOLL, JAMES WILLIAM .. .	Farningham.

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LAMPREY, RICHARD ARTHUR ..	School House, Ashford.
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BROOKES	
PUTT, STANLEY WILLIAM	Uplands, Singlewell Road, Gravesend.
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SEDGWICK, HENRY COLIN	
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TRENCHARD, JULIEN ARTHUR	
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STEPHENS, NORMAN JOHN ..	The Manse, Broadview Avenue, Rainham.
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WATSON, RICHARD JOHN	Gould Court, Maidstone.
WOOD, ALEC WOTTON	Thornfield, Rough Common, Canterbury.
WOOD, NOWELL WAKELEY ..	Karkin Hall, Frindsbury, Rochester.

LANCASHIRE.

(Lancashire and Cheshire Branch.)

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APPLEBY, FRANK SEFTON	21, Trueman Street, Liverpool.
ASHWORTH, JOHN	77, King Street, Manchester.
ATACK, GEORGE ALBERT SEVERNE	2, Highgate Avenue, Fulwood, Preston.
BAILEY, ERNEST BATHO	37, Moorfields, Liverpool.
BALL, ERNEST WRIGHT, A.M.I.C.E.	15, Houghton Street, Southport.
BANCROFT, FREDK. HERBERT ..	78, King Street, Manchester.
BARLASS, THOMAS	33, Manchester Road, Fairfield, Man- chester.
BARRETT, THOMAS NORMAN ..	28, Brazennose Street, Manchester.
BATEY, HENRY SIMPSON	51, South King Street, Manchester.
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BURY, WILLIAM NEVILLE BROAD- BENT	8, John Dalton Street, Manchester.
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DAWSON, HENRY WALKER	c/o The Federation of Master Cotton Spinners' Assoc., Ltd., Royal Exchange, Manchester.
DICKSON, ALFRED ERIC, CAPT. ..	33, Winckley Square, Preston.
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DIXON, MYLES.. ..	20, Castle Street, Liverpool.
DRUMMOND, BERTRAM	54, Alfred Terrace, Fleetwood, and Bank Chambers, Lytham Street, Blackpool.
DUNLOP, DUGDALE OAKELEY ..	28, Brazennose Street, Manchester.
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ELIAS, CHARLES FREDERICK ..	5, Harrington Street, Liverpool.
ELLIS, FRANCIS.. ..	Bast House, Walmersley.
ENTWISTLE, CHARLES CARRUTHERS	10, Norfolk Street, Manchester.
ENTWISTLE, JOSEPH	15, West Beach, Lytham.
FAIR, ARTHUR EDWARD.. ..	Estate Office, Haigh Hall, Wigan.
FOSTER, WILLIAM ARTHUR, A.M.I.C.E.	The Butts, Rochdale.
FRANK, THOMAS PEIRSON, M.I.C.E.	City Engineer's Office, Liverpool.
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GUNSON, ERNEST	10, Marsden Street, Manchester.
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HARRISON, PERCY	Town Hall, Middleton.
*HARTLEY, HENRY.. ..	Bristowe Chambers, 8, Harrington Street, Liverpool.
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HEATON, HERBERT	41, Fishergate, Preston.
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HOOSE, ELLIS LANCELEY	10, Dale Street, Liverpool.
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HUTCHINS, JAMES BUSHELL ..	11, Lord Street, Liverpool.
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JACKSON, HARRY	75, Princess Street, Manchester.
JACKSON, JOHN HAROLD	18, Booth Street, Manchester.
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KIRBY, FRANCIS JOSEPH	5, Cook Street, Liverpool.
KIRKWOOD, NORMAN FRASER ..	Oriel Chambers, Water Street, Liverpool.
LAW, WILLIAM HEELIS	51, North John Street, Liverpool.
LAW, WILLIAM MILLER	51, North John Street, Liverpool.
LEECH, ARTHUR HENRY	11, King Street, Wigan.
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LINGARD, WILLIAM	57, Princess Street, Manchester.
LINNEY, JOSEPH FREDERIC	12, Tib Lane, Cross Street, Manchester.
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LUKE, JOHN	Town Hall, Manchester.
LYSTER, FRANK OLIVER	Parish Offices, Brownlow Hill, Liverpool.
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POPLE, ARTHUR WILLIAM	Royal Liver Buildings, Liverpool.
*REA, JOHN MARCUS BEAUMONT	8, Winckley Street, Preston, and Lytham.
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RICHARDS, DANIEL HERBERT	2, South John Street, Liverpool.
RIGBY, THOMAS H.	Britannia Chambers, George Street, S. Helens.
RIMMER, JOHN STANISLAUS	48, Castle Street, Liverpool.
ROBINSON, GEORGE EDWARD	7, Tackett's Street, Blackburn.
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TANSLEY, DAVID THOMAS	City Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Man- chester.
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TURNER, LEONARD CECIL	Earl of Wilton's Estate, Radcliffe.
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WALMESLEY-COTHAM, IVAN	Weld-Blundell Estates Office, Birkdale, Southport.
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WHIPP, JOHN ROLAND	148, Brownlow Hill, Liverpool.
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BARK, JOHN ELDON	7, Moorfields, Liverpool.
BARLOW, JAMES	The Elms, Whitefield, Manchester.
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HARRISON, NORMAN SIMONS ..	Field Head, Brierley, near Barnsley.
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MAIR, WILLIAM FRASER	65, Norwood Road, Stretford, Manchester.
MANGAN, WILFRID CLARENCE ..	18, Guildhall Street, Preston.
MIDDLETON, JOHN ELLIS ..	71, Adelaide Road, Blackpool.
MILLER, THOMAS HARTLEY ..	Worsthorne Estate Office, Todmorden Road, Burnley.
MORRIS, WILLIAM, A.M.I.Struct.E. ..	2, St. Brendans Road, Withington Manchester.
MORRISON, DANIEL	41, John Dalton Street, Manchester.
MORTON, JAMES DUNLOP	3, Cable Street, Liverpool.
MORTON, THOMAS CHALMERS ..	39, Princess Street, Manchester.

NEWMAN, JOHN ALBERT	6, Warnford Street, Wigan.
NUTTALL, GEORGE PURCELL ..	123, Manchester Road, Bury.
OVENDEN, HUGH	16, Ribblesdale Place, Preston.
PARKIN, CHARLES FREDERICK ..	37, Brighton Street, Burrow-in-Furness.
PATERSON, JOHN RIMMER	16, Cook Street, Liverpool.
PENNINGTON, STANLEY MUNCASTER	10, Merton Road, Bootle.
PERCIVAL, FRANK NEVILLE	Estate Office, Singleton Park, Poulton-le-Fylde.
PERKIN, CHARLES	c/o Joshua Bury, Son & Stephenson, 8, John Dalton Street, Manchester.
PERRINS, GEORGE LATHAM	23, Halifax Road, Ainsdale, Southport.
PICKIN, ROBERT WILLIAM	52, Morland Road, Burnley.
PICKUP, JOHN	Holmbrook, Revidge Road, Blackburn.
PIERPOINT, LEONARD	31, King Street, Wigan.
POOLE, REGINALD	12, Oakdale Road, Waterloo, Liverpool.
POTTS, GILBERT ACKROYD	34, Victoria Buildings, Victoria Street, Manchester.
PRITCHARD, WILLIAM, A.R.I.B.A. . .	Housing Department, Municipal Buildings, Liverpool.
PURSGLOVE, ARCHIBALD, A.R.I.B.A.	10, Elmsmere Road, Fog Lane, Didsbury, Manchester.
ROBINSON, GEORGE INGRAM	7, Tacketts Street, Blackburn.
ROBINSON, MAURICE DIXON	7, Tacketts Street, Blackburn.
ROWLEY, REGINALD	City Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Manchester.
RULE, THOMAS	6, Granville Road, Birkdale.
SAVAGE, RICHARD BRUCE	Borough Surveyor's Office, Municipal Offices, Morecambe.
SAVAGE, TOM ALBERT	36, Moston Road, Middleton Junction, Manchester.
SAWBRIDGE, DANIEL	Kensington House, Wigan Lane, Wigan.
SCHOLES, JOHN GREAVES	Bank Head, Bamber Bridge.
SELBY, JOHN BASELEY	Atherton Hall, Leigh, near Manchester.
SIBBALD, WILLIAM LOGAN	12, Moorland Avenue, Darwen.
SIMONDS, CHARLES CABOURN	c/o Boulton, Son & Maples, 5, Cook Street, Liverpool.
BANNISTER, B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	
SIMPSON, HARRY TREVOR	Rating Surveyor's Office, Tower Buildings, Wallgate, Wigan.
SKET, NORMAN JOHN	20, Rutland Avenue, Withington, Manchester.
SLATER, JOHN ALFRED	Mouldings, Whittingham Lane, Goosnargh, near Preston.
STANSFIELD, HUBERT RIGG	Roche Dene, Alexandra Avenue, Cleveleys, near Blackpool.
STEPHEN, JOHN, JUN.	29, Kingsway, Waterloo, Liverpool.
SUMMERFIELD, JOHN WILLIAM ..	c/o Medcalf & Medcalf, 7, Moorfields, Liverpool.

SUTTON, PHILIP ROWLEY	60, Spring Gardens, Manchester.
SYKES, GEOFFREY HERBERT	51, York Road, Birkdale, Southport.
TAYLOR, JOHN HOWARTH	Bridgewater Offices, Walkden, Manchester.
THAYER, JOHN DIAMOND	1, Harringay Avenue, Liverpool.
THOMPSON, ARTHUR TAYLOR.. ..	Fairhaven, Albert Road West, Heaton Bolton.
TONG, FREDERICK NORMAN.. ..	44, Church Road, Smithills, Bolton.
TURNER, HERBERT.. ..	49, Deansgate, Manchester.
TURNER, WILFRID ARCHER	Union Chambers, Ashton-under-Lyne.
WALKER, GEORGE NORMAN	L. M. & S. Rly., District Estate Office 10, Walton's Parade, Preston.
WALMSLEY, JOHN.. ..	140, St. Paul's Road, Preston.
WALTHEW, REGINALD BATTERSBY	51, North John Street, Liverpool.
WARD, JOHN ELDON	10, Wynsdale Road, Bolton.
WHITAKER, GEORGE	Engineer's Department, Fylde Water Board, Sefton Street, Blackpool.
WHITAKER, LAWRENCE LEO	Brookfield, Wigan Road, Ashton-in-Makerfield.
WHITTLE, HENRY	de Trafford Estates, 31, Princess Street, Manchester.
WICKENDEN, ERNEST	City Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Manchester.
WILKINS, CHRISTOPHER	9, Winckley Street, Preston.
WILKINSON, JOSEPH PATTERSON	The Elms, Whitefield, nr. Manchester.
WILLIAMS, JOSEPH BERTRAM	Bickerstaffe Chambers, 36, Hall Street, St. Helens.
WILLIS, CHARLES	Ellerslea, Thornton Road, Morecambe.
WILLIS, GEORGE	Sandycroft, Flixton Road, Urmston, Manchester.
WILLIS, THOMAS	Ellerslea, Thornton Road, Morecambe.
WILLS, THOMAS	H.M.O.W., 76, Newton Street, Manchester.
WOODMAN, GREENWOOD	1, Ashmount Road, Grange-over-Sands.
WRIGHT, ALBERT	Land Steward and Surveyor's Dept., Municipal Buildings, Liverpool.
YATES, HAROLD	50, Lynwood Road, Blackburn.
YORSTON, JAMES HAROLD	City Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Manchester.

ASSOCIATES :

HEDGES, ALFRED VICTOR	18, Gainsborough Avenue, Burnley.
THRELFALL, HARRY, M.Sc.Tech., F.R.C.S.I.	College of Technology, Manchester.

PROBATIONERS :

AIREY, ALAN FERGUSON	10, Norfolk Street, Manchester.
ALLEN, GEORGE ELDRED HOLMES	Woodside, Grassendale Park, Liverpool.
ASHWORTH, JOSEPH FLETCHER	28, Highfield Road, South Shore, Blackpool.
BENSON, ALFRED	8, York Street, Manchester.
BLADON, CHARLES ARTHUR ..	12, Preeson's Road, Liverpool.
BOLTON, BENJAMIN BALMER ..	4, Hampton Road, Blackpool.
BRUCE, GEORGE RONALD	54, Queen's Drive, Walton, Liverpool.
COLEMAN, MATTHEW PIMBLETT ..	7, Grange Valley, Haydock.
EDWARDS, MAX	21, Brunswick Street, Garston, Liver- pool.
ENTWISTLE, FRANK	The Park, Egerton, near Bolton.
FAIRBROTHER, JAMES EDDLESTON	Woodville, Poulton-le-Fylde, near Blackpool.
FAIRCLOUGH, JAMES	Bridgewater Estate Offices, Walkden, Manchester.
FARAGHER, GORDON SHONE ..	129, Whetstone Lane, Birkenhead.
HUNTER, JOSEPH	Mount Street Chambers, Manchester.
JACKSON, FRANCIS EDWARD ..	2, Stanley Terrace, Preston.
KIRK, WILLIAM RICHARDSON ..	Town Hall, Shaw, near Oldham.
LOCKWOOD, ARTHUR	37, Trafford Street, Preston.
LYLE, ROY GORDON	c/o H. H. & J. Robinson, 42, Castle Street, Liverpool.
MIDDLETON, EDGAR	195, Oldham Road, Rochdale.
NUTTER, WILLIAM JAMES	Woodlands, Fence, near Burnley.
OWEN, IVOR	3, Beaumont Road, Chorlton-cum- Hardy, Manchester.
PROCTER, HERBERT SECRETAN ..	32, Market Square, Lancaster.
PROFFITT, WILLIAM NEVILLE ..	Fairhaven, Memorial Road, Walkden, Manchester.
RAWORTH, ERNEST RONALD ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Southport.
ROWBOTHAM, WILLIAM	Inglewhite, Morecambe Road, More- cambe.
SCHOFIELD, WILLIAM HENRY ..	78, Bedford Street, Claremont Road; Moss Side, Manchester.
TOWLER, RONALD	Arnford, Selborne Street, Preston.
VARLEY, HERBERT	Bromleigh, Blacks, near Nelson.
WALKDEN, FRED	Redcot, Rivington, Bolton.
WATSON, HENRY	30, Grosvenor Street, Burnley.
WILKINSON, CHARLES AYRTON ..	Rearsby, Blundellsands, Liverpool.
WILLIAMS, FRANK HARRISON ..	4, Lorne Road, Waterloo, near Liver- pool.

STUDENTS :

ANDREW, FRANK	17, Durnford Street, Middleton.
ASH, SIDNEY	376, Rochdale Road, Manchester.
BATESON, HENRY HARGREAVES ..	The Buccleuch Arms Hotel, Barrow-in-Furness.
DOBSON, JOHN RICHARD	82, Poulton Street, Kirkham, near Preston.
DUNLOP, GAVIN MILNE	The Aviary, Worsley.
FABRICKER, EDWARD	7, Strathcona Road, Wavertree, Liverpool.
HARTLEY, HENRY FRANCIS NORMAN	Westwood Estates Office, Rodney Street, Wigan.
HOUGHTON, STANLEY	53, Stamford Street, Old Trafford.
HYDE, GUSTAVUS PATRICK ROCHFORD	90, Deansgate, Manchester.
JONES, CLARENCE HENRY	Surveyor's Dept., West Lancashire R.D.C., Derby Street, Ormskirk.
LLOYD, ARTHUR	9, Westbourne Avenue, Whitefield, near Manchester.
THOMPSON, CHARLES EDWARD ..	14, Ampthill Road, Aigburth, Liverpool.
WHARTON, FREDERICK RIGBY	Peel Villas, Fleetwood Road, Thornton-le-Fylde.
WINSTANLEY, JOHN HENRY BROOK	112, London Street, Fleetwood.

LEICESTERSHIRE.

(Leicestershire, Northamptonshire, and Rutland Branch.)

FELLOWS :

ASPELL, FRED HEWLINGS	32, Halford Street, Leicester.
BANKS, FREDERICK STUART ANGUS	Lloyd's Bank Chambers, Leicester.
BURT, JOHN THOMAS	6A, St. Martin's, Leicester.
COALES, HERBERT GEORGE, A.M.I.C.E.	Council Offices, Market Harborough.
CRUMP, EDWARD HAROLD	Barclays Bank Chambers, Hinckley.
*FISHER, CHARLES BROWNING, C.B.E.	Market Harborough.

GERMAN, GEORGE, D.S.O.	Rawdon Terrace, Ashby-de-la-Zouch.
GERMAN, GEORGE JOSEPH	Ashby-de-la-Zouch.
GERMAN, JOHN	Ashby-de-la-Zouch.
LAIGH, THOMAS FREDERICK	7, Friar Lane, Leicester.
LINCKS, HENRY THORP.	Keyham, near Leicester.
KEAY, WILLIAM	6, Millstone Lane, Leicester.
NORMAN, STUART HENRY	Auction Mart, Halford Street, Leicester.
ROLLESTON, WILLIAM GUSTAVUS STANHOPE	Grey Friars, Leicester.
ANDERS, DENIS CHARLES WILLIAM	Fisher & Co., Market Harborough.
SNOW, HENRY CYPRIAN	10, Pocklington's Walk, Leicester.
THORPE, JOHN.	Market Bosworth.
VOOLLEY, JOHN LEYLAND	1, Rectory Place, Loughborough.
WOOLLEY, MAURICE THEODORE.	Rectory Place, Loughborough.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

ASHWELL, PHILIP ECOB	c/o Andrew & Ashwell, 45, London Road, Leicester.
STILL, FREDERIC HARRY	Kirby Park, Melton Mowbray.
GALLARD, PERCY	Merridale, Eastfield Road, Western Park, Leicester.
BLAND, EDMUND ARTHUR	The Cot, Oxendon, Market Harborough.
BUCKLEY, JOHN GEORGE ERNEST HAMBERLAIN, REGINALD PERCY, CAPT., M.C.	St. Andrew's, Kimberley Road, Leicester.
BOOK, HUBERT THOMAS	23, Fosse Road Central, Leicester.
CARNELL, CHARLES TILLEY	1, Rectory Place, Loughborough.
ELMES, FREDERICK LANSELL.	The Gables, Blaby, near Leicester.
VERARD, BERNARD	Southolm, Knighton Road, Leicester.
WARD, ERNEST JOHN	Markfield & Bardon Hill Granite Quarries, Bardon Hill, near Leicester.
GERMAN, GUY	18, Highcross Street, Leicester.
IMSON, MARTIN	The Gables, Cole Orton.
REEN, REGINALD GEORGE	6, Millstone Lane, Leicester.
RARRISON, ALFRED JAMES	Theddingworth.
BOYCE, HARRY WARD, B.SC.	Yew Trees, Newtown Linford, Leicester.
RICHARD, ALFRED DEAN	Alton Grange, Ashby-de-la-Zouch.
RTON, WILLIAM GOODACRE	Hinckley.
ATTINSON, JEFFREY	c/o Sir J. F. L. Rolleston & Co., Grey Friars, Leicester.
HELBOURN, PHILIP CLIVE.	Prestwold, Loughborough.
YMONS, CECIL FREDERICK	South Parade, Melton Mowbray.
	St. Bannocks, Priorfield, Ashby-de-la-Zouch.

PROBATIONERS:

ALDRIDGE, GEORGE HERBERT ..	c/o Rolleston & Co., 12, Grey Friars Leicester.
ATTENBOROUGH, GEORGE PERCY	2, Newarke Street, Leicester.
CRUMP, EDWARD THOMAS	Barclays Bank Chambers, Hinckley.
DEACON, JOSEPH ERNEST JOHN ..	5, Pullman Road, Wigston Magna, near Leicester.
LOCKTON, CYRIL	2, Hobart Street, Leicester.
SAVOURY, FRANK ERIC FIELD ..	Clipston, Market Harborough.

STUDENT:

BURTON, LANGLEY WILLIAM ..	31, Westleigh Road, Leicester.
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LINCOLNSHIRE.

(Nottingham, Lincoln and N. Derby Branch.)

FELLOWS:

BEASLEY, THOMAS CALVERT PLATT	Harston, Grantham.
BLYTH, HAROLD KING	W. & B. Dept., R.A.F., N.E. District H.Q., Spittlegate.
BRADSHAW, ARTHUR GEORGE ..	County Surveyor, Newland House, Lincoln.
*CROFTS, EWAN NEVILLE	Caythorpe, Lincoln.
FULLER, ERNEST BENJAMIN ..	Cornmarket, Louth.
HAILEY, VICTOR	The Estate Office, Sutton Bridge, Lincoln.
HAYNES, ALGERNON RICHARD ..	8, Wrawby Street, Brigg.
*HIGGINS, FREDERIC	Alford.
INGRAM, JAMES FRANCIS.. ..	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, West St. Mary's Gate, Grimsby.
KERR, JOHN MURRAY	Inland Revenue, London City and Midland Chambers, High Street, Lincoln.
MASON, CHARLES	Newton House, Queen Street, Louth.
MORRIS, ARTHUR	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, West St. Mary's Gate, Grimsby.
RIGGALL, JABEZ ALLAN	Grimsby.
ROBINSON, ALFRED KEON	Halifax Chambers, 81, Victoria Street Grimsby.

SMITH, DOUGLAS	Brownlow Estate Office, 40, Manthorpe Road, Grantham.
TONE, FREDERIC	Estate Office, Elsham, Grimsby.
SUMMERFIELD, HORACE	Valuation Office, 302B, High Street, Lincoln.
VILSON, WILLIAM EDWIN	Roselea, 1st Avenue, Lacely Road, Grimsby.
WOOD, HAROLD	4, South St. Mary's Gate, Grimsby.
WOOD, LEONARD	4, South St. Mary's Gate, Grimsby.
WOOLLEY, REGINALD SMITH ..	12, Minster Yard, Lincoln.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

ARCHER, JOHN	4, Bigby Road, Brigg.
SALFOUR, GILBERT GRAHAM ..	Estate Office, Normanby, Scunthorpe.
BARRON, JOHN REYNOLDS	Engineer's Office, Council Offices, Scunthorpe.
BATES, OSCAR GEORGE	Estate Office, Canwich, Lincoln.
BELL, HARRY CECIL	Shirley Croft, Grantham.
BUTTRICK, WALTER HAMMOND ..	Bank Chambers, 109, High Street, Scunthorpe.
BARR, EDWIN	Town Hall, Holbeach.
BROWLEY, WALTER ST. LEDGER..	32, Hall Place, Spalding.
CLISE, CHARLES GLOSSOP	Council House, High Street, Barton-on-Humber.
EVANS, CHARLES STOKES EATON ..	J. Martin & Co., 6, Bank Street, Lincoln.
FORSAITH, FREDERICK LESLIE ...	c/o Senior Works and Buildings Officer, R.A.F. Cadet College, Cranwell, Sleaford.
MILLER, ARTHUR WILLIAM	10, Princes Road, Northfields, Stamford.
OWELL, CLIFFORD WILLIAM	7, Lindum Terrace, Lincoln.
STRATTON, PHILIP	Ministry of Agriculture, 7, Lindum Terrace, Lincoln.
VALCH, WILLIAM	c/o Traylen & Renton, 16, Broad Street, Stamford.
WRIGHT, PHILIP CHETWOOD	Brattleby Hall, near Lincoln.

PROBATIONERS :

BARRELL, GEORGE FREEMAN	Elmer House, Grantham.
HOGSDEN, REGINALD ROY	W. & B. Dept., R.A.F. Cadet College, Cranwell.

STUDENTS :

JENKINS, GILBERT HENRY	Coouncil Offices, Skegness.
VICKERS, ALAN HARRISON	65, Houghton Road, Grantham.
WOOLNOUGH, ALBERT ORLANDO	Norwyn, The Park, Grimsby.

MIDDLESEX.

(Bedford, Essex, Hertford, and Middlesex Branch).

FELLOWS :

ABRAMS, BENJAMIN PERCY ..	87, High Road, Kilburn, N.W.6.
ANGEL, FRANCIS HOUGHTON ..	7, Wolseley Gardens, Gunnersbury, W.
ASSITER, HARRY G... ..	The Weald House, Harrow Weald.
BALL, JAMES ROBERT	845, Finchley Road, N.W.11.
BISCOE, FRANCIS EDWIN	2, College Road, Harrow-on-the-Hill.
BISHOP, HORACE STANLEY CHARLES	44, Flanders Road, Bedford Park W.4.
BURNETT, WILLIAM JOHN FELIX	Fairmead, Beaulieu Villas, Finsbury Park, N.4.
CHAPMAN, JOHN FRANK	3, Drayton Green Road, W.13.
CHAPPELL, FRANK RICHARDSON, I.S.O.	153, Stapleton Hall Road, Stroud Green N.
CLARKE, GEORGE ERNEST ..	31, The Mall, Southgate, N.14.
CLOSE, HUBERT JOHN	18, Sneath Avenue, Golders Green N.W.11.
CRABB, HENRY RALPH	Public Offices, Enfield.
CRIER, JOHN THOMAS	12, Hoveden Road, Cricklewood, N.W.2.
CRUMP, HAROLD	Quarndon, 8, Ashbourne Avenue, Golder's Green, N.W.
CUBITT, ERNEST JAMES	13, Goldsmith Avenue, Acton, W.3.
DAMPNEY, CYRIL JOHN	38, Midhurst Avenue, Muswell Hill N.10.
DOD, HERBERT CHARLES WILLIAM	14, Elgin Road, Alexandra Park, N.22.
DODGE, HENRY WILLIAM	120, High Street, Brentford.
*DONE, JOHN JAMES	Cricklewood, N.W.
EVES, FRANCIS GEORGE BERTRAM	54, High Street, Uxbridge.
EVES, WILLIAM LIONEL.. ..	54, High Street, Uxbridge.
FAIRMINER, WILLIAM JAMES ..	Ye Homestead, 40, Hallswelle Road Golder's Green, N.W.
FARTHING, WILLIAM WALTER ..	Area Officer, Air Ministry, Inland Area H.Q., Hut 20, near Hillingdon House, Uxbridge.

PITT, HARRY CHARLES	21, Craven Avenue, Ealing, W.
RAMBLE, SIDNEY GOMPERTZ, A.M.I.C.E.	16, Queen Anne's Gardens, Bedford Park, W.4.
GIBSON, WILLIAM, D.S.O., M.C. ..	Templewood, Old Park Ridings, Grange Park, N.21.
GIMSON, ALLEN	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, 18, Shoot-up Hill, Brondesbury, N.W.2.
GODDING, FRANK HORATIO ..	Valuation Office, 38, Lansdowne Road, N.17.
GUIVER, DUDLEY.. .. .	45, High Street, Ponder's End.
HALL-JONES, FREDERICK	11, Haven Green, Ealing, W.5.
HARDING, HENRY NORMAN, M.C.	Milton, St. Mary's Crescent, Isleworth.
HARDY, ERNEST CARLISLE	5, Gainsborough Road, Bedford Park, W.4.
HARFIELD, ALFRED GEORGE ..	18, Holly Park Gardens, Finchley, N.3.
HEWLITT, HORACE JAMES ..	High Road, Weald Village, Harrow.
HICKS, WILLIAM ROOKE, M.I.C.E.	Town Hall, Ealing, W.
HINTON, HERBERT ARTHUR ..	5, Crouch Hill, N.
HODSON, LAURENCE SCRIVENER	Opposite Great Northern Railway Station, Palmer's Green, N.
HODSON, WILLIAM	472, West Green Road, N.15.
HOME, PHILIP WOOLLATT	58, Avenue Road, Highgate, N.6.
HOPKINS, PERCY RAYNES	35, Onslow Gardens, Muswell Hill, N.10.
HORNE, EDMUND	High Street, Hounslow.
HUNT, HERBERT CHARLES.. ..	16, Broom Water West, Teddington.
HARVIS, LAURENCE ALFRED ..	63, Sevington Road, Hendon, N.W.
KING, HERBERT JAMES	Station Road, Winchmore Hill, N.21.
LAKE, CUTHBERT	Hatch End.
LAKE, RALPH JULIAN	Heage House, Crouch Hill, N.
LAMBERT, ARTHUR JOHN	36, Hindes Road, Harrow.
LAWLEY, GEORGE FRANK	60, Lansdowne Road, Tottenham, N.17.
LUCK, GEORGE EDWARD	Estate Office, Crouch End Station, N.
LANN, J. BAGSHAW	29, Ealing Broadway, W.5.
LANN, PERCY	30, Lauradale Road, Fortis Green, N.2.
LANN, WALTER	30, Rosemount Avenue, North Finch- ley, N.12.
LARTIN, THOMAS	39, Osborne Road, Palmer's Green, N.13.
LONSON, EDWARD CHARLES PHILIP, F.R.I.B.A.	182, High Street, Acton, W.
LEWMAN, BERNARD	19, Villiers Road, Southall, W.
LEWMAN, HENRY ARTHUR, A.M.I.C.E.	Council Offices, Church End, Finchley, N.
LICHOLLS, CHARLES WILLIAM ..	74, The Drive, Golders Green, N.W.11.
LORMAN, HERBERT JOHN	Cave House, Uxbridge.

PARKINSON, HERBERT	23, The Meadway, Southgate, N.14.
PEARCE, FRED W.	Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Twickenham.
PORTER, EVELYN DE BOCK	Valuation Office, 38, Lansdowne Road, Tottenham, N.17.
POWER, PERCY TOMES	c/o Gale, Power & Co., 122, High Street, Staines.
RACKHAM, HAROLD WILFRED	Engineer and Surveyor to Hendon R.D.C., Stanmore.
RAYMOND, WALTER LESLIE	The Estate Office, Golder's Green, N.W.
READ, KENMUIR HARRY, A.R.I.B.A.	Army Vocational Training Centre, Hounslow Heath, Hounslow.
READ, WALTER HERBERT	The Avenue, West Ealing, W.
REEVES, CHARLES WESTCOTT	Bramshaw, Uplands Park, Enfield.
RICHARDS, WALTER ROWE	72, Clifden Road, Twickenham.
RYLAND, LORENCE	Valuation Department, 72, Clifden Road, Twickenham.
SANDELL, STANLEY LUNAU	816, High Road, Tottenham, N.
SIMPSON, CECIL JOHN WILLIAM	24, Mount Park Crescent, Ealing, W.
SLATER, JAMES DENCH	20, Blythwood Road, Crouch Hill, N.
SMITH, GORDON WINTON MACKLIN	Brookfield, Neeld Crescent, Hendon, N.W.4.
STURT, CHARLES EDWIN	16, St. Stephen's Gardens, East Twickenham.
SUTTON, FREDERICK STANLEY	St. Peter's, Hatch End.
SYMONS, PERCY JAMES	37, Cranhurst Road, Willesden Green, N.W.
TAYLOR, JOHN HENLEY	45, Manor Court Road, Hanwell, W.
TAYLOR, THOMAS OSBORNE	25, Grand Avenue, Muswell Hill, N.
TOMLIN, FRANCIS FERRIER	Chase Bank, Avenue Road, Old Southgate, N.
WAIN, GEORGE SPARROW	Valuer's Office, 72, Clifden Road, Twickenham.
WATKINSON, HAROLD EDWARD	272, Kentish Town Road, N.W.5.
WESTLAKE, WILLIAM JOHN WALTER	Clifden House, Brentford.
WILLIS, EDWARD, M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E.	Engineer and Surveyor's Department, Town Hall, Chiswick, W.
WOOD, DOUGLAS, O.B.E., F.R.I.B.A.	Hawthorndene, Gordon Avenue, Stanmore.
WOODS, ARTHUR GEORGE	196, High Street, Hounslow.
WOODS, THOMAS	4 & 5, Church Parade, Hounslow.
WRAIGHT, GEORGE FREDERICK HAROLD, M.C.	District Valuer's Office, 38, Lansdowne Road, Tottenham, N.17.
WREATHALL, ROBERT T.	1, Sudbury Parade, Sudbury, N.W.

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CKLAND, HORACE ALBERT ..	131, Tottenham Road, N.13.
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PPLEYARD, SIDNEY WALTER ..	14, Wakefield Road, New Southgate, N.11.
ERMITAGE, FREDERICK GEORGE ..	15, Cornwall Parade, Church End, Finchley, N.3.
SH, CHARLES ANTHONY	89, Horsham Avenue, N. Finchley, N.12.
USTIN, JOSEPH JAMES ROWLES ..	17, Richmond Road, Ealing, W.5.
ACK, GEORGE	25, Webster Gardens, Ealing, W.5.
ALLEMENTINE, DAVID	Lydville, Woodcroft Avenue, Mill Hill, N.W.7.
BARBER, HARRY JOHN .. .	35, Woodstock Avenue, Golder's Green, N.W.
ARRY, ARTHUR THOMAS	51, Chaplin Road, Wembley.
ARTON, ALBERT CLIFFORD ..	61, Teddington Park, Teddington.
ARTLETT, HERBERT GATES ..	27, The Grove, Teddington.
EAK, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	94, Furness Road, Harlesden, N.W.10.
EARMAN, HARRY VICTOR	Derwent, Bridgewater Road, Woodside Park, N.20.
EAUMONT, JOHN EDMUND ..	1, Lansdown Road, Duke's Avenue, Muswell Hill, N.
ELL, ETHELBERT ERNEST ..	King's Head Hotel, Harrow-on-the-Hill.
ERRY FRANK LINCOLN	74A, Holland Road, Harlesden, N.W.10.
ETTESWORTH, SIDNEY ALBERT	53, Hinds Road, Harrow.
IGHAM, ROBERT ALEXANDER ..	21, Cranhurst Road, Cricklewood, N.W.2.
LAKE, JOHN PATRICK, A.R.I.B.A.	Norvic, Hibernia Road, Hounslow.
LYTH, CHARLES KYDD	110A, Northview Road, Hornsey, N.8.
OOOTH, HOWARD EDWIN	17, Holmwood Gardens, Church End, Finchley, N.
OSTOCK, ERNEST	133, Kingston Road, Teddington.
OUSTRED, HUBERT WILLIAM ..	80, Hanley Road, Stroud Green, N.4.
BITTAIN, FRANK	11, Park Road, Chiswick, W.
ROCKWAY, WILFRED HENRY ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Ealing, W.5.
BROWN, EDWARD WALTER	
WILLIAM	Erlstoke, Woodhouse Road, N.12.
RUZAUD, SIDNEY JOHN	25, Corringham Road, Golder's Green, N.W.11.

BUCKLAND, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	Rosendale, Wraysbury.
BUCKLEY, CYRIL HUGH	22, Clyde Road, Alexandra Park. N.2.
BURRELL, JOSEPH ALEXANDER	The Grange, Harlesden Road, Willesden Green, N.W.10.
CADWALLADER, CHARLES EDWARD	Moormead, Marsh Road, Pinner.
CARR, HERBERT FRANCIS	52, Golder's Green Road, N.W.4
CHILD, GEORGE MALCOLM	46, Tring Avenue, Ealing, W.5.
CHILTON, ARTHUR FRANCIS ..	Engineer's Dept., Town Hall, Tottenham, N.15.
CLARK, ROBERT CHARLES	30, Bedford Road, Harrow.
CLARKE, ALFRED JOHN	27, Springfield Avenue, N.10.
CLEMENS, WILLIAM CECIL, A.M.I.C.E.	103, Hodford Road, Golder's Green N.W.11.
CONCANEN, THOLEN ALFRED HUGH	110, Burnley Road, Dollis Hill, N.W.11.
CONDER, ALFRED ROWLAND, F.R.I.B.A.	42, Cecile Park, Crouch End, N.8.
COOMBE, GEORGE ARNOLD	Wangerie, Marsh Lane, Mill Hill, N.W.
CRANFIELD, GUY WILLIAM, MAJOR, O.B.E.	East Lodge, Enfield Chase.
CROFTS, PETER EWAN	Miller & Watts, The Broadway, N.W.
DALY, ALAN DUNSTAN	4, Marlborough Hill, Harrow.
DAVIES, LEONARD OWEN	39, Mount Avenue, Ealing, W.5.
DAVIES, WILFRED VAUGHAN ..	83, Fairfax Road, Teddington.
DAVIS, ALBERT JOHN	27, Kings Avenue, Muswell Hill, N.10.
DAVIS, WILLIAM WINWOOD ..	The Haven, Lime Tree Road, Lampton
DAWSON, ALWYN HUGH BASIL ..	8, Walpole Gardens, Chiswick, W.4.
DEWHIRST, CHARLES LESLIE ..	The Burrs, Ashurst Road, Finchley N.12.
DIXON, FRANCIS EVELYN	Homeleigh, River Avenue, Palmer Green, N.13.
DONALDSON, JAMES	28, Woodland Way, Mill Hill, N.W.7.
DONE, JOHN PAUL CUSSONS ..	c/o Done, Hunter & Co., Crickle- wood, N.W.2.
DOWNIE, WILLIAM ARTHUR ..	63, Audley Road, Hendon, N.W.4.
DUTCH, ROBERT VICTOR	48, Teignmouth Road, Cricklewood N.W.
EASTON, WALTER JOHN	82, Twyford Avenue, Acton Hill, W.
EVANS, HUGH	Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Chiswick W.4.
FARTHING, CHARLES HAROLD ..	6, Station Yard, Twickenham.
FEAR, JOHN LAWRENCE	The Nechells, Greenlands Road, Staines
FIELD, JOSEPH	1, Christchurch Avenue, Wembley.
FINCH, GEORGE FREDERICK ..	21, Fortismere Avenue, Muswell Hill N.10.
FITCH, CYRIL HENRY	54, Castle Road, Isleworth.

ORGE, RAYMOND JAMES	c/o Holland & Co., Argyle Corner, West Ealing Station, W.
OURACRE, FREDERICK WALTER	28, Mountfield Road, Church End, Finchley, N.3.
ARNETT, WILFRED EWART ..	35, Holyoake Walk, Ealing, W.5.
ASSON, BERNARD	Ten, Golders Rise, Hendon, N.W.4.
ILBERT, ARTHUR	Brooklyn, Enfield Wash, N.
ILBERT-LODGE, LEICESTER	38, Avondale Avenue, Woodside Park, N.12.
JAMES GARFIELD	
ODWIN, CHARLES FISHER ..	Fourways, Great West Road, Lampton, Hounslow.
OODALL, ERIC WILLIAM ALDRICH	52, Collingwood Avenue, Muswell Hill, N.10.
REEN, GEORGE EDWARD	Myrtledene, Argyle Road, North Harrow.
REEN, HERBERT FREDERICK ..	3, Abercorn Road, Mill Hill, N.W.7.
REEN, THOMAS FRANK, F.R.I.B.A.	272, Willesden Lane, N.W.2.
REENWOOD, ERNEST	360, High Road, Chiswick, W.
ROVER, HERBERT CLIFFORD ..	62, The Mall, Southgate, N.14.
UMBRELL, LEONARD BARTON ..	64, King Edward's Grove, Teddington.
ALL, WALTER HOWARD,	
A.M.I.C.E.	46, Queen's Road, Finsbury Park, N.4.
ALLAM, FRANK VINCENT ..	55, Adolphus Road, Finsbury Park, N.4.
ARMAN, EDWARD JOHN	The Myrtles, The Avenue, St. Margarets-on-Thames.
ART, FRANK JAMES	106, Sutton Court, Chiswick.
AYCOCK, HARRY	55, Woodville Road, Golders Green, N.W.11.
EALEY, HARRY PRINCE	31, Vivian Avenue, Wembley.
EMMONS, BERNARD	10, Cambridge Park, Twickenham.
ILL, SYDNEY NORMAN	Lansdowne, Baker Street, Enfield.
ILTON, OSWALD P. F., A.M.I.C.E.	Deputy Surveyor, Council House, Hounslow.
IRST, CHARLES HENRY, B.SC. ..	The White Cottage, Thornbury Road, Osterlÿ Park.
ITCHINS, STEPHEN	17, The Meadway, Old Southgate, N.14.
ORNE, EDWIN CHANCELLOR ..	177, High Street, Hounslow.
OSGOOD, RALPH BRIAN	17, Millwall, Mill Hill, N.W.7.
OWE, ROBERT NORMAN	45, Dukes Avenue, Muswell Hill, N.10.
UFFELL, ALFRED CHARLES ..	40, Lynton Road, Acton, W.3.
UMPHREYS, REGINALD	Clifton House, Brentford, W.
UNT, CHARLES HARMAN	18, Mercers Road, Tufnell Park, N.19.
UNT, MAURICE LEONARD	9, Drapers Road, Enfield.
ELAND, ERNEST ARTHUR	19, Ailsa Road, St. Margaret's-on-Thames.
ACKSON, FRANCIS JOSEPH ..	Station Chambers, Staines.

JOHNSON, RAYMOND EDGAR ..	47, Cowley Road, Uxbridge.
JONES, CHARLES THOMAS	124, St. Albans Avenue, Bedford Park, Chiswick, W.
KING, GILBERT RIGLEY	Town Hall, Twickenham.
LEWIS, SIDNEY FORD	Building Inspector's Dept., Town Hall, Dyne Road, Kilburn, N.W.6.
LINE, HENRY WILLIAM	30, Orchard Road, St. Margaret's, Ealing, Twickenham.
LOCK, JOHN MATTHEW BOYS ..	25, Hollyfield Avenue, Friern Barnet, N.11.
LODGE, ARTHUR FRANK	178, Canterbury Road, Harrow.
McBAIN, JOHN	45, College Road, Isleworth.
MARKS, THOMAS EDWARD ..	30, Wimborne Gardens, Ealing, W.13.
MARRIOTT, ROBERT ANDREW ..	12, Norton Road, Uxbridge.
MARSHALL, THOMAS ALFRED ..	45, Sutton Court, Chiswick, W.4.
MARTIN, ALEXANDER WILLIAM ..	Building Surveyor, Town Hall, Tottenham, N.15.
MARTIN, THOMAS COLIN	Danbury, Udney Park Road, Teddington.
MAXFIELD, STANLEY CECIL, M.C.	43, Lyndhurst Gardens, Finchley, N.3.
MERRINGTON, FREDERICK ARTHUR	22, Clifton Gardens, Golder's Green, N.W.4.
MILES, WALTER EDWARD	10, Stanhope Gardens, Harringay, N.10.
MILLS, BASIL RUPERT	2, Station Parade, Muswell Hill, N.10.
MILLS, ROBERT HENRY	Frith Manor, Mill Hill, N.W.7.
MONTGOMERY, GEORGE	24, Montpelier Road, East Finchley, N.13.
MOON, THOMAS ERIC	Tintagel, Clifton Avenue, Church End, Finchley, N.3.
MOORE, RICHARD CHARLES	Muswell Hill Station N.10, and Highgate Station, N.6.
MORGAN, GEOFFREY FRANK JOHN	Gwynant, Colindeep Lane, N.W.9.
NEVILLE, ERIC BERNARD	16, Westfields Road, Acton, W.3.
NEWCOMBE, REGINALD JOHN ..	1, The Broadway, Church End, Finchley, N.3.
NEWMAN, ALFRED EDWARD	6, Durant's Road, Ponders End.
NICHOLS, JOHN LIONEL	Vine House, Church Street, Chiswick, W.4.
ORD, RICHARD WILLIAM	9, Spencer Road, Twickenham.
OSBORNE, EDWARD SIDNEY	The Firs, Nether Street, Church End, Finchley, N.3.
OSBORNE, PHILIP GEORGE	The Firs, Nether Street, Church End, Finchley, N.3.
PALMER, HORACE	243, High Road, Wood Green, N.22.
PEARCE, STEPHEN HARVEY	Polruan, Conway Road, Southgate, N.10.
PEARSON, ANDREW THOMAS NOEL	15, Hardwick Road, Palmer's Green, N.13.

BECK, FREDERICK EDWARD ..	Four Oaks, Hatch End.
BELMONT, FRANCIS CLARKSON ..	Metropolitan Station Approach, Ruislip.
BLOOM, ARTHUR HARRY WILLIAM ..	Lyme, Fairfax Road, Teddington.
BOTTER, SHIRLEY HERBERT ..	2, Stanhope Gardens, Highgate, N.6.
BURTON, RAYMOND EDWARD ..	10, Hallswell Road, N.W.11.
BURTON, FLORENCE DOROTHY (Miss)	H.M. Office of Crown Lands, 23A, Cumberland Market, N.W.1.
BUTLER, HAROLD WILLIAM ..	21, Dickenson Road, Crouch Hill, N.8.
BUTLER, HENRY	Dale Cottage, Wensleydale Road, Hampton-on-Thames.
CATCLIFF, WILLIAM WATTS ..	The Willows, West Drayton.
CEAL, REGINALD WALTER ..	100, Butler Road, Harrow.
CEMENT, EUSTACE ARCHIBALD ..	82, Cecil Avenue, Wembley.
CHICKETS, REGINALD HERBERT ..	Sydney Lodge, Green Street, Sunbury-on-Thames.
CHIDDER, WILLIAM HERBERT ..	Ny Pairk, Forty Lane, Wembley.
CHOBERTS, HOWARD	73A, Golders Green Road, N.W.11.
CHOWSE, SYDNEY GEORGE	16, Trinity Road, Wood Green, N.22.
CHOWSE, BASIL ARTHUR	Council Offices, Dyne Road, Kilburn.
CHURCH, ERNEST CARDEN ..	83, Clyde Road, Alexandra Park, N.22.
CLIXTON, GEORGE WILLIAM FRANCIS	Rosemont, Christchurch Avenue, Brondesbury Park, N.W.
CLIXTER, JAMES HUGHAN, A.R.I.B.A.	8, Raeburn Close, Golder's Green, N.W.11.
CLIXLEY, WILLIAM LINCOLN ..	28, Beatrice Road, Finsbury Park, N.
CLIX, PERCY BERTRAM WARDELL	Norfolk House, The Mall, Chiswick, W.
CLIXNER, CHARLES WILLIAM ..	87, Mount Pleasant Road, N.15.
CLIXTH, HARRY VINCENT	34, Sherborne Gardens, Ealing, W.
CLIXED, SYDNEY CHARLES	2, Little Park Gardens, Enfield.
CLIXFORD, ALFRED ARTHUR ..	Great West Road, Chiswick, W.4.
CLIXMAN, CHARLES FREDERICK	1, Victory Parade, Southall.
CLIXENS, LESLIE ALFRED EMILE	269, Archway Road, Highgate, N.6.
CLIXEATHER, REGINALD	24, Elms Avenue, Hendon, N.W.4.
CLIXT, LESLIE	Highgate Station (G.N.R.), N.
CLIXES, ALFRED GEORGE	Ashton, Cecil Park, Pinner.
CLIXLOR, CECIL GEORGE	35, Coolhurst Road, Crouch End, N.5.
CLIXMAS, JAMES HUGH TREMAYNE	7, Woodville Road, Ealing, W.
CLIXMSON, JAMES BLACK, A.M.I.C.E.	Town Hall, Southall.
CLIXORPE, WILLIAM FREDERICK ..	Town Planning Dept., Town Hall, Hendon, N.W.4.
CLIXVENDALE, THOMAS	Opposite Muswell Hill Station, N.10.
CLIXLEY, ERNEST ALBERT	Lensdene, Church Road, Hanwell, W.7.
CLIXLEY, FRANK	The Grove, Hanwell, W.1.
CLIXMCKINS, HUGH CHARLES	43, Church Crescent, Muswell Hill, N.10.
CLIXMCKINS, SAMUEL EDWARD ..	43, Church Crescent, Muswell Hill, N.10.

TOOVEY, JAMES ROWLAND, B.Sc.

(Lond.)

TOWNSEND, EDWARD ALDRIDGE

TRINDER, WILLIAM MERRICK ..

VINTER, PAMPLIN MAULDIN ..

WARD, RAYMOND JOHN ..

WEST, PHILIP

WEST, SYDNEY HENRY ..

WHESKER, JOHN EDWARD ..

WILKES, GEORGE THOMAS ..

WILKES, SIDNEY MARSHALL ..

WINTLE, ARTHUR

WOOD, PERCY JOHN

WOOLACOTT, HARRY STANLEY ..

WORTH, GEORGE PEARCE ..

YOUNG, M. R. CARUTH

19, Cecil Road, Wealdstone.

" Fifty Seven," Woodland Way, H
mer's Green, N.13.

44, Claremont Road, Teddington.

5. High Road, Wood Green, N.

120, Oaklands Road, Hanwell, W.7.

104, Brondesbury Road, Kilburn, N.

Westminster Bank Chambers, Ealing
W.5.20, Grenoble Gardens, Palmer's Green
N.13.

7, Queen's Road, Ealing, W.5.

45, Lady Margaret Road, Southall.

39, Park Road, Hampton Hill.

27, Clifton Road, Finchley, N.3.

108, Mayes Road, Wood Green, N.

The Homestead, Windmill Road
Ealing, W.

Braeside, Watford Road, Northwood

PROBATIONERS :

BAINBRIDGE, CLEMENT SPENCER | 26, Upsdell Avenue, Palmer's Green
N.13.BARTY, WILLIAM DONALD | 39, Drayton Gardens, West Ealing
W.13.

BASHAM, GILBERT THOMAS | 114, Argyle Road, West Ealing, W.

BATCHELOR, FRANK WILLIAM | 40, Eagle Road, Wembley.

BISCOE, GUY | 2, College Road, Harrow-on-the-Hill

BISCOE, RONALD GEORGE | 3, Greenhill Road, Harrow-on-the-Hill

BISHOP, HERBERT LOWDON | 209, High Street, Hounslow.

BROWN, ALWYN CLIFTON | 21, High Street, Southall.

BROWN, EDWIN GEORGE | 65, Compton Road, Winchmore Hill
N.21.CAMPBELL, IAN | 34, Kingsley Road, Palmer's Green
N.13.

CARTER, GEORGE VICTOR | 57, High Street, Finchley, N.12.

CHUBB, FREDERICK WALTER | 31, Noel Road, Acton, W.3.

COLLEDGE, NEWMAN ARTHUR | 59, Derwent Road, Palmer's Green, N.

CULLEN, WILLIAM FELIX | Lychgate, Linksway, Northwood.

DALE, KENNETH KIRKHAM | 21, Bessborough Road, Harrow.

DAVIS, CYRIL PERCY | Southcot, Victoria Road, Mill Hill
N.W.7.

AVIS, JOHN PHILIP	81, Middle Lane, Hornsey, N.8.
BESCH, HAROLD ERNEST	68, Woodside Avenue, Highgate, N.6.
BREWICK, EDWARD CHARLES	Dunsford, Headstone Lane, Harrow.
BYER, FRANK ARTHUR	14, Haringey Road, Middle Lane, N.8.
CASON, HERBERT WILLIAM.. .. .	163, The Vale, Acton, W.3.
CIVANS, WILFRID	24B, Parade Mansions, N.W.11.
CORRELLY, MICHAEL	10A, Queen's Parade, N.10.
COWDER, CYRIL	11, Manor Waye, Uxbridge.
CROWARD, MAURICE HOWARD	Courtfield, 2, The Common, Ealing, W.5.
CROSTER, CHARLES GORDON	
CROFTLAND	Eldwick, Hampton Hill.
CROFTLAND, FREDERICK BLAKE	The Cottage, Cherry Tree Lane, near Uxbridge.
CROFTLAND, ARTHUR LEONARD	15, Woodhurst Road, Acton, W.3.
CROFTLAND, EDGAR THOMAS	Chasewood, Sunnysdale Gardens, N.W.7.
CROFTLAND, SYDNEY HALPIN	117, Lonsdale Avenue, Wembley.
CROFTLAND, NORMAN KENNETH	62, The Mall, N.14.
CROFTLAND, ARTHUR WILLIAM LANE	Ashburton, Ashford.
CROFTLAND, FREDERICK WILLIAM	
CROFTLAND, FRANCIS LLEWELLYN	16, Newburgh Road, Acton, W.3.
CROFTLAND, WALTER LAURENCE	44, Featherstone Road, Southall.
	Norton Croft, Sudbury Avenue, Wem- bley.
CROFTLAND, WILFRED THOMAS	138, Goldhurst Terrace, N.W.6.
CROFTLAND, ALFRED	28, Woodfield Road, Ealing, W.5.
CROFTLAND, CYRIL GEORGE	78, Durham Road, N.2.
CROFTLAND, CECIL FREDERICK	11, Hale Gardens, W. Acton, W.3.
CROFTLAND, ERNEST CYRIL	76, Cecile Park, Crouch End, N.8.
CROFTLAND, ARTHUR HOWARD	Egremont, Lavender Hill, Enfield.
CROFTLAND, FRANK EDWARD	269, High Street, Hounslow.
CROFTLAND, HILDO JOHN.. .. .	Borough Engineer's Dept., Town Hall, Ealing, W.5.
CROFTLAND, HERBERT BENNETT	60, Hanger Lane, Ealing, W.5.
CROFTLAND, MAURICE ARTHUR.. .. .	43, Inglis Road, Ealing, W.5.
CROFTLAND, FRANK GEORGE	Bethune, Edgware Road, Cricklewood, N.W.2.
CROFTLAND, THOMAS CLIFFORD	
CROFTLAND	The Cottage, Woodridings, Hatch End.
CROFTLAND, RAYMOND MILLS	6, Dudley Road, N.W.6.
CROFTLAND, FREDERICK CHARLES	
CROFTLAND, MAJOR WALTER	54, Grasmere Road, Muswell Hill, N.10.
CROFTLAND, PHILIP KEARNS, O.B.E.	2, King Edward's Gardens, W.3.
CROFTLAND, JAMES ROY	Portland Lodge, Albert Road, Tedding- ton.
CROFTLAND, FRANK GEOFFREY	31, Cheyne Walk, N.W.4.

SEYMOUR, KENNETH	149, Hewitt Avenue, N.22.
STIMSON, CHRISTOPHER	Normandy House, Colney Hatch Lane N.10.
STUBBS, EDWARD JAMES	58, Camborne Avenue, W.13.
THRUPP, BARBARA (MISS)	21, Holyoake House, Brentham, W.5.
TUNSTALL, FRANCIS EDWARD	16, East Crescent, Bush Hill Park Enfield.
UNDERWOOD, REGINALD ARTHUR	51, St. George's Road, N.W.11.
WAINWRIGHT, ERNEST JOHN	34, Melrose Avenue, N.W.2.
WALKER, FRANCIS JOHN	
BARRADALE	24, Lady Margaret Road, Southall.
WALKER, HENRY PERCY	Cumnor Road, Butler Road, Harrow.
WELLS, ARTHUR	44, Grovelands Road, N.13.
WHEELER, ERIC MURRAY	67, Holden Road, Woodside Park, N.1.
WHEELER, FREDERICK CHARLES	
BATE	87, High Road, N.W.6.
WILLIAMS, WILLARD CHARLES	101, The Broadway, Cricklewood, N.W.
WRIGHT, CYRIL FRANK	24, Plympton Road, N.W.6.

STUDENTS :

ALLISON, IAN HAMILTON	44, Chatsworth Gardens, Acton Heath W.3.
ANDREWS, PHILIP	218, Willesden Lane, N.W.6.
ANDREWS, RICHARD CAPPS	47, Chandos Road, East Finchley, N.
BAKER, CYRIL IVO SHAW	69, Ellesmere Road, Chiswick, W.4.
BARKIN, SIDNEY CYRIL	37, Belmont Road, West Green, N.1.
BARBER, BERTRAM HAROLD	8, Hedge Lane, Palmer's Green, N.13.
BATTEN, JAMES CARTER MAXWELL	Merok, Grosvenor Road, Church End, N.
BEESLEY, WILLIAM HENRY	13, Shirley Road, Bedford Park, W.4.
BROWN, ERIC SYDNEY	21, Cranley Gardens, Palmer's Green N.13.
BUTT, JACK EDWARD	163, Russell Avenue, Wood Green, N.2.
CALVERT, WILFRID ROBERT	288, High Road Chiswick, W.4.
CLARKE, ALAN NEWTON	132, Greencroft Gardens, N.W.6.
CORDEROY, STEPHEN	22, Montpelier Road, Ealing, W.5.
DE LA RUE, EDWARD LUDGATE	Ludgates, Forty Lane, Wembley Park, N.
DOWNER, ROBERT HENRY	96, Shrewsbury Road, New Southgate N.11.
EVERETT, ALBERT LESLIE	The Orchards, Bulls Cross, Waltham Cross.
FREEMAN, BERTRAM ALGERNON	
ALFRED	1, Elthorne Road, Uxbridge.

IBBINS, HAROLD FREDERICK ..	12, Belmont Road, Uxbridge.
IBBS, MAURICE FRANK GEORGE	44, High Street, Uxbridge.
LAMILTON, DONALD St. AUBYN	35, Slades Hill, Enfield.
SAACS, LEWIS	68, Bridge Lane, N.W.11.
EE, HAROLD GEORGE NEWCOMBE	Rosslyn, Kingston Road, Teddington.
INNETT, RAYMOND FREDERICK	Kenilworth, Hatch End.
UNN, WILFRED SAMUEL	34, Chambers Lane, N.W.10.
ANTER, FREDERICK NOEL	Lansdowne, Church Avenue, Ruislip.
OWELL, ROUSSELL ARTHUR ..	2, Draper's Road, Enfield.
UGH, FREDERICK JOHN	12, Sunbury Gardens, The Hale, Mill Hill, N.W.7
ULLEN, JOHN MONTAGUE ..	41, Osborne Road, Stroud Green, Fins- bury Park, N.4.
HEPHERD, HERBERT NICOLL GUY	Norton, Edgwarebury Lane, Edgware.
ILK, ROBERT WILTON	Armadales, Green Dragon Lane, Winch- more Hill, N.21.
WHITE, BENJAMIN ROBERT ..	18, St. John's Road, Harrow-on-the- Hill.
WHITEHEAD, GEORGE WALTER ..	40, Chamberlayne Road, Kensal Rise.
WILSDON, HENRY LESLIE	Ormdale, Wood Hall Avenue, Pinner.

MONMOUTHSHIRE.

(Wales (South) and Monmouthshire Branch.)

*Names of Monmouthshire Members are INCORPORATED in South Wales
Division.*

NORFOLK.

(Cambridge, Huntingdon, Norfolk, and Suffolk Branch.)

FELLOWS :

BECK, ARTHUR CLEMENT	Sandringham.
*BECK, EDWARD WILLIAM	16, Bank Street, Norwich.
BUCKINGHAM, CLAUDE SOMERSET..	43A, Prince of Wales' Road, Norwich.
CASTLE, MALCOLM ARTHUR ..	Bridge Auction Mart, Yarmouth.
EASTER, WILLIAM	Wiggenhall St. German, King's Lynn.
ELLIS, THOMAS GWYNNE	County Land Agent, Shirehouse, Norwich.
FALCON, MICHAEL	Horstead House, Norwich.
GOWING, CHARLES TOWLER	Old Bank of England Court, Queen Street, Norwich.
HAWKINS, EDWARD ROBINSON ..	The Old Rectory, Southacre, King's Lynn.
HAWKINS, LANCELOT GOULDER ..	Downham Market.
HORNOR, BASSETT FARDELL, D.S.O.	Old Bank of England Court, Queen Street Norwich.
HORNOR, FRANCIS	Old Bank of England Court, Queen Street, Norwich.
*IRELAND, EDWIN BENJAMIN.. ..	Bank Buildings, Norwich.
MILLS, SAMUEL MEALING	2, Upper King Street, Norwich.
MORGAN, BENJAMIN BRAUFORD ..	1, Upper King Street, Norwich.
OLDFIELD, CLAUDE COURTENAY	54, Regent Road, Great Yarmouth.
PARFITT, GERALD ARTHUR.. ..	City of Norwich Waterworks, Surre Street, Norwich.
POWELL, WALLACE GERALD ..	City Engineer's Office, Norwich.
PRIEST, BERNARD	Estate Office, Riddlesworth.
SAVILL, ALFRED	Hill House, Dilham, Norwich.
SMITH, EDWARD	1, High Street, Mundesley.
SMITH, QUENTIN CULLEN	1, High Street, Mundesley.
SPELMAN, WILLIAM WILTON RIX	17, Bank Plain, Norwich.
WATERS, FRANK	30, Cattle Market Street, Norwich.
WIDDICOMBE, CHARLES EDWIN ..	Valuation Department, King's Lynn.
WRIGHT, SAMUEL WARE	97, Lichfield Road, Great Yarmouth.
WRIGHT, WILLIAM EDWARD ..	King's Lynn.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

APTHORPE, HENRY GUY	104, Victoria Road, Diss.
ARNOLD, ALGERNON FREDERIC ..	9, Prince of Wales Road, Norwich.
ARNOLD, HARRY HAGON	9, Prince of Wales Road, Norwich.
BARNHAM, GEORGE WILLIAM ..	Griston, Watton.
FIELDING, KENNETH HUBERT ..	2, Upper King Street, Norwich.
GAZE, WILLIAM BENJAMIN ASTON	Crown Street, Diss.

GIBSON, REGINALD JOHN	
CAMPBELL	69, Mill Hill Road, Norwich.
HEDLEY, HUBERT FREDERICK ..	24, Kingsley Road, Norwich.
HEUSER, FREDERICK GEORGE	
HENRY	City Engineer's Office, Norwich.
OLLY, WILLIAM JOHN	St. Audrey's, Thetford.
MILES, OWEN	10, Regent Street, Great Yarmouth.
MILLS, JOHN RUSSELL MEALING	2, Upper King Street, Norwich.
PALMER, CHARLES DRAYTON ..	Valuation Office, Tuesday Market Place, King's Lynn.
RAYNER, WILLIAM DEX LEA,	
M.B.E.	Glengarif, Wroxham.
RODWELL, LIONEL HELM	The Estate Office, Threxton, Watton.
WALTER, WILLIAM ERIC	Attleborough.
KIPPER, REGINALD HAYWARD ..	55, London Street, Norwich.
SMITH, FRANK HALL	Surveyor's Office, Sheringham.
SPELMAN, CLEMENT FRANKLIN	c/o W. W. R. Spelman, 17, Bank Plain, Norwich.
RIX	
HATCHER, IVAN JAMES	King's Lynn Docks and Railway Co., General Manager's Office, King's Lynn.
HISTLETON-SMITH, ELLIS	
BENTLEY	Norton Hall, Fakenham.
WALKER, CYRIL HERBERT	City Estates Surveyor, City Engineer's Office, Norwich.

PROBATIONERS:

BOOTH, ROBERT CHARLES	12, King Street, Thetford.
BUTLEY, WILLIAM GRANVILLE	
STUART	Oaklands, Fressingfield, near Diss.
MORGAN, ERIC RICHARD	209, Unthank Road, Norwich.
WIDGERY, EDWARD JAMES	103, Beaconsfield Road, Norwich.

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.

(Leicestershire, Northamptonshire, and Rutland Branch.)

FELLOWS:

LETSON, HENRY HOPKINSON ..	Thrapston.
LETSON, THOMAS HENRY	Thrapston.
AVE, THOMAS NEWMAN	Horton.
ROFT, CHRISTOPHER	The Elms, Dallington.

FARNSWORTH, WILLIAM CHARLES	c/o Berry Brothers & Bagshaw, Kettering.
JESSUP, DAVID POOLEY.. ..	County Chambers, Northampton.
MARSH, FREDERICK STEPHEN ..	7, Park Avenue, Northampton.
MERRY, THOMAS	Barclay Bank Chambers, St. Giles Square, Northampton.
OAKLEY, CHRISTOPHER PERCIVAL	Valuation Office, District Valuer's Office, County Chambers, Northampton.
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BURCH, HERBERT	81, St. Mary's Place, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
*CLARK, JOHN McCLARE	Haltwhistle, and Hexham.
CLARK, NATHANIEL	Benridge Hall, Ponteland, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
CONNELL, EDWIN JAMES	Trinity Buildings, 25, New Bridge Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
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*EDGE, FREDERIC JAMES, M.I.C.E.	38, Blackett Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
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BENN, PERCY ARTHUR	Surveyor's Office, Guildhall, Lichfield.
BREALEY, REGINALD WOODHOUSE	Burnscroft, Leek.
BURTON, AMOS, M.I.C.E.	City Engineer, Town Hall, Stoke-upon Trent.
CLARK, WILLIAM FREDERICK, M.I.C.E., F.G.S.	Aldridge, near Walsall.
EVANS, RUPERT MAURICE	Bank House, Stafford.
FORSHAW, WILLIAM	Valuation Office, Howard Place, Handsworth.
GRIMWOOD, ARTHUR	Valuation Dept., Inland Revenue, Bridge Street, Walsall.
HARDY, RICHARD THOMAS ASH ..	Land Agency and Estate Offices, Canon Street, Uttoxeter.
HARRISON, FRANK FOX	51, Lower Hall Lane, Walsall.
HUGHES, GEORGE WILLIAM ..	The Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, 52, Bridge Street, Walsall.
JONES, ARTHUR ERNEST	Gladstone Villa, Victoria Road, Newcastle castle.
LYNAM, GEORGE TROTTER	Town Hall, Burton-on-Trent.
LYONS, EDWARD COLVILL	Estate Office, Eccleshall.
NIGHTINGALE, CHARLES FREDERICK	145, Lichfield Street, Walsall.
OLIVER, WILLIAM MARSH	19, St. Michael's Street, West Bromwich.
OWEN, HARRY BERTRAM	c/o Owen, Blois & Owen, Newcastle Borough Hall, Stafford.
PLANT, WILLIAM, A.M.I.C.E.	Bradford Estate Office, Weston-under- Lizard, Shifnal.
SCOTT, CHARLES WILLIAM MONTAGU DOUGLAS	25, Darlington Street, Wolverhampton Oakamoor.
SPEED, WILLIAM ROBERT SYDNEY	Lloyds Bank Chambers, Walsall.
STEPHENSON, JOHN PICKERING ..	16, Darlington Street, Wolverhampton.
THACKER, SIDNEY LEONARD ..	St. Mary's Chambers, Lichfield.
VALE, HENRY	The Orchard, Barton-under-Needwood.
*WINTERTON, HARRY JOHN CAMPION	Glenside, Davenport Road, Tettenhall.
WINTERTON, WILLIAM MOXON ..	
WOOLLASTON, THOMAS WILLIAM	

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

BENNETT, ROWLAND	Greenfield House, Whieldon Road, Fenton, Stoke-on-Trent.
BOTT, WILLIAM ALFRED.. ..	Deputy Borough Surveyor, Town Hall, Stoke-on-Trent.
CAVE, ALEXANDER MELVILLE ..	St. James' Vicarage, Handsworth.
COX, ROBERT NORTON BAYLISS ..	Normandy, Ashby Road, Burton-on-Trent.
CRIMES, FREDERIC CHARLES	Kidsgrove Urban District Council, Surveyor's Office, Kidsgrove.
GAWTHORP, HAROLD ARTHUR ..	23, Clifton Terrace, Chapel Ash, Wolverhampton.
HARRIS, FRANCIS KENNETH CRAIG	11, Hawthorn Street, Cobridge, Stoke-on-Trent.
HILL, FRANK COWPER	Asst.-Surveyor, Council House, Coseley.
HOOK, ALBERT	26, Woods Lane, Stapenhill, Burton-on-Trent.
JENNINGS, WALTER HENRY ..	52, Bridge Street, Walsall.
KIFT, GEORGE ANSLEY	57, Lonsdale Road, Wolverhampton.
KIMBER, ALFRED ROBERT	15, Bank Street, Cheadle.
KNOWLES, THOMAS EDWARD BUTLER	Valuation Office, Howard Place, Hanley.
O'SULLIVAN, TERENCE JAMES ..	The Union Offices, Stoke-on-Trent.
POINTON, HAROLD JESSE	13, Albert Street, Newcastle.
PROUD, STANLEY SISSON	The Wish, Uttoxeter.
REEVES, LEONARD, A.M.I.C.E. ..	Stoney Bank, Kidsgrove, Stoke on-Trent.
RIDE, WILLIAM HENRY.. ..	2, Byrkley Street, Burton-on-Trent.
SHERWOOD, ALFRED	4, Elliots Road, Tipton.
SKITMORE, THOMAS	Estate Office, Eccleshall.
TAYLOR, GEORGE ARTHUR	Swadlincote U.D.C., Swadlincote, near Burton-on-Trent.
TAYLOR, WILLIAM THOMAS PERCY	25, Third Avenue, Kidsgrove, Stoke-on-Trent.
TEW, THOMAS	The Square, Norton Canes, near Cannock.
TIMMIS, HATTON HENRY EWART	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Walsall.
VALE, GILBERT PARRY	16, Darlington Street, Wolverhampton.
VALE, THOMAS ARTHUR	16, Darlington Street, Wolverhampton.
WALKER, WILLIAM ALBERT, A.M.I.C.E.	Deputy Borough Engineer and Surveyor, Town Hall, Wolverhampton.

PROBATIONERS:

SLATER, NORMAN WOODFORD ..	17, Knutton Road, Wolstanton.
TOMMAS, JOHN ERNEST, JUN. ..	Five Ways, Tipton.

TOWNSEND, NORMAN TALBOT ..	43, Outwoods Street, Burton-on-Trent
WATWOOD, GEORGE THOMAS ..	Greenwood Slade, Hednesford.
WEST, GEORGE THOMAS	Bushbury Villa, Wilmot Road, Swadlincote, Burton-on-Trent.
WHITEHOUSE, HOTSPUR CHRISTIAN	3, Telford Place, North Road, Wolverhampton.

STUDENT:

KENYON, JOHN CHRISTOPHER ..	c/o Surveyor's Office, Swadlincote Burton-on-Trent.
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SUFFOLK.

(Cambridge, Huntingdon, Norfolk, and Suffolk Branch.)

FELLOWS:

ARNOTT, JOHN	Church Street, Woodbridge.
GARRARD, NORTON BURROUGHS..	Hoxne, near Diss.
GATE, ALFRED JOSEPH	Fleet Farm, Lamarsh, near Bures.
GIRLING, ROBERT JAMES	Hamilton Hall, Felixstowe.
HEMPSON, LEONARD AMIS	West Hill, Copdock, Ipswich.
HINES, ERNEST OWEN	Russell House, Russell Road, Ipswich.
KENWRICK, GEORGE	Leaside, Station Road, Townley Mary.
PARKER, FRANK GRANGER ..	Mildenhall.
PEARSON, T. HOWARD	Ingham, Bury St. Edmund's.
PELLS, ARTHUR	3, Hungate, Beccles.
PHILPOT, CLIFFORD NEEDHAM ..	Priests House, Flixton, Bungay.
*SCOTT, ARCHIBALD LACY	Bracondale, Grove Road, Bury St. Edmund's.
SIMPSON, WILLIAM LEONARD ..	15, Albert Crescent, Bury St. Edmund's.
TURNER, PERCY	1, Old Butter Market, Ipswich.
WARD, REGINALD CHARLES.. ..	23, Princes Street, Ipswich.
WOODWARD, HENRY GORDON ..	Station Road, Stowmarket.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES:

ARNOLD-FOSTER, JOHN ANTHONY	Orwell Park Estate Office, Nacton, near Ipswich.
ATKINSON, CHARLES CHRISTOPHER	Hope House, Yoxford.

AYLMER, GUY	Risby Manor, Bury St. Edmund's.
BIRMINGHAM, CHARLES ROY ..	86, Guildhall Street, Bury St. Edmund's.
CATCHPOLE, WILLIE DAVID ..	Penrhos, Great Barton, Bury St. Edmund's.
CHARTRES, FREDERICK WILLIAM CHARLES	Whitehall, Willingham, Beccles.
COBBE, HENRY ALEXANDER ..	10, Tower Street, Ipswich.
COOK, EDWARD ARTHUR ..	Leacroft, St. Edmund's Road, Ipswich
COPE, REGINALD, CAPT., R.E. ..	c/o A. Rutter, Sons & Co., 30, Abbey gate, Bury St. Edmund's.
DOW, JOHN ARMOUR	Estate Office, Elvedon.
DOWSE, ROBERT ESMONDE ..	Estate Office, Blaxhall, Tunstall, S.O.
EDWARDS, ROBERT	Estate Office, Culford, Bury St. Edmund's.
FLICK, SAMUEL GODFREY ..	The Laurels, Saxmundham.
GIRLING, FRANCIS VICTOR ..	Kilwa, High Road, Felixstowe.
GIRLING, JOHN ROBERT ..	Littholme, High Road, Felixstowe.
HALL, THOMAS BIDDLE	Hoxne, near Diss.
HALLAM, HENRY CECIL	Black Heath Estate Office, Saxmundham.
JOHNSON, FITZROY EDWARD ..	Dale Side, Henley Road, Ipswich.
KEMP, HARRY GRAEME	Aldringham, Saxmundham.
KNIGHT, GEORGE COLDHAM ..	Stricklands, Stowmarket.
MCLEARON, SEPTIMUS OWEN ..	352, Foxhall Road, Ipswich.
MILNE, WILLIAM EDWARD STREATFEILD	Easton Fruit Farm, Easton, Wickham Market.
MITCHELL, WILLIAM CHALMERS ..	Henham Estate Office, Wangford.
MORLEY, EDWIN LAWBRANCE ..	c/o Boardman & Oliver, 24, Market Hill, Sudbury.
MORWOOD, ARTHUR	Deputy County Surveyor, County Hall, Ipswich.
OXBORROW, LIONEL ERNEST ..	Merlin, Tuddenham, Ipswich.
PETERS, HERBERT THOMAS ..	The Limes, Eyke, Woodbridge.
REAGO, RALPH WOLLASTON ..	House Boat "Triton," The Quay, Beccles.
STEARN, FRANK	c/o Lady Scott & Sons, Bury St. Edmund's.
VELLOLY, CLAUDE REGINALD ..	The Hall Farm Gedding, Bury St. Edmund's.

ASSOCIATE :

FOURTHOPE-MUNROE, SIR HARRY, K.C., M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	The Manor House, Kersale, near Saxmundham.
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STUDENTS :

BOARDMAN, JOHN THEOBALD ..	Abbots' Hall, Sturmer, near Haverhill
POSFORD, BENJAMIN GEORGE	
ASHWELL	Falkenham, Trimley.
SCOTT, HENRY LACY	Bury St. Edmund's.

SURREY.

(Surrey Branch.)

FELLOWS :

ADAMS, HENRY ROBERT	Tilford, Heathurst Road, Sanderstead
ANNS, FRANK	Kantara, Hook Hill, Sanderstead.
APPS, BENJAMIN CHARLES	1, Bury Street, Guildford.
ARIS, JOHN WHITTON, M.A. (<i>Oxon.</i>)	Lois Weedon, Denbigh Gardens, Richmond.
BARKER, HENRY ROTHERHAM	13, Quadrant Road, Thornton Heath.
BAVERSTOCK, HAROLD BRIDGE ..	Godalming.
BELL, ALBERT HENRY	5, Salisbury Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19
BENNETT, SYDNEY	Nightingale, Page and Bennett, Eagle Chambers, Kingston-on-Thames.
BOWLLER, WALTER JOHN	Winton Lodge, Ashley Road, Epsom.
BRENT, THOMAS	6, St. Helen's Road, Norbury, S.W.16
BROWN, ALFRED WILLOUGHBY	
HOPE	11, The Crescent, Barnes, S.W.13.
*BROWN, ARTHUR ALLEN	83, High Street, Croydon.
BRUZAUD, GEORGE JOSEPH	Highfield End, West Byfleet.
CARNEGIE, JOHN WILLIAM PERCY	The White House, Effingham.
CASSÉ, ALBERT	Station Road West, Oxted.
*CHART, CHRISTOPHER	Union Bank Chambers, Croydon.
*CHART, ROBERT MASTERS	The Vestry Hall, Mitcham.
CLARKE, GEORGE JOHN	32, Bensham Manor Road, Thornton Heath.
CRAWTER, JOHN	White House, Claygate.
CROW, FREDERICK LEWIS, JUN.	c/o Messrs. Crow, Dorking.
DASH, ROLAND ASHFORD	6, Berrylands, Surbiton.
DAVIES, JOHN NICHOLLS	96, Ashen Grove, Wimbledon Park.
DAVIES, WILLIAM GWYNNE	
BATCHELOR	14, Bell Street, Reigate.

DUNSHAM, JOHN BOON	The Warren, Higher Drive, Purley.
DOW, WALTER JAMES.. .. .	Penang, Guildford Road, Great Bookham.
DOWNING, HENRY PHILIP BURKE, F.S.A., V.P.R.I.B.A.	Avalon, Wilton Road, Merton, S.W.
*DUDLEY, EDGAR.. .. .	Copseham Rise, Oxshott.
EAMER, ALFRED STANLEY	Chelsfield, Howard Road, Coulsdon.
EARLE, THOMAS ALGERNON	Chiddingfold House, Surrey.
*EGGAR, JAMES ALFRED	74, Castle Street, Farnham.
EVERSHED, WILFRID LEONARD ARMITAGE	51, High Street, Guildford.
FIELDER, CHARLES LAVINGTON, O.B.E.	6, Latchmere Road, Kingston-on-Thames.
FINN, HERBERT ARCHIBALD.. .. .	16, St. Mark's Hill, Surbiton.
FREAD, HORACE CHARLES, F.R.I.B.A.	Millmead, Lower Green, Esher.
FREMANTLE, PERCY WARWICK	Cranbrook, Woodside Road, New Malden.
GALE, HARRY	High Street, Egham.
GAMMON, FRANK LEONARD.. .. .	188, High Street, Guildford.
GARDINER, ROBERT STRACHAN	16, Crane's Drive, Surbiton.
GARDNER, JAMES	19, Grosvenor Road, Richmond.
GRANT, JOSEPH	103, George Street, Croydon.
HAMLYN, JOHN ARTHUR	Hill Drive House, Pollards Hill North, Norbury.
HARDING, CHARLES REGINALD, MAJOR	County Agricultural Office, County Hall Annexe, Kingston-on-Thames, and Leigh Mount, Cobham.
HARTFREE, GEORGE BERTRAM	Municipal Offices, Bridge Street, Godalming
HEATH, JOHN LIONEL	137, Worple Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19.
HENDERSON, LIONEL EDWARD	179, Brighton Road, Purley.
HEWARD, ERNEST JAMES	Northwood Lodge, Manor Road, Wallington.
HEWITT, FRANK	Karachi, The Drive, Coulsdon.
HILL, GEORGE FINLAY BURD	Whitecraigs, Woodcote Avenue, Wallington.
HINKS, HENRY	110A, George Street, Croydon.
HOLLIDAY, GEORGE	43-45, High Street, Croydon.
*HOOPER, EDGAR WILFRED	Valuation Office, 1, Somers Road, Reigate.
HOOPER, HAROLD THOMAS	16, Osborne Road, Thornton Heath.
JARMAN, FRANK WILMOT	19, Wharfedale Gardens, Thornton Heath.
JOHNSTONE, JOHN THOMAS.. .. .	Mill House, Rockshaw Road, Merstham, Surrey.

LEE, ALEXANDER VICTOR	144, High Street, Guildford.
LONGLEY, HENRY BANKS	Surrey Estate Offices, High Street, Epsom.
MACKMIN, HENRY AUGUSTUS, M.I.Struct.E.	Glenlynn, Beulah Road East, Thornton Heath.
MANN, FREDERICK CHARLES THOMAS	Woking.
MASON, HERBERT WALTER	The Hutch, Ferndale Road, Banstead.
MEACHER, EDMUND, MAJOR	10, Denbigh Gardens, Richmond.
MENZIES, WILLIAM	Golspie, Englefield Green.
MESSINGER, WILLIAM HARRY	Central Buildings, North Street, Guild- ford.
MURRELL, GEORGE HERBERT JAMES	St. Mary's House, Quarry Street, Guildford.
NASH, ALFRED JAMES	Farnham.
OGDEN, MICHAEL GUY	4, Hill Road, Wimbledon, S.W.
*OSENTON, CHARLES	Leatherhead.
*PAGE, GEORGE FREDERICK	Eagle Chambers, Kingston-on-Thames.
PARKER, CHARLES GOODE	Howarth, Banstead Road, Belmont, Sutton.
PARTRIDGE, EDWARD JOHN, F.R.I.B.A.	Bank Chambers, 39, George Street, Richmond.
PATCH, SHIRLEY HUTCHINS	The Chestnuts, Havelock Road, Addis- combe, Croydon.
PEEBLES, PHILIP	Crossways, Abbotswood, Guildford.
PERRIAM, ALFRED JOSEPH	41, Quadrant Road, Thornton Heath.
POTTER, GEORGE LOUIS	20, Warren Road, Purley.
PRICE, MANSFIELD	Salatin, Sutton.
PURDIE, JOHN ERNEST	Whytecotte, Melrose Road, Wey- bridge.
REFFELL, CHARLES ARTHUR	Downside, Merrow, near Guildford.
REMNAINT, ARCHIBALD CHARLES	Talbot Lodge, Sunny Bank, South Norwood, S.E.
ROBINSON, FRANCIS WALTER	30, Halford Road, Richmond.
ROBINSON, PARKER	Romanby, North Road, Kew Gardens, Richmond.
ROGERS, LEONARD SAMUEL	4, High Street, Croydon.
ROSEVEAR, JOHN ASHBURNHAM ..	335, Upper Richmond Road, East Sheen, S.W.14.
RUTLEY, ARTHUR	Estate Office, Woldingham Station.
SHEARBURN, HARRY, B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	Munstead, Godalming.
SHEARBURN, WILLIAM	39, South Street, Dorking.
SILVESTER, SIDNEY BARTLETT	"Kinlough," Purley Downs Road, Purley.
SKUES, CHARLES AYRE MACKENZIE	Ye Haven, Hockering Road, Woking.
SMITH, GEORGE HENRY	41, Clivedon Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19.

SOAR, ARTHUR COBDEN	Crossways, Cheam.
STACEY, HARRIE	Station Road, Redhill.
STACEY, MICHAEL BEDE.. ..	Gresham Buildings, Redhill.
STANBRIDGE, ARCHIBALD ROBERT	22, Watery Lane, Merton Park, S.W.
STEWART, HARRY S., A.R.I.B.A.	Rivington, Limpsfield.
STONE, CYRIL FRANK	Lyngate, Belmont Road, Reigate.
TERRY, ERNEST FAIRCHILD ..	Engamer, Ashcombe Avenue, Surbiton.
THOMPSON, EDWARD HORACE ..	Westernhay, High Pine Close, Weybridge.
THOMPSON, FRANK COWBURN ..	Hazeley, The Avenue, Worcester Park.
WARD, HENRY PAYNE.. ..	Burleigh, Reigate Road, Redhill.
WATKINS, HAROLD ALFRED ..	Roseville, Princes Road, Weybridge.
WIGHTMAN, WILLIAM OSBORNE ..	District Valuer's Office, Reigate Hill Road, Reigate.
WILLIAMS, HAROLD, O.B.E.	43 & 45, High Street, Croydon.
WILSON, FREDERICK ROBERT ..	Bramley Cottage, Station Avenue, Walton-on-Thames.
WOOD, ROBERT	Bonnylea, Norman Avenue, Sandhurst.
YOUNG, WILLIAM GEORGE.. ..	13, Branksome Road, Wimbledon, S.W.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

ADAMS, DONOVAN GUY	19, Arthur Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19.
ADKIN, WILFRED GIBB	2, Broomhall, Chobham Road, Woking.
ANDERSON, JAMES HAMILTON ..	92, Madrid Road, Barnes, S.W.13.
ANDREWS, PERCY CHARLES ..	Valuation Dept., 16, St. Mark's Hill, Surbiton.
ANDREWS, THEODORE ERNEST ..	12, Montpelier Road, Purley.
APPLETON, EDWARD	4, Park Avenue, Mitcham.
ATKINS, HENRY KENT	68, Norbury Crescent, S.W.16.
AYLIFFE, WALTER SYDNEY ..	31, Northampton Road, Croydon.
BAINES, NOEL	Estate-Offices, Sutton.
BAKER, EDWARD JOSEPH	Messrs. Chancellors, Richmond.
BARTRAM, RONALD	44, Church Road, Barnes, S.W.
BATES, LEON RODWELL	Greenfields, Christchurch Road, East Sheen, S.W.14.
BAX, WILLIAM MOLYNEUX	37, Milton Road, Wallington.
BELL, WILLIAM JOHN	Milford Cottage, Littleworth Road, Esher.
BENNETT, ROLAND DAY	Edbrook, Warren Park, Warlingham.
BERRY, WILLIAM WELLINGTON ..	21, Kingston Hill.
BETTRIDGE, SIDNEY WOODWARD..	Ferney, Warlingham.

BISLEY, CLAUDE VIVIAN	South Lodge, Montana Road, Wimbledon, S.W.
BLAKE, ALFRED EVELEIGH.. ..	c/o C. F. Taylor & Co., Horley.
BLAND, ROBERT LIONEL	16, Nassau Road, Barnes, S.W.13.
BLISS, JOHN LESLIE	Chesleigh, Presburg Road, New Malden
BODEN, HARROLD CASSWELL ..	Raidang, Great Bookham.
BOORMAN, REGINALD WILLIAM	65, Raymead Avenue, Thornton Heath.
BRAY, JOCELYN	Southend, Ockham.
BROWNE, RONALD EDWIN JAMES	44, Church Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19.
BRUNT, FRANK, CAPT... ..	19, Grenaby Road, Croydon.
BULLOCK, BURNETT	Milburn Road, Mitcham.
BUTTERFIELD, HENRY AMBLER, MAJOR, A.M.I.C.E.	R.E.'s Office, Tolworth, near Surbiton.
CAMPBELL, IAN ROY	Blatchcombe, Chilworth, near Guildford.
CASTELL, DOUGLAS CHARLES ..	8, Grosvenor Hill, Wimbledon Common, Surrey.
CATLEUGH, WILLIAM DENZIL ..	14, Rosevine Road, Cottenham Park, West Wimbledon, S.W.
CHALCRAFT, HENRY TERRELL ..	190, High Street, Guildford.
CHAMBERLAIN, BENJAMIN	"Pendennis," Sherwood Park Road, Sutton.
CHARITY, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	Glencoe, Woodside Avenue, Esher.
CLARK, ALFRED GEORGE	16, California Road, New Malden.
CLARK, CHARLES WALTER	The Cottage, Meath Green, Horley.
COLE, JOSEPH CHARLES	Harewood, Ash Vale.
COOPER, FRANCIS WILLIAM	44, Brambledown Road, Wallington.
COTTERELL, ROBERT JOHN	Birch Bank, Tadworth.
COTTRAIL, VICTOR WILLIAM ..	The Homestead, Rodney Road, New Malden.
COWELL, ARTHUR EDMUND	Brookside, near Holmwood, Dorking.
COWLEY, ERNEST ROBERT	11, Commercial Road, Woking.
COX, VICTOR JENNINGS	Trabes, Shamley Green, Guildford.
CRUMP, THOMAS GRAHAM	1, Addiscombe Road, East Croydon.
CUMBERS, ERNEST JOSEPH HENRY	335, Upper Richmond Road, East Sheen, S.W.14.
DAVIES, JOHN RICHARD	Library, High Street, Epsom.
DAWNEY, PERCY WILFRID	Caswell, Downs Court Road, Purley.
DESBOROUGH, DOUGLAS PHILADELPHIA	Waterer & Son, Weybridge.
DE VILLE. MARTIN INGRAM ..	c/o H. B. Bond, Estate Office, Merstham.
DOBSON, CHARLES GEORGE.. ..	10, Waddon Close, Waddon Road, Croydon.
DOWNER, GEORGE COLLINS	Flaxlea, Station Road, Redhill.
DURDEN, STANLEY JOHN	202, Melfort Road, Thornton Heath.
EASON, EDWARD BRUTON	20, Kew Green, Richmond.

EDWARDS, THOMAS HENRY ..	The Bridge Estate Office, London Road, Croydon.
ELLIS, CLIFFORD BARTLETT, M.R.San.I.	Dennfield, Eastgate Gardens, Guildford.
ELLIS, OWEN WILLIAM BERESFORD	Gwynowyn, The Ridgeway, Sanderstead.
ELPHICK, RICHARD	The White Cottage, Christ Church Mount, Epsom.
EVANS, WILLIAM KENNETH ..	71, Chertsey Road, Woking.
EWBANK, ARTHUR LESLIE JOHN, B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	Holmwood, Limes Road, Weybridge.
FAIRER, THOMAS JOSEPH ..	Carfax, Elm Grove, Epsom.
FERRELL, CLIFTON GORDON ..	Beechcroft, Hook Road, Surbiton.
FIFIELD, CYRIL	2, Hedgeway, Onstow Village, Guildford.
FORRESTER, HAROLD	The Bridge Estate Office, London Road, Croydon.
FRANCIS, THOMAS JOHN PHILIP ..	16, Montagu Gardens, Wallington.
FREEMAN, GEORGE	Kenmure, Spencer Hill, Wimbledon, S.W.
FROST, ERNEST DAVENALL ..	Oak Tree Cottage, Banstead.
FURNISS, GEORGE	31, Old Lodge Lane, Purley.
GADD, ARTHUR	4A, Fairfield West, Kingston-on-Thames.
GADD, JOHN EDWARD	202, London Road, Kingston Hill.
GARDNER, HAROLD FRANK ..	Dalkeith, Duke's Avenue, New Malden.
GATES, ERNEST HARRY	49, Leander Road, London Road, Thornton Heath.
GEALL, WILLIAM MAURICE .. .	26, Nutfield Road, Thornton Heath.
GERRARD, GEORGE	52, Vicarage Road, East Sheen, S.W.14.
GILL, FRANCIS ANDREW	Park Hill, Horsell Rise, Woking.
GILL, WILLIAM PHILIP	36, High Street, Guildford.
GOSNEY, STANLEY HARRY .. .	44, Addiscombe Road, Croydon.
GOTELEE, GUY STANLEY	St. Cranbrook, Crichton Road, Carshalton.
GREY, GEORGE FORBES	Surrey Agricultural Committee, County Hall Annex, Kingston-on-Thames.
HADFIELD, CHARLES NORMAN ..	U.D.C. Offices, Walton-on-Thames.
HAGGER, GEORGE JOHN	Warwick House, Grove Road, Sutton.
HARDWICK, ARTHUR JESSOP ..	Eagle Chambers, Kingston-on-Thames.
HARRIS, HORACE SAMUEL	Merrilee, Mulgrave Road, Cheam.
HART, HERBERT EDWARD	8, Preshaw Crescent, Lower Green West, Mitcham.
HARTRIDGE, ELIOT NOEL	50, St. Augustine's Avenue, South Croydon.
HASELGROVE, REGINALD HOWARD	Graylands, London Road, Mitcham.
HAYLLAR, SIDNEY HAYLLAR.. .	c/o Sadler and Baker, Camberley.

HEATHER, JOHN	The Gays, Chart Way, Reigate.
HEELAS, RAYMOND JOHN	Central Chambers, North Street, Guildford.
HEMMING, GORDON WAYTE ..	Shelleys, Station Yard, Norbiton.
HUTCHINSON, WILLIAM HAMILTON	94, Palewell Park, East Sheen, S.W.14.
HUTSON, REGINALD ARTHUR ..	Council Offices, Carshalton.
IBBOTSON, WILLIAM BYROM ..	Bye Wood, Boyle Farm, Thames Ditton.
INNES, GILBERT PLANTAGENET	
MITCHELL	The Manor Cottage, Englefield Green.
JACKSON, WILLIAM	101, Queen's Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19.
JONES, ARTHUR RYLAND	62, Home Park Road, Wimbledon Park, S.W.19.
JONES, HORACE EDWARD	7, Chatsworth Road, Croydon.
JONES, WILFRID ESMOND	Allowah, Ashley Rise, Walton-on-Thames.
KEASLEY, WILLIAM ERIC	Messrs. Crow, Dorking.
KEELE, JOHN DANIEL	Glencairn, Fairview Road, Sutton.
KENNARD, ALFRED JAMES	33-35, High Street, Croydon.
KENNETT, HENRY JAMES	15, Manor Park, Richmond.
KENNEY, CYRIL ERNEST	76, Hunter Road, Thornton Heath.
KINTON, HAROLD ERNEST	Stoneleigh, Sheen Lane, East Sheen, S.W.
KNIGHT, ROBERT MALTMAN ..	Glen Tor, Reigate Hill, Reigate.
LANE, EDMUND ARTHUR	17, Arlington Road, Surbiton.
LANGLANDS, CHARLES JOHN	
LAWRENCE	Hazon House, Epsom.
LATTEY, CHARLES ARTHUR ..	16, Cromwell Road, Caterham.
LEADLEY, ARTHUR	7, Birdhurst Rise, South Croydon.
LOWE, GEORGE HURST ARMERIN	Glebelands, Claygate.
LUKEY, GEORGE EDWARD ..	Okotoks, Hook Hill, Sanderstead.
MACE, CHARLES MARRINER	106, Ellerton Road, Tolworth, Surbiton.
MACKERETH, WILLIAM MOORE ..	Council Offices, Caterham Valley.
MAIDES, PERCY THOMAS	Ockenden, Shirley Park, Croydon.
MANN, HENRY	68, Bridge Road, East Molesey.
MARKS, JOHN BARKLY, O.B.E. ..	Parkgate, Upper South View, Farnham.
MARSH, HENRY	c/o Blake, Son & Williams, 43-5, High Street, Croydon.
MEARS, JOHN ARTHUR	40, Fairfield South, Kingston-on-Thames.
MENZIES, RONALD VICTOR	53, High Street, Egham.
MILTON, FREDERICK	82, Anerley Park, Anerley.
MITCHELL, WILLIAM	61, Woodcote Grove Road, Coulsdon.
MOLYNEUX, FRANK EUSTACE ..	54, Higher Drive, Purley.
MOON, HENRY ALFRED, A.R.I.B.A.	1, Melbourne Road, Merton Park, S.W.

MURRAY, ARTHUR MALCOLM ..	Doric Villa, Duke's Avenue, New Malden.
NIGHTINGALL, CHARLES WILLIAM	c/o White & Sons, 18, High Street, Dorking.
ORNINGTON, CHARLES FRED- ERICK	Claygate House Agency, Claygate. Eastercroft, Godalming.
MORRIS, FRANK WELMAN ..	
MARKE, HERBERT WILLIAM, CAPT.	Claremont, Brighton Road, Sutton.
MASTERFIELD, VERE CLARENCE ..	Courtrai, Grasmere Avenue, Morden.
MAUL, GEORGE GARNHAM ..	Varenna, East Sheen Avenue, East Sheen, S.W.14.
MEAK, WILLIAM EUSTACE ..	Appledore, Horley.
MEARSE, MARTIN	Abinger, Egmont Road, Sutton.
MEARSE, THEODORE FRANKLYN	c/o Messenger & Morgan, Central Build- ings, North Street, Guildford.
MEARSON, THOMAS GIBSON ..	Fordwych, Queenhill Road, Croham Heights, near S. Croydon.
MENTLETON, ROBERT HENRY ..	Revelstoke, Salisbury Road, Carshalton.
METERS, GEORGE FARMER JAMES..	71, High Street, Guildford.
MIDGEON, FRANK ALLEN ..	c/o Morgan Baines & Clark, Sutton.
MRESTON, WALTER RONALD ..	Formosa, Weybridge.
MURICE, ERIC ARTHUR	2, Station Road, Norwood Junction, S.E.25.
MULFORD, LEONARD CYRIL ..	The Cedars, Addiscombe.
MADBURN, SIDNEY CHARLES ..	Little Tylers, Sandown Road, Esher.
MODGERS, JOHN HERBERT MARSHALL	South Hill, Firwood Drive, Camberley.
MOSE, FREDERIC CHARLES ..	74, Station Road, Redhill.
MARVIS, JOHN WALTER ..	20, The Broadway, Woking.
MALES, ARTHUR ALFRED ..	Penningtons, adjoining Railway Station, Richmond, Surrey.
MCHOFIELD, RILEY	c/o Engineer & Surveyor's Office, Broadway House, Mitcham.
MORER, ALFRED GEORGE ..	Hillcrest, Chilworth, Guildford.
MROGGS, JOSEPH HERBERT ..	c/o Boniwell & Co., The Parade, Claygate.
MEARBURN, WILLIAM IVERY..	Culverton Lodge, Dorking.
MINDEN, LESLIE WILLIAM ..	Coulsdon Downs Estate Agency, Station Approach, Coulsdon.
MKINNER, RUSSELL EDWARD ..	27, Earlswood Road, Redhill.
MITH, ARTHUR FREDERICK ..	15, Elm Road, New Malden.
MITH, FREDERICK SUTTON, L.R.I.B.A., M.I.Struct.E. ..	7, Ross Parade, Wallington.
MITH, JOHN RAYMOND ..	Carlton House, Carshalton Road, Sutton.

SOUTHGATE, FREDERICK JOHN ..	Oak Cottage, Roffe's Lane, Chaldon.
STEDMAN, DOUGLAS WILSON ..	The Corner, Tilford Road, Farnham.
STEDMAN, ERNEST WALTER ..	Elstree, 10, Marchmont Road, Wallington.
STOKES, EDWARD EDGAR	29, Compton Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19.
SUNDERLAND, AMOS	113, Sydenham Road North, Croydon.
SYKES, CYRIL	Pound Land, Shamley Green, Guildford.
TANDY, ALFRED HENRY	The Briers, Southville Road, Thame Ditton.
TAPPING, REGINALD ERNEST ..	The Old House, Waddon.
TAYLOR, ARTHUR BRASSEY	74, Foxley Lane, Purley.
TAYLOR, WALTER FLOYD	95, Whitworth Road, S. Norwood.
THOMPSON, HENRY CLARENCE ..	Estate Offices, 4, Parchmore Road, Thornton Heath.
THOMPSON, WILLIAM	8, Crescent Gardens, S.W.19.
TIMES, ARTHUR CLAUDE	333, Kingston Road, Merton Park S.W.19.
TOWNLY, RONALD STARKEY ..	Rosebank, Downs Court Road, Purley.
TURNER, ALEXANDER WAKEFIELD	Highfield House, Guildford.
TURNER, BERTRAM JOHN	Beech Dene, Oxford Road, Carshalton.
TURVILL, OSCAR FREDERICK ..	2, Frame Villas, Petersham Road, Hampton Common.
WAKEFORD, REGINALD PERCY ..	Shere, Raymond Road, Wimbledon.
WALKER, JAMES CHALMERS ..	16, Panmuir Road, Cottenham Park, S.W.
WALKER, WILLIAM LEONARD ..	93, Durham Road, S.W.20.
WARDER, DONALD	Dalmer, The Wood End, Woodcock Avenue, Wallington.
WATSON, ALBERT RICHARD ..	68, Elm Road, New Malden.
WEEKES, CYRIL SWAFFER	Estate Offices, Guildford.
WHITAKER, STEPHEN EDWARD ..	22, Selwood Road, Addiscombe, Croydon.
WHITER, JOHN WILLIAM	Three Beeches Wood, Kingswood, Taunton.
WICKER, JOHN OWEN	17, Osmond Gardens, Wallington.
WILKINS, HERBERT RANDOLPH ..	Hill View, Pewley Hill, Guildford.
WILLIAMS, FRANK MCCLURE ..	35, Stafford Road, Wallington.
WILLIAM, REES JOHN	11, Pyrland Road, Richmond.
WORDSWORTH, CHRISTOPHER ..	Brooklands, South Godstone.
WORLAND, HENRY JOHN	28, Glenbrick Road, Surbiton.
WRIXON, ALBERT GEORGE	5, Shrewsbury Avenue, East Sheen S.W.14.
WYNNE-JONES, ERIC	Pickwell Lodge, Coulsdon Common, Caterham.
YEWDALE, FRANCIS EDWARD ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Town Hall, Richmond.

ASSOCIATES :

BIDDER, HAROLD FRANCIS, LIEUT.-COL., D.S.O., B.A. ..	Ravensbury Manor, Mitcham.
CHART, STEPHEN	Greenview, Mitcham.
CRESWELL, WILLIAM THOMAS, CAPT., L.R.I.B.A.	Carshalton.
ETH-SMITH, ARCHIBALD	Silvermere, Cobham.

PROBATIONERS :

ARNOLD, FRANCIS HICKS JOSEPH	The Lawn, Addlestone Park, Addlestone
BLACKWELL, CYRIL ST. CLAIR ..	c/o Edwards & Forrester, Bridge Estate Offices, West Croydon.
BRODIE-JAMES, DARRELL	Cumbrae Cottage, Ditton Hill, Surbiton.
BROWN, ARTHUR THOMAS	Lomas, Burdon Lane, Cheam.
CATLIFF, FRANK IVOR	16, Spencer Road, Cottenham Park, S.W.20.
CHARLTON, NOEL	172, Sheen Road, Richmond.
CONSTABLE, JOHN NEATE	54, Waddon Road, Croydon.
DAWSON, EDWIN VIVIAN	26, Compton Road, Wimbledon, S.W.
DOWE, JOHN FRANCIS	9, Rosemount, Wallington.
EGGAR, RICHARD KENNERLEY ..	Carna, Ashtead.
EVE, ANTHONY DENYS	Weylea, London Road, Guildford.
EVE, HUGH BRIAN	Weylea, London Road, Guildford.
EVENDEN, HENRY	147, Bingham Road, Addiscombe.
FAIRBAIRN, DONALD GREY	Municipal Offices, Turns Gate, Guildford.
FREEMAN, WILFRED FRANK	Avonbank, Cavendish Road, Sutton.
GIBBS, JOHN REUBEN	14, Fairdene Road, Coulsdon.
HALE, JOHN ROGER	Glenfield, Graham Avenue, Mitcham.
HANSLEY, JOHN WILLIAM CHARLES	Mount Hook Hill, Sanderstead.
HOLE, ROLAND RALPH	Council Offices, Bagshot.
JAMES, KENNETH TURNER	Penberth, Ashtead.
JESSAMINE, JOHN	41, Cambridge Road, New Malden.
JOHNSON, BRUCE MARK VICE ..	57, Oakfield Road, W. Croydon.
JULIAN, WILLIAM SYDNEY HERBERT	Ballands Hall, Fetcham.
KENT, JAMES MERVYN	20, Park Hill Rise, Croydon.
KING, HUGH SNELLING	Estate Offices, Chipstead Station, Ban- stead.
KINSMAN, ALFRED HAROLD	8, The Crescent, Belmont.
KNOTT, HENRY HAROLD	c/o Homelea, Brookwood.
LAING, WILLIAM LESLIE	Tresamble, Graham Road, Mitcham.
LUCAS, BERNARD EDWARD	St. Hilary, Byron Road, Selsdon Garden Village, near Croydon.
MARTIN, STANLEY CHARLES	2, Lenham Road, Thornton Heath.
MASON, HENRY EDWARD ROY ..	53, Hampstead Road, Dorking.

OSBORNE, LIONEL ERNEST CONDÉ	113, East Sheen Avenue, S.W.14.
RAND, WILLIAM FABIAN	16, Waldemar Road, S.W.19.
ST. PIER, NORMAN FREDERICK ..	Cadogan Lodge, Worcester Road Sutton.
SANDFORD, CYRIL JENNINGS ..	7, Montague Road, Wimbledon, S.W.1
SAUNDERS, STANLEY TRIMMER ..	31, Augustus Road, S.W.19.
SAYER, FREDERICK BERNARD ..	69, Marchmont Road, Wallington.
SEEX, ALBERT JULIUS	Empini, Woodfield Hill, Coulsdon.
SHEPHERD, WILLIAM JOSEPH	
LIONEL	14, Merton Hall Road, S.W.19.
SMERDON, RICHARD KINGSLEY ..	51, Sherwood Road, Addiscombe, Croy don.
STONEHAM, BRIAN EDWARD ..	Echo Hurst, Warwick's Bench, Guild ford.
STRIPP, HAROLD EDWIN GEORGE	Guildford R.D.C. Offices, Commercial Road, Guildford.
TYRRELL, ERIC ARCHIBALD	Vigneau, Beckingham Road, Wood bridge Hill, Guildford.
WILLIAM	
VASILESCO, GEORGE EDWARD ..	22, Grosvenor Gardens, East Sheen S.W.14.
WAUMSLEY, NORMAN ORD	63, Priory Road, Kew.
WELLS, PERCY ARTHUR	35, Hatchlands Road, Redhill.
WELLS, THOMAS PERCIVAL ..	Weywood, Weybourne, Farnham.
WESTERMAN, CHARLES EDWARD	
DRUMMOND	1B, St. James Road, Surbiton.
WILLIAMS, HAROLD ERNEST ..	46, Sandycombe Road, Richmond.
WILLIAMS, REGINALD	Ivy Cottage, North Place, Guildford.
WINKWORTH, EDWARD HENRY	
St. JOHN	Horsell Lodge, Woking.

STUDENTS :

BARNARD, WALLACE HORWOOD	Dinorbin, Hale, Farnham.
BELL, ALEXANDER GRAHAM ..	50, Blenheim Park Road, S. Croydon.
BOND, COLIN LEONARD FRENCH	9, Sangley Road, South Norwood S.E.25.
CLARK, DONALD COPLEY	Saxby, Cheam Road, Sutton.
COTTRELL, CECIL JOHN	43, Lesbourne Road, Reigate.
DOWNHAM, PHILLIP RONALD	
SHAW	12, Murray Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19
DURRANT, REGINALD FREDERICK	38, Coniston Road, Addiscombe, Croy don.
EBBUTT, HUGH JAMESON	The Spinney, The Parade, Epsom.
EBBUTT, WILFRID ALICK	The Spinney, The Parade, Epsom.
GEEN, HARRY ERNEST	Mayfield, Links Road, Epsom.
GEEN, PHILIP CHARLES	Mayfield, Links Road, Epsom.

HEWENS, JACK ARMSTRONG ..	Westfield, Cangate Hill, Aldershot.
HOLT, ALAN HAYES	Myden, Nook Road, Sanderstead.
HUTCHINSON, CHARLES DESMOND	Guild Cottage, Epsom.
ISARD, FRANK WOOLLATT	c/o Arnold & Son, 37, High Street, Dorking.
MAYNE, GUY	61, Westmoreland Road, Barnes, S.W.13.
MEYERS, WALTER KNIGHT	7, Upper Brighton Road, Surbiton.
PEISER, ERIC GEORGE	Breslau, Raleigh Drive, Esher.
POLGLASE, GEOFFREY	Birchwood House, Woldingham, Cater- ham Valley.
POWELL, HAROLD PERCY	47, Croyham Park Avenue, South Croy- don.
PRIOR, LEONARD JOHN FRANK ..	53, Queens Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19.
RAE, WILLIAM DENIS	9A, Onslow Road, Richmond.
RAWLINS, JAMES WILLIAM PALMER	Thamesbank, Walton-on-Thames.
ROBINSON, MORRIS WAYNE ..	27, Dorset Road, Merton Park, S.W.19.
SINCLAIR, ALAN GASCOIGNE ..	53, Mayfield Road, Sanderstead.
WESTON, PHILIP ARTHUR	24, Barclay Road, Croydon.
WILMSHURST, EBENEZER JOHN ..	22, Addiscombe Road, Croydon.
YOUNG, JOHN MALLOWS	19, The Grove, Coulsdon.

SUSSEX.

(Sussex Branch.)

FELLOWS :

ARNO, SAMUEL	42, Carew Road, Eastbourne.
*BANNISTER, MONTAGU DOUGLAS ..	Market Place, Hayward's Heath.
BASLEY, HAROLD PULLAM	147, North Street, Brighton.
BATES, PERCY	60, Preston Street, Brighton.
BEAUMONT, RAYMOND PILBEAM ..	9, North Street, Brighton.
BOWDITCH, HENRY	Woodland, Chichester Road, Bognor.
BOWLEY, JOHN CROSS	St. Tudno, Mountney Road, Eastbourne.
BURT, WALTER LESLIE	Penland, Steyning.
BURTENSHAW, ALBERT	Hailsham.
BURTENSHAW, ALBERT KING	Hailsham.

CALLOW, CLAYTON HAROLD ..	47, Havelock Road, Hastings.
CARR, CHARLES WATSON	17, Sussex Gardens, Eastbourne.
CHASEMORE, ALEC	Estate Office, Horsham.
CHILTON, ERNEST ALFRED, A.R.I.B.A.	Town Hall Chambers, Uckfield.
CLARKE, ALFRED HOWARD ..	11, High Street, Crawley.
COLGATE, THOMAS	Meeching Court House, Newhaven.
CULVERHOUSE, CECIL GOLDAR FEARN	26, Holland Road, Hove.
CUTHBERT-WILLIAMS, HENRY ..	3, Park Terrace, Bognor.
DYER, FREDERICK BURFIELD ..	26, Holland Road, Hove.
EDWARDS, DAVID, M.I.C.E. ..	Borough Surveyor, Town Hall, Brighton.
ENGLAND, HARRY	Kingsmead, Upper Bognor Road, Bognor.
EVANS, EDWIN DUDLEY	69, Carlisle Road, Hove.
FORBES, CHARLES MANSFELDT ..	36, Shakespeare Road, Worthing.
FORD, ANDREW	7, Gildredge Road, Eastbourne.
FRENCH, CECIL GEORGE, MAJOR..	3, Madiera Place, Brighton.
*GARDNER, GILBERT	Crawley.
GREEN, EDMUND HORACE ..	10, Carew Road, Eastbourne.
HALL, JOHN SEBASTIAN	Caseta, Copse Lane, Walberton, near Arundel.
HALL, RODERICK GLENDINNING..	The Manor Office, Borough Lane, Eastbourne.
HOBGEN, THOMAS CECIL.. ..	41, East Street, Chichester.
HODGSON, ARCHIBALD SANFORD..	Westons Place, Warnham.
HUMPHERY, WILLIAM OVERTON	Council Offices, 17, London Road, Hailsham.
LEES, FRANK ARTHUR	16, St. Catherine's Terrace, Kingsway, Hove.
LUCAS, JOHN CLAY	Richmond House, Horsham.
MARTIN, JOHN PATTINSON ..	The Estate Offices, Station Approach, Seaford.
MAYNARD, JOHN EDWARD	1, Collington Avenue, Bexhill-on-Sea.
MELLOR, THOMAS HENRY	1, Sillwood Place, Brighton.
MITCHELL, GEORGE SHARMAN ..	Broadbridge Place, Horsham.
MITCHELL, JACK HAROLD	c/o Turner, Rudge & Turner, High Street, East Grinstead.
NYE, HAYDN PERCIVAL	165, North Street, Brighton.
OGILVIE, ROBERT MATHEWSON ..	Market Place, Hayward's Heath.
OVERTON, WILLIAM HENRY	22, Ship Street, Brighton.
PARRIS, CHARLES JOHN	Crowborough.
PARSONS, FREDERICK CECIL ..	147, North Street, Brighton.
PAYNE, FREDERICK	The Priory, Rotherfield.
POWELL, HUBERT JOHN.. ..	Hill Lodge, Lewes.
*POWELL, REGINALD HENRY ..	Estate Office, Lewes.
PRICE, ROBERT HENRY	Home Cottage, Richmond Avenue, Bognor.

CRIVEN, CHARLES HERBERT ..	Watlington, Grange Road, Lewes.
SMITH, SIDNEY	Southwater, Horsham.
TEVENS, BENJAMIN	20, Cornfield Road, Eastbourne.
TAYLOR, JOHN HERBERT ..	Turner's Hill.
VALFORD, EDWARD	Fieldcote, East Grinstead.
VARR, GEORGE WALTER ..	Town Hall, Southwick.
VATSON, CHARLES EDWARD ..	17, Sussex Gardens, Eastbourne.
VATSON, JAMES BRUCE	Petworth.
VILKINSON, THOMAS	170, North Street, Brighton, and 30A, Western Road, Hove.
WOOD, HUGH REGINALD, MAJOR	Hurstbourne, Selsfield, East Grinstead.
WOOD, LESLIE STUART	East Grinstead.
WOODHAMS, JAMES PERCY ..	27, High Street, Battle.
WYATT, HERBERT GUY BUCKELL	East Street, Chichester.
WYATT, OLIVER NEWMAN	East Street, Chichester.
YOUNG, SIDNEY	1, Keymer Road, Burgess Hill.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

ALLAM, FREDERICK WILLIAM ..	Woodfield, Slinfold, Horsham.
ANDREWS, WILLIAM FREDERICK	20, West Street, Brighton.
ANSSELL, DOUGLAS GEORGE ..	c/o W. G. Ansell, c/o Lloyds Bank 116A, Western Road, Brighton.
ARMSTRONG, CLIVE HEATH ..	28, Holland Road, Hove.
ATKINSON, CLIFFORD GARNETT ..	Horsham U.D.C., Town Hall Chambers, Horsham.
AYLING, JOHN	17, Richmond Place, Brighton.
BEALE, DONALD OLAF CHRISTOPHER	Uckfield.
BENTON, GERALD SYDNEY	14, Norfolk Road, Brighton.
BINGHAM, CYRIL HUGH	21, Warrior Square, St. Leonards-on- Sea.
BOLLAM, MAX	Lumley Seat, Walderton, Ensworth.
BOURNE, JAMES ROBERT WYKE- HAM	134, Church Road, Hove.
BURRELL, FRANK	22, Ship Street, Brighton.
BURSTOW, RALPH HENRY	43, Station Road, Bexhill-on-Sea.
BUSH, ARTHUR BRINSLEY	c/o The Estate Office, Lewes.
BUSH, DENNIS GEORGE	c/o Powell & Co., The Estate Offices, Lewes.
CALF, GEORGE STUART	Mill Lodge, Seaford, and Terminus Buildings, Seaford.
CAMPBELL, CYRIL HERBERT ..	Richmond Cottage, Slindon.
CARPENTER, ROBERT HENRY ..	"Parkwood," St. Swithuns Terrace, Lewes.

CATTERMOLE, ERIC CHARLES ..	c/o Bannister & Co., Market Place Hayward's Heath.
CHAMBERLAIN, STANLEY JAMES	53, New Road, Littlehampton.
CHENEVIX-TRENCH, HUGO	Oakden & Co., Eastbourne.
CHILD, CHARLES	Slinfold, near Horsham.
CLARKE, CYRIL ALEXANDER ..	99, Church Road, Hove.
CLIFTON, CHARLES	6, Clifton Road, Brighton.
COTCHING, GEORGE FREDERICK ..	26, Chapel Road, Worthing.
CURTIS, CLAUDE JAMES	U.D.C. Offices, London Road, East Grinstead.
CUTTS, EDWARD JAMES	99, Pevensey Road, Eastbourne.
DE SILVA, WALTER RAYMOND ..	c/o Parsons, Son & Basley, 117, North Street, Brighton.
DULAKE, THOMAS SOWERBY ..	Crown Hotel, Lewes.
EDWARDS, LANCELOT REGINALD	Glen Lyn, King Henry's Road, Lewes.
EELES, HENRY SWANSTON	Bayham Estate Office, Frant.
FOWLER, CLEMENT HARWOOD ..	Oakcroft, Cowfold.
GARDNER, GEOFFREY GILBERT ..	Hendall, Crawley.
GASTON, HENRY JAMES	34, Chatham Place, Brighton.
GRANGER, NORMAN FEW	c/o A. R. Rackham, Estate Offices Henfield.
GRAVES, PAUL KINGSLEY	117, North Street, Brighton.
HARDIMAN, HARRY	6, Wellington Gardens, Battle.
HEWETT, RICHARD	13, High Street, Battle. Hastings.
HODGKINSON, FRANCIS HENRY ..	9, Warrior Square Terrace, St. Leonards on-Sea.
HODGSON, ARTHUR GEOFFREY	
SANFORD	Westons Place, Warnham.
HODSON, ANTHONY GEORGE	Sunnybank, Kingston Road, Lewes.
HOLMAN, LUTHER MARTIN	Brooklyn, Ditchling Road, Brighton.
HONNYWILL, CHARLES ROBIN ..	c/o The Estate Offices, Lewes.
HOWLETT, ARTHUR ROYCE	High Street, Hurstpierpoint.
HOWSE, FREDERICK THOMAS	
LANE	The Poplars, Beckley.
JAMES, HARRY	The Park, Arundel.
KELLY, OLIVER CUTHBERT ..	c/o Bannister & Co., Hayward Heath.
KING, CHARLES HENRY	16, Lorne Road, Brighton.
KING, ERIC FRANK HULME, B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	Park Farm, Horsham.
LANGRAM, JOSEPH GEORGE	Council Offices, Horsham.
MACER, ALFRED THOMAS	1, Windsor Road, East Worthing.
MELLOR, JAMES FREDERICK	110, St. James's Street, Brighton.
MONAHAN, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	43, Sackville Gardens, Hove.
MORSE, ARTHUR PERCY	83, Beaconsfield Villas, Brighton.
NEWINGTON, CALEB RICKMAN K. ..	The Kennel, Pyecombe, Hassocks.
NYE, GEORGE VINCENT	165, North Street, Brighton.

OVERTON, PERCY	3, Albion Mansions, Marine Parade, Hastings.
PARKS, WALTER	51, Havelock Road, Hastings.
PAYNE, DOUGLAS CHARLES	Lansdowne Lodge, Westbrooke, Worthing.
PAYNE, ERNEST ALBERT DENISON	14, Warwick Street, Worthing.
PEARSON, FREDERICK GEORGE ..	Fordwych, Queenhill Road, Croham Heights, near South Croydon.
PEGLER, FRANK REGINALD ..	Peacehaven Estates, Peacehaven, near Newhaven.
PEIRCE, RICHARD GEORGE	Borough Surveyor's Office, Worthing.
PENNINGTON, RICHARD WATSON	Mill House, Grove Hill, Hellingby.
POWELL, HUMPHREY CROFTS ..	The Estate Offices, Lewes.
PRIOR, ARTHUR SPARKS, L.R.I.B.A.	31, Montpelier Crescent, Brighton.
RAMPTON, FREDERICK, M.R.San.I.	41, Ditchling Rise, Brighton.
RAYSON, WILLIAM JAMES	56, Sackville Road, Bexhill.
ROLFE, CHARLES BERTRAM, M.B.E.	48, Clarendon Villas, Hove.
ROWLAND, FRANK SKINNER ..	Smithbarn Lane, Horsham.
SCHEATS, DOUGLAS BRIANT	48, Western Road, Bexhill-on-Sea.
SHARMAN, ERIC ARTHUR	65, Western Road, Hove, Brighton.
SMITH, GEORGE STUART ST. JOHN	Ivy House, High Street, Uckfield.
SMITH, HAROLD SANKEY	Great Sanders Estate Office, Sedlescombe.
STRIDE, WALTER OSBORN	Stride & Son, 63, East Street, Chichester.
TAYLOR, GEORGE AUSTEN	41, Westbourne Gardens, Hove.
TREGEAR, REGINALD WILLIAM ..	6, London Road, Bognor.
TUDNY, AUGUSTUS CHARLES	142, Springfield Road, Brighton.
TULLYETT, LESLIE GEORGE STANTON	Adjoining Town Hall, Worthing.
UPTON, THOMAS HERBERT	Estate Office, Burton Park, Petworth.
VALLIS, CHARLES HENRY	Borough Surveyor's Office, Worthing.
VALLIS, ERNEST DETTMAR	Walton House, Grand Avenue, W. Worthing.
WEIR, EDWARD	Municipal Technical College, Brighton.
WELLING, RONALD HERBERT	c/o Powell & Co., The Estate Offices, Lewes.
WEST, SIDNEY HERBERT	North House, Portslade.
WHEELER, PERCY HARRIS INE ..	Easebourne, Midhurst.
WHITEMAN, OBED ARTHUR JOHN	46, Sackville Road, Hove.
WILLOUGHBY, FRANK	1, High Street, Hailsham.
WOOD, RAYMOND HERBERT	Meadowside, Cranston Road, East Grinstead.

ASSOCIATES:

DOCKING, CARLTON WILLIAM ..	63, Ship Street, Brighton.
FREEMAN, GEORGE MALLOWS, K.C.	The Grey Friars, Winchelsea.
WOOLNOUGH, JOHN WILLIAM ..	14, Seaside Road, Eastbourne.

PROBATIONERS:

CROYSBILL, LESLIE CLIFFORD ..	5, Leopold Road, Brighton.
FOWLER, ARTHUR LESLIE	Flat No. 4, 83, Montpelier Road, Brighton.
GOLDING, CECIL ARTHUR	96, Preston Road, Brighton.
HUGGETT, RONALD NOEL	50, Motcombe Road, Eastbourne.
LANDSOWN, GEORGE BARCLAY MERTON	Whitehall, Howard Square, Eastbourne.
LONGLEY, BASIL	The Beeches, Crawley.
MARTIN, JOHN PATTINSON	3, Westdown Road, Seaford.
MASON, AUSTIN ELLIOTT	Tortington Manor, Arundel.
MORLEY, HARRY WILLIAMS ..	Benchfields, Lewes Road, East Grin- stead.
PILCHER, CHARLIE DENNIS ..	117, North Street, Brighton.
PUGH-COOK, RICHARD JASPER JEWELL	Warner Croft, Selsey.
SENDALL, LESLIE FREDERIC ..	10, Arthur Road, Horsham.
SHARP, JOHN NEVILLE	45, Beaconsfield Villas, Brighton.
STAPLEY, WILLIAM HENRY HAMMOND	Hill View, Framfield, Uckfield.
TUCKER, LESLIE BERNARD ..	Kogarah, Seaford Road, Rustington.
WATSON, ALLAN JOHN	The Winders, Peasmarch.
WEBB, NORMAN APTHORPE ..	c/o H. P. Nye, 165, North Street Brighton.
WEST, ERIC WILLIAM ARTHUR ..	8, Montpelier Place, Brighton.
WEST, REGINALD GODFREY SPENCER	7, Braybrook Terrace, Hastings.
WILKES, WILLIAM	Lolanga, Crawley Down.
YOUNGER, LAWRENCE RICHARDSON	33, St. Anne's Crescent, Lewes.

STUDENTS:

BAKER, CECIL FRANK	2, Broomfield Street, Eastbourne.
PARRIS, JOHN ERIC	Oaklands, Jarvis Brook.
PITCHER, DAVID SCOTT	Hazlemere, Bolmore Road, Hayward Heath, Sussex.

WARWICKSHIRE.

(Warwick, Worcester, Stafford and South Derby Branch.)

FELLOWS :

ARCHER, HARRY BARTON	.. ..	14, High Street, Coventry.
BAGNALL, JOSEPH ERNEST	.. ..	Queen's College, Paradise Street. Birmingham.
BAILEY, CECIL HENRY	.. ..	Prince's Chambers, 6, Corporation Street, Birmingham.
BAILEY, THOMAS HENRY	.. ..	Prince's Chambers, 6, Corporation Street, Birmingham.
BAYLIS, ALFRED WILLIAM	.. ..	118, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
BETTRIDGE, JOHN C. L.	.. ..	The Moorings, Union Road, Shirley, near Birmingham.
BIGWOOD, ERNEST GUY	.. ..	158, Edmund Street, Birmingham.
BIGWOOD, ERNEST J.	.. ..	158, Edmund Street, Birmingham.
BOCKING, THOMAS GEORGE	.. ..	Prince's Chambers, 6, Corporation Street, Birmingham.
BOND, WALTER BENJAMIN	.. ..	14, Temple Street, Birmingham.
COALES, HERBERT WALLIS, O.B.E., M.C., A.M.I.C.E.	.. ..	Ministry of Transport, Broad Street Chambers, Birmingham.
COLLINS, LEONARD KEYTE	.. ..	1, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
COOK, FREDERICK CHARLES, D.S.O., M.C.	.. ..	Ministry of Transport, Broad Street Chambers, Easy Row, Birmingham.
COX, FRANK THOMAS, LT.-COL., D.S.O.	.. ..	9, Vernon Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
CRAPP, FREDERICK ELLIOTT	.. ..	c/o J. K. Dale, 117, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
DALE, JOHN KIRKHAM	.. ..	117, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
DAWSON, GEORGE CROSBIE	.. ..	19, Priory Row, Coventry.
DEAKIN, FRANCIS HENRY	.. ..	52, Calthorpe Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
DEAN, WILLIAM	.. ..	Valuation Dept., 18, Bennett's Hill, Birmingham.
DAYERMAN ALEC GEORGE PERCY, MAJOR	.. ..	57, The Parade, Leamington.
LOYD, ARTHUR NOEL	.. ..	Dixon & Floyd, 83, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
FOWLER, GERARD EDMUND	.. ..	Colmore House, 21, Waterloo Street, Birmingham.
FOWLER, RICHARD	.. ..	35, Silverbirch Road, Erdington, Birmingham.
FOWLER, WILLIAM	.. ..	69, Temple Row, Birmingham.
GRAZIER, GORDON STUART	.. ..	19, Prospect Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
LOVER, CECIL MILLER	.. ..	18, Bennett's Hill, Birmingham.

GODFREY-PATON, WALTER	2, Bridge End, Warwick.
HARRIS, ARNOLD ELSMERE	117, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
HAYWARD, FRANK	39 & 40, Temple Street, Birmingham
HINE, STANLEY GORDON	Valuation Office, 18, Bennett Hill Birmingham.
HOBBS, REGINALD ARTHUR ..	128, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
HUTCHINGS, WILLIAM ARTHUR ..	Durley Cottage, Sutton Coldfield.
JONES, URWICK MEREDITH	16, Gt. Western Buildings, 6, Livery Street, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
KEYTE, JOSEPH RUSHBROOKE ..	30, Paradise Street, Birmingham.
LAKIN-SMITH, ERNEST	Colmore House, 21, Waterloo Street Birmingham.
LANCASTER, SIDNEY JAMES ..	Rates Office, Edmund Street, Birming- ham.
LEA, PERCY LISTER ZAIR	19, Cannon Street, Birmingham.
LEWIS, GEORGE	33, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
*LUDLOW, BRIG.-GENERAL WALTER ROBERT, C.B.	19, Temple Street, Birmingham, and Lovelace Hill, Solihull.
*MATHEWS, LEWIS OSLER, M.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	6, Waterloo Street, Birmingham.
MIDDLETON, ALAN EDWIN, CAPT.	47, The Parade, Leamington Spa.
MILLS, DANIEL	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue Union Chambers, Coventry.
MILNE, JAMES LOGIE	43, Cannon Street, Birmingham.
PAIN, GEORGE LLOYD	17, St. Mark's Road, Leamington Spa
PEARSE, OCTAVIUS BURROUGHS	Foxhill, Dyott Road, Moseley, Birming- ham.
PINNEY, FREDERICK WYLDBORE DIGBY	84, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
PINSON, GILBERT	33, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
RALPHS, WALTER	1, Waterloo Street Birmingham.
RANDALL, AUGUSTINE ST. GEORGE	District Valuer's Offices, Union Street Coventry.
ROWSE, ANTHONY	117, Colmore Row, Birmingham
SILK, CHRISTOPHER	33, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
SMITH, FRANK	104, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
SOUTHORN, CHARLES HERBERT ..	38, The Parade Leamington Spa.
TAIT, WILLIAM IRONSIDE, MAJOR, O.B.E.	Ministry of Transport, Broad Street Chambers, Easy Row, Birmingham
TAYLOR, ARTHUR F.	3, Woodfield Road, King's Heath, Bir- mingham.
TAYLOR, FRANK GEOFFREY	39, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
TAYLOR, GEORGE SYLVESTER ..	Queen's College, Paradise Street, Bir- mingham.
TERRY, ARTHUR ELLIOTT, O.B.E.	District Valuer's Office, 18, Bennett' Hill, Birmingham.

TURNER, FRED WETHERELL ..	4, Chapel Street, Warwick.
TYPE, MARCUS OSWALD.. ..	87, Edmund Street, Birmingham.
VEBB, WALTER WILLIAM ..	14, Temple Street, Birmingham.
WHITLOCK, FRANCIS JOHN ..	Bank Street, Rugby.
WILLIAMS, JOHN LEWIS ..	47, Temple Row, Birmingham.
WILLMOT, JOHN	32, Paradise Street, Birmingham.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

ALGAR, STANLEY	Borough Engineer's Office, Town Hall, Leamington Spa.
ASH, HORACE JAMES, A.R.I.B.A...	17, Bridge Street, Nuneaton.
ASHLEY, REGINALD WALKER..	Brae Lodge, Mickleton Road, Coventry.
ASHTON, ARTHUR, F.R.I.B.A. ..	33, Parade, Leamington Spa.
BALLARD, WILLIAM EDGAR, A.M.I.C.E.	21, Anderton Park Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
BLOORE, HARRY GROSVENOR..	83, Greenfield Road, Harborne, Bir- mingham.
BOURNE, HARRY GORDON ..	132, Station Road, Wylde Green, Birmingham.
BRITTON, BERNARD CHARLES ..	University Chambers, Edmund Street, Birmingham.
BRYAN, ARTHUR	153, Albert Road, Stechford, Bir- mingham.
BUNTING, ALFRED HENRY ..	3, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
BURN-CALLANDER, CUTHBERT ..	The Cottage, Barford, Warwick.
CAPPER, WILLIAM.. ..	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, Union Street Chambers, Coventry.
CARNABY, HAMMOND RIDLEY, A.M.Mun.&C.E.	12, Weolay Hill, Selly Oak, Birming- ham.
CLARKSON, EDWARD VICTOR ..	750, Warwick Road, Tyseley, Birming- ham.
COLLINS, REDVERS FRANK ..	50, Kingscote Road, Edgbaston, Bir- mingham.
CURRALL, EDWARD PERCY ..	Ilmington, St. Bernards Road, Olton, Birmingham.
DALE, GEOFFREY MONTAGU CUTHBERT	66, Bristol Road, Edgbaston, Birming- ham.
DANN, HERBERT	c/o James Style & Whitlock, 18, Bennett's Hill, Birmingham.
ELKINS, CHARLES HENRY ..	The College, 27, Binswood Avenue, Leamington.
ELLINGHAM, ERNEST JOSEPH ..	Yiewsley, Warren Road, Hillmorton, near Rugby.
FREARSON, THOMAS BINGLEY ..	5, Raglan Road, Edgbaston.

GASSON, NORMAN	244, Gillott Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
GOWAN, STANLEY CHARLES JONATHAN	Valuation Dept., City of Birmingham Rates Office, Norwich Union Offices, Birmingham.
GREEN, FREDERICK SIDNEY ..	14, Shutlock Lane, King's Heath, Birmingham.
HEATON, GUY	Edgbaston Estate Office 137, Hagley Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
HEDLEY, MICHAEL THOMPSON ..	Canwell, Sutton Coldfield, near Birmingham.
HEDLEY, REGINALD THOMAS FENWICK	31A, Colmore Row, Birmingham.
HENDY, ALFRED	14, Kensington Road, Coventry.
HILL, VICTOR FALKLAND	c/o L. J. Milne & Bourne, 43, Cannon Street, Birmingham.
HINGLEY, JOSEPH BLOOMER	Newdegate Street, Nuneaton.
HOLBECH, NIGEL LAURENCE	21, Bennett's Hill, Birmingham.
HOLLOWAY, FREDERICK	795, Pershore Road, Selly Park, Birmingham.
HOLLOWELL, HARRY	21A, Market Place, Rugby.
JONES, PERCY BEAUMONT	206, Stoney Lane, Yardley, Birmingham.
KUPHAL, FRANCIS WILLIAM ..	15, Russell Road, Hall Green, Birmingham.
LEA, MONTAGUE GUY	Green Hill House, Moseley, Birmingham.
MACMAHON, JOHN FRANCIS ..	Estates Dept., City of Birmingham Corporation, Moat Lane, Birmingham.
McNICOL, JOHN, A.R.I.B.A., M.T.P.I.	Asst.-Surveyor, Midland Joint Town Planning Advisory Committee, The Council House, Birmingham.
MATHEWS, OLIVER LEWIS	6, Waterloo Street, Birmingham.
MATTHEWS, HENRY JAMES	Esher, Goosemoor Lane, Erdington, Birmingham.
NEALE, JOHN HUMPHREY	18, St. Albans Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
NEALE, THOMAS ARCHIBALD ..	Southfield, New Road, Water Orton, Birmingham.
OSBORNE, CHARLES HENRY	163, Albany Road, Coventry.
PERKINS, JOSEPH	86, Willows Road, Balsall Heath, Birmingham.
POWELL, CLIVE DAVID ALLEN ..	40, Woodstock Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
POWELL, MAYNARD HENRY	40, Woodstock Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
PREECE, EDWIN THOMAS ORLANDO	Estates Department, City of Birmingham, Moat Lane, Birmingham.
RAYNER, KENNETH	34, Benswood Avenue, Leamington Spa

RICCOMINI, JAMES ARTHUR ..	Ministry of Transport, 41, Easy Row, Birmingham.
RICHARDS, ROBERT HERBERT ..	Whitehouse Common, Sutton Coldfield.
SMITH, WALLACE	31, Fentham Road, Birchfield, Birmingham.
STEEDS, HERBERT EUSTACE ..	c/o Couchman & Steeds, 75, New Street, Birmingham.
STOPHER, GEORGE	Corbiere, Maurice Road, King's Heath, Birmingham.
SUCKLING, WALTER SCOFIELD ..	45, Newhall Street, Birmingham.
TAYLOR, ALFRED MOULTON ..	21, Church Hill, Leamington.
TAYLOR, JAMES GILBERT ..	Ministry of Transport, Broad Street Chambers, 41, Easy Row, Birmingham.
TAYLOR, LEONARD JOE	82, Birmingham Road, Rowley Regis, near Birmingham.
TAYLOR, RUSSELL LEIGH ..	Estate Office, Ragley Hall, Warwick.
THOMPSON, WILLIAM HENRY HARCOURT	82, Church Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
VEAL, WILFRED HENRY	174, Showell Green Road Sparkhill, Birmingham.
VICKERY, RAYMOND MILTON ..	The Estate Office, Bournville, Birmingham.
WAINWRIGHT, OSWALD ARTHUR	15, Wellington Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
WELLER, CYRIL GORDON RAMSAY	82, Ruskin Chambers, 191, Corporation Street, Birmingham.
WILLARD, JAMES DONALD	Lane End, Bilton Road, Rugby.
WILLETTS, JOHN BRADLEY ..	29, Sandford Road, Moseley, Birmingham.
WILLIAMS, TOM LAWRENCE ..	26, Friars Road, Coventry.
WOOD, HARRY GEORGE	7, Wellington Road, Handsworth Wood, Birmingham.
WRIGHT, NORMAN CHARLES ..	119, Ivor Road, Sparkhill, Birmingham.

PROBATIONERS:

BAYLIS, ALFRED THEODORE ..	The Lantern House, King's Norton, Birmingham.
CARTWRIGHT, JOHN HENRY ..	Bank Chambers, Nuneaton.
EVEREST, ROBERT LAURENCE ..	46, Clifton Road, Rugby.
FRENCH, ARTHUR GEOFFREY ..	7, Lyttelton Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
HARRISON, HUBERT WALTER MAXWELL	17, Soho Road, Handsworth, Birmingham.

HAWKES, RICHARD BURMAN ..	5, Heath Terrace, Leamington Spa.
JOLLY, DENIS DOBELL	Southwood, Ampton Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
NAPIER, JACK KIRK	Springfield, Kenilworth.
PUGH, NORMAN JOHN	Waterworks House, Spon End, Coventry.
REEKS, FREDERIC HENRY	Sutherland House, Cliffe Hill, Warwick.
SHIPWAY, SIDNEY HERBERT ..	Stone Hall, Acocks Green, Birmingham.
SILK, CHRISTOPHER MORGAN ..	11, St. Agnes Road, Moseley, Bir- mingham.
STANILAND, ARCHIBALD WILLIAM	95, Holyhead Road, Coventry.
TATLOW, FRANK	31, Cuthbert Road, Birmingham.
THOMAS, LEONARD CAMERON ..	10, Pakenham Road, Edgbaston, Bir- mingham.
WALSHE, HARRY WILLSON	Estates Dept., City of Birmingham, Moat Lane, Birmingham.
WALTERS, EDWIN HAYWARD ..	Norfolk Lodge, Sutton Coldfield, Bir- mingham.

STUDENTS :

BARTLEET, GUY HIRON	135, Tachbrook Road, Leamington Spa.
BURN, DAVID HARTLEY	36, Holyhead Road, Handsworth, Bir- mingham.
CARISS, NOEL LINDSAY	55, Temple Row, Birmingham.
COLE, JOSEPH CHARLES TROMANS	Methven, Fairfield Road, Blackheath, near Birmingham.
MILLER, GEORGE BRAITHWAITE ..	21, Upper Holland Road, Sutton Cold- field, Birmingham.
PARKER, BRIAN HENRY	45, School Road, Hall Green, Birming- ham.
TOWNEND, CYRIL MARCELL	1, Clarendon Place, Leamington Spa.
TYLER, HAROLD EDWARD	8, Salisbury Road, Moseley, Birming- ham.
WILLARD, COLIN GERARD	Lane End, Bilton Road, Rugby.

WESTMORLAND. (Cumberland and Westmorland Branch.)

FELLOWS :

LOGGARTH, ARTHUR	Kendal.
LOGGARTH, LAWRENCE STEELE ..	St. Abbs, Kendal.
PORTER, RICHARD EWHURST, M.C.	Rydal Estate Office, Ambleside.
PUNCHARD, FREDERICK BURT ..	Fairbank, Kirkby Lonsdale.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

DAIR, WILLIAM	c/o F. B. Punchard, Underley Estate Office, Kirkby Lonsdale.
LARDY, ALAN	Gilling Keane, Kendal.
JACKSON, EDWARD HENRY	Rearsby, Windermere.
MCVEY, WILLIAM JAMES	Upper Oak Street, Windermere.
DEEDHAM, FRANK CARLISLE ..	Engineer and Surveyor, Council Offices, Windermere.
PUNCHARD, CHARLES BATE	14, Finkle Street, Kendal.

PROBATIONERS :

MELTON, JOHN HENRY	Stonedene, Kendal.
PEAK, JOHN ALEXANDER	Measandbeck Hall, Bampton.

STUDENTS :

EDWARDS, WILLIAM BELL	Holly Bank, Thirlmere, Grasmere.
VINSON, HENRY	Abbey Cottage, Staveley, Kendal.
LAJOR, RICHARD ARTHUR	The Cross, Kirkby Lonsdale.

WILTSHIRE (NORTHERN PART). (Gloucester, Somerset, and North Wilts Branch.)

FELLOWS :

ATEMAN, WILLIAM HERBERT, CAPT., M.C., A.M.I.C.E. ..	Borough Surveyor's Office, Calne.
ULVERWELL, GEORGE LANE ..	14, Market Place, Chippenham.
AYKIN, HARRY	"Elmsley," Trowle, Trowbridge.
ERRIS, GEORGE	Milton Manor, Pewsey.

HOOPER, ALFRED EGBERT ..	10, High Street, Marlborough.
LLEWELLYN, ARTHUR HENRY ..	Valuation Department, 1B, Castle House Trowbridge.
MARSHALL, LIONEL HASLER ..	Chippenham.
PARKER, THE HON. CECIL THOMAS	The Grove, Corsham.
SMITH, CYRIL HERBERT	Chilvester Hill House, Calne.
WHITFIELD, THOMAS WARD, F.G.S.	41, Clarendon, Trowbridge.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES:

BROWN, PERCIVAL WILSDON ..	64, Croft Road, Swindon.
COOKE, RICHARD THOMAS	34, Regent Circus, Swindon.
HARRISON, JAMES ALLEN	Polebarn House, Trowbridge.
HUTTON, GEORGE ROY	Highfield, Hillperton, Trowbridge.
LEES, RANDLE BURLAM	Woodside, Bradford-on-Avon.
PEARSON, GEORGE PARKER ..	Estate Office, Grittleton, Chippenham.
PRICE, WILLIAM THOMAS	Polebarn House, Trowbridge.
RENFREW, COLIN	45, St. Mary Street, Chippenham.
SNAILUM, WALTER WADMAN ..	Church Street, and Wingfield Road Trowbridge.
STEVENS, HERBERT COOPER ..	6, Barn Street, Marlborough.
WATSON, CHARLES WILLIAM ..	39, Clarendon Road, Trowbridge.

PROBATIONER :

McHUGH, KENNETH TERENCE ..	Redville, Swindon.
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WILTSHIRE (SOUTHERN PART).
(Hampshire, Dorset, and South Wilts Branch.)

FELLOWS :

*GATER, CALEB WILLIAM	The Grange, Winterbourne, Dauntsey Salisbury.
PARKER, BELTRAN WILLIAM ..	Wilton Estate Office, near Salisbury.
PRATT, JERMYN HAROLD	Estate Office, St. Giles, Salisbury.
*RAWLENCE, ERNEST ALFRED ..	St. Andrew's, Churchfield, Salisbury.
*RAWLENCE, GEORGE NORMAN ..	c/o Rawlence and Squarey, Salisbury.
RIGDEN, FRANCIS	Salisbury.
SHORT, ERNEST WILLIAM GEORGE, MAJOR, C.B.E., F.R.I.B.A., S.R.E.S.	R.E. Office, 2A Camp. Larkhill Camp Salisbury Plain.
*SQUAREY, NEWELL WILLIAM PITTS	Bemerton, Salisbury.
WOOLLEY, JOHN STANLEY	The Castle Auction Mart, Salisbury.
*WOOLLEY, RICHARD MELSOME ..	Salisbury.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

BEDFORD, REGINALD LEWIS JOSHUA, CAPT.	Headquarters, Southern Command, Salisbury.
DAVENPORT, GILBERT CAPELL ..	Damerham, Salisbury.
EYRE-MATCHAM, JOHN ST. LEGER	Newhouse, Redlynch.
FULLFORD, CHARLES GEORGE, M.S.A.	47, Castle Street, Salisbury.
GOODLAND, HENRY EDWARD ..	County Council Dépôt, Purton.
GRIFFITH, HUGH LYONS WALDIE	Estate Office, Boveridge Park, near Salisbury.
HARDING, RICHARD LANCELOT ..	Charford Manor, Downton.
MILES, HANNAM EDWARD	Slades, East Knoyle, Salisbury.
TURNER, DRYSDALE	Ministry of Agriculture, 55, Catherine Street, Salisbury.

ASSOCIATE :

YEATMAN-BIGGS, WILLIAM HUYSHE	The Estate Office, Codford, S.O.
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PROBATIONER :

MAITLAND, ERIC JAMES	c/o Rawlence & Squarey, 10, Rolleston Street, Salisbury.
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STUDENT :

KEMPE, GEORGE MARSHALL ..	17, Endless Street, Salisbury.
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WORCESTERSHIRE.

(Warwick and Worcester Branch.)

FELLOWS :

ALLSEBROOK, ARTHUR, B.SC. (Edin).	Kirkleatham, Malvern.
BARKER, CHARLES	Estate Office, Bournville.
BLOOMER, JOSIAH	19, Priory Street, Dudley.
CHALLIS, FRANK GORDON	Valuation Office, Wells Road, Malvern.
CHAMBERLAIN, GEORGE ARTHUR RADDON	Whitegates, Enville, near Stourbridge.
CRISP, GEORGE FREDERICK.. ..	Valuation Office, Wells Road, Malvern.
DALLEY, REGINALD ARTHUR ..	New Road, Kidderminster.

EDMONDS, JOHN NITCHELL	Wood Farm, Malvern Wells, and Worcester Chambers, Pierpoint Street, Worcester.
FIDDIAN, WILLIAM	7, Church Street, Stourbridge.
GROVE, ALBERT	2, Parkfield Terrace, Stourbridge.
HARRIS, SAMUEL	Arley Castle, Bewdley.
JOHNSON, CLIFFORD NOEL	19, Priory Street, Dudley.
JOSELAND, CHARLES	Bank Buildings, Kidderminster.
LANDER, SIDNEY MONTEM, M.B.E.	Valuer's Office, 3, Sansome Place, Worcester.
LANGFORD, EDWARD THOMAS ..	The Sand House, Arley, Bewdley.
MAUNDER, HENRY NEWMAN ..	10, Bloomfield Street, Halesowen.
MILLS, ARTHUR CORFE	Messrs. Deacon, 47, Foregate Street, Worcester.
MITCHELL, HAROLD HASTINGS ..	Hazelwood, West Malvern, near Great Malvern, Worcester.
O'DONAHUE, THOMAS ALOYSIUS	Shrawley House, Worcester Road, Malvern Link.
PEARSON, WILLIAM	10, Grange Road, Dudley.
REES, DAN JOHN ARTHUR.. ..	Cofton, Barnt Green.
RIGHTON, EDWARD GRANTHAM ..	High Street, Evesham.
WALL, JOHN ERNEST	Northcote, Alexandra Road, Malvern.
*WYLEY, HENRY JAMES	"Abbeycote," Pershore.

[PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

BOURKE, GEOFFREY JOHN	The Limes, Blockley.
BUCK, EDWARD MARTIN, M.C. ..	29, Droitwich Road, Worcester.
BURFORD, JAMES ALFRED HEATH	Surveyor's Office, Bromsgrove.
DAVIES, SIDNEY	10, Vicarage Road, Amblecote, Stourbridge.
DOORBAR, BERTRAM ARNOLD ..	Estate Office, Spetchley.
ELKINGTON, CHRISTOPHER GARRETT	Mortimer House, Farfield, Kidderminster.
GREENWAY, WILLIAM ASTBURY	Red Hall Road, Lower Gornal, near Dudley.
HARLOW, WILLIAM WYATT RIDGWAY, A.M.I.C.E.	Orsett House, Birmingham Road, Kidderminster.
HUGHES, CECIL WALTER	Woodsetton House, near Dudley.
IVENS, FREDERIC WESTLEY ..	The Poplars, Sutton Park Road, Kidderminster.
JOSELAND, LEONARD	Bank Buildings, Kidderminster.
NICHOLS, HEDLEY WILLIAM ..	3, Sansome Place, Worcester.
REDFERN, CHARLES FREDERICK	Middleton Cottage, Copcut Lane, Salwarpe, near Droitwich.
TIBBETTS, THOMAS LESLIE	Redlands, Stourbridge.
TOMKYS, HAROLD	47, Park Lane, Kidderminster.
WEBB, ROLAND DRURY.. ..	18, Ombersley Road, Worcester.

ASSOCIATE :

BUND, JOHN W. WILLIS, C.B.E... | Shire Hall, Worcester.

PROBATIONERS :

HORTIN, GEOFFREY WILLIAM ..	c/o Doolittle & Dalley, New Road, Kidderminster.
KNIGHT, HARRY VYE	Surveyor's Office, Council House, Red- ditch.
LONGMORE, BERNARD GEORGE ..	10, Birmingham Road, Kidderminster.
SALMON, RONALD	The Oaks, Burnt Green.

YORKSHIRE.
(Yorkshire Branch.)

FELLOWS :

*ABBOTT, ROBERT THOMAS G. ..	Whitley House, Malton.
ALLISON, HERBERT WILLIAM ..	6, Albion Street, Hull.
ALMOND, WILLIAM JOHN	6, Albion Street, Hull.
ARMSTRONG, ALBERT LESLIE.. ..	14, Swaledale Road, Sheffield.
BAILEY, LOUIS HEWITT	4, Eaton Road, Ilkley.
BALDEN, WILLIAM REGINALD ..	Bywell, Leeds Road, Dewsbury.
BELL, HENRY BROWN	15, Park Row, Leeds.
BILLINGHAM, JOHN ALFRED LAW- RENCE, LIEUT.-COL.	H.Q. Offices, Northern Command, York.
BILSON, JOHN, F.R.I.B.A.	23, Parliament Street, Hull.
BOORD, WALTER BERTRAM.. ..	Pateley Bridge, Harrogate.
BOOTH, HERBERT	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, 32, John William Street, Huddersfield.
BRADSHAW, HUBERT	29, Manor Row, Bradford.
BRAMLEY, FRANCIS HERBERT ..	The White Building, Fitzalan Square, Sheffield.
BROADBENT, WILLIAM.. .. .	12, East Parade, Leeds, and Scotland Lane, Horsforth, near Leeds.
BURMAN, WILLIAM	Estate Office, Kiveton Park, near Sheffield.
BURNETT, JOHN, MAJOR	The Knoll, Poppleton, York.
BUTLER, CHARLES	Union Offices, Queen Street South, Hud- dersfield.
BYRON, EDMUND MOORE	3, New Street, York.

CARTER, DAVID CHAMBERLAIN ..	Cogan Chambers, Bowlalley Lane, Hull.
CLARKE, CHRISTOPHER	The Hermitage, Bedale.
CLEGG, HERBERT	Stonebank, Westville Road, Ilkley.
CONNOR, GEORGE HENRY	Borough Engineer and Surveyor, Town Hall, Thornaby-on-Tees.
COVERDALE, HENRY	The Duke of Norfolk's Estate Office, Sheffield.
*COX, EDWARD SAMUEL	3, New Street, York.
CRABTREE, PERCY	Valuation Office, Inland Revenue, Huddersfield.
DEMETRIADI, THOMAS MARSDEN ..	53, Spinkfield Road, Birkby, Huddersfield.
DENTON, WILLIAM	Montgomery Chambers, Hartshead, Sheffield.
DOCKSEY, SYDNEY BATEMAN ..	Valuation Office, 29, Manor Row, Bradford.
DOUGLAS, ARTHUR HUGH	Cortworth House, Wentworth, Rotherham.
DOUGLAS, NORMAN	26, Albert Road, Middlesbrough.
DUNN, EDWARD JONATHAN ..	Valuation Office, Midland Bank Chambers, Albert Road, Middlesbrough.
ECKERSLEY, FRANK, O.B.E. ..	Alderley, Oatlands Drive, Harrogate.
FENTON, FRANK	22, Manor Row, Bradford.
FENWICK, CHARLES RICHARD, M.I.C.E.	26, Park Row, Leeds.
FLEW, JOHN	Tyrell Street Chambers, 55, Tyrell Street, Bradford.
*FOX, CHARLES EDWARD	7, Rawson Street, Halifax.
FOX, CHARLES HORACE, LT.-COL., O.B.E., B.SC., M.I.Struct.E. ..	7, Rawson Street, Halifax.
GALLETLY, WILLIAM HALDANE ..	Greenside, Walton, near Wakefield.
GELDER, SIR WILLIAM ALFRED, F.R.I.B.A.	120, Alfred Gelder Street, Hull.
*GOTT, CHARLES HENRY, M.I.C.E.	29, Manor Row, Bradford.
GRABHAM, STANLEY	Exchange Hall, Grange Road West, Middlesbrough.
GREAVES, PERCY CHRISTIAN ..	Wakefield.
GREEN, JOSEPH ALEXANDER ..	Manor Terrace, Eckington, near Sheffield.
HAMMOND, EDMUND BLAND ..	24, Heaton Grove, Bradford.
*HANSON, JOHN HENRY, M.I.C.E. ..	11, Cloth Hall Street, Huddersfield.
HAWES, FREDERICK KIRK ..	The Elms, Lowthorpe.
HEATON, JOHN JOSEPH	22, Manor Row, Bradford.
HEBBLETHWAITE, CHARLES HENRY	41, Commercial Road, Halifax.
HEPPER, EDWARD RAYMOND ..	17A, East Parade, Leeds.
HEPWORTH, HERBERT RAIKES, A.M.I.C.E.	County Surveyors' Office, Wakefield.

HIRST, WILLIAM FREDERICK ..	Claremont, Rothwell, Leeds.
HOLLIS, ARTHUR	3, Park Place, Leeds.
HOLMES, EDWARD MARSHALL, CAPT., M.C.	16, St. James' Street, Sheffield.
*HORSFALL, RICHARD EDGAR ..	22A, Commercial Street, Halifax.
HOWE, CLARENCE SHAW THORNTON	21, Bond Street, Leeds.
HOWE, THOMAS THORNTON ..	Olive Mount, Bramley Hill, Kirkstall.
HUMPHRIES, JOHN BUCKLE ..	8, Laisteridge Lane, Bradford.
JOHNSON, ARTHUR WILLIAM ..	32, St. Mary's, York.
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KELLY, JOHN GEORGE ..	Roseneath, Totley Rise, Sheffield.
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LYNAM, WILLIAM THOMAS, A.M.I.C.E.	Surveyor's Dept., Union Offices, Hems- worth, near Wakefield.
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PINCKNEY, HENRY CHRISTOPHER RENTON, THEODORE ROLANDE VICTOR	Furness Estate Office, Grantley, Ripon.
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SANDFORD, CHARLES SIDNEY ..	4, Vernon Street, Cookridge Street, Leeds.
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THOMPSON, CLAUDE WILLIAM	
GEORGE HUGH	Estate Office, Escrick, York.
THOMPSON, THOMAS, JUN. . . .	Red House, Methley, near Leeds.
THORP, ROBERT HAYTON	Land of Green Ginger, Hull.
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*YOUNG, JAMES	Lloyds Bank Chambers, Hustlergate, Bradford.
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COOKE-YARBOROUGH, ORFEUR FREDERIC	Wensley House, Leyburn.
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FOX, HAROLD LANE	26, East Park Road, Harrogate.
GREEN, HAROLD	Charnwood, Cornwall Road, Harrogate.
GREENWOOD, JOSEPH	West Banks, Riddlesden, nr. Keighley.
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HARRIS, JOSEPH FRANK	Woodlands, Collingham, near Leeds.
HARRISON, NORMAN SIMONS	Field Head, Brierley, near Barnsley.
HEPPER, ALAN BEDFORD	Woodcote, Wood Lane, Headingley, Leeds.
HOLLIS, RALPH	Springfield, Skirlaugh, Hull.
HOLMES, JOHN STANLEY GARTSIDE	Borough Engineer's Office, Dewsbury.
HOPPER, GEORGE	1, Prospect Street, Bridlington.
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HOULDSWORTH, AUSTIN FRANK	Savile House, Savile Street, Hull.
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JACKSON, THOMAS HORNSBY	Parkfield, Rawdon, near Leeds.
JACKSON, WALTER McALPINE	17, Piccadilly, Bradford.
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LEE, STEPHEN GEORGE ..	Harworth, Doncaster.
LEIGH, PERCY	West Riding C.C., Highway Dept., Aerodrome, Doncaster.
LUNN, ALGERNON PERCY ..	Wentbridge, Pontefract.
MALLINSON, CHARLES HERBERT ..	Market Place, Huddersfield.
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NORMANTON, JOE	23, Milton Avenue, Sowerby Bridge.
OLIVER, EDWIN HAMERTON ..	Gisborough Estate Office, Gisborough.
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PEPPER, WALTER	Cleveland Place, Hebden Bridge.
PERKIN, REGINALD JEFFRIES ..	Harleston, Belvedere Avenue, Alwood- ley, Leeds.
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POOLE, SAMUEL HENRY ..	4, Prospect Bank, Scarborough.
RAMSDEN, GEORGE	10, Haigh Avenue, Rotwell Haigh, Leeds.
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RITTENER, GERALD	Mossville, Gledholt, Huddersfield.
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RUTHERFORD, ALEXANDER KIRKWOOD	9, Middleton Road, Rotherham.
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SHAW, ERNEST	Deputy Borough Engineer, Town Hall, Dewsbury.
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SINGLETON, WILLIAM	Northolme, Cottingham.
SLADDIN, ARNOLD GLADSTONE ..	Hove Edge, Lightcliffe.
SMITH, ERNEST	Honeysyke, Lealholme.
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SMITH, PERCIVAL	1, Fishergate, Ripon.
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SUGDEN, ALBERT JOWETT ..	Ingleroyd, Bradford Road, Wakefield.
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TATE, HENRY TINDALL ..	County Hall, Beverley.
TERRY, FRANCIS WILLIAM ..	Low Royd, St. Olave's Road, York.
THOMPSON, THOMAS ERRINGTON ..	Estate Office, Swarcliffe, Birstwith Harrogate.
TODD, GEORGE WILFRED ADDISON	c/o Todd & Thorp, Land of Green Ginger, Hull.
TURNER, VINCENT	Town Hall, Rotherham.
WADE, HENRY.. .. .	10, Pitt Street, Barnsley.
WALKER, VINCENT STANLEY..	The Mart, Albion Place, Leeds, and West Royd, Outwood Lane, Horsforth.
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WILSON, BERTRAM	Windyridge, Tadcaster.
WILSON, GERALD HERBERT ..	Ellinthorp Hall, Boroughbridge.
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SPENCER, FREDERICK HENRY ..	Holywell House, Armley, Leeds.
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WALES (NORTH).

Containing the Counties of Anglesey, Carnarvon, Denbigh, Flintshire,
and Merionethshire.

(Wales (North) Branch.)

FELLOWS :

*BIRCH, RICHARD ELWYN, B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	Brynasaph, St. Asaph, Flintshire.
CRAGG, GEORGE EDWIN.. .. .	Cayley Estate Office, Colwyn Bay, Denbighshire.
DYKINS, PHILIP LLEWELYN	Geoddi Beuno, Holywell, Flintshire.
*EVANS, DAVID	Valuer's Office, 10 & 12, Market Street, Carnarvon.
EVANS, EDWARD ARTHUR, B.Sc., A.M.I.C.E.	County Surveyor's Office, Wrexham.
FRANCIS, THOMAS PHILLIP, A.M.I.C.E.	City Surveyor, Town Hall, Bangor.
HARDCASTLE, DONALD ALDERSON	Estate Office, Pwllheli.
JONES, EDWARD LLOYD.. .. .	Plas-Isa, Rhosymedre, Ruabon, Denbighshire.
JONES, ROLAND THOMAS	Bryn Myfyr, College Road, Bangor.
*JONES, WILLIAM EDWARD	Anglesey Estate Office, Graig, Llanfair-pwll, Anglesey.
*PORTER, JOHN MERRY	Estate Office, Colwyn Bay.
*ROBERTS, JOHN, N.D.A.	Maestegfryn, Towyn, Merionethshire.
THORPE, CHRISTOPHER	8, Deganwy Avenue, Llandudno.
WEBB, CLARENCE ALBERT	District Valuer's Office, Duke Street, Wrexham.
*WILLIAMS, DAVID JOHN	Ty Newydd, Garn Dolbenmaen, Carnarvonshire.
WILLIAMS, JOSEPH	10 & 12, Market Street, Carnarvon.
*YALE, GEORGE FREDERICK CUNNINGHAM	Estate Office, Pwllheli.

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HUGHES, WILLIAM PARRY	Avondale, Menai Bridge, Anglesey
JONES, OSCAR WYNNE	Barclay's Bank Chambers, Pwllheli.
MARRIOTT, WILLIAM MASON	Estate Office, Wynnstay, Ruabon.
MORE, JOHN NOVIS.. .. .	Crown Lodge, Harlech.
MORRIS, HUBERT LLOYD	5, Queen Street, Rhyl.
MOSELEY, LEONARD	The Estate Office, Colwyn Bay.

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PARKER, ROBERT, CAPT., M.C., A.R.I.B.A.	Sub-Agent to Lord Mostyn's Llandudno Estate, Mostyn Estate Office, Llandudno.
PARRY, DAVID MORRIS	Gwynfryn, Pwllheli.
PARRY, WALTER JOHN	Hiraetlog, Upper Promenade, Colwyn Bay.
PORTER, JOHN LAWRENCE	The Estate Office, Colwyn Bay.
RAGG, FREDERICK REGINALD..	Williams Deacon's Bank Chambers, Colwyn Bay.
ROGERS, MATTHEW SPENCER ..	County Surveyor's Office, Eastern Division, Wrexham.
RUDD, DOUGLAS CHARLES FERRIS	c/o Midland Bank, Portmadoc.
WARBURTON, JOHN OLDHAM ..	Bagillt Hall Farm, Holywell.
WEBB, HUGH VICTOR CARTHORN	Nannan Estate Office, Dolgelly.
WILLIAMS, MORRIS HUGHES ..	The Estate Office, Tanybwlic, Blaenau Festiniog.

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OWEN, GORONWY.. .. .	c/o J. M. Porter & Co., The Estate Office, Colwyn Bay.
PRICE, DAVID RHYS	Gwynfryn, Penygroes, Carnarvonshire.

STUDENT :

WILLIAMS, NORMAN	Langdale House, Rhostyllen, Wrexham.
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WALES (MID).

Containing the Counties of Montgomery and Radnor.
(Salop, Hereford, and Mid-Wales Branch.)

FELLOWS :

*EDMONDS, JOHN	Estate Office, Powis Castle, Welshpool, Montgomeryshire.
GRANT, JAMES.. .. .	Glandwr, Llanidloes, Montgomeryshire.
GUNTER, JAMES	Estate Office, Glasbury, Radnorshire.

JENKINS, CHARLES HERBERT	
BLEWITT	Mansion House, Welshpool.
MORRIS, CLIFFORD	Elmhurst, Welshpool, Montgomeryshire.
MORRIS, EDWARD HENRY	Elmhurst, Welshpool, Montgomeryshire.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

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CARR, HERBERT	The Armoury, Welshpool.
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HOWARD, EDWARD HUMPHREY	Fronheulog, The Belan, Welshpool.
JONES, EVAN ROBERT PULESTON	3, Greenfields, Welshpool, Montgom- eryshire.
LEES, ERIC CHRISTOPHER	The Offices, Llandinam, Co. Mont- gomery.
LINGHAM	
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MACKINTOSH, WILLIAM SMITH ..	Baileymawr, Penybont, Radnorshire.
MORRIS, JOHN FRANCIS	Black Hall, Kerry, Montgomeryshire.
ROBERTS, JOHN MEIRION	24, Severn Street, Welshpool, Mont- gomeryshire.
SHEPPARD, WILLIAM HUTCHINGS	The Bank, Welshpool.

WALES (SOUTH).

Containing the Counties of Brecknock, Cardigan, Carmarthen,
Glamorgan, and Pembroke.

(Wales (South) and Monmouthshire Branch.)

FELLOWS :

ARNOLD, WILLIAM RICHARD	276, Oxford Street, Swansea.
BENNETT, STEPHEN AUGUSTUS, A.M.I.C.E.	County Surveyor's Office, Newport, Mon.
BLOSSE, HENRY LYNCH	Worcester Chambers, Swansea.
BOWDEN-LYLE, HARRY JAMES ..	Hollyhurst, Western Road, Aber- gavenny, Mon.
BOWEN, ALFRED JOHN	Surveyor's Dept., County Hall, Newport, Mon.
CHAPMAN, CHARLES ALBERT ..	101, Connaught Road, Roath Park, Cardiff.

*CORBETT, EDWIN WORTLEY	
MONTAGU	Cogan Hill, near Penarth.
*DAVID, EDMUND USSHER .. .	Margam Estate Office, Port Talbot.
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DAVID, LEWIS WOOLLEY, B.A. (<i>Cantab.</i>)	11, Cathedral Road, Cardiff.
DAVIES, BENJAMIN PRICE, M.S.A., A.I.Struct.E. .. .	Surveyor of Works, City Hall, Cardiff.
DAVIES, CYRIL FROODVALE .. .	Hafdre, Llanwrttyd Wells.
*DAVIES, DAVID THOMAS .. .	33, Park Place, Cardiff.
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FISHER, GATHORNE JOHN .. .	Briarlea, Penygarn, Pontypool.
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*FRANCIS, JOHN, MAJOR. D.S.O.	The Mount, Carmarthen.
GRIFFITHS, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	Uplands, Tygwyn Road, Penylan, Cardiff.
HEWS, THOMAS GREENSLADE ..	The Laurels, Swansea.
HINCHSLIFF, EDWARD ROBERT, A.M.I.C.E.	West Wood, Romilly Park, Barry.
HOBBS, FRANCIS	Estate Office, Monmouth.
HUGHES, WILLIAM EDWYN ..	Valuation Office, 7, King Street, Carmarthen.
HUMPHREYS, JOHN HENRY .. .	Castle House, Usk, Mon.
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JONES, THOMAS BRYNMAWR ..	9, Davies Street, Brynmawr, Breconshire.
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PASCOE, JOHN BARRON	7, Gower Street, and 56, Sketty Road, Swansea.
PERKIN, HERBERT	Green Farm, Cyntwell, near Cardiff.
POWELL, FREDERICK ATKINSON, F.R.I.B.A.	Agincourt Square, Monmouth.
PRITCHARD, HERBERT ALFRED, M.B.E.	13, Fitzalan Place, Cardiff.
PUGH-JONES, DAVID, F.R.I.B.A. ..	County Architect, County Hall, Cardiff, and Colchester Avenue, Cardiff.
RANDALL, JOHN MORGAN	Dunraven Estate Office, Bridgend, Glam.
RANDELL, FRANCIS WILLIAM ..	Frondeg, Langland, Swansea.
REES, ROBERT THOMAS	Glandare, Aberdare, Glam.
ROBERTS, EDWARD THOMAS ..	Llanfair Buildings, St. Mary Street, Swansea.
ROBERTS, JOHN HUBERT, CAPT...	61, Wind Street, Swansea.
SAMUEL, RONALD ASTLEY	Tanyrallt, Eaton Grove, Swansea.
SAMUEL, WILLIAM WILFRID, F.G.S.	5, Beechwood Road, Swansea.
SCOTT, WILLIAM HERBERT	18, Queen Street, Cardiff.
SEEL, ROBERT HAROLD	75, St. Mary Street, Cardiff.
STALEY, FRANK GEOFFREY, CAPT. R.E.	6, Richmond Terrace, Park Place, Cardiff.
STANTIAL, FREDERICK CHRISTOPHER	The Gables, Ton Bedwen, Sketty, Swansea.
STEWART, MARSHALL SOPHOS ..	28, Fisher Street, Swansea.
STEWART, THEOPHILE LECOMPTE	18, Vaughan Street, Llanelly.
THOMAS, ARTHUR LLOYD	23, Gelliwastad Road, Pontypridd.
*THOMAS, ILLTYD, SIR.	17, Quay Street, Cardiff.
THOMAS, ROBERT ROGERS	36, Bryn Road, Swansea.
TILL, TOM RYMER	23, High Street, Chepstow, Mon.
VAUGHAN, JAMES HENRY, A.R.I.B.A.	Metropolitan Bank Chambers, Newport, Mon.
WADE, GODFREY NEWTON	County Hall, Newport, Mon.
*WALES, HENRY T.	Prudential Chambers, Castle Street, Swansea.
WARD, CHRISTOPHER JAMES ..	Cefn Mably Chambers, 9, Quay Street, Cardiff.
WARE, WILLIAM	6, Pembroke Terrace, Cardiff.
WASTELL, CHARLES HEDLEY ..	Portland Chambers, 13-14, Gower Street, Swansea.
WATKINS, JOHN OLIVER	11-10, St. Helens Road, Swansea.
WATTS, DAVID CHRISTOPHER ..	West House, Cowbridge, Glam.

WEEKS, ALFRED HENRY	35, Commercial Street, Newport, Mon.
WILLIAMS, GERALD GARNONS ..	Aberclydach, Talybont-on-Usk, Breconshire.
WOOSNAM, RALPH WILLIAM ..	Tyn-y-graig, Builth Wells, Breconshire.

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VIVIAN, CAPT., M.C.	559, Chepstow Road, Newport, Mon
BROAD, FREDERICK ARTHUR ..	3, Prospect Place, Swansea.
BROWN, EGERTON EDWARD	
MORRIS	97, Cornerswell Road, Penarth, Glam.
BUDGEN, EDWARD RALPH	95, St. Mary Street, Cardiff.
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DAVID, HUMPHREY EDMUND ..	Bromleigh, Court Road, Bridgend, Glam.
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DAVIES, EMLYN OSWALD	Brynceri, Ammanford, Carmarthen- shire.
DAVIES, HARRY TUDOR	43, Heddon, Whitechurch, Glamorgan- shire.
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DAVIES, JOHN WILLIAM SATTER- LEY HUMPHREYS	Valuation Office, 23, Skinner Street, Newport, Mon.
DAVIES, PHILIP ISAAC	The Croft, Victoria, Mon.
EDWARDS, GEORGE	Bank Chambers, Methyr Tydfil.
EVANS, JOHN EDGAR VAUGHAN ..	Surveyor's Office, Somerset House, Burry Port.
EVANS, JOHN WILLIAM PERCIVAL	Glanyskir, Aberskir, near Brecon.
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EVANS, SIMON	38, High Street, Cardigan.
EVANS, THOMAS JOHN	17, Glynrhondda St., Cathays, Cardiff.

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FOSTER, RICHARD FRANCIS	c/o Evans, Roach & Co., Milford Haven;
GRIFFITHS, DANIEL	Granville House, Pontypool, Mon.
GRIFFITHS, EDGAR REES	12, College Street, Swansea.
GRIGGS, HENRY JENNER, A.R.I.B.A.	Metropolitan Bank Chambers, Newport, Mon.
HAGGETT, HORACE PURCHASE ..	Cargate, Bryngwyn Road, Newport, Mon.
HARPUR, FRED	Bwlch Gwyn, Creigian, near Cardiff.
HARRY, HOWELL	Angnorfa, Pontardulais Road, Gorseinon, Glam.
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HOMFRAY, HERBERT RICHARDS ..	Penllyn Castle, Cowbridge, R.S.O.
HONEY, JAMES REGINALD CHARLES	21, Bron-awelon, Barry Garden Suburb, Barry, Glam.
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JENKINS, ALBERT HENRY HOPKIN	Blackmill, near Bridgend, Glam.
JONES, BENJAMIN THOMAS ..	Eirianfa, Pleasant View, Tylorstown, Rhondda, Glam.
JONES, JOHN THOMAS	Maesygareg, Rhigos, near Aberdare, Glam.
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JONES, ROBERT JOHN	3, Clive Place, Penarth, Glam.
JONES, STANLEY WARREN	19, Arlington Road, Porthcawl, Glam.
KELLY, GEORGE WILLIAM CALVER	29, Monnow Street, Monmouth
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LEWIS, CHRISTOPHER ARTHUR GWYNNE	Tivycloed Farm, Glanamman, Carmarthenshire.
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MORGAN, DAVID EDGAR	6, Pantygydr Road, Uplands, Swansea.
MORGAN, RICHARD GEORGE, M.C.	c/o W. Griffiths & Son, Falcon Chambers, Llanelly.
MORGAN, WILLIAM NOEL	Maesydderwen, Mountain Ash, Glam.
MORGAN, WILLIAM THOMAS ..	Surveyor's Dept., Council Offices, Porthcawl, Glam.

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PARFITT, NORMAN HENRY	26-27, Westgate Chambers, Newport, Mon.
PENDLEBURY, CLAUDE LUTHER	6, Pembroke Terrace, Cardiff.
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PROCTOR, JOHN	Surveyors' Dept., Barry U.D.C., Barry, Glam.
PROSSER, ROGER, B.Sc.	Brynteg, Alexandra Road, Brecon.
PROSSER, WALTER HENRY	11, Adare Street, Bridgend, Glam.
REES, DAVID WATKIN	Y Garth Glyd, Iscennan, Ammanford.
REES, EDGAR STUART	Mountain View, Cwmgorse, Gwaun-cal- Gurwen, Glam.
REES, ERNEST JOHN	20, Rugby Avenue, Neath.
REES, MORGAN	Penydre House, Neath, Glamorganshire.
REYNOLDS, ERNEST LEOLINE ..	Brynteg, Aberdare.
RICHARDS, JOHN SYDENHAM ..	3, Trinity Place, Swansea.
RICHARDSON, WILLIAM	7-8, Oxford Street, Swansea.
ROACH, DAVID JOHN	8, Trafalgar Terrace, Ystrad Rhondda, Glam.
ROBERTS, JOSEPH NORMAN ..	Tredegar Iron & Coal Co., Ltd., Trede- gar, Mon.
ROBERTS, MORGAN GRAHAM ..	3, St. George's Terrace, Swansea.
RODERICK, BENJAMIN	Ashbrook House, Aberdare.
RODERICK, WILLIAM DAVID, CAPT., D.S.O., M.C.	119, Queen Street, Cardiff.
ROGERS, JOHN	14, St. Alban's Road, Swansea.
SADD, ARTHUR GILBERT	13, Kings Road, Mumbles, Swansea.
SAGE, ERNEST DERRETT	The Grange, Usk, Mon.
SANDERS, CHARLES FLETCHER ..	Principality Buildings, Queen Street, Cardiff.
SCHOFIELD, HAROLD FRANCIS ..	1, Stow Park Crescent, Newport, Mon.
SEEL, RALPH CECIL	75, St. Mary Street, Cardiff.
SEEL, ROBERT AMYAS	75, St. Mary Street, Cardiff.
SHAW, FREDERICK JOHN	Westgate Chambers, Newport, Mon.
SHEPHERD, GEORGE VALENTINE WILLIAM	18, Bryngwyn Road, Newport, Mon.

SMITH, EDWIN, A.R.I.B.A.	Bryngolwg, Western Moor Road, Neath.
STANLEY, GERALD	35, Park Place, Cardiff.
TAYLOR, HAROLD TOM	40, Pinewood Road, Swansea.
TAYLOR, SAMUEL DAVIS	4, Agincourt Square, Monmouth.
THOMAS, EDGAR HOWELL	59, Moy Road, Aberfan, Merthyr Tydfil.
THOMAS, EDWARD ANGUS	Rosedale, Nelson, near Cardiff.
THOMAS, GWILYM CHARLES EDMUNDS	Ty'rderi, Aberdare Road, Mountain Ash, Glam.
THOMAS, HAYDN LLOYD	1, Penlan Crescent, Uplands, Swansea.
THOMAS, THOMAS DAVID	Crawshaw Villa, Ton Pentre, Glam.
WALKER, JOHN WILLIS	Bryn-onen, Castleton Avenue, Garden Village, Treherbert, Glam.
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PERKINS, ARTHUR LLEWELLYN	8, Union Street, Carmarthen.
REED, HAYDN OLIVER	14, Hanover Street, Swansea.
RHYDDERCH, WILLIAM GWYN	Railway Tavern, Blaina, Mon.
RICHARDS, IVOR BERNARD	45, Goodrich Crescent, Newport, Mon.
SAUNDERS, DAVID IVOR	Llwyn Berllan, Pinewood Road, Swansea.
THOMAS, JOHN ARTHUR	97, Lone Road, Clydach, Swansea.
THOMAS, JOHN LESLIE	Avondale, Trallwm Road, Llwynhendy, near Llanelly.

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JONES, WILLIAM HOWELL	Hillside, Bonymaen, Swansea.
LERRY, ALBERT	3, Plymouth Road, Penarth, Glam.
MORGAN, ALFRED HOWARD	3, Woodland Park Road, Maindee, Newport, Mon.
REES, HIRAM EDWARD HOWELL	Christchurch Vicarage, Newport, Mon.

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ANDERSON, ROBERT	39, Bath Street, Glasgow.
ARNOT, THOMAS	10, St. Andrew Square, Edinburgh.
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BARR, ROBERT IRWIN	221, West George Street, Glasgow.
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BELL, HENRY JAMES	18, Charlotte Street, Perth.
BINNIE, THOMAS	207, Hope Street, Glasgow.
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BLAIR, THOMAS	Hoprig Mains, Gladsmuir, Haddingtonshire.
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CARNEGIE, DAVID JAMIESON ..	County Buildings, Forfar.
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CURRIE, ARTHUR LORIMER	183, West George Street, Glasgow.
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DARLING, JOHN	18, Charlotte Street, Perth.
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*FRASER, WILLIAM	209, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.
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FREW, GORDON THOMSON	227, West George Street, Glasgow.
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GILMOUR, ROBERT	151, Oxford Street, Glasgow.
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HOME, JOHN HEPBURNE MILNE..	Irvine House, Canonbie, Dumfriesshire.
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SCOTT, CRAWFORD ALLEN .. .	Estate Office, Bearsden, Dumbarton- shire.
SCRIMGEOUR, JOHN	Doune Estate Office, Doune, Perth- shire.
SHARP, JAMES DANIEL, CAPT. ..	Springfield, Inveresk, Midlothian.
SHEPHERD, WILLIAM, MAJOR ..	Campfield, Glassel, Aberdeenshire.
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WALKER, JOHN.. .. .	74, Bath Street, Glasgow.
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MILLS, ARTHUR ERNEST..		General Valuation Office, 6, Ely Place, Dublin.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES :

CULME-SEYMOUR, ARTHUR		
GRANVILLE	.. ..	Estate Office, Clogheen, Co. Tipperary.
HAZLETT, JOHN JOSEPH..	.. ..	Estate Commission Office, Upper Mer- rion Street, Dublin.
SEARLE, GILBERT ODELL	.. ..	Glenmore House, Lambeg Lisburn.

ISLE OF MAN.

DOUGLAS.

Fellows :—

Orchard : William Ernest.
Kerruish : William Maltby.
Teare : Joseph Ernest.

Professional Associates :—

Kennaugh : Thomas Hudson.
Quayle : Wilfrid Taggart.
Shimmin : William Alfred.

Probationer :—

Corkill : Cecil Starling.

Student :—

Buckley : Edward.

N.W. LONDON BRANCH : *Fellows.*

LONDON BRANCHES.

**NORTH WEST LONDON
BRANCH.**

Comprising the Boroughs of Hammersmith, Hampstead, Islington, Kensington, Paddington, St. Marylebone, St. Pancras, and Holborn, with so much of the City of Westminster as lies north of a line running from the City Boundary along the Strand, Pall Mall, St. James' Street, Piccadilly, Knightsbridge, and Kensington Gore, to the Kensington Borough Boundary.

FELLOWS.

Adkin, Benaiah Whiteley
Allsop, Benjamin George Kidston
Amies, Herbert Christopher
Baker, Sydney Charles
Ball, William Alfred
Bamford, Walter Herbert
Barrett, James
Bayes, John George, Lieut.-Col.,
O.B.E., M.I.M.E.
Beadel, Maurice Frederick
Bedells, Charles Herbert
Bedford, Charles Edgar
Bennion, Arthur Strachan
Bennison, Roland Edward
Bentley, Harold Edwin
Berry, Charles Windsor
Binns, Henry William
Blount, Edwd., Lt.-Col., C.B.E.
Bolden, John Leonard, M.A., C.V.O.
Booth, Gilbert William
Boulting, Frederick Edward
Bourdass, Arthur Frederick, Capt.,
M.C.
Bowes, Charles
Bradford, Daniel
Bright, Tom Spencer
Brocklehurst, Richard Greaves
Brooks, Charles William, A.R.I.B.A.
Brown, Harold Blumfield
Brown, Norman Ernest
Brown, Rupert Blumfield
Brown, William Blumfield
Brown, William Edward
Buckland, Sidney Crawford
Budgen, William Harold
Burrows, Alfred John
Burton, Gilbert H.
Buss, Fleetwood George William
Buss, Harold George
Bywaters, Stewart Frank
Callinan, Patrick

Cantley, Robert William
Chapman, Donald Le Cronier
Chattell, Francis Lorient
Chesterton, Sidney James, M.B.E.
Chesterton, Sidney Rawlins
Chew, Henry Victor
Child, Fred
Clark, Samuel
Clay, William Henry Christy, O.B.E.,
A.M.I.C.E.
Clevely, Frederick John
Coade, Cecil James
Coates, Laurence Calvert
Collingham, John Cyril Lees
Conquest, Claude Duncombe
Cooke, Frederick Roper
Cooper, Arthur John
Cooper, Harry Thomas
Cooper, John Robert
Cope, Henry James
Crampton, Arthur Wesley
Cronk, Frank
Crook, Hollis Augustus
Crosher, Wm. Samuel, M.B.E.
Cubitt, Harry
Cullen, Felix Victor
Culliford, Leonard Arthur, F.R.I.B.A.
Cuthbert-Williams, Henry
Daborn, Alwyne Victor
Dadson, Reginald Thornton, O.B.E.
Dakers, David
Dash, Roydon Englefield Ashford,
D.F.C.
Davis, Arthur Henry
Debenham, Frederic Kersey
Doll, Chas. Fitzroy, F.R.I.B.A.
Drew, Stanley Thomas
*Driver, Arthur Charles
Durbridge, Ernest
Earle, John Wilfrid
Eason, Herbert William
Edgson, Walter Stanley
Eiloart, Ferdinand Robert
*Eiloart, Frederick Edward
Elgood, Frank Minshull, O.B.E.,
F.R.I.B.A.
Ellis, Alfred Cave
Ellis, Frederick
Ellis, Herbert Moates, Capt., M.C.
Evans, Alfred Richard
Eve, Charles Gerald
Fagg, Edwin William
Farrer, John Camplin

N.W. LONDON BRANCH: *Fellows.*

Fidgen, Walter Frank
 Firth, Harriss
 Fisher, Thomas George
 Fleuret, Alfred Harman
 Flint, Wm. Hurst
 Ford, Lawton Robert
 Foster, Edwd. Chas.
 Foster, Hy. Oswald
 Francis, Leon Albert
 Francis, Leon Alfred John
 Francis, Reginald Herbert
 Frank, Sir Howard, Bart., G.B.E.,
 K.C.B.
 Freeman, Archibald Francis
 Funnell, Horace Denston
 Furber, Henry Aubrey
 Furnedge, John Harris
 Galsworthy, Vincent Somers
 Garnham, Edwin Alfred Vickery
 Garrard, Arthur Norman
 Gibbon, William Jacomb, A.R.I.B.A.
 Giller, Charles Frederick
 Gillett, Edwd. Bailey
 Glasier, Edwd. Brougham
 Gooch, Charles David
 Goodwyn, Leonard, Wm.
 Gott, Charles Henry, M.I.C.E.
 Gott, Ralph Edgar
 Goulder, Arthur Christopher
 Green, James Hy. Townsend
 Green, Samuel Leroy Townsend
 Griffith, Frank Stanley
 Grimwade, Frederick Clive
 Grover, Arthur
 Groves, Arnold Tudor
 Gurney, Frederick George
 Hadden, Harry Harold
 Hadland, Gilbert Henry
 Hall, Vernon Manning
 Hamlyn, Eric Henley
 Hammond, George Addison
 *Harper, Sir Edgar Josiah
 Harris, Edwd. Charles
 Haydon, Reginald Ernest
 Hayward, William Hansell
 Head, Harold George, M.A. (*Cantab.*)
 Head, John George
 Heathcote, Ernest Grigg, F.R.I.B.A.
 Hennell, Charles Murray
 Henson, Frederick Jasper
 Higgins, George
 Hingston, Frederic William
 Hodgson, Harry Moore
 Horne, W. Edgar
 How, Herbert
 Howard, Edmund
 Howard, Ernest Albert
 Howland, Arthur Frank
 Hughes, Henry, O.B.E.
 Hunt, John, F.R.I.B.A.

Hunter, James Douglas
 Hutton, William Hugh
 Ibbetson, Thomas Henry
 Jacob, Louis, A.R.I.B.A.
 James, George Ernest
 Jenkins, William Rees, B.Sc. (*Lond.*)
 Jennings, Fitz Laurence Percival
 Dudley
 Jewell, Arthur Edward
 Jeyes, Charles Rix
 Johnston, Reginald
 Jonas, Harold Driver, O.B.E.
 Jonas, Harry Marshall, C.B.E.
 Jonas, Henry
 Jonas, Samuel Marshall
 Jones, Gerald Francis, O.B.E.
 Jones, Henry Arthur
 Jones, John Fox
 Josling, Ernest George Arthur
 Kelly, Arthur Ralph.
 Kennard, Laurence
 Kennedy, Richard Percival
 King, Harry E.
 Kisingbury, Arthur Vernon
 Knibb, Frederick Charles, M.B.E.
 Knight, George Edwd.
 *Lake, Cuthbert
 Lambert, Godfrey Charles
 Langdon, Horace William
 Lansdown, George Arthur
 Lansdown, Harold
 Latham, Albert Tummons
 Latter, Charles William
 Lawrance, John, Junr.
 Lawrance, Walter
 Lawrence, William Robert
 Leake, Robert
 Leaning, Aubrey Rupert Sidney
 Leaning, Henry John
 Leaning, Wm. Arthur
 Lee, John Wilfrid
 Leslie, Henry George, A.R.I.B.A.
 Lofting, John Brien
 Lofts, Henry Fairlam
 Long, Leland
 Lowries, William John
 Luker, Dyneley
 McDonald, James Ratcliff
 McEwen-Waghorn, Arthur Ewan
 McIlwraith, John Forsyth
 Mackmin, Henry Augustus,
 M.I.Struct.E.
 Mallett, John Graham
 *Mann, Robert Bagshaw
 Markham, Christopher Wm.
 O'Leary
 Martin, Harrison
 Martin, Victor Callingham
 Maskell, Reginald
 Maslen, Thomas Patrick Vincent

N.W. LONDON BRANCH: *Fellows.*

Mason, Chas. Wm. Hayley
 Mathew, Robert Charles
 Matthews, Douglas Samuel
 Matthews, Maurice Kershaw
 May, William Stokes
 Moody, Thomas James
 Moore, Ernest Llewellyn
 Moore, Harold Edward
 Morgan, Thos. Edwin
 Motion, Sidney Herbert
 Mundell, Joseph Edwd., A.R.I.B.A.
 Murray, John, F.R.I.B.A.
 Myers, Legender William
 Neighbour, Wm. Francis
 Newbery, George Herbert
 Newborn, Chas. Reginald
 Newman, Samuel Frank
 Newmarch, Henry Charles
 Nicholson, Guy Murray
 Nicol, Frank Claude
 Norman, Herbert John
 Oakley, Sir John Hubert
 Orpen, Alfred
 Ovenden, Harry
 Paine, Sydney Arthur
 Parker, Charles Alfred
 Parkhouse, Samuel
 Parsons, John Douglas
 Paton, David Llewellyn
 Paull, Alan
 Pease, Charles Edwd.
 Peebles, Joseph
 Perry, Charles William
 Pilditch, Sir Philip Edwd., M.P.
 Platt, John Crawford
 Porter, Oliver John
 Potter, Herbert George
 Preston, Eric Watson
 Pridmore, Arthur Stirling
 Prower, Ernest Edward
 Rex, Francis Herbert
 Rex, Francis Nicholson
 Richardson, Ernest Edward
 Riddle, Frederick Henry Brimble
 Rider, Sydney Franklin
 Ridout, Harold
 Roberts, William Hughes
 Robertson, Clement Albert
 Robinson, Henry Herbert
 Robinson, Theodore Richard
 Roods, Alfred
 Rookwood, Joseph
 Roper, Robert Garwood
 Ruault, John Gustave Peter
 Sainsbury, William Charles
 Saunders, Arthur Percival
 Saunders, Chas. Herbert
 Saunders, Frederic
 Savill, Sir Edwin, O.B.E.
 Savill, Henry Norman

Sayer, Harvey Robert, A.R.I.B.A.,
 A.M.I.C.E.
 Selby, Frank
 Sexton, Geo. Alexander, L.R.I.B.A.
 Shackle, Edwd. Neild
 Shephard, Joseph Ernest
 Shepherd, William
 Skrimshire, Samuel
 Slade, Arnold, B.Sc. (Lond.)
 Smalley, William
 Smith, Edward
 Smith, Henry
 Smith, Sir Jonah Walker
 Smith, Quentin Cullen
 Smith, Sidney
 *Smith, Sydney Arthur
 Sparks, William Henry
 Sprague, Alfred James Highmore
 Spyer, George, O.B.E.
 Stone, Edward Albert
 Stower, Joseph
 Strachan, Charles John
 Strutt, Hon. Edward Gerald, C.H.
 Summerfield, Joseph Charles
 Summersell, James Glead
 Sutton, Frederick Stanley
 Symes, William Charles
 Syms, Reginald Hardy, Major
 Tanner, Arthur Ralph
 Tanner, Sir Henry, C.B., I.S.O.,
 F.R.I.B.A.
 Tarrant, Henry George
 Thake, Robert Frederick William
 Theobald, John Meadows
 Thomas, Sir Charles John Howell,
 C.M.G.
 Thomas, Ernest
 Thompson, Arthur Edmund
 Thorne, Edward Alexander
 Timperley, George Kenyon
 Tracy, Charles Frederick
 Trehearne, Alfred Fredk. Aldridge
 Trumper, John Alfred
 Veale, Louis Charles
 Veit, Leonard James
 Venning, Harry John, A.R.I.B.A.
 Vine, Wilfrid Gordon
 Waggett, Thomas Frederick
 William
 Waite, Donald Mowbray
 Waldram, Percy John
 Wallis, Austin Serjeant
 Walsh, Frederick Leopold Morfee,
 M.C.
 Walsh, Frederick William
 Walters, The Rt. Hon. Sir John Tudor
 Ward, John Charles
 Warmington, Herbert Andrew
 Watkins, John Hugh
 Watkins, Harold Edward

N.W. LONDON BRANCH: *Fellows ; Prof. Assocs.*

Webber, William Henry
 Webster, George Arthur
 Wells, Sir Wm. Henry
 West, Chas. Henry Edward, F.R.G.S.
 West, Herbert James
 Whitaker, Ernest Victor
 Whiddington, Stanley Dunford
 Wildman, John Tom Robinson
 Wilks, Clement
 Williams, Harold, O.B.E.
 Willoughby, Charles William
 Wood, John Daniel
 Woodward, Wm., F.R.I.B.A.
 Worrall, Joseph Ratcliffe
 Young, Morgan Henry
 Young, Sidney Michael
 Young, Thomas

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES.

Addey, Frederick Arnold
 Adkin, Benaiah Colson
 Allen, Harold Colin
 Allison, William
 Astbury, Charles Norman
 Bagnall, Edward George
 Bain, Archibald Williamson
 Baker, Alfred James
 Baker, George Henry
 Balster, Stephen
 Baxendale, Frederick Giesen
 Beard, Philip Arthur Edgar
 Bedells, Herbert Sydney Grafton
 Bird, Augustus Gordon
 Bird, Stanley Parker
 Bishop, Ernest William
 Blake, Geoffrey Dale
 Blessley, Victor Henry
 Booth, Abraham
 Boshier, Victor Evans
 Brown, George Benwell
 Bryans, Maurice Edward
 Buckmaster, Herbert Hambleton
 Burkitt, Cecil
 Burstal, Arthur Cyril
 Burt, Douglas Allan
 Burton, George Frederick
 Butler, Thomas Lionel
 Cameron, Donald
 Carpenter, Edward Robert
 Chadwick, John Bertram
 Chambers, Holroyd Ferris
 Cheesewright, Ernest
 Chew, Percival Thomas
 Chilcott, Arthur Samuel
 Fairweather
 Clark, Charles Fowler
 Clark, Cuthbert Harvey
 Clark, Herbert
 Clinch, E. A.
 Clogg, Richard Wilkinson

Coker, Ralph Hector
 Collie, Edward Somerville
 Cooper, Bertie
 Cope, William George
 Cosway, Hewett Linton Gilliam
 Couchier, Alfred Edwin Reneson
 Croser, Archibald William
 Crosse, Stanley Howard
 Curtiss, Edward Herbert
 Davis, Charles Harold Read
 Dickie, Albert George
 Dickin, Edward Lyndup
 Doyle, Graham
 Driver, Ellis Samuel
 Dunphy, Lawrence Herbert
 Emery, George Montagu
 English, Roland Richard
 Eve, John Douglas Trustram
 Every, Cecil Tom
 Falkner, Frank Ninus, Col., T.D.,
 O.B.E.
 Faulkner, John Brafield
 Finch, George Frederick
 Fleming, Herbert Sidney
 Ford, Arnold Spencer
 Ford, C. Graham
 Foster, Herbert Edward
 Foster, Kenneth Edward
 Foster, Walter
 Fowler, Arthur
 Fowler, Ernest Elias
 Fox, John Harper Graham
 Fox, Walter Edward
 French, A. Martin
 Frey, Henry
 Furber, John Oscar
 Garrard, Norman Arthur
 Gasson, Stanley
 Gatward, Reginald Morrell
 Gibbon, Robert Withers Jacomb
 Gillett, Sidney Eric
 Gillis, James
 Glasse, Alfred
 Golby, Robert Edmund
 Goodwyn, Charles Colin
 Gore, William Joll
 Gowing, Claud Gambling
 Grant, Leslie Thomas
 Green, Arthur Townsend
 Griffiths, Arthur
 Hall, Montague Preston
 Hando, Frederick John
 Harding, Frederick Allcroft
 Harris, William Murray
 Harrison, Amyas
 Hawker, Albert
 Hawkins, William Victor
 Hay, Cuthbert Joseph, Capt.
 Heald, Harry Mair
 Heeley, Norman

N.W. LONDON BRANCH: *Prof. Assocs.*

Hicks, Stanley Vyvian
 Hill, Stanley
 Hoddy, Albert Arthur Victor
 Holdsworth, Arnold Percy
 Holiday, William Garnet
 Holmans, Leonard Charles
 Holmes, John Edward
 Holt, Edward
 Holt, Walter James
 Houghton, John Henry
 Hudson, Alan Albert
 Hughes, Basil, A.R.I.B.A.
 Ingham, Walter
 Inman, William Charles
 James, Frank J.
 Jarvis, Ernest Henry, Lt.-Col.
 Jonas, Harry Carter
 Jones, Ronald Kelsey
 Keen, Arthur Auger
 Kelleway, Herbert Davies
 King, Noel Ward
 Kirby, Carl Frederick George
 Kirkwood, James Stuart
 Knowlton, John Archibald
 Lamb, Charles Alfred
 Larkam, Reginald William
 Lawrance, David Malcolm
 Lefeaux, Raymond Langham
 Legg, Kenneth Bolton
 Lone, R. Wilcox, A.R.I.B.A.
 Lovell, George Raymond
 Lovell, Sydney Valentine Sillence
 McCabe, Arthur William
 Maile, Sydney Herbert
 Major, Sydney Francis
 Martin, Irene Tuberville (Miss)
 Maxwell, Herbert William
 May, Harold George
 Mayhew, James
 Meering, Sydney Edward
 Mennie, Frederick Edward, A.R.I.B.A.
 Merrett, Arthur Saywell
 Miller, Roland Frederick
 Morgan, Ernest William
 Motion, Donald Graham
 Mussared, William John
 Nichols, Dennis Cubitt
 Odell, John Frederick
 Orr, Robert
 Palmer, Godfrey Bennett
 Paul, John William
 Pearce, Charles Frederick
 Pendry, James Herbert
 Perkins, Walter Mottram
 Perry, Evelyn Ellis (Miss)
 Pettett, Herbert Charles
 Pewtress, Herbert Wilmshurst
 Phillips, Samuel Charles
 Pickersgill, Alfred
 Pilbeam, Francis Newcastle

Pilditch, Philip Harold, A.R.I.B.A.
 Plaskett, Frederick William
 Pope, Herbert Burgham
 Price, Ernest Hope
 Priddle, Florence Dorothy (Miss)
 Prior, Gordon Stewart
 Purry, Ernest Stephen
 Pyne, Reginald Walter
 Quirke, Raymond Fitzwilliam,
 Capt., O.B.E.
 Rampton, Percy William
 Ransom, Thomas Reginald
 Reavell, Charles Asquith
 Recordon, D'Arcy Bevis
 Rees, William Harold
 Reynolds, Kenneth Charles Rees
 Rhys, John Percival
 Richardson, Ernest Gilbert
 Richardson, William Edward
 Ringland, William Ewart
 Rivers, Frank Wilfred
 Robson, Harold Leslie
 Rowe, Howard Charles
 Runtz, Ernest Munro
 Russell, Cecil Herbert
 Ruthen, Ernest Sidney
 Savill, Edwin Lydall
 Savill, Eric Humphrey
 Scarsbrook, Reginald George
 Schilling, John Francis
 Scott, Albert Clarke
 Scrutton, Frank Seymour
 Scurfield, Robert
 Sebag-Montefiore, Owen Cecil
 Sharpe, Henry Ernest
 Sheppard, John Mortimer
 Slipper, Reginald Owen
 Smith, Arthur Kitson
 Smith, Geoffrey Howard
 Smith, John Harold
 Souray, Edwin Guy
 Spiller, Ernest William
 Spink, James
 Stenholm, Adolph Henning
 Stones, Charles Edgar
 Stredder, Cecil Alfred Edward
 Strudwick, Frank Edward
 Sturt, Leslie
 Surrey, Christopher William
 Sweett, Cyril
 Symmons, Gilbert Roy
 Symonds, Reginald Ernest
 Tanner, William Hugh
 Taylor, John Belmont
 Taylor, John Francis White
 Thompson, Joseph Atherden
 Thomson, Herbert D.
 Tidey, Herbert Gordon
 Todd, Benjamin Joseph Graves
 Tollett, George William

N.W. LONDON: *Prof. Assocs., etc.* S.W. LONDON: *Fellows.*

Tombs, Leonard Elliott
 Trumper, Francis John
 Tyler, William Bott
 Vaughan, William Redvers
 Waggett, Cyril Frederick William
 Watson, John Arthur Fergus
 Watt, Sydney Charles
 Westrope, Victor Russell
 White, Edward Charles
 White, Roynon Hansford
 Williams, Richard John
 Willis, William Stephen
 Willmott, James Perceval
 Willoughby, Charles Albert
 Wood, Arthur John
 Wood, Frank Housedon
 Woodroffe, Norman Frederic
 Woolf, Emanuel, M.A. (*Cantab.*)
 Yates, Wilfrid Archibald
 Yorke, Maurice Francis

ASSOCIATE.

Watson, William Ernest

PROBATIONERS.

Angell, Francis Leslie
 Ball, Albert Percy John
 Barnett, Harold Samson
 Botting, Arnold John
 Brown, Harry Conway Vernon
 Burch, Percival Henry
 Dawes, Ernest George
 Debenham, Gerald Dalton
 Firkin, Arthur Edward
 Groom, William Martin
 Hale, Herbert Leslie
 Harley, Harry Vincent Maldon
 Hine, Ivor Jack Stuart
 Holme, Frank Phillips
 Hooper, Cleeve Woodward
 Hose, Percy Stanley
 Hutchison, Ernest Arthur
 Kerr-Nesbitt, Stanley Edward
 Bradford
 Kimber, Baden Maurice
 Longson, Arthur Walter
 Luck, Frederick George
 Mann, John Robert Bagshaw
 Marsh, Middleton
 Mason, Geoffrey William
 Murgitroyd, Herbert James
 Neale, John Horace
 Nettel, Leopold
 Newman, Philip Arthur
 Nolans, Desmond Richard
 Pedro, Amatus Olatunde
 Price, Eric
 Roberts, Lewis Cecil
 Robinson, John Edward
 Rosevear, George Alfred Town

Rowlinson, Philip Edward
 St. John, Reginald Arthur
 Saunders, Charles Maxwell
 Seecombe, Harold Ernest
 Seekings, Frank
 Smith, Ernest George
 Smith, William Horace
 Somers, David
 Stone, Wilfred William
 Tarry, Henry John
 Taylor, Leonard Arthur Allan
 Thomson, Edward George
 Tiplady, Reginald George
 Tollit, Francis John
 Trace, Reginald George
 Ward, Francis Chantry
 Ware, Dudley Alfred William
 White, Willoughby Hansford

STUDENTS.

Bailey, Harold Edward
 Barrett, Frank Leslie
 Bartley, Edward Wilton
 Brown, Richard Edward
 Chubb, Richard Humphrey
 Deans, John Stuart
 Downie, George Alexander
 Foley-Comer, Nathaniel
 Fryett, James Ernest Charles
 Gale, Joseph Holton
 Hammerstone, Isidore
 Hanes, Brian Edgar
 Hardy, John Andexa
 Johnson, Joseph John
 Jonas, Henry Harold Driver
 Jones, George Raymond Lloyd
 Macfarlane, Peter Weetman
 Passingham, Eric
 Perry, Leslie John
 Rees, Herbert John
 Richardson, Ernest Clive
 Scott, Henry Lacy
 Shephard, Henry Walter
 Staines, Ronald James

LONDON (SOUTH WESTERN) BRANCH.

Comprising the Boroughs of Battersea, Chelsea, Fulham, Lambeth, Southwark, and Wandsworth, with so much of the City of Westminster as lies south of a line running from the City Boundary along the Strand, Pall Mall, St. James' Street, Piccadilly, Knightsbridge, and Kensington Gore, to the Kensington Borough Boundary.

FELLOWS.

Abrams, George Herbert
 Adams, Hubert Arthur

S.W. LONDON BRANCH: *Fellows.*

Addiscott, Henry Hugh
 Allpress, Horace Edward
 Arnall, George
 Babbs, Ernest Richard
 Bacon, Frederick Joseph, C.B.E.
 Baker, Ernest John
 Banks, John William
 Barber, Harry Percy
 Bare, Robert George
 Barker, Horace Richard
 Barnes, Harry, F.R.I.B.A.
 Batzer, Albert Edward,
 A.R.I.B.A.
 Baxendale, Frederick Giesen
 Baylis, Albert Edward
 Baynham, Edmund Christopher
 Belfrage, James Herbert, A.R.I.B.A.
 Bennett, Reginald Henry Wapshott
 Betenson, Frederic Roger
 Bevan, Roland Stanley
 Bird, Walter
 Blizard, John Henry, A.M.I.C.E.
 Bonds, Joseph Arthur
 Boxall, Arthur Burgess
 Bressey, Chas. Herbert, Lt.-Col.,
 C.B.E.
 Briant, Bernard
 Briant, Robert
 Briggs, George James, Jun.
 Brighton, George Lawrence
 Broad, Gordon Leslie, Major,
 O.B.E., M.C., A.R.I.B.A.
 Brown, Alexander Burnett,
 F.R.I.B.A.
 Brown, Clarence
 Brown, George Turville
 Brown, Leonard
 Brown, Westgarth Forster
 Brown, William Henry
 Browne, Hugh Gillespie
 Bull, Walter
 Buller, Francis Charles
 Buller, Frederick Arthur
 Bunn, Henry Leeson
 Burge, Arthur John
 Burgess, Hy. Herbert Philip
 Burkett-Smith, Cecil Sydney
 Burmester, John Wm. Stanley,
 F.R.I.B.A.
 Burrows, Percy Charles
 Burton, Reginald Robert
 Bywaters, Percy
 Cable, James M., A.R.I.B.A.
 Carless, Thomas James
 Carpenter, Alfred Joseph
 Caton, Thomas Linfield
 Chappell, Frank Richardson, I.S.O.
 Chidgey, Hugh Thomas Arthur
 Cima, Gerald Joseph
 Claridge, William David

Clark, Alfred Henry
 Clarke, Ernest Seymour, Capt.
 Clarke, Percy Henry
 Clarke, Vincent Cooper
 Clutton, John Henry
 Cobb, Henry Frederick, Col., C.B.E.
 Cole, Francis Joseph, M.B.E.
 Cole, Herbert Covington, Col., C.B.E.
 Commin, Frederick James
 Cotterell, Albert Player Isaac,
 M.I.C.E.
 Coy, Fredk. Wm. Foster
 Cresswell, John Theodore Ross
 *Cross, Arthur George
 Cubitt, Horace William, A.R.I.B.A.
 Currey, Harold Wynne
 Dadd, Chas. John Thomas
 Darch, John
 Davey, Edwin Clissold
 Davidge, William Robert, F.R.I.B.A.,
 A.M.I.C.E.
 Davis, Francis Robert Edward
 Davson, Alan Warburton
 Deacon, Stanley Marcus
 Dearle, William Walker
 De la Quintana, Carlos Ygnacio
 Elias
 Dendy, William Cooper
 Dinwiddy, Donald
 Dollar, Peter, A.R.I.B.A.
 Douglas, Jas. Wightman, Major,
 D.S.O.
 Downing, Frederick
 Downing, Hy. Philip Burke,
 V.P.R.I.B.A., F.S.A.
 Drake, Frank Arthur
 Drower, Edmund Gilbert
 Drower, John Edmund, C.B.E.
 Dunt, John Harlow
 Dyke, Bernard Frank
 Elsworth, John Gordon
 Elton, Percie Ian, A.R.I.B.A.
 Elwell, William Henry
 Endicott, Albert
 Evans, Bertie Graham
 Eve, Sir H. Trustram, K.B.E.
 Eyles, Charles Henry
 Fairchild, Edward James
 Fairminer, William James
 Farmer, Hugh Cecil
 Faux, Charles James
 Field, Charles Roland
 Ford, Richard Dickins Lancelot
 Foster, Henry Helm
 Foster, William Frederick
 Fowler, Cyril James
 Fox, Edwin
 Francis, George Futvoye
 Geen, Walter, M.A. (*Cantab.*)
 Gifford, Egmont Augustus

S.W. LONDON BRANCH: *Fellows.*

Gledhill, James Herbert
 Gledhill, Sidney Verity
 Glover, Henry Alexander
 Graham, Henry Cecil
 Griffin, Harold
 Griffin, Harold, Junr.
 Gripper, John Bell
 Hale, Harry Barnes
 Hale, Raymond Henry
 Hall, Augustus William
 Hall, William James
 Hall-Jones, Fredk.
 Harris, Douglas, Capt. R.E.,
 R. of O.
 Harvey, William Ayton
 Haskins, Frederic Cyril, Major
 Hay, Percy Gilbert
 Hayward, Thos. Wm. Alfred,
 A.M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E.
 Healing, Oswald Judd
 Henniker, Fredk. Sibert
 Hine, Ernest Daryll
 Hobday, William Herbert
 Hodges, Arthur Pool
 Hookey, Reginald Edward
 Hooper, Arnold Fielder
 Hooper, Augustus Shelton
 Hovenden, Jack Reginald
 Hughes, Ernest William
 Hughesdon, Gerald Edward
 Hunt, Frank Wm., C.V.O.
 Huson, Ernest William
 James, Frederick John, M.B.E.
 Jenkinson, William Wilberforce
 Johnson, Bernard Marr
 Johnson, Henry James
 Jones, Percy Everley
 Jones, Thomas, M.I.C.E.
 Keay, Raleigh William McLaren
 Kisch, Augustus Maitland
 Knight, Fredk. Wm.
 Laird, Daniel MacLelland
 Lambert, Edwin Emmanuel
 Leather, George Herbert
 Leonard, E.
 McSheehy, John Edward Gerard
 Madge, Wilfrid
 Maltby, Charles Midlam
 Marsh, John Wilton
 *Martin, Samuel
 Melrose, Frank
 Mendham, John Bernard
 Meredith, Percy William
 Merrett, Harold Thrift
 Merrett, James
 Millen, George Robert Menelaus
 Morris, Richard Percival
 Morrison, Charles Archer
 Mumby, Elvin Fowler
 Mumby, Thomas Neville Camomile

Myers, Albert Robert
 Naylor, John Stuart
 Newman, Walter Philip
 Nicholson, John
 Nunn, Samuel Thomas
 Orgill, John Berwick
 Overall, Edmund
 Palmer, Wm. Edwd. King, A.R.I.B.A.
 Parker, Frederic William
 (Spec. Dip. Forestry)
 Parker, Archie Montgomery
 Parker, John
 Parr, Eustace Tolefree
 Parry, Albert Edward
 Paul, Francis
 Paul, Henry
 Peel, Edward Laurence
 Pepler, George Lionel
 Perks, Hugh Earl
 Phillips, William Edwin
 Pinks, Edwin Charles
 Porter, Sydney Lawrance
 Powell, Fredk. Atkinson
 Price, Capel Hereward
 Price, Richard Arnold
 Prichard, Thos. Francis Vaughan,
 M.V.O.
 Pritchard, Henry A., O.B.E.
 Rawlence, Duncan Alfred
 Reekes, Charles Rupert
 Rice, Edward
 Richards, Arthur Walter Trollope
 Riley, Henry
 Robins, Philip Seymour
 *Rogers, Horace Mordaunt
 Rogers, Montagu Stanley
 Rogers, Vivian Burry, Major, D.S.O.,
 M.C.
 Ross, Percy Havery
 Ruddle, Fredk. Chas.
 Rudler, Frederick George
 Ryde, Arthur Lyon
 *Ryde, Edwd. Humphrey Noel
 Ryle, Herbert, O.B.E.
 Sadler, Geo. Wm., A.R.I.B.A.
 Salmond, Stewart
 Sargant, Frank Ellison
 Selby, Ernest Harry
 Selwyn, William Ingram
 Sherwin, Henry Edward
 Silcock, Edward John, M.I.C.E.
 Silvester, George
 *Skipper, Henry Herbert, M.B.E.
 Smyth, John Henry
 Spensley, James Calvert, O.B.E.
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 Stevens, Roland Honyel
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 Steward, Clifford Thomas
 Steward, Herbert Arthur

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 Taylor, John James
 Taylor, William Ling
 Thomas, Arthur Lloyd, M.B.E.
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 Thomas, Sir Charles John Howell,
 C.M.G.
 Thompson, Francis Longstreth
 Thurgood, Leonard Fielder
 Thynne, Guy Harry
 Thynne, Reginald Lambert
 Trench, Gilbert Mackenzie
 Trollope, Henry Charles
 Turner, Hamilton Hall
 Tyas, Frederick Chapman
 Varnell, Charles Edward, F.R.I.B.A.
 Waghorn, Gilbert
 Wakeford, Arthur James
 Walder, William Searcy
 Waldram, Percy John
 Wallis, John David
 Walters, Percy Thomas
 Watson, Charles Howers
 Watson, Ernest
 Watson, Frederick Percy
 Webster, Frank Coutts, O.B.E.
 Weston, Francis
 Wheeler, Ernest Bostock
 Wheeler, John Henry West
 Whitaker, Fredk. Archibald
 Whitten, George Jackson, M.B.E.
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 Wilks, Mark
 Williamson, Henry Burcombe
 Wood, Douglas, O.B.E., F.R.I.B.A.
 Wreathall, Robert T.
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 Drew, Sydney Vernon
 Duff, Robert Duncan
 Dunch, Charles Robinson
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 Hutchings, Sir Alan, K.B.E.
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 Jenkins, Ralph Emerson
 Johnson, Kenneth Marr
 Johnson, Percival Leonard
 Jones, Harold Newton
 Joyce, Horace Francis
 Keen, Arnold Grey
 Kennard, Frederick Harrison
 Kibblewhite, Henry James
 Treleaven
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 Knowles, Clifford Cyril
 Ladd, Walter Willoughby
 Lamb, Louis Cecil
 Lamprill, William Thomas
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 O'Connell, Patrick Joseph
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 Reed, Stanley Gordon
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 Robbins, Walter Francis
 Robinson, Leslie
 Robinson, Sidney John
 Rowland, Harold Evans
 Sanders, Harold Maurice
 Saunders, Leslie
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 Smith, Ernest Disraeli
 Smith, Leonard Drury
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 Stapleton, George Aubrey
 Stevens, Gilbert Major
 Stiles, Herbert
 Stimson, Douglas Cecil
 Stimson, Edward Frederick
 Stimson, Herbert Percy
 Story, John Anthony
 Stott, Charles Granville
 Stroud, Albert William
 Swan, Harold
 Swinstead, Bernard Ralph
 Talbot-Ponsonby, Arthur Hugh
 Brabazon
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 Thornley, Harold Victor

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Whitney, Eustace Scott
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Hockaday, Frank Stevens

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Poupard, William Frederick George
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Turner, Edward Valentine
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 Gleed, Richard Cummings
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 Goulding, Arthur
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 Gray, John Vincent
 Gray, Sydney John
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 Griffin, Harold, Junr.
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 Haskins, Wm. Albion
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 Hood, Walter Richard
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 Newman, Percival Corney,
 A.R.I.B.A.
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 *Stanley, Harry Merriew

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 *Tuckett, Percival Fox
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 Tyson, George Alfred
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 Vigers, Leslie Robert
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 Walker, William Selves
 Waters, Frederick Ebenezer
 Watney, Arthur Gordon
 Watney, Dendy
 Watney, Ronald Dendy
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 Whiteley, Cyprian Charles Oswald,
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 Wright, Herbert Alfred
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 Young, Douglas
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 Burton, Walter William
 Caines, Harold John
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 Causley, Samuel
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 Chamberlain, Walter Ernest
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 Clark, Alexander Neilson
 Clark, Louis Van
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 Crown, Raymond James
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 Cushen, Charles Osmon
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 Daw, Edmund Norman
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 Field, Victor
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 Fitness, John Francis
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 Gibson, Edwin Salter
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 Glenn, George Frederick
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 Gordon, Andrew Donald
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 Hellicar, George Thomas
 Hickman, Henry Richard
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 Hunt, Cyril
 Jackson, Roy Giffard
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 Kemsley, Norman Bolton
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 Lowe, Harlowe Robert
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 Malkinson, Bertram William
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 Moore, Alfred Stephen
 Moore, Christopher Constable
 Moore, John Alfred
 Moore, Richard Charles
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 Palmer, Arthur
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 Pipe, Henry James
 Pittam, Edward Charles
 Pottier, Alfred
 Randall, Robert Henry Leslie
 Reeve, Walter Esmond
 Roberts, Frederick Leonard
 Robertson, Donald George
 Rogers, James Walter
 Roper, Edward Elliston
 Rubens, Alfred
 Salter, Charles Robin
 Sanders, Solomon
 Savill, Alfred Cecil
 Scantlebury, Wm. Seth
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 Seller, Frank Russell
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 Sherwin, Samuel William
 Shott, Cecil Douglas
 Slater, Geoffrey Brian
 Slaughter, Stanley Harold George
 Smith, Alfred Ernest
 Smith, Walter Daniel
 Sneath, Philip George
 Speakman, John McClure
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 Stanham, Alan Francis Gordon
 Stanham, Hugh Gordon
 Stanley, Kenneth Bridges
 Stiles, Arthur
 Stockings, Arthur Perry, Major,
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 Symes, James Gordon
 Taylor, Frank Edward
 Tebbutt, Bert Henry
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 Trotman, Eric Cecil
 Voisey, Percy Deering
 Walter, Sydney James

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 West, Alfred William
 Westmore, Alfred Frederick
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 Yates, Frederick George
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 K.B.E., K.C.
 Mould, Graham Harley
 Terry, George Percy Warner
 Turner, Sydney George, O.B.E.
 Watson, William Ernest

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 Cornish, Joseph William
 Evans, Arthur George
 Franey, Roy
 Goodman, Geoffrey Spence
 Green, Arthur Ernest Hamilton
 Hall, Arthur Richmond Craig
 Hewlitt, Eric Gordon
 Hill, Albert James
 Howell, John Gordon
 Huckstep, George Ernest
 Kane, Wilfred John Charles
 Kimber, Ronald Arthur Barker
 Leslie, Edward Slater
 Pirie, Leslie George
 Plant, George William Bertram
 Poulton, Edward John
 Roberts, Frederick William
 Sayers, Frederick Herbert
 Shed, Jack George Herbert

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Taylor, Ernest Robert
Thompson, Alfred William
Tickner, Walter Ernest
Walker, Richard Gamble
Wilford, Joseph Craven

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Butler, Ernest Stafford
Carter, Arthur Brian

Donaldson, Douglas Lionel
Fitch, Albert Alfred
Hillyard, Douglas Bromley
Lang, Dennis Robert
Moore, Seymour Humphrey
Rodmell, Arthur William
Talbot, Richard Locke
Wakefield, Wilfrid Ashling
Walter, John Chevalier
Wells, Herbert Alexander
Woodward, George William James

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Acton : William Birchall.

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Colonial Fellow :—

Hamlin: Ernest John, M.I.C.E.

NATAL

DURBAN.

Colonial Fellow :—

Thompson: William Glossop.

Probationer :—

Thompson: Leon Howard.

ORANGE FREE STATE.

BLOEMFONTEIN.

Colonial Fellows :—

Rhodes-Harrison: William.
 Wallace: Herbert Alexander Craig.

Professional Associate :—

Usher: William Arthur.

TRANSVAAL.

JOHANNESBURG.

Fellows :—

Bell-John: Harry, Captain, M.C.
 Farrow: E. Bertram.

Professional Associates :—

Hickman: Frank Davis.
 Stucké: William Henry, A.R.I.B.A.

NOORD KAAP.

Probationer :—

Dicey: Patrick Cecil.

PRETORIA.

Fellows :—

Cowling: John William.
 Moore: Thomas.

Colonial Fellows :—

Howgrave-Graham: George Ernest.
 Puntis: Walter Ernest, Lt.-Col.,
 O.B.E., V.D.
 Warne: William Montague.

Professional Associates :—

Holt: Frank Bransbury.
 Prentice: Robert Johnston Calder.

PRETORIA—continued.

Probationers :—

Clyde: William Jack.
 Hustwick: Henry Abbott.
 Selkirk: William.

Student :

Austin: Leo Cameron.

WEST COAST.

ACCRA.

Colonial Fellows :—

Riddett: Basil Perry.
 Seward: Sidney Carman.

Professional Associate :—

Grover: Luke Montague

Probationer :—

Hagen: Lawrence Arthur.

CAMEROONS.

Professional Associate :—

Ward: Edward Rex, F.R.G.S.

CAPE COAST.

Colonial Fellow :—

Parrott: Charles Clayton.

Professional Associate :—

Jackson: John.

COOMASSIE.

Colonial Fellows :—

Holman: Frederick Cyril.
 McAndrew: George Douglas, Major.

GAMBIA.

Colonial Fellow :—

McTurk: William Henry.

KOFONDEED.

Colonial Fellow :—

Renshaw: James C.

LAGOS.

Fellow :—

Webb: Reginald Acheson.

Professional Associate :—

Burgess: Robert Coleman.

LIBERIA.

Professional Associate :—

Hyatt: Malcolm Portal.

NIGERIA.

Colonial Fellow :—

Bunny: Joseph.

Professional Associate :—

Gregory: Charles Henry.

Probationer :—

Haag: Henry Leonard.

SEKONDI.

Colonial Fellow :—

Wilson: George Harold Sumner.

SIERRA LEONE.

Colonial Fellows :—

Bradshaw: Arthur Stanley.
 Lake: Wallace Strickland, A.M.I.C.E.
 Price: Owen Gordon.
 Scotland: Douglas William.
 Temple: Richard, Jun.

Professional Associates :—

Cullington: Stanley Cyril.
 Stanley: George, A.M.I.C.E.

COLONIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—continued.

AMERICA (CENTRAL).**WEST INDIES.****BAHAMAS.***Colonial Fellow* :—

Miller : William.

BARBADOS.*Colonial Fellow* :—

Bowhill : James Allen Purser.

GRENADA.*Professional Associate* :—

Bertrand : Walter Randolph.

JAMAICA.*Colonial Fellows* :—

Abrahams : Charles Victor.

Baker : William Anthony.

Bourke : Geffrard Wellesley.

Fletcher : Josiah Monk.

Foster : Edward.

Hood-Daniel : Herbert.

Pearson : Turner Langbridge.

Rickman : Ralph Etwall.

Terrier : Theodore Emile

Professional Associates :—

Biscoe : Robert Stafford.

Bowker : Harold Walter.

MONTserrat.*Colonial Fellow* :—

Otway : Rupert Coleridge.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.*Professional Associate* :—

James : John Geoffrey.

ST. LUCIA.*Colonial Fellow* :—

McNamara : Rupert Augustus.

TRINIDAD.*Fellow* :—Brinsley : Herbert George William,
M.C.*Colonial Fellow* :—

Macgillwray : John Walker.

AMERICA (NORTH).**CANADA.****MANITOBA.***Fellow* :—

Watts : Ernest William.

MONTREAL.*Professional Associate* :—

Johnstone : Robert William.

Stark : James Tod.

QUEBEC.*Colonial Fellow* :—

Mill : David William.

SASKATCHEWAN.*Professional Associates* :—

Genders : Percy Robert.

Parker : Howard.

TORONTO.*Professional Associates* :—

Falkner : John William.

Perkin : Daniel Ward.

VANCOUVER.*Professional Associate* :—

Reeve : Douglas William.

UNITED STATES.**CALIFORNIA.***Colonial Fellow* :—

Burchell : Sidney Herbert.

Professional Associates :—

Seale : Percy James.

Stephen : Duncan Joseph.

NEW YORK.*Fellow* :—

Adams : Thomas.

PHILADELPHIA.*Professional Associate* :—

Logan : Michael Loam.

PITTSBURGH.*Colonial Fellow* :—

Fortune : Sidney Herbert, Capt. R.E.

WASHINGTON.*Professional Associate* :—

Geddes : Joseph William.

AMERICA (SOUTH).**ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.****BUENOS AIRES.***Fellow* :—

Blencowe : Sydney, A.M.I.C.E.

Professional Associates :—

Crossley : Thomas Edgar.

Fitch : Philip.

Lorimer : Gordon.

Probationer :—

Cripps : Russell Merton.

CORDOBA.*Professional Associate* :—

Sherwin : James Austin.

BRITISH GUIANA.*Colonial Fellows* :—

Hastings : Milton Padgham.

Ridley : Chas. Leonard.

Professional Associates :—

Hing : Oscar Lionel Manson.

Livingston : William.

BRAZIL.**ESTADO DE SAN PAULO.***Professional Associate* :—

Steward : George Edward.

RIO DE JANEIRO.*Colonial Fellow* :—

Nottage : Percy George.

CHILI.**CORONEL.***Colonial Fellow* :—

Blandford : Stanley Charles Hooper.

VALPARAISO.*Professional Associate* :—

apThomas : Robert Tibbot Kerris.

VENEZUELA.**MARACAIBO.***Professional Associate* :—

Malcolm-Ellis : Kenneth.

COLONIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—continued.

ASIA.

ASSAM.

NAZIRA.

Professional Associate :—

Gardner : Osmond.

BURMA.

MOULMEIN.

Colonial Fellow :—

Nolan : Arthur Patrick.

BANGOON.

Fellow :—

Bartlett : Reginald Douglas.

Colonial Fellow :—

Rennick : Charles Burridge.

Probationer :—

Smithson : John.

CEYLON.

Colonial Fellows :—

Clark : Hudson Owen, M.C.

Mitchell : Kenneth William Sanderson.

COLOMBO.

Fellows :—

Edwards : Sidney James, M.A.

(Cantab.), F.R.I.B.A.

Woodeson : Austin, F.R.I.B.A.

Colonial Fellows :—

Baker : Frank Leslie.

Blizard : James Mortimer.

Eastman : Edward George, Capt.

O B.E.

Harrison : Hamilton Payn.

May : Philip John.

Stephenson : Chambre Corcor

Stillington.

Professional Associates :—

Davis : William Arthur.

Johnston : Robert James.

Longbottom : John Leonard.

Loram : John Anning.

Orr : Charles Stewart.

Parham : Arthur Douglas, A.R.I.B.A.

Vince : Clement Harwood.

Westrop : Arthur Richard, Major,

M.C.

Whittaker : Allen George Barry.

NUWARA ELIYA.

Professional Associate :—

Nettelton : Oscar Traves.

TRINCOMALEE.

Professional Associate :—

Jeffries, Percy Edward Reginald.

CHINA.

HONG KONG.

Fellows :—

Grey : George William.

Ling : Frederick James.

Tickle : Arthur George Warnham,

F.R.I.B.A.

Colonial Fellows :—

Kirk : Allan.

Sutton : Fred.

Wright : Arthur Edgar.

Professional Associates :—

Cornell : William Arthur

Lissaman : Arthur Evelyn.

Lowick : Henry Capell.

Newhouse : Edward.

Reed : Edward B.

West : Harold.

Womack : Oswald Cedric.

SHANGHAI :

Fellows :—

Sparke : Norman Lush.

Wilson : George Leopold, F.R.I.B.A.

Colonial Fellows :—

Gordon : Gerard Stafford Staveley,

M.C., M.A., A.M.I.C.E.

Harpur : Charles.

Keats : Walter Osborn.

Lewis : Hugh Francis.

Logan : Malcolm Hunter, M.C.,

M.I.C.E.

Professional Associates :—

Halse : Sidney Joseph.

Harrison : George Russell.

Wheeler : Arthur Carruthers, Capt.

EAST INDIES.

BORNEO.

SARAWAK.

Colonial Fellow :—

Ermen : Cuthbert Emil Albert.

SUMATRA.

Professional Associate :—

Macnamara : Cormac.

FEDERATED MALAY STATES

JOHORE.

Professional Associate :—

Stubington : Robert Alan.

PERAK.

Colonial Fellows :—

Edwards : William Arnold Donaldson,

Major, M.C.

Husband, Charles Thomas Main.

SELANGOR.

KUALA LUMPUR.

Fellows :—

Bedington : Guy Cyril, A.M.I.C.E.

Walker : James William Boyd.

KUALA SELANGOR.

Colonial Fellow :—

Percy : George Reginald, M.C.,

A.M.I.C.E.

THOH.

Fellow :—

Walker : J. W. Boyd.

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—continued.

EAST INDIES—continued.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

MALACCA.

Colonial Fellow :—

Lermit : Arthur Alfred.

SINGAPORE.

Fellows :—

Jones : John Arthur.

Lermit : Alfred William.

Turner : Jabez Tennyson.

Colonial Fellows :—Atkin-Berry : Herbert Courtenay,
D.S.O., M.C.

Bone : Chandos Eric.

Pennefather : John Pyne.

Snell : Charles Frederick.

Professional Associates :—

Caseley : John Reginald.

Pank : Philip Roy.

INDIA.

BANDRA.

Colonial Fellow :—

Doctor : Kalkhusru Rustim.

BELGAUM.

Colonial Fellow :—Cooper : Joseph A. W., Capt.,
M.I.C.E., A.M.I.M.E.

BOMBAY.

Fellows :—

Burge : James Thomas.

Delves : Robert Henry Addington.

Gilbert-Lodge : Edward Morton.

Grimwood : Herbert George.

Colonial Fellows :—

Annett : Ernest Taylor.

Burr : Thomas Arnold.

Fritchley : Edward Wollaston.

Rowe : Gilbert Charles.

Taylor : Frederick Hale.

Professional Associates :—Ryan : Bernal John, Capt., M.C.,
O.B.E.

Smith : Arthur Douglas Noel.

CALCUTTA.

Fellow :—

Hathaway : Percy William.

Colonial Fellows :—

Barber : Herbert Eustace.

Berry : William James, N.D.A.

Hingston : Cecil Victor.

Shroshree : Albert de Bois.

Professional Associates :—

Thompson : Arnold John.

Westbrook : Bernard Anson.

Probationer :—

Gee : Edward Rowland.

DELHI.

Colonial Fellow :—

Blomfield : Charles Geoffrey.

KASHMIR.

Colonial Fellow :—

Michell : John.

MADRAS.

Colonial Fellow :—

Barker : Howard William.

MEERUT.

Colonial Fellow :—

Saise : Walter.

MUSSOORIE.

Colonial Fellow :—Kenny : Patrick Arthur Theodore,
O.B.E.

PARTABGARH.

Colonial Fellow :—

Sharma : Lakshmi Chand.

POONA.

Fellows :—

Mirams : Arthur Edward.

Soparkar : Gordhandas Bhaidas.

Stamper : Thomas Henry Gilborn.

TRICHINOPOLY.

Professional Associate :—

Knight : Charles William, Capt. R.E.

MAURITIUS.

Colonial Fellow :—

Desbleds : Edouard Marc.

PALESTINE.

JERUSALEM.

Colonial Fellow :—

Lees : Henry Berry, M.C., M.I.C.E.

Professional Associates :—

Bennett : Maurice Christmas.

Winter : Percy Harold, A.R.I.B.A.

MESOPOTAMIA.

BAGHDAD.

Fellow :—

Booth : Albert Joseph.

Colonial Fellow :—

Royds : George Freeman.

Professional Associate :—

Hall : Ernest William.

BASRAH.

Fellow :—

Johnson : Herbert Thomas.

Colonial Fellow :—

Thorne : Harman.

PERSIA.

MAIDANN-I-NAPTUN.

Professional Associate :—

Richardson : Arthur Reeves.

SIAM.

BANGKOK.

Colonial Fellow :—

Gairdner : Kenneth Graeme, C.M.Z.S.

AUSTRALASIA.

AUSTRALIA.

BRISBANE.

Colonial Fellow :—

Plant : Clifford Ernest.

MELBOURNE.

Professional Associate :—

Moore : Ian James McDougall.

Student :—

Bellchambers, William Frank.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

Professional Associate :—

Chennels : Arthur John.

PERTH.

Professional Associate :—

Taylor, Walter H.

COLONIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*continued.*AUSTRALASIA—*continued.*

QUEENSLAND.

Professional Associate :—
Box, Stephen Thomas.

SYDNEY.

Fellow :—
Weekes : Norman Barnett,
A.R.I.B.A.

Colonial Fellows :—
Halloran : Henry Ferdinand.
McCredie : Hugh.

Professional Associate :—
Yates : John

WONNERUP.

Professional Associate :—
Bowyer : Charles Percival.

NEW ZEALAND.

AUCKLAND.

Professional Associate :—
Davies : Harold Norton.

DUNEDIN.

Colonial Fellows :—
George : Charles Edward.
George : Christopher.

GISBORNE.

Colonial Fellow :—
Mitchell : Herbert Arthur.

WELLINGTON.

Professional Associate :—
Wrigley : Roger.

TASMANIA.

BURNIE.

Professional Associate :—
McGaw : Andrew Kidd.

HOBART.

Probationer :—
Murray : John Francis Nowell.

EUROPE.

BELGIUM.

Colonial Fellow :—
Needham : Walter William, Capt.

CHANNEL ISLANDS.

Professional Associate :—
Collins : James Stanley.
Slater : Arthur James.

Probationer :—
Couzens : Cecil Clarke.

CYPRUS.

Fellow :—
Stone : Arnold.

DENMARK.

COPENHAGEN.

Professional Associate :—
Turner : Jocelin Maitland.

FRANCE.

Fellow :—
Morgans : Godfrey Ewart, Lt.-Col.

Colonial Fellows :—
Anderson : Henry, A.M.I.C.E.
Lavarack : Hamlett Unitt

Professional Associates :—
Ball : Herbert Frederick.
Butler : Alired George
Davis : Thos. Henry Clifford.
Grover : Harold Ernest John.
Isitt : Frederick Harvey.
Macfarlane : Andrew.
Newell : Leopold Monk.

GIBRALTAR.

Fellow :—
Pearce : William Henry, A.M.I.C.E.

GREECE.

Colonial Fellow :—
Melvin : William George, M.I.C.E.,
M.I.M.&C.E.

LATVIA.

Professional Associate :—
Madge : Reginald John.

MALTA.

Colonial Fellow :—
Callow : George Daniel.
Professional Associate :—
Pollington : Edward Victor.

ROUMANIA.

Professional Associate :—
Young : William Raymond.

SALONICA.

Professional Associate :—
Nash : Eugene Fleetwood.



